

**ITEM 7**  
**PROPOSED STATEWIDE COST ESTIMATE**

Welfare and Institutions Code Section 625.6  
as Amended by Statutes 2020, Chapter 335 (SB 203)

*Juveniles: Custodial Interrogation*

21-TC-01

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January 31, 2023

Mr. Kris Cook  
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Mr. Fernando Lemus  
County of Los Angeles  
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Los Angeles, CA 90012

## Exhibit A

*And Parties, Interested Parties, and Interested Persons (See Mailing List)*

**Re: Decision**

*Juveniles: Custodial Interrogation, 21-TC-01*

Welfare and Institutions Code Section 625.6 as Amended by Statutes 2020, Chapter 335,  
Section 2 (SB 203)

County of Los Angeles, Claimant

Dear Mr. Cook and Mr. Lemus:

On January 27, 2023 the Commission on State Mandates adopted the Decision approving the Test Claim on the above-captioned matter.

Sincerely,

Heather Halsey  
Executive Director

BEFORE THE  
COMMISSION ON STATE MANDATES  
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

IN RE TEST CLAIM

Welfare and Institutions Code Section 625.6,  
As Amended by Statutes 2020, Chapter 335  
(SB 203)

Filed on December 22, 2021

County of Los Angeles, Claimant

Case No.: 21-TC-01

*Juveniles: Custodial Interrogation*


DECISION PURSUANT TO  
GOVERNMENT CODE SECTION 17500 ET  
SEQ.; CALIFORNIA CODE OF  
REGULATIONS, TITLE 2, DIVISION 2,  
CHAPTER 2.5, ARTICLE 7.

*(Adopted January 27, 2023)*

*(Served January 31, 2023)*

**TEST CLAIM**

The Commission on State Mandates adopted the attached Decision on January 27, 2023.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Heather Halsey, Executive Director

BEFORE THE  
COMMISSION ON STATE MANDATES  
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <p>IN RE TEST CLAIM</p> <p>Welfare and Institutions Code Section 625.6,<br/>As Amended by Statutes 2020, Chapter 335<br/>(SB 203)</p> <p>Filed on December 22, 2021</p> <p>County of Los Angeles, Claimant</p> | <p>Case No.: 21-TC-01</p> <p><i>Juveniles: Custodial Interrogation</i></p> <p>DECISION PURSUANT TO<br/>GOVERNMENT CODE SECTION 17500<br/>ET SEQ.; CALIFORNIA CODE OF<br/>REGULATIONS, TITLE 2, DIVISION 2,<br/>CHAPTER 2.5, ARTICLE 7.</p> <p><i>(Adopted January 27, 2023)</i></p> <p><i>(Served January 31, 2023)</i></p> |
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**DECISION**

The Commission on State Mandates (Commission) heard and decided this Test Claim during regularly scheduled hearings on December 2, 2022, and January 27, 2023. Fernando Lemus and Lucia Gonzalez appeared on behalf of the County of Los Angeles (claimant). Chris Hill appeared on behalf of the Department of Finance (Finance).

The law applicable to the Commission’s determination of a reimbursable state-mandated program is article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution, Government Code sections 17500 et seq., and related case law.

The Commission adopted the Revised Proposed Decision to approve the Test Claim by a vote of 7-0, as follows:

| <b>Member</b>  | <b>Vote</b> |
|--|-------------|
| Lee Adams, County Supervisor   | Yes         |
| Gayle Miller, Representative of the Director of the Department of Finance, Chairperson | Yes         |
| Scott Morgan, Representative of the Director of the Office of Planning and Research    | Yes         |
| Renee Nash, School District Board Member   | Yes         |
| Sarah Olsen, Public Member   | Yes         |
| Lynn Paquin, Representative of the State Controller, Vice Chairperson                  | Yes         |
| Spencer Walker, Representative of the State Treasurer                                  | Yes         |

## **Summary of the Findings**

This Test Claim addresses Statutes 2020, chapter 335, which amended Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6, effective January 1, 2021, to provide that “a youth 17 years of age or younger shall consult with legal counsel in person, by telephone, or by video conference” “[p]rior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any Miranda rights.” The section prohibits the youth from waiving this consultation.<sup>1</sup> Additionally, section 625.6 exempts from this requirement an interrogation of the minor limited to questions reasonably necessary to obtain information that the officer reasonably believes are necessary to protect life or property from an imminent threat.<sup>2</sup> The section also exempts an interrogation by a probation officer “in the normal performance of the probation officer’s duties under [Welfare and Institutions Code] [s]ection 625, 627.5, or 628.”<sup>3</sup>

The Commission finds that the Test Claim was timely filed within 365 days of both the effective date of the test claim statute and the date of first incurring costs pursuant to that statute.<sup>4</sup>

The Commission also finds that section 625.6(a) imposes a reimbursable state-mandated program on counties and cities as described below.

First, while section 625.6(a) could arguably be viewed as requiring minors themselves to procure and consult with legal counsel before they allow themselves to be interrogated by local law enforcement, the other provisions of section 625.6,<sup>5</sup> the legislative history of that section,<sup>6</sup> and the section’s statutory context<sup>7</sup> all indicate that section 625.6(a) imposes its requirement on law enforcement, not minors.<sup>8</sup> Thus, the Commission finds that the statute requires law enforcement

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<sup>1</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(a).

<sup>2</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(c).

<sup>3</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(d).

<sup>4</sup> Government Code section 17551; California Code of Regulations, title 2, section 1183.1(c).

<sup>5</sup> See Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(b) (penalizing law enforcement for violations of section 625.6(a)), (c) (excepting an interrogating officer from section 625.6(a) under specific circumstances), and (d) (excepting a probation officer from section 625.6(a) when in the normal performance of their duties under section 625, 627.5, or 628).

<sup>6</sup> See e.g. Exhibit E (4), Assembly Committee on Appropriations, Analysis of SB 203 (2019-2020 Regular Session), as amended July 27, 2020, page 1 (stating that the test claim statute “*requires law enforcement to provide a person 17 years of age or younger access to legal counsel before the person waives their Miranda rights*” (emphasis added)).

<sup>7</sup> See e.g. Welfare and Institutions Code section 627.5 (requiring a *probation officer* to advise a minor in temporary custody, as specified, to advise the minor of their *Miranda* rights and notify the judge of the juvenile court if the minor or the minor’s parent or guardian requests counsel).

<sup>8</sup> See *In re Anthony L.* (2019) 43 Cal.App.5th 438, 450 (interpreting section 625.6(a) as imposing its requirement on law enforcement without discussion); *Y.C. v. Superior Court* (2021) 71 Cal.App.5th 410, 252, *as modified on denial of reh’g* (Dec. 6, 2021), review denied (Feb. 16, 2022) (same).

to ensure that youths, 17 years old or younger, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to provide the consultation in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.

The Commission further finds that counties and cities are mandated to comply with the test claim statute. The requirement imposed by the test claim statute is triggered by law enforcement's decision to interrogate a minor. However, case law suggests that a local decision is not truly voluntary if it is, as a practical matter, constrained by duty.<sup>9</sup> Because a law enforcement officer's decision to interrogate a minor is constrained by the officer's sworn duty to investigate apparent criminal activity<sup>10</sup> and to protect the citizenry,<sup>11</sup> the Commission finds that law enforcement's decision to interrogate a minor is not a truly voluntary decision that would preclude reimbursement for downstream costs.

However, the requirements are not state-mandated with respect to school districts and community college districts since they are statutorily authorized, but not required, to hire peace officers and, unlike counties and cities, do not provide policing services as a core function or duty.<sup>12</sup> And there is no evidence in the record showing that the districts are compelled to provide policing services as a practical matter to carry out their core educational functions.<sup>13</sup>

The Commission finds that the test claim statute's requirements are new with respect to 16 and 17 year olds except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained private counsel. Prior to the test claim statute, federal and state law required state and local law enforcement to provide a minor with legal counsel, and prohibited interrogation or further interrogation of that minor until counsel has been provided or the individual has validly waived their right thereto, when the minor affirmatively requested counsel.<sup>14</sup> And Welfare and Institutions Code section

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<sup>9</sup> *San Diego Unified School Dist. v. Commission on State Mandates* (2004) 33 Cal.4th 859, 887-888; *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (POBRA)* (2009) 170 Cal.App.4th 1355, 1367-1368.

<sup>10</sup> See *People v. Coston* (1990) 221 Cal.App.3d 898, 903; *McCain v. Sheridan* (1958) 160 Cal.App.2d 174, 177-178.

<sup>11</sup> *Lopez v. Southern Cal. Rapid Transit Dist.* (1985) 40 Cal.3d 780, 799; *Pasos v. Los Angeles County Civil Service Commission* (2020) 52 Cal.App.5th 690, 702, as modified on denial of reh'g (Aug. 18, 2020).

<sup>12</sup> Education Code sections 38000, 72330; *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (POBRA)* (2009) 170 Cal.App.4th 1355, 1368.

<sup>13</sup> *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (Kern High School Dist.)* (2003) 30 Cal.4th 727, 744, 754; *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (POBRA)* (2009) 170 Cal.App.4th 1355, 1368.

<sup>14</sup> See *Malloy v. Hogan* (1964) 378 U.S. 1, 11 (Fifth Amendment right against self-incrimination applies against both state and federal authorities); see e.g. *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, 494-498 (applying the Fifth Amendment right against self-incrimination to interrogations

625.6, as added by Statutes 2017, chapter 681, further required law enforcement to ensure that minors 15 years or younger consult with legal counsel before custodial interrogation and the waiver of any *Miranda* rights, with certain exceptions. However, there was no requirement to provide counsel to 16- or 17-year-old minors at the interrogation stage. Instead, Welfare and Institutions Code section 634 provides that the appointment of counsel to minors who appear without counsel occurs later at the detention hearing. The detention hearing is required to be provided “before the expiration of the next judicial day after a petition to declare the minor a ward or dependent child has been filed.”<sup>15</sup> Thus, under prior law, if a 16- or 17-year-old minor requested counsel but did not have counsel at the interrogation stage, local law enforcement had no choice but to refrain from interrogating the minor. The only 16- or 17-year-old minors who would have the opportunity to consult with counsel prior to the detention hearing were those who chose to retain counsel. Accordingly, the requirement of the test claim statute is *not* new when 16- or 17-year-old minors who affirmatively request to consult with retained private counsel. Thus, the test claim statute’s requirement that law enforcement ensure that minors consult with legal counsel prior to a custodial interrogation or the waiver of any *Miranda* rights is new with respect to minors 16 or 17 years of age except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained private counsel.

The Commission finds the test claim statute imposes a new program or higher level of service in an existing program because it both imposes unique requirements on local agencies that do not generally apply to all residents and entities in the state and carries out the governmental function of providing a service to the public, either of which is sufficient for a requirement to constitute a “program” within the meaning of article XIII B, section 6.<sup>16</sup> The test claim statute imposes unique requirements on local agencies because it only applies in the context of custodial interrogations,<sup>17</sup> which are uniquely governmental actions defined as “questioning initiated by *law enforcement officers* after a person has been taken into custody or otherwise deprived of his freedom of action in any significant way.”<sup>18</sup> The test claim statute carries out the governmental function of providing a service to the public by seeking to minimize false confessions extracted from minors in custodial interrogations<sup>19</sup> and protect minors from “psychologically coercive interrogations and other psychologically coercive dealings with the police.”<sup>20</sup>

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conducted by local police officers). If an individual has a private attorney, they may of course consult with that attorney instead of relying on government-appointed counsel. (*Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, 471-473; Welfare and Institutions Code sections 625 and 627.5.)

<sup>15</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 632.

<sup>16</sup> *County of Los Angeles v. State of California* (1987) 43 Cal.3d 46, 56.

<sup>17</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(a).

<sup>18</sup> *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 38 U.S. 436, 444, emphasis added.

<sup>19</sup> See Exhibit E (3), Assembly Committee on Public Safety, Analysis of SB 203 (2019-2020 Regular Session), as amended July 27, 2020, page 4.

<sup>20</sup> Statutes 2020, chapter 335, section 1.

Finally, the Commission finds there is substantial evidence that the claimant has incurred increased costs mandated by the state to comply with the test claim statute.<sup>21</sup> Moreover, although Statutes 2020, chapter 92 and Penal Code section 987.6 provide potential sources of offsetting revenue to counties for public defender and appointed counsel costs, that revenue is not “specifically intended to fund the costs of the state mandate in an amount sufficient to fund the cost of the state mandate” such that Government Code section 17556(e) would preclude reimbursement. And none of the other exceptions to reimbursement in Government Code section 17556 apply. Consequently, the Commission finds that the test claim statute imposes increased costs mandated by the state.

Accordingly, the Commission approves this Test Claim and finds that Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(a), as amended by Statutes 2020, chapter 335, imposes a reimbursable state-mandated program on counties and cities, beginning January 1, 2021, to perform the following activity:

- Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, *except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained private counsel*, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.

The following state funds will be identified in the Parameters and Guidelines as potential offsetting revenues:

- Funding appropriated from the General Fund by Statutes 2020, chapter 92 (AB 1869) to backfill a county for the revenue lost due to the repeal of former Penal Code section 987.4 and former Government Code section 27712, which provided funding for the costs of defense counsel and legal assistance in criminal proceedings, to the extent that the funds are used to offset a county’s costs to comply with the mandate.
- Funding made available to counties pursuant to Penal Code section 987.6 for providing legal assistance for persons charged with violations of state criminal law or involuntarily detained under the Lanterman-Petris-Short Act and used to offset a county’s costs to comply with the mandate.

Reimbursement is not required in the following situations:

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<sup>21</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim, filed December 22, 2021, pages 11, 18-20 (Declaration of Cris Mercurio, Head Deputy of the Juvenile Division of the County of Los Angeles Public Defender’s Office, para. 15 and Attachment A), and 21 (Declaration of Sung Lee, Departmental Finance Manager II with the County of Los Angeles Public Defender’s Office, paras. 3 and 5); See Exhibit E (3), Assembly Committee on Public Safety, Analysis of SB 203 (2019-2020 Regular Session), as amended July 27, 2020, page 4; Exhibit E (12), U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Juvenile Justice Statistics National Report Series Bulletin (May 2021), page 3, <https://ojjdp.ojp.gov/publications/juvenile-arrests-2019.pdf> (accessed on July 7, 2022).



- When the 16 or 17 year old affirmatively requests to consult with retained private counsel prior to interrogation and before waiver of any *Miranda* rights, which is required by existing state and federal law.<sup>22</sup>
- For school districts or community college districts, who are authorized but not required by state law to employ peace officers.<sup>23</sup>
- When the officer who questioned the youth reasonably believed the information the officer sought was necessary to protect life or property from an imminent threat and the officer's questions were limited to those questions that were reasonably necessary to obtain that information.<sup>24</sup>
- In the normal performance of a probation officer's duties under Welfare and Institutions Code section 625, 627.5, or 628.<sup>25</sup>

## COMMISSION FINDINGS

### I. Chronology

- 01/01/2021 Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6 was amended by Statutes 2020, chapter 335.
- 12/22/2021 The claimant filed the Test Claim.<sup>26</sup>
- 03/07/2022 The Department of Finance (Finance) filed comments on the Test Claim.<sup>27</sup>
- 04/06/2022 The claimant filed rebuttal comments.<sup>28</sup>
- 09/13/2022 Commission staff issued the Draft Proposed Decision.<sup>29</sup>
- 12/02/2022 The Commission continued the hearing on the Test Claim.<sup>30</sup>
- 01/12/2023 Commission staff issued the Revised Proposed Decision.

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<sup>22</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code sections 625, 627.5; *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, 470-473.

<sup>23</sup> *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (POBRA)* (2009) 170 Cal.App.4th 1355, 1367-1368.

<sup>24</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(c)(2).

<sup>25</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(d).

<sup>26</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim, filed December 22, 2021, page 1.

<sup>27</sup> Exhibit B, Finance's Comments on the Test Claim, filed March 7, 2022, page 1.

<sup>28</sup> Exhibit C, Claimant's Rebuttal Comments, filed April 6, 2022, page 1.

<sup>29</sup> Exhibit D, Draft Proposed Decision, issued September 13, 2022.

<sup>30</sup> Exhibit E (13), Commission on State Mandates, Excerpt from the Transcript of the December 2, 2022 Commission Meeting.

## II. Background

### A. The Fifth Amendment to the United States Constitution and Custodial Interrogations under Federal and State Law.

The Fifth Amendment to the United States Constitution, applicable to the states through the Fourteenth Amendment,<sup>31</sup> provides that “No person shall ... be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself ...”

In *Miranda v. Arizona*, the United States Supreme Court held that this privilege against self-incrimination applies to custodial interrogations.<sup>32</sup> A custodial interrogation occurs when “a person has been taken into custody or otherwise deprived of his freedom of action in any significant way.”<sup>33</sup> Such interrogations, the court concluded, “contain[] inherently compelling pressures which work to undermine the individual’s will to resist and to compel him to speak where he would not otherwise do so freely.”<sup>34</sup> “In order to combat these pressures” and “to assure that the individual’s right to choose between silence and speech remains unfettered throughout the interrogation process,” the court held that individuals facing custodial interrogation must be afforded several rights.<sup>35</sup> These rights are set forth in an advisement often referred to as a *Miranda* warning.<sup>36</sup>

The individual in custody and prior to interrogation must be advised of their Fifth Amendment right to remain silent,<sup>37</sup> provided with an explanation that anything they say can and will be used

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<sup>31</sup> *Malloy v. Hogan* (1964) 378 U.S. 1, 6.

<sup>32</sup> *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, 461.

<sup>33</sup> *People v. Ochoa* (1998) 19 Cal.4th 353, 401; see also *J.D.B. v. North Carolina* (2011) 564 U.S. 261, 270 (Both “custody” and “interrogation” are terms of art. A suspect is “in custody” if a reasonable person in the same circumstances would not have felt at liberty to terminate the interrogation and leave.); *Pennsylvania v. Muniz* (1990) 496 U.S. 582, 601 (A suspect is under interrogation if they are subject to “express questioning or words or actions that, given the officer's knowledge of any special susceptibilities of the suspect, the officer knows or reasonably should know are likely to “have ... the force of a question on the accused,” (Citation), and therefore be reasonably likely to elicit an incriminating response.”).

<sup>34</sup> *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, 467.

<sup>35</sup> *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, 467 & 469.

<sup>36</sup> See e.g. *Missouri v. Seibert* (2004) 542 U.S. 600, 604. “The right to counsel for purposes of custodial interrogation implicates the Fifth Amendment privilege against self-incrimination, and must be distinguished from the Sixth Amendment right to counsel, which attaches upon the initiation of formal criminal proceedings.” (*People v. Nelson* (2012) 53 Cal.4th 367, 371 (citing to U.S. Const., 5th & 6th Amends.; *People v. Gonzalez* (2005) 34 Cal.4th 1111, 1123 [discussing *McNeil v. Wisconsin* (1991) 501 U.S. 171, 177-178].)

<sup>37</sup> *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, 467-468.

against them,<sup>38</sup> clearly informed of their right to counsel,<sup>39</sup> and advised that a lawyer will be appointed to represent them if they cannot afford one.<sup>40</sup> If an individual wishes to forgo these rights, they may validly waive them by doing so “voluntarily, knowingly and intelligently.”<sup>41</sup>

Law enforcement must respect these rights by ceasing interrogation once the individual “indicates in any manner, at any time prior to or during questioning, that [they] wish[] to remain silent” or “states that [they] want[] an attorney.”<sup>42</sup>

As the Court elaborated, an individual invoking their right to counsel “does not mean, as some have suggested, that each police station must have a ‘station house lawyer’ present at all times to advise prisoners ... If authorities conclude that they will not provide counsel during a reasonable period of time in which investigation in the field is carried out, they may refrain from doing so without violating the person’s Fifth Amendment privilege so long as they do not question [them] during that time.”<sup>43</sup>

If law enforcement fails to respect these rights, “a heavy burden rests on the government to demonstrate that the defendant knowingly and intelligently waived [their] privilege against self-incrimination and [their] right to retained or appointed counsel.”<sup>44</sup>

These protections have long been enshrined in state law.<sup>45</sup> In 1968, a year after *Miranda* was handed down, the Legislature codified these rights specifically for minors who are taken into temporary custody at Welfare and Institutions Code section 625:

In any case where a minor is taken into temporary custody on the ground that there is reasonable cause for believing that such minor is a person described in Section 601 or 602, or that he has violated an order of the juvenile court or escaped from any commitment ordered by the juvenile court, the officer shall advise such minor that anything he says can be used against him and shall advise him of his constitutional rights, including his right to remain silent, his right to

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<sup>38</sup> *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, 469.

<sup>39</sup> *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, 471.

<sup>40</sup> *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, 473.

<sup>41</sup> *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, 444.

<sup>42</sup> *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, 473-474.

<sup>43</sup> *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, 474.

<sup>44</sup> *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, 475.

<sup>45</sup> California Constitution article I, section 15. See *People v. May* (1988) 44 Cal.3d 309, 316 (“The question is not whether the [defendant] had a constitutional right [under *Miranda*] to refuse to disclose any information during the police interrogation [ ]. He clearly had such rights under both the state and federal Constitutions.”); see also Evidence Code section 940 (“To the extent that such privilege exists under the Constitution of the United States or the State of California, a person has a privilege to refuse to disclose any matter that may tend to incriminate him.”).

have counsel present during any interrogation, and his right to have counsel appointed if he is unable to afford counsel.<sup>46</sup>

That same year, the Legislature enacted Welfare and Institutions Code section 627.5, which provides the same right to counsel when a minor is taken into temporary custody before a probation officer:

In any case where a minor is taken before a probation officer pursuant to the provisions of Section 626 [temporary custody] and it is alleged that such minor is a person described in Section 601 or 602, the probation officer shall immediately advise the minor and his parent or guardian that anything the minor says can be used against him and shall advise them of the minor's constitutional rights, including his right to remain silent, his right to have counsel present during any interrogation, and his right to have counsel appointed if he is unable to afford counsel. If the minor or his parent or guardian requests counsel, the probation officer shall notify the judge of the juvenile court of such request and counsel for the minor shall be appointed pursuant to Section 634.<sup>47</sup>

Welfare and Institutions section 634 provides that “[i]n a case in which the minor is alleged to be a person described in Section 601 or 602, the court shall appoint counsel for the minor if he or she appears at the hearing without counsel, whether he or she is unable to afford counsel or not, unless there is an intelligent waiver of the right of counsel by the minor.” The hearing at which counsel is appointed is a detention hearing which must take place “before the expiration of the next judicial day after a petition to declare the minor a ward or dependent child has been filed.”<sup>48</sup> A juvenile delinquency detention hearing is also commonly called an arraignment.<sup>49</sup>

California has long provided the statutory right to adults, after arrest, to make a phone call to an attorney.<sup>50</sup> In 1971, the Legislature amended Welfare and Institutions Code section 627 to provide that immediately after a minor has been taken “to a place of confinement” and “no later than three hours after [the minor] has been taken into custody,” the minor shall be advised that

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<sup>46</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625. This language was amended into the section by Statutes 1967, chapter 1355, and has remained in that section unchanged ever since. (See Stats.1971, ch. 1730 § 1, Stats. 1971, ch. 1748, § 69; Stats.1976, ch. 1068, § 24.)

<sup>47</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 627.5, added by Statutes 1967, chapter 1355. The section has not been amended since.

<sup>48</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 632.

<sup>49</sup> Exhibit E (14), Juvenile FAQs, Law Offices of Los Angeles County Public Defender website, <https://pubdef.lacounty.gov/juvenile/juv-faqs/> (accessed on December 22, 2022).

<sup>50</sup> Penal Code section 851.5, added by Statutes 1959, chapter 1862. As amended in 1975, Penal Code section 851.5(b) requires any police or detention facility to post a conspicuous sign which provides the phone number for the public defender or other indigent defense counsel. Although the corollary statute for minors, Welfare and Institutions Code section 627 was amended five years later in 1980, the requirement for the posting of a sign was not included and Penal Code section 851.5 is not applicable to minors.

they have the right to make at least two phone calls at their own expense: one to their parent or guardian, a responsible relative or their employer, and the other to an attorney.<sup>51</sup> As further amended in 1980, Welfare and Institutions Code section 627 now states the following:

Immediately after being taken to a place of confinement pursuant to this article and, except where physically impossible, no later than one hour after he has been taken into custody, the minor shall be advised and has the right to make at least two telephone calls from the place where he is being held, one call completed to his parent or guardian, a responsible relative, or his employer, and another call completed to an attorney. The calls shall be at public expense, if the calls are completed to telephone numbers within the local calling area, and in the presence of a public officer or employee. Any public officer or employee who willfully deprives a minor taken into custody of his right to make such telephone calls is guilty of a misdemeanor.<sup>52</sup>

Although minors, like adults, may legally effectuate a valid waiver of their *Miranda* rights,<sup>53</sup> jurists have increasingly questioned whether minors — particularly young children — are truly capable of voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waiving their rights and understanding the consequences of not invoking them.<sup>54</sup> “A growing body of research indicates that adolescents are less capable of understanding their constitutional rights than their adult counterparts, and are also more prone to falsely confessing to a crime they did not commit.”<sup>55</sup>

Such concerns have led courts to recognize the propriety — and often need — of taking a juvenile suspect’s minor status into account when determining whether the child is in “custody”<sup>56</sup> or has made a legally valid waiver of their *Miranda* rights.<sup>57</sup> For example, the court in *In re IF*, explained how these custody determinations are made in juvenile cases:

Custody determinations are resolved by an objective standard: Would a reasonable person interpret the restraints used by the police as tantamount to a formal arrest? [Citations.] The totality of the circumstances surrounding an incident must be considered as a whole.” (*People v. Pilster* (2006) 138

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<sup>51</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 627, as amended by Statutes 1971, chapter 1030.

<sup>52</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 627. as amended by Statutes 1980, chapter 1092.

<sup>53</sup> *Fare v. Michael C.* (1979) 442 U.S. 707, 724-725.

<sup>54</sup> See e.g. *In re Joseph H.* (2015) 200 Cal.Rptr.3d 1, 1-5 (statement by Liu, J., dissenting from denial of review).

<sup>55</sup> Exhibit E (3), Assembly Committee on Public Safety, Analysis of SB 203 (2019-2020 Regular Session), as amended July 27, 2020, page 4; see also *In re Elias V.* (2015) 237 Cal.App.4th 568, 577-578, 588-589, as modified (June 24, 2015) (“The developing consensus about the dangers of interrogation has resulted from the growing number of studies showing that the risk interrogation will produce a false confession is significantly greater for juveniles than for adults; indeed, juveniles usually account for one-third of proven false confession cases.”).

<sup>56</sup> *J.D.B. v. North Carolina* (2011) 564 U.S. 261, 277.

<sup>57</sup> *Fare v. Michael C.* (1979) 442 U.S. 707, 725.

Cal.App.4th 1395, 1403, 42 Cal.Rptr.3d 301, fn. omitted.) Courts have identified a variety of circumstances to be considered as part of the custody determination. . .

In juvenile cases, the same factors still apply, but with an added consideration. In *J.D.B. v. North Carolina* (2011) 564 U.S. 261, 131 S.Ct. 2394, 180 L.Ed.2d 310 (*J.D.B.*), the U.S. Supreme Court concluded that a child's age may be considered in the *Miranda* analysis, "so long as the child's age was known to the officer at the time of police questioning, or would have been objectively apparent to a reasonable officer." (*Id.* at p. 277, 131 S.Ct. 2394.) The court recognized that, "a reasonable child subjected to police questioning will sometimes feel pressured to submit when a reasonable adult would feel free to go." (*Id.* at p. 272, 131 S.Ct. 2394; see also *Haley v. Ohio* (1948) 332 U.S. 596, 599, 68 S.Ct. 302, 92 L.Ed. 224 [in the context of police interrogation, events "[t]hat would leave a man cold and unimpressed can overawe and overwhelm a lad in his early teens"].) Although age may not be a significant factor in every case, the court observed, common sense dictates that "children cannot be viewed simply as miniature adults." (*J.D.B.*, *supra*, at pp. 262 & 274, 131 S.Ct. 2394.) Accordingly, the court concluded that "a child's age properly informs the *Miranda* custody analysis." (*Id.* at p. 265, 131 S.Ct. 2394.)<sup>58</sup>

However, neither the United States Supreme Court nor the California Supreme Court has yet interpreted the Fifth Amendment as requiring additional protections for minors facing custodial interrogations.<sup>59</sup>

In order to address this perceived shortcoming,<sup>60</sup> the California Legislature has, in recent years, passed two bills requiring minors to consult with legal counsel before undergoing custodial interrogations: Statutes 2017, chapter 681 and the test claim statute, Statutes 2020, chapter 335.

#### **B. Statutes 2017, Chapter 681**

Statutes 2017, chapter 681 added Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6. As enacted, that section generally required "a youth 15 years of age or younger [to] consult with legal counsel in

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<sup>58</sup> *In re IF* (2018) 20 Cal.App.5th 735, 760. See also *Fare v. Michael C.* (1979) 442 U.S. 707, 724-725 ("[T]he determination whether statements obtained during custodial interrogation are admissible against the accused is to be made upon an inquiry into the totality of the circumstances surrounding the interrogation, to ascertain whether the accused in fact knowingly and voluntarily decided to forgo his rights to remain silent and to have the assistance of counsel. [Citation.] [¶] This totality-of-the-circumstances approach is adequate to determine whether there has been a waiver even where interrogation of juveniles is involved.").

<sup>59</sup> See *In re Joseph H.* (2015) 200 Cal.Rptr.3d 1, 1-5 (statement by Liu, J., dissenting from denial of review).

<sup>60</sup> See Exhibit E (1), Senate Committee on Public Safety, Analysis of SB 395 (2017-2018 Regular Session), as introduced, pages 2-3; Exhibit E (3), Assembly Committee on Public Safety, Analysis of SB 203 (2019-2020 Regular Session), as amended July 27, 2020, pages 4-7.

person, by telephone, or by video conference” prior to a custodial interrogation and before waiving their *Miranda* rights. That section also prohibited the youth from waiving this consultation.<sup>61</sup>

To discourage violations, the section required courts to “consider the effect of a failure to comply with”<sup>62</sup> the requirement when deciding whether a child properly waived their *Miranda* rights and determining whether the statements were voluntary.<sup>63</sup>

The section exempted an officer from its requirement if the officer both (1) reasonably believed the information sought was necessary to protect life or property from an imminent threat and (2) limited their questions to those reasonably necessary to obtain that information.<sup>64</sup> The section also exempted probation officers from this requirement when taking a minor into temporary custody, advising the minor of their constitutional rights, or investigating the circumstances for which the minor was taken into custody, as specified.<sup>65</sup>

All of these provisions were to sunset on January 1, 2025.<sup>66</sup>

The Legislature’s stated motivation for enacting these provisions was the increased vulnerability of children and adolescents “to psychologically coercive interrogations and in other dealings with the police [as compared with] resilient adults experienced with the criminal justice system.”<sup>67</sup> Because of these vulnerabilities, it was the Legislature’s view that youths under 18

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<sup>61</sup> Former Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(a), as added by Statutes 2017, chapter 681, section 2.

<sup>62</sup> Former Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(b), as added by Statutes 2017, chapter 681, section 2. This is not the same as requiring the statements to be excluded. The Truth-in-Evidence provision of the California Constitution prohibits exclusion of evidence in a criminal proceeding except pursuant to the United States Constitution or a state statute enacted by a two-thirds vote of the membership in each house of the Legislature. Because Statutes 2017, chapter 681 did not receive a two-thirds vote in at least one house, that statute could not require the exclusion of statements obtained in violation of its provisions. (*In re Anthony L.* (2019) 43 Cal.App.5th 438, 449-450.)

<sup>63</sup> *In re Anthony L.* (2019) 43 Cal.App.5th 438, 450.

<sup>64</sup> Former Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(c), as added by Statutes 2017, chapter 681, section 2.

<sup>65</sup> Former Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(d), as added by Statutes 2017, chapter 681, section 2; see also Exhibit E (3), Assembly Committee on Public Safety, Analysis of SB 395 (2017-2018 Regular Session), as amended September 7, 2017, page 1.

<sup>66</sup> Former Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(f), as added by Statutes 2017, chapter 681, section 2.

<sup>67</sup> Statutes 2017, chapter 681, section 1.

years of age facing custodial interrogations “should consult with legal counsel to assist in their understanding of their rights and the consequences of waiving those rights.”<sup>68</sup>

### **C. The Test Claim Statute – Statutes 2020, Chapter 335**

Statutes 2020, chapter 335 amended Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6 to expand the provisions enacted by Statutes 2017, chapter 681 in several ways. First, it permanently expanded these requirements to also apply to 16 and 17 year olds. As amended by the test claim statute, Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(a) now also requires youths of 16 or 17 years of age to “consult with legal counsel in person, by telephone, or by video conference” “[p]rior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any Miranda rights.”<sup>69</sup> As under the original version of section 625.6, the legal consultation may not be waived.

Second, the test claim statute removed the January 1, 2025, sunset date, thereby also permanently requiring youths of 15 years of age or younger to consult with legal counsel prior to a custodial interrogation or waiving their *Miranda* rights.<sup>70</sup>

And third, the test claim statute additionally requires a court to consider any willful violation of either of these requirements in determining the credibility of a law enforcement officer under Evidence Code section 780.<sup>71</sup>

With these amendments, Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6 now states the following:

- (a) Prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any Miranda rights, a youth 17 years of age or younger shall consult with legal counsel in person, by telephone, or by video conference. The consultation may not be waived.
- (b) The court shall, in adjudicating the admissibility of statements of a youth 17 years of age or younger made during or after a custodial interrogation, consider the effect of failure to comply with subdivision (a) and, additionally, shall consider any willful violation of subdivision (a) in determining the credibility of a law enforcement officer under Section 780 of the Evidence Code.
- (c) This section does not apply to the admissibility of statements of a youth 17 years of age or younger if both of the following criteria are met:
  - (1) The officer who questioned the youth reasonably believed the information the officer sought was necessary to protect life or property from an imminent threat.
  - (2) The officer’s questions were limited to those questions that were reasonably necessary to obtain that information.

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<sup>68</sup> Statutes 2017, chapter 681, section 1.

<sup>69</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(a).

<sup>70</sup> Statutes 2020, chapter 335, section 2.

<sup>71</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(b).



(d) This section does not require a probation officer to comply with subdivision (a) in the normal performance of the probation officer's duties under Section 625, 627.5, or 628.<sup>72</sup>

The legislative findings accompanying these provisions echoed those contained in Statutes 2017, chapter 681.<sup>73</sup> They describe the vulnerability of minors to “psychologically coercive interrogations and other psychologically coercive dealings with the police,”<sup>74</sup> which committee analyses of the bill note also make minors more prone to falsely confessing to crimes they do not commit.<sup>75</sup> The legislative findings also declare the Legislature's view that “[i]n situations of custodial interrogation and prior to making a waiver of rights under *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, a youth under 18 years of age should consult with legal counsel to assist in their understanding of their rights and the consequences of waiving those rights.”<sup>76</sup>

Although the test claim statute does not explicitly state who must pay for the legal consultations that it requires, committee analyses of both the test claim statute and its predecessor display a legislative expectation that counties and cities would be responsible for these expenses.<sup>77</sup> In addition, the Senate Floor Analysis of the test claim statute explains the fiscal effect of the bill based on county public defender costs as follows:

According to the Assembly Appropriations Committee, cost pressures (Local Funds/General Fund (GF) - Proposition 30) in the low millions of dollars annually for 482 cities and 58 counties to provide legal counsel to minors ages 16 and 17 prior to custodial interrogations. The Department of Justice reported approximately 43,000 juvenile arrests in 2019. The average hourly rate for attorneys in California is approximately \$250. If 10%, or 4,300 of those arrested as juveniles are 16 or 17 years of age, annual costs across the state for legal

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<sup>72</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code sections 625, 627.5, and 628 describe the “normal course of duties” of a probation officer with respect to minors in temporary custody. (See Exhibit E (3), Assembly Committee on Public Safety, Analysis of SB 203 (2019-2020 Regular Session), as amended July 27, 2020, page 2). Section 625 describes the situations in which a peace officer may take a minor into temporary custody without a warrant. If the minor is then taken before the probation officer of the relevant county, section 627.5 requires that probation officer to advise the minor and their guardian of the minor's *Miranda* rights and, if those rights are invoked, requires appointment of that counsel, while section 628 further requires that probation officer to immediately investigate the circumstances for which the minor was taken into custody, as specified.

<sup>73</sup> See Statutes 2017, chapter 681, section 1; Statutes 2020, chapter 335, section 1.

<sup>74</sup> Statutes 2020, chapter 335, section 1.

<sup>75</sup> Exhibit E (3), Assembly Committee on Public Safety, Analysis of SB 203 (2019-2020 Regular Session), as amended July 27, 2020, page 4.

<sup>76</sup> Statutes 2020, chapter 335, section 1.

<sup>77</sup> See e.g. Exhibit E (2), Senate Committee on Appropriations, Analysis of SB 395 (2017-2018 Regular Session), as introduced, page 1; Exhibit E (4), Assembly Committee on Appropriations, Analysis of SB 203 (2019-2020 Regular Session), as amended July 27, 2020, page 1.

services will be approximately \$2.2 million dollars. Public defender costs vary across the state but, in most cases, suspects are not required to pay any fee for public defender services. These costs may be reimbursable by the state pursuant to requirements of Proposition 30. Costs to the GF will depend on whether the Commission on State Mandates determines these costs to be reimbursable.<sup>78</sup>

### III. Positions of the Parties

#### A. County of Los Angeles

The claimant, County of Los Angeles, alleges that the test claim statute imposes a reimbursable state-mandated program under article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution. According to the claimant, the test claim statute's requirement that 16 and 17 year olds consult with legal counsel prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights,<sup>79</sup> constitutes a reimbursable state-mandated program because the required activities are only provided by local governmental agencies and also because providing these activities constitutes a higher level of service.<sup>80</sup>

The claimant states that it complied with Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6 as follows:

To comply with WIC § 625.6, law enforcement agencies in the County contact the Public Defender to arrange *Miranda* consultations (consultations) for juveniles prior to custodial interrogations. These contacts by law enforcement agencies are referred to by the Public Defender as *Miranda* Calls. [Fn. Omitted.] The Public Defender created the Juvenile *Miranda* Duty program to perform these consultations. [Fn. Omitted.] The Public Defender is the primary agency that provides indigent defense services to those accused of crimes and is the only agency providing consultations in the County.

The Juvenile *Miranda* Duty program is staffed by Public Defender attorneys who are available 24 hours a day, every day of the year. [Fn. Omitted.] The attorneys are assigned shifts that are referred to by the Public Defender as *Miranda* Duty. Consultations are conducted over the telephone or in person. An attorney will interview the youth and discuss with the youth his or her *Miranda* rights. The duration of the consultation may vary depending on various factors, including the youth's level of education, experience, maturity, and sophistication.

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<sup>78</sup> Exhibit E (5), Senate Rules Committee, Office of Senate Floor Analyses, Analysis of SB 203, (2019-2020 Regular Session), as amended July 27, 2020, pages 6-7.

<sup>79</sup> See Exhibit C, Claimant's Rebuttal Comments, filed April 6, 2022, page 2 ("The County agrees that the mandated program stated in Senate Bill (SB) 203 should be narrowly focused to capture the costs incurred in providing services to juveniles with a maximum age 15 years to 17 years of age. The County is aware that the deadline for filing a test claim on SB 395 has passed; however, the program was extended by the Legislature in SB 203 to include older juveniles. The County urges the Commission to grant the test claim as it relates to those older juveniles with a maximum age 15 years to 17 years of age.").

<sup>80</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim, filed December 22, 2021, page 13.

Pursuant to SB 203, a law enforcement agency contacts the Public Defender's Juvenile Headquarters or County Operator to arrange for a legal consultation prior to a custodial interrogation. [Fn. Omitted.] The supervising attorney then arranges the consultation or designates another attorney to handle the Miranda Call. The supervising attorneys are assigned Miranda Duty on a weekly rotating basis.

Prior to the passage of these laws, the Public Defender was not obligated to provide any representation before appointment at the arraignment stage of a criminal proceeding. Now, the Public Defender is required to provide consultations for juvenile arrestees prior to their appointment at the arraignment stage.<sup>81</sup>

The claimant alleges that it incurred increased costs of \$5,821.45 in the 2020-2021 fiscal year to comply with the test claim statute.<sup>82</sup> Specifically, the claimant alleges that it incurred these costs in providing consultations to minors as part of its Juvenile Miranda Duty program, described above.<sup>83</sup>

The claimant further estimates that it will incur \$13,000 in increased costs for complying with Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6 in the 2021-2022 fiscal year<sup>84</sup> and that annual costs across the state for legal services will be approximately \$6,427,500.<sup>85</sup>

The claimant also states that it has not received any funding to offset its costs incurred pursuant to the test claim statute.<sup>86</sup> This includes any funding received pursuant to Statutes 2020, chapter 92 (AB 1869). According to the claimant, all of the public defender fees that were eliminated by that bill related to the registration and cost of court-appointed lawyers, and therefore could not have been used to offset costs incurred pursuant to the test claim statute, which the claimant

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<sup>81</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim, filed December 22, 2021, page 10.

<sup>82</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim, filed December 22, 2021, pages 11, 18-20 (Declaration of Cris Mercurio, Head Deputy of the Juvenile Division of the County of Los Angeles Public Defender's Office, para. 15 and Attachment A), and 21 (Declaration of Sung Lee, Departmental Finance Manager II in the County of Los Angeles Public Defender's Office, paras. 3 and 5).

<sup>83</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim, filed December 22, 2021, pages 10-11, 18-19 (Declaration of Cris Mercurio, Head Deputy of the Juvenile Division of the County of Los Angeles Public Defender's Office, para. 15), and 21 (Declaration of Sung Lee, Departmental Finance Manager II in the County of Los Angeles Public Defender's Office, para. 3).

<sup>84</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim, filed December 22, 2021, pages 11 and 21 (Declaration of Sung Lee, Departmental Finance Manager II in the County of Los Angeles Public Defender's Office, paras. 5 and 6).

<sup>85</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim, filed December 22, 2021, pages 11 and 22 (Declaration of Sung Lee, Departmental Finance Manager II in the County of Los Angeles Public Defender's Office, para. 7).

<sup>86</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim, filed December 22, 2021, pages 12, 15, and 21 (Declaration of Sung Lee, Departmental Finance Manager II in the County of Los Angeles Public Defender's Office, para. 6).

maintains requires legal consultations prior to the appointment of counsel.<sup>87</sup> Thus, any funding received to backfill revenues lost from the repeal of those fees would similarly not be provided to offset those costs.<sup>88</sup>

The claimant did not file comments on the Draft Proposed Decision. However, at the hearing on December 2, 2022, Craig Osaki, with the Los Angeles County's Public Defender's Office, testified under oath that the public defender's office is appointed to a minor's case at the arraignment hearing which begins their obligation to defend. He explained that the interrogation of a minor happens before the appointment of counsel at the arraignment hearing. He stated that under the test claim statute, which requires consultation prior to the interrogation, the public defender's office is obligated to provide the consultation whether or not the minor affirmatively requests counsel.<sup>89</sup> He further clarified that after an advisement under *Miranda*, if the minor invokes their right to counsel, the interrogation ceases and an attorney will be provided at the arraignment hearing if charges are brought forth. A peace officer seeking to interrogate a minor cannot appoint counsel. Generally, under prior law, the officer would cease the interrogation until after the arraignment if the right to counsel were invoked.<sup>90</sup>

### **B. Department of Finance**

Finance points out that the claimant's alleged costs may include costs not required by the test claim statute.<sup>91</sup> Finance observes that although preexisting law already required local agencies to provide legal consultations to youths ages 15 years of age or younger, the claimant does not exclude those minors in calculating its statewide cost estimate.<sup>92</sup> Accordingly, "Finance recommends the Commission examine the estimated costs cited by the Claimant to ensure they only include the increased cost of providing legal counsel to youths ages 16 and 17 years old."<sup>93</sup>

Finance also suggests that state funding provided to the claimant pursuant to Statutes 2020, chapter 92 (AB 1869) may serve as an offset to any state-mandated costs incurred by the claimant pursuant to the test claim statute.<sup>94</sup> Finance notes that Statutes 2020, chapter 92 repealed various criminal administrative fines and fees, including the public defender fee, and annually appropriated \$65 million from the State's General Fund through the 2025-26 fiscal year

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<sup>87</sup> Exhibit C, Claimant's Rebuttal Comments, filed April 6, 2022, page 2.

<sup>88</sup> Exhibit C, Claimant's Rebuttal Comments, filed April 6, 2022, page 2.

<sup>89</sup> Exhibit E (13), Commission on State Mandates, Excerpt from the Transcript of the December 2, 2022 Commission Meeting, pages 15-16.

<sup>90</sup> Exhibit E (13), Commission on State Mandates, Excerpt from the Transcript of the December 2, 2022 Commission Meeting, pages 17-19.

<sup>91</sup> Exhibit B, Finance's Comments on the Test Claim, filed March 7, 2022, page 1.

<sup>92</sup> Exhibit B, Finance's Comments on the Test Claim, filed March 7, 2022, pages 1-2.

<sup>93</sup> Exhibit B, Finance's Comments on the Test Claim, filed March 7, 2022, page 1.

<sup>94</sup> Exhibit B, Finance's Comments on the Test Claim, filed March 7, 2022, page 2.

to backfill counties for the lost fee revenue.<sup>95</sup> Accordingly, Finance also recommends the Commission consider this funding while reviewing this Test Claim.<sup>96</sup>

Finance did not file comments on the Draft Proposed Decision.

#### **IV. Discussion**

Article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution provides in relevant part the following:

Whenever the Legislature or any state agency mandates a new program or higher level of service on any local government, the state shall provide a subvention of funds to reimburse such local government for the costs of such programs or increased level of service...

The purpose of article XIII B, section 6 is to “preclude the state from shifting financial responsibility for carrying out governmental functions to local agencies, which are ‘ill equipped’ to assume increased financial responsibilities because of the taxing and spending limitations that articles XIII A and XIII B impose.”<sup>97</sup> Thus, the subvention requirement of section 6 is “directed to state-mandated increases in the services provided by [local government] ...”<sup>98</sup>

Reimbursement under article XIII B, section 6 is required when the following elements are met:

1. A state statute or executive order requires or “mandates” local agencies or school districts to perform an activity.<sup>99</sup>
2. The mandated activity constitutes a “program” that either:
  - a. Carries out the governmental function of providing a service to the public; or
  - b. Imposes unique requirements on local agencies or school districts and does not apply generally to all residents and entities in the state.<sup>100</sup>
3. The mandated activity is new when compared with the legal requirements in effect immediately before the enactment of the test claim statute or executive order and it increases the level of service provided to the public.<sup>101</sup>
4. The mandated activity results in the local agency or school district incurring increased costs, within the meaning of section 17514. Increased costs, however,

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<sup>95</sup> Exhibit B, Finance’s Comments on the Test Claim, filed March 7, 2022, page 2.

<sup>96</sup> Exhibit B, Finance’s Comments on the Test Claim, filed March 7, 2022, page 2.

<sup>97</sup> *County of San Diego v. State of California* (1997) 15 Cal.4th 68, 81.

<sup>98</sup> *County of Los Angeles v. State of California* (1987) 43 Cal.3d 46, 56.

<sup>99</sup> *San Diego Unified School Dist. v. Commission on State Mandates* (2004) 33 Cal.4th 859, 874.

<sup>100</sup> *San Diego Unified School Dist. v. Commission on State Mandates* (2004) 33 Cal.4th 859, 874-875 (reaffirming the test set out in *County of Los Angeles* (1987) 43 Cal.3d 46, 56).

<sup>101</sup> *San Diego Unified School Dist.* (2004) 33 Cal.4th 859, 874-875, 878; *Lucia Mar Unified School District v. Honig* (1988) 44 Cal.3d 830, 835.

are not reimbursable if an exception identified in Government Code section 17556 applies to the activity.<sup>102</sup>

The Commission is vested with the exclusive authority to adjudicate disputes over the existence of state-mandated programs within the meaning of article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution.<sup>103</sup> The determination whether a statute or executive order imposes a reimbursable state-mandated program is a question of law.<sup>104</sup> In making its decisions, the Commission must strictly construe article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution, and not apply it as an “equitable remedy to cure the perceived unfairness resulting from political decisions on funding priorities.”<sup>105</sup>

**A. The Test Claim Was Timely Filed with a Potential Period of Reimbursement Beginning January 1, 2021.**

Government Code section 17551(c) states that test claims “shall be filed not later than 12 months following the effective date of a statute or executive order, or within 12 months of incurring increased costs as a result of a statute or executive order, whichever is later.” Section 1183.1(c) of the Commission’s regulations defines 12 months as 365 days.<sup>106</sup>

Here, the test claim statute went into effect on January 1, 2021,<sup>107</sup> and the claimant asserts that it first incurred costs related to implementing that statute on that date.<sup>108</sup> The Test Claim was filed on December 22, 2021.<sup>109</sup> Thus, the Test Claim was timely filed within 365 days of both the effective date of the test claim statute and the date that the claimant first incurred costs pursuant to that statute.<sup>110</sup>

Government Code section 17557(e) requires a test claim to be “submitted on or before June 30 following a fiscal year in order to establish eligibility for reimbursement for that fiscal year.”

Because the Test Claim was filed on December 22, 2021, the potential period of reimbursement under Government Code section 17557 begins on July 1, 2020. However, since the test claim

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<sup>102</sup> *County of Fresno v. State of California* (1991) 53 Cal.3d 482, 487; *County of Sonoma v. Commission on State Mandates* (2000) 84 Cal.App.4th 1265, 1284; Government Code sections 17514 and 17556.

<sup>103</sup> *Kinlaw v. State of California* (1991) 54 Cal.3d 326, 335.

<sup>104</sup> *County of San Diego v. State of California* (1997) 15 Cal.4th 68, 109.

<sup>105</sup> *County of Sonoma v. Commission on State Mandates* (2000) 84 Cal.App.4th 1265, 1280 [citing *City of San Jose v. State of California* (1996) 45 Cal.App.4th 1802, 1817].

<sup>106</sup> California Code of Regulations, title 2, section 1183.1(c).

<sup>107</sup> Statutes 2020, chapter 335; see California Constitution article IV, section 8.

<sup>108</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim, filed December 22, 2021, page 21 (Declaration of Sung Lee, Departmental Finance Manager II with the County of Los Angeles Public Defender’s Office, paragraph 4).

<sup>109</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim, filed December 22, 2021, page 1.

<sup>110</sup> Government Code section 17551; California Code of Regulations, title 2, section 1183.1(c).

statute has a later effective date, the potential period of reimbursement for this Test Claim begins on the statute's effective date, January 1, 2021.

**B. Welfare and Institutions Code Section 625.6(a), as Amended by Statutes 2020, Chapter 335, Imposes a Reimbursable State-Mandated Program on Cities and Counties to Ensure that 16 or 17 Year Olds Consult with Legal Counsel Prior to Custodial Interrogation and Before Waiving Any *Miranda* Rights, Except For Those Who Affirmatively Request To Consult With Retained Private Counsel.**

As described below, the Commission finds that Welfare and Institutions section 625.6(a), as amended by the test claim statute (Stats. 2020, ch. 335), imposes a reimbursable state-mandated program on cities and counties within the meaning of article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution as specified herein.

**1. The Test Claim Statute Imposes a State-Mandated Program, Only on Cities and Counties to Ensure that Youths 17 Years of Age or Younger Consult with Legal Counsel Prior to Custodial Interrogation and Before Waiving Any *Miranda* Rights.**

As amended by the test claim statute, Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(a) states the following:

- (a) Prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights, a youth 17 years of age or younger shall consult with legal counsel in person, by telephone, or by video conference. The consultation may not be waived.

By the plain language of the statute, subdivision (a) does not apply in the following situations:

- When the officer who questioned the youth reasonably believed the information the officer sought was necessary to protect life or property from an imminent threat and that officer's questions were limited to those questions that were reasonably necessary to obtain that information.<sup>111</sup>
- In the normal performance of a probation officer's duties under Welfare and Institutions Code section 625, 627.5, or 628.<sup>112</sup>

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<sup>111</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(c)(2).

<sup>112</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(d).

The claimant asserts that section 625.6(a) imposes new requirements on itself and other local governments to provide 16 and 17 year olds with legal consultations prior to custodial interrogations or the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.<sup>113</sup> Finance does not contest this assertion.<sup>114</sup>

As explained below, the Commission agrees that the test claim statute imposes state-mandated requirements on cities and counties. While the statutory language could arguably be viewed as requiring minors *themselves* to procure and consult with legal counsel before they allow themselves to be interrogated by local law enforcement, the much stronger reading of the language is that it places that onus on *local law enforcement*.

- a. The test claim statute imposes a requirement on local government to ensure that youths, 17 years or younger, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.

The rules of statutory construction require the Commission to construe statutory language in the context of its legislative purpose.<sup>115</sup> In order to determine that purpose, the Commission, like the courts, “must look first to the words of the statute themselves, giving to the language its usual, ordinary import and according significance, if possible, to every word, phrase and sentence ... The words of the statute must be construed in context, keeping in mind the statutory purpose, and statutes or statutory sections relating to the same subject must be harmonized, both internally and with each other, to the extent possible [Citations.] Both the legislative history of the statute and the wider historical circumstances of its enactment may be considered in ascertaining the legislative intent.”<sup>116</sup>

Here, Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(a), as amended by the test claim statute, provides that “a youth 17 years of age or younger shall consult with legal counsel” prior to

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<sup>113</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim, filed December 22, 2021, Pages 10-11; see Exhibit C, Claimant’s Rebuttal Comments, filed April 6, 2022, page 2, where the claimant states that “The County agrees that the mandated program stated in Senate Bill (SB) 203 should be narrowly focused to capture the costs incurred in providing services to juveniles with a maximum age 15 years to 17 years of age. The County is aware that the deadline for filing a test claim on SB 395 has passed; however, the program was extended by the Legislature in SB 203 to include older juveniles. The County urges the Commission to grant the test claim as it relates to those older juveniles with a maximum age 15 years to 17 years of age.” Since SB 203, the test claim statute, only expanded the alleged program to include 16 and 17 year olds, the Commission understands the claimant’s request that “the Commission [] grant the test claim as it relates to those older juveniles” as a request for costs associated with juveniles who are 16 or 17 years of age. Regardless, as explained in the Discussion, *post*, costs associated with ensuring that 15 year olds consult with legal counsel prior to a custodial interrogation and the waiver of any *Miranda* rights are not reimbursable in this action because those costs were already imposed by preexisting law (specifically, Statutes 2017, chapter 681) at the time the test claim statute was enacted.

<sup>114</sup> See Exhibit B, Finance’s Comments on the Test Claim, filed March 7, 2022, pages 2-3.

<sup>115</sup> *Dyna–Med, Inc. v. Fair Employment & Housing Com.* (1987) 43 Cal.3d 1379, 1386.

<sup>116</sup> *Dyna–Med, Inc. v. Fair Employment & Housing Com.* (1987) 43 Cal.3d 1379, 1386-1387.



custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights. If viewed in isolation, this language could be interpreted as requiring the minors themselves to procure and consult with legal counsel before waiving their *Miranda* rights or being interrogated by local law enforcement. “But our courts have recognized that the meaning of isolated statutory language can be informed by and indeed must be consistent with the provisions of the relevant statute as whole.”<sup>117</sup> And in the present matter, those provisions, the legislative history, and the statutory context all point to a different reading of subdivision (a).

First, both the codified and uncodified provisions of the test claim statute indicate that subdivision (a) is a requirement on the interrogating officer, not the minor.

Subdivision (b) indicates that subdivision (a) is a requirement on the interrogating officer by essentially penalizing that officer — not the minor — for noncompliance. If responsibility for complying with subdivision (a) lay with the minor, one would expect the penalty for violating that subdivision to also lie with the minor. However, under subdivision (b), that penalty lies with the interrogating officer. Subdivision (b) devalues evidence that an interrogating officer may obtain if subdivision (a) is violated by requiring a court to consider the effect of that violation in adjudicating the admissibility of statements procured thereby.<sup>118</sup> Subdivision (b) also requires the court to “consider any willful violation of subdivision (a) in determining the *credibility of a law enforcement officer*.”<sup>119</sup> Both of these consequences weaken the case against the minor and therefore make much more sense if the onus for compliance with subdivision (a) rests with the interrogating officer. If the onus lay with the minor, these consequences would nonsensically disincentivize compliance with that subdivision.

Subdivisions (c) and (d) similarly indicate that the onus for compliance with subdivision (a) rests with the interrogating officer, not the minor. Subdivision (c) provides that section 625.6 does not apply to the admissibility of a minor’s statements if “[t]he *officer* who questioned the youth reasonably believed the information the officer sought was necessary...” and “[t]he *officer’s* questions were limited to those questions that were reasonably necessary to obtain that information.”<sup>120</sup> And subdivision (d) provides that the section “does not require a *probation officer* to comply with subdivision (a) in the normal performance of the *probation officer’s* duties

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<sup>117</sup> *People v. Valencia* (2017) 3 Cal.5th 347, 356.

<sup>118</sup> See *In re Anthony L.* (2019) 43 Cal.App.5th 438, 449-450. In that case, the court also concluded that the former version of Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6 could not render a minor’s inculpatory statements inadmissible because the statute that added that former section, Statutes 2017, chapter 681, had not been passed by a two-thirds vote in each house. (*Ibid.*) However, since the test claim statute *was* passed by a two-thirds vote in each house (see California Legislative Information website, [https://leginfo.ca.gov/faces/billVotesClient.xhtml?bill\\_id=201920200SB203](https://leginfo.ca.gov/faces/billVotesClient.xhtml?bill_id=201920200SB203) (accessed on August 18, 2022) (showing that Statutes 2020, chapter 335, passed with 32 votes in the Senate and 54 votes in the Assembly)), it is unclear whether courts will continue to interpret current section 625.6 in this manner.

<sup>119</sup> Emphasis added.

<sup>120</sup> Emphasis added.

under Section 625, 627.5, or 628.”<sup>121</sup> Both of the provisions situate control over compliance with subdivision (a) with the interrogating officer, not the minor.

The test claim statute’s uncodified provisions reinforce this reading of subdivision (a). The legislative findings in section one of the test claim statute describe minors as vulnerable and less capable than adults and declares that the purpose of the test claim statute is to protect minors facing custodial interrogations.<sup>122</sup> And, as these findings implicitly recognize, it is law enforcement, not the minor, who controls the situation in a custodial interrogation.<sup>123</sup> It would be contrary to these declarations to read section 625.6(a) as requiring these vulnerable, less capable minors to *themselves* obtain and consult with legal counsel in such an overwhelming situation.<sup>124</sup>

Second, the legislative history of section 625.6 similarly indicates that the section imposes its requirement on law enforcement, not the minor. The legislative history of a section includes committee analyses of the bills that enacted and amended it,<sup>125</sup> and here, those analyses display a clear legislative intent to impose a duty on law enforcement, not minors. The Assembly Committee on Appropriations’ analysis of the test claim statute explicitly states that the bill “*requires law enforcement to provide a person 17 years of age or younger access to legal counsel*

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<sup>121</sup> Emphasis added.

<sup>122</sup> Statutes 2020, chapter 335, section 1 (“The United States Supreme Court has recognized [that] [¶] ... Children are generally less mature and responsible than adults, ... [¶] characteristically lack the capacity to exercise mature judgment and...[¶] are generally more vulnerable to outside influences than adults...” “The law enforcement community now widely accepts what science and the courts have recognized: that children and adolescents are much more vulnerable to psychologically coercive interrogations and other psychologically coercive dealings with the police than resilient adults experienced with the criminal justice system.” “For these reasons, in situations of custodial interrogation and prior to making a waiver of rights under *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, a youth under 18 years of age should consult with legal counsel to assist in their understanding of their rights and the consequences of waiving those rights.”).

<sup>123</sup> See Statutes 2020, chapter 335, section 1. This power imbalance is inherent in a custodial setting. (See *J.D.B. v. North Carolina* (2011) 564 U.S. 261, 270 (A suspect is only “in custody” if a reasonable person in the same circumstances would not have felt at liberty to terminate the interrogation and leave.).)

<sup>124</sup> See Statutes 2020, chapter 335, section 1 (“Addressing the specific context of police interrogation, the United States Supreme Court observed that events that would have a minimal impact on an adult can overwhelm an early teen child, noting that no matter how sophisticated the child may be, the interrogation of a child cannot be compared to the interrogation of an adult.”).

<sup>125</sup> *People v. Taylor* (2007) 157 Cal.App.4th 433, 438 (quoting *People v. Ledesma* (1997) 16 Cal.4th 90, 95).

before the person waives their Miranda rights.”<sup>126</sup> Consistent with this description, committee analyses of both bills also describe those bills as imposing costs on *local governments*, not private persons facing interrogation.<sup>127</sup>

Third, the statutory context surrounding Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6 also indicates that the section imposes its requirement on law enforcement, not minors. Welfare and Institutions Code section 625 provides that if a minor is taken into temporary custody, the *officer* shall advise the minor of their constitutional rights, including the right to have counsel present during interrogation and the right to have counsel appointed if the minor is unable to afford counsel. Welfare and Institutions Code section 627.5 similarly provides that if a minor is taken into custody by a probation officer, the *probation officer* shall immediately advise the minor and their parent or guardian of the minor’s constitutional rights, including the right to have counsel present during any interrogation, and the right to have counsel appointed if the minor is unable to afford counsel. Section 627.5 further states that “[i]f the minor or his parent or guardian requests counsel, *the probation officer* shall notify the judge of the juvenile court of such request and counsel for the minor shall be appointed pursuant to Section 634.” Welfare and Institutions Code section 627 also requires *law enforcement* to allow the minor to make a phone call to the parent and an attorney immediately after “confinement” and no later than one hour after being taken into custody. And if the minor or their parent or guardian desires but cannot afford counsel, Welfare and Institutions Code section 634 authorizes *the court* to appoint counsel at the county’s expense. All of these provisions strongly suggest that responsibility for ensuring that a minor without a private attorney has counsel lies with a governmental entity and not the minor themselves.

The claimant also requests reimbursement for other components of its Juvenile Miranda Duty program, which is staffed by Public Defender attorneys who are available 24 hours a day.<sup>128</sup> Providing 24 hour services is not required by the test claim statute, but may be proposed for inclusion in the Parameters and Guidelines, and may be approved by the Commission *if* the activity is supported by evidence in the record showing it is “reasonably necessary for the performance of the state-mandated program” in accordance with Government Code section 17557(a), and California Code of Regulations, title 2, sections 1183.7(d) and 1187.5.

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<sup>126</sup> Exhibit E (4), Assembly Committee on Appropriations, Analysis of SB 203 (2019-2020 Regular Session), as amended July 27, 2020, page 1, emphasis added.

<sup>127</sup> Exhibit E (2), Senate Committee on Appropriations, Analysis of SB 395 (2017-2018 Regular Session), as introduced, page 1 (“**Fiscal Impact:** [¶] Local government: Major non-reimbursable local costs, potentially in the millions of dollars (local funds) annually to provide legal counsel to minors prior to custodial interrogations, to the extent local agencies (482 cities and 58 counties) incur additional costs to provide counsel and/or incur operational delays.”); Exhibit E (4), Assembly Committee on Appropriations, Analysis of SB 203 (2019-2020 Regular Session), as amended July 27, 2020, page 1 (“**FISCAL EFFECT:** [¶] Cost pressures (Local Funds/General Fund (GF) - Proposition 30) in the low millions of dollars annually for 482 cities and 58 counties to provide legal counsel to minors ages 16 and 17 prior to custodial interrogations.”).

<sup>128</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim, filed December 22, 2021, page 10.

In sum, the provisions of the test claim statute, the legislative history of section 625.6, and the statutory context of that section all indicate that the legislative purpose of section 625.6(a) was to require law enforcement, not the minor, to ensure that the minor consults with legal counsel prior to a custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights. If the minor does not have private counsel,<sup>129</sup> counsel will be provided at the county’s expense, consistent with Welfare and Institutions Code section 634. Thus, when read in the context of that legislative purpose, section 625.6(a)<sup>130</sup> imposes the following requirement on law enforcement, not on minors:

- Ensuring that youth, 17 years old or younger, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights. In instances where the youth does not have a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.
  - b. Counties and cities are mandated by the state to comply with the test claim statute, but school districts and community college districts are not.

To be reimbursable under article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution, the requirements must be mandated by the state; or ordered, commanded, or legally compelled by state law.<sup>131</sup> Generally, a requirement is not mandated by the state if it is triggered by a local voluntary decision.<sup>132</sup> However, the courts have recognized the possibility that a state-mandated

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<sup>129</sup> Nothing in the language of section 625.6 limits the “legal counsel” with whom a minor must consult to a public defender or other government-provided counsel. Accordingly, the Commission finds that the statutory language permits a minor to consult with a private attorney if they have one. (Accord *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, 472-473 (The Fifth Amendment only requires the government to provide counsel if the person being interrogated cannot afford one.)).

<sup>130</sup> Perhaps because this conclusion is self-evident, courts interpreting section 625.6(a) have read it as imposing its requirement on law enforcement without discussion. (See e.g. *In re Anthony L.* (2019) 43 Cal.App.5th 438, 450 (interpreting section 625.6(a) as imposing its requirement on law enforcement without discussion); *Y.C. v. Superior Court* (2021) 71 Cal.App.5th 410, 252, as modified on denial of reh'g (Dec. 6, 2021), review denied (Feb. 16, 2022) (same).)

<sup>131</sup> *San Diego Unified School Dist. v. Commission on State Mandates* (2004) 33 Cal.4th 859, 874; *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (Kern High School Dist.)* (2003) 30 Cal.4th 727, 741.

<sup>132</sup> *Coast Community College District v. Commission on State Mandates* (2022) 13 Cal.5th 800 [514 P.3d 854, 863]; see e.g. *County of San Diego v. State of California* (1997) 15 Cal.4th 68, 107; see also *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (Kern High School Dist.)* (2003) 30 Cal.4th 727, 743 (“In *City of Merced*, the city was under no legal compulsion to resort to eminent domain—but when it elected to employ that means of acquiring property, its obligation to compensate for lost business goodwill was not a reimbursable state mandate, because the city was not required to employ eminent domain in the first place. Here as well, if a school district elects to participate in or continue participation in any underlying voluntary

program may exist when that decision is not truly voluntary, i.e., when local government is compelled as a practical matter to perform the requirements.<sup>133</sup>

The test claim statute's requirements on law enforcement to ensure that a youth, 17 years old or younger, consults with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights is triggered by a law enforcement officer's decision to interrogate the youth. As explained below, although this decision is made at the local level and the triggered requirement therefore not legally compelled by state law, the decision is not truly voluntary within the meaning of article XIII B, section 6.

Case law suggests that a local decision is not truly voluntary for the purposes of article XIII B, section 6 if it is, as a practical matter, constrained by duty. In *San Diego Unified School Dist.*, the California Supreme Court suggested that a local discretionary action should not be considered voluntary if, as a practical matter, it must inevitably occur.<sup>134</sup> In that case, the Court was faced with statutory hearing requirements triggered by two types of school expulsions: "mandatory" expulsions, which state law required school principals to recommend whenever a student was found to be in possession of a firearm at school or at a school activity off school grounds, and "discretionary" expulsions, which state law granted school principals the authority to recommend for other conduct.<sup>135</sup> Although the Court confidently concluded that costs for the hearing requirements triggered by "mandatory" expulsions were reimbursable state mandated costs,<sup>136</sup> it hesitated to apply that same logic to deny reimbursement for the "discretionary" expulsions.<sup>137</sup> Instead, it cautioned that denying reimbursement whenever a requirement was triggered by a technically discretionary local action may well contravene both the intent underlying article XIII B, section 6 and past holdings,<sup>138</sup> stating:

Upon reflection, we agree with the District and amici curiae that there is reason to question an extension of the holding of *City of Merced* so as to preclude

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education-related funded program, the district's obligation to comply with the notice and agenda requirements related to that program does not constitute a reimbursable state mandate.").

<sup>133</sup> *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (Kern High School Dist.)* (2003) 30 Cal.4th 727, 744, 754. This form of compulsion is also referred to as "nonlegal compulsion." (See e.g. *Coast Community College District v. Commission on State Mandates* (2022) 13 Cal.5th 800 [514 P.3d 854, 867-868].)

<sup>134</sup> *San Diego Unified School Dist. v. Commission on State Mandates* (2004) 33 Cal.4th 859, 887-888; see *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (POBRA)* (2009) 170 Cal.App.4th 1355, 1367-1368.

<sup>135</sup> *San Diego Unified School Dist. v. Commission on State Mandates* (2004) 33 Cal.4th 859, 869-870.

<sup>136</sup> *San Diego Unified School Dist. v. Commission on State Mandates* (2004) 33 Cal.4th 859, 881-882.

<sup>137</sup> *San Diego Unified School Dist. v. Commission on State Mandates* (2004) 33 Cal.4th 859, 887-888.

<sup>138</sup> *San Diego Unified School Dist. v. Commission on State Mandates* (2004) 33 Cal.4th 859, 887-888.

reimbursement under article XIII B, section 6 of the state Constitution and Government Code section 17514, whenever an entity makes an initial discretionary decision that in turn triggers mandated costs. Indeed, it would appear that under a strict application of the language in *City of Merced*, public entities would be denied reimbursement for state-mandated costs in apparent contravention of the intent underlying article XIII B, section 6 of the state Constitution and Government Code section 17514 and contrary to past decisions in which it has been established that reimbursement was in fact proper. For example, as explained above, in *Carmel Valley*, *supra*, 190 Cal.App.3d 521, 234 Cal.Rptr. 795, an executive order requiring that county firefighters be provided with protective clothing and safety equipment was found to create a reimbursable state mandate for the added costs of such clothing and equipment. (*Id.*, at pp. 537–538, 234 Cal.Rptr. 795.) The court in *Carmel Valley* apparently did not contemplate that reimbursement would be foreclosed in that setting merely because a local agency possessed discretion concerning how many firefighters it would employ—and hence, in that sense, could control or perhaps even avoid the extra costs to which it would be subjected. *Yet, under a strict application of the rule gleaned from City of Merced, supra, 153 Cal.App.3d 777, 200 Cal.Rptr. 642, such costs would not be reimbursable for the simple reason that the local agency’s decision to employ firefighters involves an exercise of discretion concerning, for example, how many firefighters are needed to be employed, etc. We find it doubtful that the voters who enacted article XIII B, section 6, or the Legislature that adopted Government Code section 17514, intended that result, and hence we are reluctant to endorse, in this case, an application of the rule of City of Merced that might lead to such a result.*<sup>139</sup>

In *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (POBRA)*, the Third District Court of Appeal suggested that duty is the dividing line between truly voluntary and technically discretionary decisions.<sup>140</sup> In that case, the court was tasked with determining whether the Public Safety Officers Procedural Bill of Rights Act (POBRA), which granted procedural protections to state and local peace officers subject to investigation, interrogation, or discipline, imposed a reimbursable state mandated program on school districts and community college districts that employ peace officers.<sup>141</sup> The court held that because those protections were triggered by a local discretionary decision, that statute did not impose a reimbursable state mandated program on those districts.<sup>142</sup> However, the court also clarified that this discretionary

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<sup>139</sup> *San Diego Unified School Dist. v. Commission on State Mandates* (2004) 33 Cal.4th 859, 887-888, footnote omitted and emphasis added.

<sup>140</sup> *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (POBRA)* (2009) 170 Cal.App.4th 1355, 1367-1368.

<sup>141</sup> *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates* (2009) 170 Cal.App.4th 1355, 1358.

<sup>142</sup> *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (POBRA)* (2009) 170 Cal.App.4th 1355, 1367-1368.

decision was *not* the district’s decision to investigate, interrogate, or discipline its peace officers, but rather the district’s decision to employ peace officers in the first place.<sup>143</sup> It explained that since counties and cities had a basic and mandatory duty to provide policing services,<sup>144</sup> their administration of this duty, as a practical matter, necessarily included actions such as investigating, interrogating, or disciplining its peace officers. Thus, like the “discretionary” expulsions discussed in *San Diego Unified School Dist.*, those actions and the downstream requirements imposed by the POBRA statutes could not reasonably be considered “truly voluntary” when performed by counties and cities.<sup>145</sup>

The same logic applies here. As the court stated in *POBRA*, counties and cities have an ordinary, principal, and mandatory duty to provide policing services within their jurisdiction. They are required by the California Constitution and state statute to employ peace officers.<sup>146</sup> County sheriffs are required by Government Code sections 26600 et seq. to preserve the peace, investigate public offenses, and to make arrests of persons who commit public offenses. City chiefs of police are conferred these same powers by Government Code sections 41601. And the courts have also recognized that “[l]aw enforcement officers are the guardians of the peace and security of the community, and the efficiency of our whole system, designed for the purpose of maintaining law and order, depends upon the extent to which such officers perform their duties

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<sup>143</sup> *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (POBRA)* (2009) 170 Cal.App.4th 1355, 1367-1368.

<sup>144</sup> *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (POBRA)* (2009) 170 Cal.App.4th 1355, 1367-1368.

<sup>145</sup> See *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (POBRA)* (2009) 170 Cal.App.4th 1355, 1367-1368.

<sup>146</sup> Article XI of the California Constitution provides for the formation of counties and cities. Section 1 states that the Legislature shall provide for an elected county sheriff. Section 5 specifies that city charters are to provide for the “government of the city police force.” Government Code sections 36505 and 41601 et seq. require the city council of a general law city to appoint the chief of police, imbue that officer with “the powers conferred upon sheriffs by general law,” and require deputies, police officers, and watchpersons in the city to promptly execute that officer’s lawful orders.

and are faithful to the trust reposed in them”<sup>147</sup> and that “[p]olice and fire protection are two of the most essential and basic functions of local government.”<sup>148</sup>

Moreover, like the student expulsions discussed in *San Diego Unified School Dist.* and the procedural protections discussed in *POBRA*, custodial interrogations must *necessarily* occur as part of a city or county’s duty to provide policing services because a law enforcement officer’s decision to interrogate *is constrained by that duty*. School expulsions necessarily occur as part of a school district’s administration of its duty to educate students because that duty includes providing students with a safe learning environment.<sup>149</sup> Thus, whenever expelling a student is the best means of providing students with that safe learning environment, a school principal is duty-bound to recommend that expulsion.<sup>150</sup> The same goes for law enforcement. When an officer is faced with the decision of whether or not to interrogate a suspect, their discretion is similarly constrained by their sworn duty to investigate apparent criminal activity<sup>151</sup> and to protect the citizenry.<sup>152</sup>

Consequently, under the logic of *POBRA* and *San Diego Unified School Dist.*, the decision to interrogate a youth is not a truly “voluntary” local action within the meaning of article XIII B, section 6 that would preclude reimbursement for downstream statutory requirements triggered by those actions.

Although the Commission’s decisions are not precedential, the Commission notes that this conclusion is consistent with its past decisions. In *Post-Conviction: DNA Court Proceedings*, 00-TC-21, the Commission similarly determined that a statute that required the court to “appoint

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<sup>147</sup> *Lopez v. Southern Cal. Rapid Transit Dist.* (1985) 40 Cal.3d 780, 799 (internal quotations omitted); see also *Pasos v. Los Angeles County Civil Service Commission* (2020) 52 Cal.App.5th 690, 702, *as modified on denial of reh'g* (Aug. 18, 2020); *Allen v. Payne* (1934) 1 Cal.2d 607, 608 (“From the time of the adoption of our Constitution to the present, the accepted practice has been to leave the detection of crime in the hands of sheriffs and district attorneys, and in our opinion the departure from that practice finds no support in authority or legislative policy. The ferreting out of evidence of crime is a statutory duty expressly imposed upon certain officers, having the equipment and qualified personnel to perform it.”); *Christal v. Police Commission of City and County of San Francisco* (1939) 33 Cal.App.2d 564, 567.

<sup>148</sup> *San Diego Unified School Dist. v. Commission on State Mandates* (2004) 33 Cal.4th 859, 887-888; *Carmel Valley Fire Protection Dist. v. State* (1987) 190 Cal.App.3d 521, 537.

<sup>149</sup> *San Diego Unified School Dist. v. Commission on State Mandates* (2004) 33 Cal.4th 859, 887 footnote 22.

<sup>150</sup> *San Diego Unified School Dist. v. Commission on State Mandates* (2004) 33 Cal.4th 859, 887 footnote 22.

<sup>151</sup> See *People v. Coston* (1990) 221 Cal.App.3d 898, 903; *McCain v. Sheridan* (1958) 160 Cal.App.2d 174, 177-178.

<sup>152</sup> *Lopez v. Southern Cal. Rapid Transit Dist.* (1985) 40 Cal.3d 780, 799; *Pasos v. Los Angeles County Civil Service Commission* (2020) 52 Cal.App.5th 690, 702, *as modified on denial of reh'g* (Aug. 18, 2020).



counsel to investigate and, *if appropriate*, to file a motion for DNA testing” mandated the filing of that motion.<sup>153</sup> In reaching that conclusion, the Commission reasoned that “an attorney’s duty is ‘to present his case vigorously in a manner as favorable to the client as the rules of law and professional ethics will permit’” and that “[b]ecause whether or not to file the DNA testing motion is a matter of professional judgment, the indigent defense counsel’s duty to file it, if appropriate, *is not truly discretionary. Rather, it is an activity mandated by the state.*”<sup>154</sup>

Similarly, in its decision on reconsideration of the test claim that was at issue in *POBRA*, the Commission held that a local entity does not decide who to investigate or discipline based on the costs incurred to the entity. Instead, a local entity makes this decision, like the expulsion decisions discussed by the Supreme Court in *San Diego Unified School Dist.*, to maintain the public’s confidence in its police force and to protect the health, safety, and welfare of its citizens.<sup>155</sup>

Accordingly, the Commission finds that the test claim statute’s requirement on county and city law enforcement to ensure that youths, 17 years old or younger, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before waiving any *Miranda* rights is not triggered by a local discretionary decision within the meaning of article XIII B, section 6, but is instead a requirement mandated by the state on counties and cities.

The same conclusion, however, does not apply to school districts or community college districts. Unlike counties and cities, school districts and community college districts are permitted, but not required, by statute to employ peace officers who supplement the general law enforcement agencies of counties and cities, and are not mandated by the state to comply with the test claim statute.<sup>156</sup> As noted above, the court in *POBRA* held that the statutes in that case did not impose a state-mandated program on school districts or community college districts because their protections were triggered by the districts’ voluntary, discretionary decisions to employ peace officers.<sup>157</sup> The court reasoned that unlike counties and cities, which “have as an ordinary, principal, and mandatory duty the provision of policing services within their territorial jurisdiction,” “the districts in issue [we]re authorized, but not required, to provide their own peace officers and d[id] not have provision of police protection as an essential and basic

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<sup>153</sup> Exhibit E (8), Commission on State Mandates, Decision on *Post Conviction: DNA Court Proceedings*, 00-TC-21 and 01-TC-08, <https://csm.ca.gov/decisions/00tc21,01tc08sod.pdf> (accessed on September 1, 2022), adopted July 28, 2006, page 13, emphasis added.

<sup>154</sup> Exhibit E (8), Commission on State Mandates, Decision on *Post Conviction: DNA Court Proceedings*, 00-TC-21 and 01-TC-08, <https://csm.ca.gov/decisions/00tc21,01tc08sod.pdf> (accessed on September 1, 2022), adopted July 28, 2006, page 13, emphasis added.

<sup>155</sup> Exhibit E (7), Commission on State Mandates, Decision on Reconsideration of *Peace Officer Procedural Bill of Rights*, 05-RL-4499-01, <https://csm.ca.gov/decisions/4499sod.pdf> (accessed on August 19, 2022), adopted April 26, 2006, page 21.

<sup>156</sup> Education Code sections 38000, 72330.

<sup>157</sup> *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (POBRA)* (2009) 170 Cal.App.4th 1355, 1357-1367.

function. It [was] not essential unless there [wa]s a showing that, as a practical matter, exercising the authority to hire peace officers [wa]s the only reasonable means to carry out their core mandatory functions.<sup>158</sup> And here, it is not alleged and there is no evidence in the record that, as a practical matter, exercising the authority to hire peace officers is the only reasonable means for school districts and community college districts to carry out their core mandatory function to provide educational services.

Accordingly, the Commission finds that the test claim statute imposes state-mandated duties only on counties and cities.

## **2. The Test Claim Statute Imposes a New Program or Higher Level of Service With Respect to 16 and 17 Year Olds Except For Those Who Affirmatively Request To Consult With Retained Legal Counsel.**

In order for the state-mandated activity to constitute a new program or higher level of service, it must be new when compared with the legal requirements in effect immediately before the enactment of the test claim statute and increase the level of service provided to the public.<sup>159</sup> In addition, the requirement must either carry out the governmental function of providing a service to the public, or impose unique requirements on local agencies or school districts that do not apply generally to all residents and entities in the state.<sup>160</sup>

As discussed below, the Commission finds that the requirement is new and constitutes a new program or higher level of service with respect to 16 and 17 year olds except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel. The requirement is new, except to the extent that it (1) requires law enforcement to allow minors who invoke their right to consult with retained legal counsel to consult with their counsel upon request or (2) requires law enforcement to ensure that youths 15 years or younger consult with legal counsel prior to a custodial interrogation.

For decades, the Fifth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution has required state and local law enforcement to provide an individual in custody with legal counsel upon that individual's affirmative request and prohibited interrogation or further interrogation of that individual until counsel has been provided or the individual has validly waived their right thereto.<sup>161</sup> As

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<sup>158</sup> *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (POBRA)* (2009) 170 Cal.App.4th 1355, 1367-1368.

<sup>159</sup> *San Diego Unified School Dist.* (2004) 33 Cal.4th 859, 874-875, 878; *Lucia Mar Unified School District v. Honig* (1988) 44 Cal.3d 830, 835.

<sup>160</sup> *San Diego Unified School Dist. v. Commission on State Mandates* (2004) 33 Cal.4th 859, 874-875 (reaffirming the test set out in *County of Los Angeles* (1987) 43 Cal.3d 46, 56).

<sup>161</sup> See *Malloy v. Hogan* (1964) 378 U.S. 1, 11 (Fifth Amendment right against self-incrimination applies against both state and federal authorities); see e.g. *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, 494-498 (applying the Fifth Amendment right against self-incrimination to interrogations conducted by local police officers). If an individual has a private attorney, they may of course consult with that attorney instead of relying on government-appointed counsel. (*Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, 471-473.)

described in the Background, Welfare and Institutions Code sections 625 and 627.5 have long imposed the same requirements on local law enforcement agencies with respect to minors in temporary custody, as well.<sup>162</sup> However, Welfare and Institutions Code section 634 provides that the appointment of counsel to minors who appear without counsel occurs later at the detention hearing. The detention hearing is required to be provided “before the expiration of the next judicial day after a petition to declare the minor a ward or dependent child has been filed.”<sup>163</sup> Thus, under prior law, if a minor requested counsel but did not have counsel at the interrogation stage, local law enforcement had no choice but to refrain from interrogating the minor. Thus, the only minors who would have the opportunity to consult with counsel prior to the detention hearing were the minors who exercised their right to consult with retained counsel. Accordingly, the requirement of the test claim statute is *not* new when minors affirmatively request to consult with retained counsel.

In addition, prior to the test claim statute, Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6, as added by Statutes 2017, chapter 681, required law enforcement to ensure that “youth[s] 15 years or younger” consult with legal counsel before custodial interrogation and the waiver of any *Miranda* rights, with certain exceptions, even when the youths did not request counsel.<sup>164</sup> By the plain language of the statute, this includes youths up to and including those with a maximum age of 15 years. Thus, the requirement imposed by the test claim statute for youths 15 years or younger is *not* new.<sup>165</sup>

In sum, the requirement imposed by the test claim statute is *not* new with respect to all youths age 15 and under and those youths 16 or 17 years of age who affirmatively request to consult with retained counsel.

State requirements that build upon existing requirements are “new,” and go beyond just increasing the costs of existing services, when they increase the actual level or quality of

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<sup>162</sup> Statutes 1967, chapter 1355.

<sup>163</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 632.

<sup>164</sup> As discussed above, section 625.6, as amended by the test claim statute, required law enforcement, not the youths themselves, to ensure that youths consulted with legal counsel prior to a custodial interrogation and the waiver of any *Miranda* rights. As the relevant statutory language, statutory context, and legislative history of the version of the section originally added by Statutes 2017, chapter 681, is generally the same as that discussed above, it is the Commission’s view that this prior version of the section also imposed its requirement on law enforcement, not the youths themselves. See also Welfare and Institutions Code section 627.5 (If a minor in temporary custody or their parent or guardian requests counsel after a probation officer advises the minor of their *Miranda* rights, the probation officer must notify the judge of the juvenile court of the request and counsel for the minor must be appointed pursuant to Welfare and Institutions Code section 634.).

<sup>165</sup> Accordingly, any costs associated with ensuring that 15 year olds consult with legal counsel prior to a custodial interrogation and waiver of any *Miranda* rights are not reimbursable under this test claim.

governmental services provided.<sup>166</sup> And in *County of San Diego v. Commission on State Mandates*, the California Supreme Court suggested that such increases may include the expansion of existing state programs to serve additional populations.<sup>167</sup>

Here, the test claim statute increases the actual level or quality of governmental services provided by expanding the population which law enforcement is required to ensure actually consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights to include 16 and 17 year olds. Prior to the test claim statute, youths of 16 or 17 years of age had to either affirmatively request, or have their parent or legal guardian affirmatively request, to consult with retained or appointed legal counsel in order to consult with counsel prior to a custodial interrogation and they could waive their *Miranda* rights without any legal consultation.<sup>168</sup> But as committee analyses of the test claim statute explain, this opt-in system was insufficient to fully protect those minors' Fifth Amendment rights.<sup>169</sup> Because minors are less capable than adults at understanding their constitutional rights, more impulsive, more easily influenced by others (especially by figures of authority), more sensitive to rewards (especially immediate rewards), and less able to weigh in on the long-term consequences of their actions, they are much more likely to waive their Fifth Amendment rights without fully understanding them and, in the ensuing custodial interrogation, to also falsely confess to crimes that they did not commit.<sup>170</sup> The test claim statute sought to remedy this situation by *increasing* the level of governmental protections afforded to minors facing custodial interrogations, specifically, by ensuring that 16 and 17 year olds understand their *Miranda* rights before waiving them and thereby minimizing false confessions extracted from those minors in custodial interrogations<sup>171</sup> and protecting them from "psychologically coercive interrogations and other psychologically coercive dealings with the police."<sup>172</sup> Thus, the Commission finds that replacing consultations available only upon request with mandatory, unwaivable legal consultations is new and represents an increase in the actual level or quality of governmental services provided to 16 and 17 year olds who do not affirmatively request to speak with retained counsel, and is not merely an increase in costs.

Although the Commission's decisions are not precedential, the Commission notes that this conclusion is consistent with its past decisions. In its Decision on *Domestic Violence Arrests*

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<sup>166</sup> *San Diego Unified School Dist. v. Commission on State Mandates* (2004) 33 Cal.4th 859, 877.

<sup>167</sup> See *County of San Diego v. Commission on State Mandates* (2018) 6 Cal.5th 196, 217.

<sup>168</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code sections 625, 627.5; *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, 470-474.

<sup>169</sup> Exhibit E (3), Assembly Committee on Public Safety, Analysis of SB 203 (2019-2020 Regular Session), as amended July 27, 2020, pages 2-4.

<sup>170</sup> Exhibit E (3), Assembly Committee on Public Safety, Analysis of SB 203 (2019-2020 Regular Session), as amended July 27, 2020, page 4.

<sup>171</sup> See Exhibit E (3), Assembly Committee on Public Safety, Analysis of SB 203 (2019-2020 Regular Session), as amended July 27, 2020, pages 2-4.

<sup>172</sup> Statutes 2020, chapter 335, section 1.

*and Victim Assistance*, 98-TC-14, the Commission determined that providing an existing victim card to victims of additional crimes constituted a new program or higher level of service.<sup>173</sup> And in its Decision on *Permanent Absent Voters II (As Amended)*, 03-TC-11, the Commission similarly determined that expanding eligibility for permanent absent voter status to all voters went “beyond creating a higher level of service in an existing program. . . .”<sup>174</sup>

The Commission’s conclusion in this Test Claim is also not inconsistent with its Decision in *Extended Conditional Voter Registration*, 20-TC-02. In that Test Claim, the Commission concluded that a statute that required counties to provide existing voter services to people requesting those services at additional locations, but did not expand the times for which these services are provided by the counties or require the counties to create new locations for voters to access those services, did not impose a reimbursable state-mandated program because county elections officials already had a preexisting duty to provide those services to any voter requesting them.<sup>175</sup> That statute is distinguishable from the test claim statute in that it did not increase the population entitled to existing services, but rather made it more convenient for all voters to access the same services by making the services available at additional locations. Here, in contrast, the test claim statute requires county and city law enforcement to affirmatively ensure a new population of youth that do not request counsel actually consults with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights, which as indicated above, is an increase in the level of service provided to the public.

In addition, the test claim statute imposes unique requirements on local agencies that do not generally apply to all residents and entities in the state.<sup>176</sup> The plain language of the test claim statute indicates that its reach is limited to governmental entities. As amended by the test claim statute, Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6 only requires consultations to be provided to minors prior to a “custodial interrogation” or “the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.” A “custodial interrogation” is a uniquely governmental action defined as “questioning initiated by *law enforcement officers* after a person has been taken into custody or otherwise deprived of his freedom of action in any significant way.”<sup>177</sup> “*Miranda* rights” are similarly uniquely

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<sup>173</sup> Exhibit E (6), Commission on State Mandates, Decision on *Domestic Violence Arrests and Victim Assistance*, 98-TC-14, <https://csm.ca.gov/decisions/doc44.pdf> (accessed on September 1, 2022), adopted December 9, 2004, pages 17-18.

<sup>174</sup> Exhibit E (9), Commission on State Mandates, Decision on *Permanent Absent Voter II (As Amended)*, 03-TC-11, <https://csm.ca.gov/decisions/03tc11sod.pdf> (accessed on September 1, 2022), adopted July 28, 2006, page 9.

<sup>175</sup> Exhibit E (10), Commission on State Mandates, Decision on *Extended Conditional Voter Registration*, 20-TC-02, <https://csm.ca.gov/decisions/20tc02-120621.pdf> (accessed on September 1, 2022), adopted December 3, 2021, pages 42-54.

<sup>176</sup> *County of Los Angeles v. State of California* (1987) 43 Cal.3d 46, 56.

<sup>177</sup> *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 38 U.S. 436, 444, emphasis added.

governmental in that they are rights constitutionally guaranteed against the government.<sup>178</sup> Thus, the test claim statute’s requirement, which applies only in this uniquely governmental context, is also unique to government.

Consequently, section 625.6(a) imposes a new program or higher level of service within the meaning of article XIII B, section 6 on counties and cities to perform the following activity:

- Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, *except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained counsel*, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.

### **3. The Test Claim Statute Results in Increased Costs Mandated by the State Within the Meaning of Article XIII B, Section 6 and Government Code Section 17514.**

The final criteria that must be met in order for the mandated new requirement to constitute a reimbursable state-mandated program under article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution is that the mandated activity must result in a local agency incurring increased costs within the meaning of Government Code section 17514. That section defines “costs mandated by the state” as “any increased costs which a local agency or school district is required to incur after July 1, 1980, as a result of any statute enacted on or after January 1, 1975, or any executive order implementing any statute enacted on or after January 1, 1975, which mandates a new program or higher level of service of an existing program within the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution.” Government Code section 17564 also provides that “[n]o claim shall be made pursuant to Sections 17551, . . . , nor shall any payment be made on claims submitted pursuant to Sections 17551 or 17561, . . . , unless these claims exceed one thousand dollars (\$1,000).” Even if the claims exceed \$1,000, however, the claimed costs are not reimbursable if an exception identified in Government Code section 17556 applies.

Here, as explained below, there is substantial evidence that the claimant incurred over \$1,000 in complying with the test claim statute, as required by Government Code section 17564. Further, although Statutes 2020, chapter 92 (AB 1869) and Penal Code section 987.6 provide potential sources of offsetting revenue to counties, that revenue is not “specifically intended to fund the costs of the state mandate in an amount sufficient to fund the cost of the state mandate” such that Government Code section 17556(e) would preclude reimbursement. Moreover, none of the other exceptions to reimbursement in Government Code section 17556 applies. Consequently, the Commission finds that the test claim statute imposes increased costs mandated by the state.

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<sup>178</sup> See *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 38 U.S. 436, 440-444; see also Exhibit E (3), Assembly Committee on Public Safety, Analysis of SB 203 (2019-2020 Regular Session), as amended July 27, 2020, pages 3-4.

- a. There is substantial evidence that the claimant incurred over \$1,000 in costs to perform the mandated activities.

The claimant asserts that its total increased costs to comply with the test claim statute in the 2020-2021 fiscal year were \$5,821.45.<sup>179</sup> These costs are “for the Miranda consultations” that the claimant’s Public Defender’s Office provides pursuant to its Juvenile Miranda Duty program.<sup>180</sup>

Although Finance observes,<sup>181</sup> and the claimant concedes,<sup>182</sup> that these costs include the provision of legal consultations to youth ages 15 years of age or younger, which had already been required under preexisting law, the claimant has not indicated what part of the initially claimed costs were incurred with respect to juveniles 16 or 17 years of age. The claimant has also not indicated whether any part of the initially claimed costs were incurred with respect to juveniles who affirmatively requested a consultation with an attorney before custodial interrogation, as required by existing state and federal law.

However, even without a precise figure, the claimant’s evidence, along with information that is officially noticed,<sup>183</sup> is sufficient to support a finding that the county’s costs with respect to such juveniles did exceed \$1,000 in the 2020-2021 fiscal year. Juveniles waive their *Miranda* rights at much higher rates than adults.<sup>184</sup> Also, just over two-thirds of juvenile arrests in 2019 were of juveniles 15 to 17 years of age.<sup>185</sup> Thus, a substantial portion of the claimant’s \$5,821.45 cost of

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<sup>179</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim, filed December 22, 2021, pages 11, 18-20 (Declaration of Cris Mercurio, Head Deputy of the Juvenile Division of the County of Los Angeles Public Defender’s Office, para. 15 and Attachment A), and 21 (Declaration of Sung Lee, Departmental Finance Manager II with the County of Los Angeles Public Defender’s Office, paras. 3 and 5).

<sup>180</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim, filed December 22, 2021, pages 11, 18-20 (Declaration of Cris Mercurio, Head Deputy of the Juvenile Division of the County of Los Angeles Public Defender’s Office, para. 15 and Attachment A), and 21 (Declaration of Sung Lee, Departmental Finance Manager II with the County of Los Angeles Public Defender’s Office, para. 3).

<sup>181</sup> Exhibit B, Finance’s Comments, filed March 7, 2022, pages 1-2.

<sup>182</sup> Exhibit C, Claimant’s Rebuttal Comments, filed April 6, 2022, page 2.

<sup>183</sup> California Code of Regulations, title 2, section 1187.5(c) (“Official notice may be taken in the manner and of the information described in Government Code Section 11515.”); see Government Code section 11515 and Evidence Code section 452(g) and (h).

<sup>184</sup> Exhibit E (11), Scott, Duell and Steinberg, *Brain Development, Social Context and Justice Policy*, 57 Washington University Journal of Law & Policy (2018), page 36. The Commission notes that it need not take separate judicial notice of this study because it is already cited and discussed in the legislative history of Statutes 2020, chapter 335. (See *Voris v. Lampert* (2019) 7 Cal.5th 1141, 1147 fn. 5; Gov. Code, § 11515; Cal. Code. Regs. tit. 2, § 1187.5(c).)

<sup>185</sup> Exhibit E (12), U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Juvenile Justice Statistics National Report Series Bulletin (May 2021), <https://ojjdp.ojp.gov/publications/juvenile-arrests-2019.pdf> (accessed on July 7, 2022), page 3. Pursuant to California Code of Regulations, title 2, section 1187.5(c), Government Code section

providing legal consultations to minors 17 years of age or younger were for consultations provided to minors 16 or 17 years of age. Thus, substantial evidence supports the claimant's allegation that its costs of ensuring that youths, ages 16 and 17 years old, except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel, consult with legal counsel prior to a custodial interrogation or the waiver of any *Miranda* rights exceed \$1,000.

- b. Although Government Code section 17556(e) does not apply to deny the Test Claim, Statutes 2020, chapter 92 (AB 1869) and Penal Code section 987.6 may provide potential offsetting revenues to counties if received and used for this program. No other exception to reimbursement in Government Code section 17556 applies to deny this Test Claim.

Under Government Code section 17556(e), the Commission is prohibited from finding costs mandated by the state if "... an appropriation in a Budget Act or other bill provides for offsetting savings to local agencies or school districts that result in no net costs to the local agencies or school districts, or includes additional revenue that was specifically intended to fund the costs of the state mandate in an amount sufficient to fund the cost of the state mandate."

As explained below, Statutes 2020, chapter 92 and Penal Code section 987.6 may provide potential offsetting revenues to counties if received and used to cover the costs of the state-mandated program. However, as neither of these funding sources are sufficient to fully fund the costs of the state-mandated program, Government Code section 17556(e) does not apply to deny this claim.

In its comments on this Test Claim, Finance argues that Statutes 2020, chapter 92 (AB 1869), which repealed various fees, including public defender fees, and annually appropriates \$65 million to backfill counties for the lost revenue, "may serve as an offset to any state-mandated costs incurred by the Claimant."<sup>186</sup>

In response, the claimant asserts that the public defender fees that were eliminated by Statutes 2020, chapter 92 would not have covered its costs in providing legal counsel to juveniles prior to custodial interrogation, as the eliminated fees related to court-appointed lawyers and therefore would not have covered legal consultations, such as those required by the test claim statute, which are provided prior to the appointment of counsel at the arraignment stage of a criminal proceeding.<sup>187</sup> Accordingly, any backfill provided pursuant to that bill would not "provide[] for additional revenue specifically intended to fund the costs of the state mandate" within the meaning of Government Code section 17556(e).

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11515, and Evidence Code section 452(g) and (h), the Commission takes notice of statistical data released by the U.S. Department of Justice. (See *Powell v. Superior Court* (1991) 232 Cal.App.3d 785, 795 fn. 7, modified (July 30, 1991).)

<sup>186</sup> Exhibit B, Finance's Comments, filed March 7, 2022, page 2.

<sup>187</sup> Exhibit C, Claimant's Rebuttal Comments, filed April 6, 2022, page 2; see also Exhibit A, Test Claim, filed December 22, 2021, pages 10 and 17 (Declaration of Cris Mercurio, Head Deputy of the Juvenile Division of the County of Los Angeles Public Defender's Office, para. 7).



The relevant fees that Statutes 2020, chapter 92 repealed were provided in Penal Code section 987.4 and Government Code section 27712. Prior to Statutes 2020, chapter 92, Penal Code section 987.4 authorized a court to order the parent or guardian of a minor represented by the public defender or assigned counsel in a criminal proceeding to reimburse the county for its expenses in providing that counsel if the court determines that the parent or guardian has the ability to pay.<sup>188</sup> Government Code section 27712 similarly authorized a court to order a person provided legal assistance by the public defender or assigned counsel “in any case in which a party is provided legal assistance” to reimburse the county its expenses in providing that counsel if the court determines, upon conclusion of the proceedings or upon withdrawal of the public defender or counsel, that the person has the ability to pay.<sup>189</sup>

Statutes 2020, chapter 92, repealed these and other fees effective July 1, 2021. To backfill county revenues lost from that repeal, the bill annually appropriated \$65 million from the General Fund to the Controller for the 2021–2022 to 2025–2026 fiscal years.<sup>190</sup> Under a subsequent bill, Statutes 2021, chapter 79 (AB 143), these moneys must be allocated to counties based on their average adult populations, average felony and misdemeanor arrests, and average traffic and nontraffic felony and misdemeanor filings, as specified.

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<sup>188</sup> Prior to Statutes 2020, chapter 92, Penal Code section 987.4, as added by Statutes 1970, chapter 723, provided, in full:

When the public defender or an assigned counsel represents a person who is a minor in a criminal proceeding, at the expense of a county, the court may order the parent or guardian of such minor to reimburse the county for all or any part of such expense, if it determines that the parent or guardian has the ability to pay such expense.

<sup>189</sup> Prior to Statutes 2020, chapter 92, Government Code section 27712, as added by Statutes 1985, chapter 1485, provided, in relevant part:

In any case in which a party is provided legal assistance, either through the public defender or private counsel appointed by the court, upon conclusion of the proceedings, or upon the withdrawal of the public defender or private counsel, after a hearing on the matter, the court may make a determination of the ability of the party to pay all or a portion of the cost of such legal assistance. ... If the court determines, or upon petition by the county financial evaluation officer is satisfied, that the party has the ability to pay all or part of the cost, it shall order the party to pay the sum to the county in any installments and manner which it believes reasonable and compatible with the party’s ability to pay. ...

<sup>190</sup> Statutes 2020, chapter 92, section 67 (“...The sum of sixty-five million dollars (\$65,000,000) is hereby annually appropriated from the General Fund to the Controller beginning in the 2021–22 fiscal year to the 2025–26 fiscal year, inclusive, to backfill revenues lost from the repeal of those fees specified in this act, unless future legislation extends the provisions of this act. These funds are appropriated to the Controller for allocation to counties according to a schedule provided by the Department of Finance....”).

The Commission finds that a portion of the costs mandated by the state in this case on counties could have been offset by those former fees and therefore, the state funds appropriated by Statutes 2020, chapter 92 and Statutes 2021, chapter 79, to backfill the fees may provide potential offsetting revenues to counties. As stated above, the claimant’s argument as to why those fees are inapplicable is that custodial interrogations occur before the Public Defender is appointed at the arraignment stage of a criminal proceeding.<sup>191</sup> But while this may be the order of events in a typical situation, it is not necessarily true for all situations. In *McNeil v. Wisconsin*, for example, the U.S. Supreme Court addressed a situation where a person was interrogated in custody multiple times after criminal proceedings against him had already commenced.<sup>192</sup> Thus, if a minor’s appointed counsel provides consultation pursuant to the test claim statute, and the minor or the minor’s parent or guardian has the ability to pay for all or a part of that consultation, then former Penal Code section 987.4, which authorized a court to order the minor’s parent or guardian with the ability to pay to provide reimbursement “[w]hen the public defender or an assigned counsel represents a person who is a minor in a criminal proceeding, at the expense of a county,” and former Government Code section 27712, which required a court to order a party who is provided legal assistance through a public defender or appointed counsel in any case to reimburse the county for the cost of that assistance to the extent the party has the ability to pay, would have authorized the county to recoup at least some of its costs of providing that consultation.

Consequently, the Commission finds that the \$65,000,000 appropriated by Statutes 2020, chapter 92 may provide potential offsetting revenues to the extent that the funding is provided to backfill a county for fees that it could have collected under former Penal Code section 987.4 or former Government Code section 27712 and used by a county to partially offset its costs of ensuring that a youth, 16 or 17 years of age, who has been arraigned, is subject to a subsequent custodial interrogation, and does not request counsel,<sup>193</sup> consults with legal counsel prior to that subsequent custodial interrogation or the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.

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<sup>191</sup> Exhibit C, Claimant’s Rebuttal Comments, filed April 6, 2022, page 2; see also Exhibit A, Test Claim, filed December 22, 2021, pages 10 and 17 (Declaration of Cris Mercurio, Head Deputy of the Juvenile Division of the County of Los Angeles Public Defender’s Office, para. 7).

<sup>192</sup> *McNeil v. Wisconsin* (1991) 501 U.S. 171, 173-174 (the defendant was interrogated in custody multiple times regarding a murder in a different jurisdiction after criminal proceedings against him had already commenced on the unrelated crime of armed robbery).

<sup>193</sup> As the U.S. Supreme Court explains in *McNeil v. Wisconsin*, a person who invokes their Sixth Amendment right to criminal defense counsel does not thereby automatically invoke their Fifth Amendment right to counsel with respect to all subsequent custodial interrogations. (*McNeil v. Wisconsin* (1991) 501 U.S. 171, 178 (“To invoke the Sixth Amendment interest is, as a matter of fact, not to invoke the *Miranda-Edwards* interest. One might be quite willing to speak to the police without counsel present concerning many matters, but not the matter under prosecution. It can be said, perhaps, that it is likely that one who has asked for counsel's assistance in defending against a prosecution would want counsel present for all custodial interrogation, even interrogation unrelated to the charge. [But t]hat is not necessarily true...”))

However, the costs of providing consultations to minors who do not have criminal proceedings against them or whose parents or guardians cannot afford to pay for the consultations, are not covered by those prior fees. In addition, even if the funds can be used, there is no requirement that a county use the funds to pay for the state-mandated program here. Accordingly, funding that the claimant receives pursuant to Statutes 2020, chapter 92, to backfill revenues lost due to the repeal of those fees is not “specifically intended to fund the costs of the state mandate in an amount sufficient to fund the cost of the state mandate” such that Government Code section 17556(e) would apply to deny the claim.

In addition, Penal Code section 987.6 requires the Director of Finance, from funds made available, to reimburse counties for costs up to ten percent of the amounts actually expended in providing counsel for persons charged with violations of state criminal law or detained under the Lanterman-Petris-Short Act.<sup>194</sup> This funding could be used by a claimant when the test claim statute requires county law enforcement to ensure that a juvenile who has already been charged with a violation of state criminal law consults with legal counsel prior to a custodial interrogation or the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.<sup>195</sup>

However, Penal Code section 987.6 was not specifically intended to fund the costs of the state-mandated program in an amount sufficient to fund the cost of the mandate. Any funding received under that section is necessarily insufficient to fund the full cost of the state-mandated program because (1) not all 16 and 17 years olds that undergo custodial interrogations are charged with crimes or detained under the Lanterman-Petris-Short Act, (2) not all crimes are state law violations, and (3) regardless, reimbursement under this provision is limited to 10% of the county’s actual costs. Furthermore, there is no guarantee that funding will always be available to Finance for these purposes. As the Declaration of Sung Lee (Departmental Finance Manager II with the County of Los Angeles Public Defender’s Office) states, “The County has not received any local, State, or federal funding to offset the increased direct and indirect costs associated with the mandatory provision of legal counsel to arrested or in-custody youths under

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<sup>194</sup> Penal Code section 987.6, as last amended by Statutes 1970, chapter 723, states the following:

- (a) From any state moneys made available to it for such purpose, the Department of Finance shall, pursuant to this section, pay to the counties an amount not to exceed 10 percent of the amounts actually expended by the counties in providing counsel in accordance with the law whether by public defender, assigned counsel, or both, for persons charged with violations of state criminal law or involuntarily detained under the Lanterman-Petris-Short Act, Division 5 (commencing with Section 5000) of the Welfare and Institutions Code, who desire, but are unable to afford, counsel.
- (b) Application for payment shall be made in such manner and at such times as prescribed by the Department of Finance and the department may adopt rules necessary or appropriate to carry out the purposes of this section.

<sup>195</sup> See e.g. *McNeil v. Wisconsin* (1991) 501 U.S. 171, 173-174 and 176-179 (addressing a situation in which a suspect was interrogated in custody after a public defender was appointed to represent him and discussing the interaction of the rights to counsel under the Fifth and Sixth Amendments under such circumstances).

17 years of age or younger pursuant to SB 203.”<sup>196</sup> This would presumably include any funding received under Penal Code section 987.6. And Finance has not filed evidenced rebutting that allegation.<sup>197</sup>

Consequently, although funding pursuant to Penal Code section 987.6 may provide potential offsetting revenues to counties if received and used for the mandate, it is not “specifically intended to fund the costs of the state mandate in an amount sufficient to fund the cost of the state mandate” such that Government Code section 17556(e) would apply to deny the claim. These sources of potential offsetting revenue, however, will be identified in the Parameters and Guidelines.

- c. None of the other exceptions to reimbursement in Government Code section 17556 apply.

The other provisions of Government Code section 17556 prohibit the Commission from finding costs mandated by the state if the Commission finds (1) the claimant requested legislative authority for the program, (2) the test claim statute affirmed a mandate that has been declared existing law, (3) the local agency has fee authority sufficient to pay for the mandated program or increased level of service, (4) the test claim statute imposes duties that are necessary to implement a ballot measure, or (5) the test claim statute created a new crime or infraction, eliminated a crime or infraction, or changed the penalty for a crime or infraction, as specified.<sup>198</sup>

Here there are no facts or law to suggest that any of these exceptions are applicable. There is no evidence that the claimant requested legislative authority for the program and no law suggesting that the test claim statute affirmed a mandate that has been declared existing law, that the claimant has fee authority sufficient to pay for costs imposed by the test claim statute, or that the test claim statute imposes a duty necessary to implement a ballot measure. And the plain language of the test claim statute does not create or eliminate a crime or infraction or change the penalty therefor. The plain language of the test claim statute merely requires law enforcement to ensure that minors consult with legal counsel prior to a custodial interrogation and the waiver of any *Miranda* rights. While the consequences for noncompliance with this requirement may make it less *likely* that the minor will be convicted of a crime or infraction,<sup>199</sup> this is not the same as creating, eliminating, or changing the penalty for any crime or infraction.

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<sup>196</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim, filed December 22, 2021, page 21 (Declaration of Sung Lee, Departmental Finance Manager II with the County of Los Angeles Public Defender’s Office, para. 6).

<sup>197</sup> See *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates* (2016) 1 Cal.5th 749, 769, as modified on denial of *reh’g* (Nov. 16, 2016).

<sup>198</sup> See also California Constitution article XIII B, section 6(a)(2) (“the Legislature may, but need not, provide a subvention of funds for ... [¶] [1]egislation defining a new crime or changing an existing definition of a crime.”).

<sup>199</sup> Under Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(b), “The court shall, in adjudicating the admissibility of statements of a youth 17 years of age or younger made during or after a custodial interrogation, consider the effect of failure to comply with subdivision (a) and, additionally, shall

Accordingly, the Commission finds that the test claim statute imposes increased costs mandated by the state.

## V. Conclusion

Based on the foregoing analysis, the Commission approves this Test Claim and finds that Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(a), as amended by Statutes 2020, chapter 335, imposes a reimbursable state-mandated program only on counties and cities, beginning January 1, 2021, to perform the following activity:

- Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, *except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel*, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.<sup>200</sup>

The following state funds will be identified in the Parameters and Guidelines as potential offsetting revenues:

- Funding appropriated from the General Fund by Statutes 2020, chapter 92 (AB 1869) to backfill a county for the revenue lost due to the repeal of former Penal Code section 987.4 and former Government Code section 27712, which provided funding for the costs of defense counsel and legal assistance in criminal proceedings, to the extent that the funds are used to offset a county's costs to comply with the mandate.
- Funding made available to counties pursuant to Penal Code section 987.6 for providing legal assistance for persons charged with violations of state criminal law or involuntarily detained under the Lanterman-Petris-Short Act and used to offset a county's costs to comply with the mandate.

Reimbursement is not required in the following situations:

- When the 16 or 17 year old who affirmatively requests to consult with retained private counsel prior to interrogation and before waiver of any *Miranda* rights, which is required by existing state and federal law.<sup>201</sup>
- For school districts or community college districts, who are authorized but not required by state law to employ peace officers.<sup>202</sup>

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consider any willful violation of subdivision (a) in determining the credibility of a law enforcement officer under Section 780 of the Evidence Code.”

<sup>200</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(a).

<sup>201</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code sections 625, 627.5; *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, 470-473.

<sup>202</sup> *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (POBRA)* (2009) 170 Cal.App.4th 1355, 1367-1368.

- When the officer who questioned the youth reasonably believed the information the officer sought was necessary to protect life or property from an imminent threat and the officer's questions were limited to those questions that were reasonably necessary to obtain that information.<sup>203</sup>
- In the normal performance of a probation officer's duties under Welfare and Institutions Code section 625, 627.5, or 628.<sup>204</sup>

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<sup>203</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(c)(2).

<sup>204</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(d).

**DECLARATION OF SERVICE BY EMAIL**

I, the undersigned, declare as follows:

I am a resident of the County of Sacramento and I am over the age of 18 years, and not a party to the within action. My place of employment is 980 Ninth Street, Suite 300, Sacramento, California 95814.

On January 31, 2023, I served the:

- **Draft Expedited Parameters and Guidelines, Schedule for Comments, and Notice of Tentative Hearing Date issued January 31, 2023**
- **Decision adopted January 27, 2023**

*Juveniles: Custodial Interrogation, 21-TC-01*

Welfare and Institutions Code Section 625.6 as Amended by Statutes 2020, Chapter 335, Section 2 (SB 203)

County of Los Angeles, Claimant

By making it available on the Commission's website and providing notice of how to locate it to the email addresses provided on the attached mailing list.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct, and that this declaration was executed on January 31, 2023 at Sacramento, California.



Jill L. Magee  
Commission on State Mandates  
980 Ninth Street, Suite 300  
Sacramento, CA 95814  
(916) 323-3562

# COMMISSION ON STATE MANDATES

## Mailing List

**Last Updated:** 1/12/23

**Claim Number:** 21-TC-01

**Matter:** Juveniles: Custodial Interrogation

**Claimant:** County of Los Angeles

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Each commission mailing list is continuously updated as requests are received to include or remove any party or person on the mailing list. A current mailing list is provided with commission correspondence, and a copy of the current mailing list is available upon request at any time. Except as provided otherwise by commission rule, when a party or interested party files any written material with the commission concerning a claim, it shall simultaneously serve a copy of the written material on the parties and interested parties to the claim identified on the mailing list provided by the commission. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 2, § 1181.3.)

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March 27, 2023

**Exhibit B**

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*And Parties, Interested Parties, and Interested Persons (See Mailing List)*

**Re: Decision and Parameters and Guidelines**

*Juveniles: Custodial Interrogation, 21-TC-01*

Welfare and Institutions Code Section 625.6 as Amended by Statutes 2020, Chapter 335,  
Section 2 (SB 203)

County of Los Angeles, Claimant

Dear Mr. Lemus and Ms. Sidarous:

On March 24, 2023 the Commission on State Mandates adopted the Decision and Parameters and Guidelines on the above-captioned matter.

Please keep the Decision and Parameters and Guidelines together as one document, as it together constitutes the entire decision of the Commission and the "Decision" portion informs the interpretation of the "Parameters and Guidelines." It is hoped that by providing the entire Decision and Parameters and Guidelines with the claiming instructions that claimants will be better equipped to correctly claim reimbursement, resulting in fewer reductions upon audit and fewer incorrect reduction claims.

Sincerely,


Heather Halsey  
Executive Director

BEFORE THE  
COMMISSION ON STATE MANDATES  
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <p>IN RE PARAMETERS AND GUIDELINES</p> <p>Welfare and Institutions Code Section 625.6,<br/>As Amended by Statutes 2020, Chapter 335<br/>(SB 203)</p> <p>The period of reimbursement begins<br/>January 1, 2021.</p> | <p>Case No.: 21-TC-01</p> <p><i>Juveniles: Custodial Interrogation</i></p> <p>DECISION PURSUANT TO<br/>GOVERNMENT CODE SECTION 17500 ET<br/>SEQ.; CALIFORNIA CODE OF<br/>REGULATIONS, TITLE 2, DIVISION 2,<br/>CHAPTER 2.5, ARTICLE 7.</p> <p><i>(Adopted March 24, 2023)</i></p> <p><i>(Served March 27, 2023)</i></p> |
|---|---|

**PARAMETERS AND GUIDELINES**

The Commission on State Mandates adopted the attached Decision and Parameters and Guidelines on March 24, 2023.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Heather Halsey, Executive Director

BEFORE THE  
COMMISSION ON STATE MANDATES  
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <p><b>IN RE PARAMETERS AND GUIDELINES</b></p> <p>Welfare and Institutions Code Section 625.6,<br/>As Amended by Statutes 2020, Chapter 335<br/>(SB 203)</p> <p>The period of reimbursement begins<br/>January 1, 2021.</p> | <p>Case No.: 21-TC-01</p> <p><i>Juveniles: Custodial Interrogation</i></p> <p>DECISION PURSUANT TO<br/>GOVERNMENT CODE SECTION 17500<br/>ET SEQ.; CALIFORNIA CODE OF<br/>REGULATIONS, TITLE 2, DIVISION 2,<br/>CHAPTER 2.5, ARTICLE 7.</p> <p><i>(Adopted March 24, 2023)</i></p> <p><i>(Served March 27, 2023)</i></p> |
|--|---|

**DECISION**

The Commission on State Mandates (Commission) heard and decided the Decision and Parameters and Guidelines during a regularly scheduled hearing on March 24, 2023. Fernando Lemus appeared on behalf of the County of Los Angeles (claimant). Donna Ferebee appeared on behalf of the Department of Finance (Finance).

The law applicable to the Commission’s determination of a reimbursable state-mandated program is article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution, Government Code sections 17500 et seq., and related case law.

The Commission adopted the Decision and Parameters and Guidelines by a vote of 6-0, as follows:

| <b>Member</b>  | <b>Vote</b> |
|--|-------------|
| Lee Adams, County Supervisor   | Yes         |
| Gayle Miller, Representative of the Director of the Department of Finance, Chairperson | Yes         |
| Scott Morgan, Representative of the Director of the Office of Planning and Research    | Yes         |
| Renee Nash, School District Board Member   | Yes         |
| Sarah Olsen, Public Member   | Absent      |
| Lynn Paquin, Representative of the State Controller, Vice Chairperson                  | Yes         |
| Spencer Walker, Representative of the State Treasurer                                  | Yes         |



## I. Summary of the Mandate

These Parameters and Guidelines address the state-mandated activity arising from Statutes 2020, chapter 335, which amended Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6, to provide that “a youth 17 years of age or younger shall consult with legal counsel in person, by telephone, or by video conference” “[p]rior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.”

On January 27, 2023, the Commission on State Mandates (Commission) adopted its Decision finding that the test claim statute imposes a reimbursable state-mandated program within the meaning of article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution and Government Code section 17514.<sup>1</sup> The Commission approved this Test Claim for the following mandated activity beginning January 1, 2021:

- Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, *except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel*, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.

The Commission also determined that reimbursement is *not* required in the following situations:

- When the 16 or 17 year old who affirmatively requests to consult with retained private counsel prior to interrogation and before waiver of any *Miranda* rights, which is required by existing state and federal law.<sup>2</sup>
- For school districts or community college districts, who are authorized but not required by state law to employ peace officers.<sup>3</sup>
- When the officer who questioned the youth reasonably believed the information the officer sought was necessary to protect life or property from an imminent threat and the officer’s questions were limited to those questions that were reasonably necessary to obtain that information.<sup>4</sup>
- In the normal performance of a probation officer’s duties under Welfare and Institutions Code section 625, 627.5, or 628.<sup>5</sup>

In addition, the Commission identified the following state funds as potential offsetting revenues to be included in the Parameters and Guidelines:

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<sup>1</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim Decision, adopted January 27, 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code sections 625, 627.5; *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, 470-473.

<sup>3</sup> *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (POBRA)* (2009) 170 Cal.App.4th 1355, 1367-1368.

<sup>4</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(c)(2).

<sup>5</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(d).

- Funding appropriated from the General Fund by Statutes 2020, chapter 92 (AB 1869) to backfill a county for the revenue lost due to the repeal of former Penal Code section 987.4 and former Government Code section 27712, which provided funding for the costs of defense counsel and legal assistance in criminal proceedings, to the extent that the funds are used to offset a county’s costs to comply with the mandate.
- Funding made available to counties pursuant to Penal Code section 987.6 for providing legal assistance for persons charged with violations of state criminal law or involuntarily detained under the Lanterman-Petris-Short Act and used to offset a county’s costs to comply with the mandate.

## II. Procedural History

On January 27, 2023, the Commission adopted the Test Claim Decision.<sup>6</sup> On January 31, 2023, the Commission issued the Draft Expedited Parameters and Guidelines.<sup>7</sup> On February 24, 2023, the State Controller’s Office (Controller) filed Late Comments concurring with the Draft Expedited Parameters and Guidelines.<sup>8</sup> Neither the claimant nor the Department of Finance (Finance) filed comments on the Draft Expedited Parameters and Guidelines. Pursuant to section 1183.9(d) of the Commission’s regulations,<sup>9</sup> Commission staff issued the Proposed Decision and Parameters and Guidelines on March 7, 2023.

## III. Discussion

The test claim statute requires law enforcement to ensure that youths, 17 years old or younger, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to provide the consultation in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.

The Parameters and Guidelines contain the following information:

### A. Eligible Claimants (Section II. of the Parameters and Guidelines)

Counties and cities are mandated to comply with the test claim statute. However, the requirements are not state-mandated with respect to school districts and community college

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<sup>6</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim Decision, adopted January 27, 2023.

<sup>7</sup> Exhibit B, Draft Expedited Parameters and Guidelines, issued January 31, 2023.

<sup>8</sup> Exhibit C, Controller’s Late Comments on the Draft Expedited Parameters and Guidelines, filed on February 24, 2023.

<sup>9</sup> California Code of Regulations, title 2, section 1183.9(d) provides: “If no comments are filed on the draft expedited parameters and guidelines that raise substantive issues regarding any of the elements described in section 1183.7, a draft proposed decision in accordance with section 1183.13(a) of these regulations need not be prepared and the executive director may schedule the proposed decision and parameters and guidelines for adoption at the next regularly scheduled hearing in accordance with section 1183.13(d) of these regulations.”

districts since they are statutorily authorized, but not required, to hire peace officers and, unlike counties and cities, do not provide policing services as a core function or duty.<sup>10</sup>

**B. Period of Reimbursement (Section III. of the Parameters and Guidelines)**

Government Code section 17557(e) requires a test claim to be “submitted on or before June 30 following a fiscal year in order to establish eligibility for reimbursement for that fiscal year.” Because this Test Claim was filed on December 22, 2021, the potential period of reimbursement under Government Code section 17557 would typically begin on July 1, 2020. However, since the test claim statute has a later effective date, the period of reimbursement begins on January 1, 2021.<sup>11</sup>

**C. Reimbursable Activities (Section IV. of the Parameters and Guidelines)**

As determined by the Commission in the Test Claim Decision, the test claim statute’s requirements are new with respect to 16 and 17 year olds except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained private counsel. Prior to the test claim statute, there was no requirement to provide counsel to 16 and 17 year olds at the interrogation stage. Thus, if a 16- or 17-year-old minor requested counsel but did not have access to private counsel at the interrogation stage, local law enforcement had no choice but to refrain from interrogating the minor. The only 16- or 17-year-old minors who would have the opportunity to consult with counsel at the interrogation stage were those who retained private counsel. Accordingly, the requirement of the test claim statute is *not* new when 16- or 17-year-old minors who affirmatively request to consult with their private counsel.<sup>12</sup>

The Commission approved the Test Claim for the following mandated activity beginning January 1, 2021:

- Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, *except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel*, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.

Reimbursement is *not* required in the following situations:

- When the 16 or 17 year old affirmatively requests to consult with retained private counsel prior to interrogation and before waiver of any *Miranda* rights, which is required by existing state and federal law.<sup>13</sup>

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<sup>10</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim Decision, adopted January 27, 2023, pages 27-33; Education Code sections 38000, 72330; *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (POBRA)* (2009) 170 Cal.App.4th 1355, 1368.

<sup>11</sup> Statutes 2020, chapter 335; see California Constitution article IV, section 8(c).

<sup>12</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim Decision, adopted January 27, 2023, pages 33-37.

<sup>13</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code sections 625, 627.5; *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, 470-473.

- For school districts or community college districts, who are authorized but not required by state law to employ peace officers.<sup>14</sup>
- When the officer who questioned the youth reasonably believed the information the officer sought was necessary to protect life or property from an imminent threat and the officer's questions were limited to those questions that were reasonably necessary to obtain that information.<sup>15</sup>
- In the normal performance of a probation officer's duties under Welfare and Institutions Code section 625, 627.5, or 628.<sup>16</sup>

The Parameters and Guidelines also require that claimants identify the number of 16 and 17 year olds that required consultation in accordance with this mandated program in their reimbursement claims.

#### **D. The Remaining Sections of the Parameters and Guidelines**

Section V. of the Parameters and Guidelines (Claim Preparation and Submission) identifies the following direct costs that are eligible for reimbursement: salaries and benefits, materials and supplies, contracted services, and fixed assets. However, training costs are not included in the Parameters and Guidelines because those activities were not approved in the Test Claim Decision, nor has the claimant requested these costs as reasonably necessary to perform the mandated activities or submitted any evidence to support such a request.<sup>17</sup>

Section VII. of the Parameters and Guidelines (Offsetting Revenues and Reimbursements) requires that reimbursement for this mandate from any source, including but not limited to, state and federal funds, any service charge, fee, or assessment authority to offset all or part of the costs of this program, and any other funds that are not the claimant's proceeds of taxes, shall be identified and deducted from any claim submitted for reimbursement. Such offsetting revenue or reimbursement includes the following potential offsetting revenues identified in the Test Claim Decision:<sup>18</sup>

- Funding appropriated from the General Fund by Statutes 2020, chapter 92 (AB 1869) to backfill a county for the revenue lost due to the repeal of former Penal Code section 987.4 and former Government Code section 27712, which provided funding for the costs of defense counsel and legal assistance in criminal proceedings, to the extent that the funds are used to offset a county's costs to comply with the mandate.
- Funding made available to counties pursuant to Penal Code section 987.6 for providing legal assistance for persons charged with violations of state criminal law or involuntarily

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<sup>14</sup> *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (POBRA)* (2009) 170 Cal.App.4th 1355, 1367-1368.

<sup>15</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(c)(2).

<sup>16</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(d).

<sup>17</sup> California Code of Regulations, title 2, sections 1183.7(d), 1187.5.

<sup>18</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim Decision, adopted January 27, 2023, pages 39-43.

detained under the Lanterman-Petris-Short Act and used to offset a county's costs to comply with the mandate.

The remaining sections of the Parameters and Guidelines contain standard boilerplate language.

#### **IV. Conclusion**

Based on the foregoing, the Commission hereby adopts the Proposed Decision and Parameters and Guidelines.

### **PARAMETERS AND GUIDELINES<sup>19</sup>**

Welfare and Institutions Code Section 625.6(a)

As Amended by Statutes 2020, Chapter 335 (SB 203)

*Juveniles: Custodial Interrogation*

21-TC-01

Period of reimbursement begins January 1, 2021

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#### **I. SUMMARY OF THE MANDATE**

These Parameters and Guidelines address state-mandated activities arising from Statutes 2020, chapter 335, which amended Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6, to provide that “a youth 17 years of age or younger shall consult with legal counsel in person, by telephone, or by video conference” “[p]rior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any Miranda rights.”

On January 27, 2023, the Commission on State Mandates (Commission) adopted its Decision finding that the test claim statute imposes a reimbursable state-mandated program within the meaning of article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution and Government Code section 17514. The Commission approved this Test Claim for the following mandated activity beginning January 1, 2021:

- Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, *except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel*, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.

#### **II. ELIGIBLE CLAIMANTS**

Only a city, county, or city and county that incurs increased costs as a result of this mandate is eligible to claim reimbursement. School districts and community college districts are not eligible for reimbursement under this program.

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<sup>19</sup> Please note that the Decision and Parameters and Guidelines is a single document and must be read as a whole. It is not intended to be separated and should be posted in its entirety.

### III. PERIOD OF REIMBURSEMENT

Government Code section 17557(e) states that a test claim shall be submitted on or before June 30 following a given fiscal year to establish eligibility for that fiscal year. The claimant filed the test claim on December 22, 2021, establishing eligibility for reimbursement for the 2020-2021 fiscal year. Although that fiscal year began on July 1, 2020, the test claim statute did not go into effect until January 1, 2021.<sup>20</sup> Therefore, costs incurred are reimbursable on or after January 1, 2021.

Reimbursement for state-mandated costs may be claimed as follows:

1. Actual costs for one fiscal year shall be included in each claim.
2. Pursuant to Government Code section 17561(d)(1)(A), all claims for reimbursement of initial fiscal year costs shall be submitted to the State Controller (Controller) within 120 days of the issuance date for the claiming instructions.
3. Pursuant to Government Code section 17560(a), a local agency may, by February 15 following the fiscal year in which costs were incurred, file an annual reimbursement claim that details the costs actually incurred for that fiscal year.
4. If revised claiming instructions are issued by the Controller pursuant to Government Code section 17558(c), between November 15 and February 15, a local agency filing an annual reimbursement claim shall have 120 days following the issuance date of the revised claiming instructions to file a claim. (Gov. Code §17560(b).)
5. If the total costs for a given fiscal year do not exceed \$1,000, no reimbursement shall be allowed except as otherwise allowed by Government Code section 17564(a).
6. There shall be no reimbursement for any period in which the Legislature has suspended the operation of a mandate pursuant to state law.

### IV. REIMBURSABLE ACTIVITIES

To be eligible for mandated cost reimbursement for any fiscal year, only actual costs may be claimed. Actual costs are those costs actually incurred to implement the mandated activities. Actual costs must be traceable and supported by source documents that show the validity of such costs, when they were incurred, and their relationship to the reimbursable activities. A source document is a document created at or near the same time the actual cost was incurred for the event, or activity in question. Source documents may include, but are not limited to, employee time records or time logs, sign-in sheets, invoices, and receipts.

Evidence corroborating the source documents may include, but is not limited to, worksheets, cost allocation reports (system generated), purchase orders, contracts, agendas, training packets, and declarations. Declarations must include a certification or declaration stating, "I certify (or declare) under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct," and must further comply with the requirements of Code of Civil Procedure section 2015.5. Evidence corroborating the source documents may include data relevant to the reimbursable activities otherwise in compliance with local, state, and federal government requirements. However, corroborating documents cannot be substituted for source documents.

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<sup>20</sup> Statutes 2020, chapter 335; see California Constitution article IV, section 8(c).

The claimant is only allowed to claim and be reimbursed for increased costs for the reimbursable activity identified below. Increased cost is limited to the cost of an activity that the claimant is required to incur as a result of the mandate.

For each eligible claimant that incurs increased costs, the following activity is reimbursable:

- Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, *except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel*, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.<sup>21</sup>

**In their reimbursement claims, claimants shall identify the number of 16 and 17 year olds that required consultation in accordance with the above reimbursable activity.**

Reimbursement is not required in the following situations:

- When the 16 or 17 year old affirmatively requests to consult with retained private counsel prior to interrogation and before waiver of any *Miranda* rights, which is required by existing state and federal law.<sup>22</sup>
- For school districts or community college districts, who are authorized but not required by state law to employ peace officers.<sup>23</sup>
- When the officer who questioned the youth reasonably believed the information the officer sought was necessary to protect life or property from an imminent threat and the officer's questions were limited to those questions that were reasonably necessary to obtain that information.<sup>24</sup>
- In the normal performance of a probation officer's duties under Welfare and Institutions Code section 625, 627.5, or 628.<sup>25</sup>

## V. CLAIM PREPARATION AND SUBMISSION

Each of the following cost elements must be identified for each reimbursable activity identified in Section IV., Reimbursable Activities, of this document. Each claimed reimbursable cost must be supported by source documentation as described in Section IV. Additionally, each reimbursement claim must be filed in a timely manner.

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<sup>21</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(a).

<sup>22</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code sections 625, 627.5; *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, 470-473.

<sup>23</sup> *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (POBRA)* (2009) 170 Cal.App.4th 1355, 1367-1368.

<sup>24</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(c)(2).

<sup>25</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(d).

## A. Direct Cost Reporting

Direct costs are those costs incurred specifically for the reimbursable activities. The following direct costs are eligible for reimbursement.

### 1. Salaries and Benefits

Report each employee implementing the reimbursable activities by name, job classification, and productive hourly rate (total wages and related benefits divided by productive hours). Describe the specific reimbursable activities performed and the hours devoted to each reimbursable activity performed.

### 2. Materials and Supplies

Report the cost of materials and supplies that have been consumed or expended for the purpose of the reimbursable activities. Purchases shall be claimed at the actual price after deducting discounts, rebates, and allowances received by the claimant. Supplies that are withdrawn from inventory shall be charged on an appropriate and recognized method of costing, consistently applied.

### 3. Contracted Services

Report the name of the contractor and services performed to implement the reimbursable activities. If the contractor bills for time and materials, report the number of hours spent on the activities and all costs charged. If the contract is a fixed price, report the services that were performed during the period covered by the reimbursement claim. If the contract services are also used for purposes other than the reimbursable activities, only the pro-rata portion of the services used to implement the reimbursable activities can be claimed. Submit contract consultant and attorney invoices with the claim and a description of the contract scope of services.

### 4. Fixed Assets

Report the purchase price paid for fixed assets (including computers) necessary to implement the reimbursable activities. The purchase price includes taxes, delivery costs, and installation costs. If the fixed asset is also used for purposes other than the reimbursable activities, only the pro-rata portion of the purchase price used to implement the reimbursable activities can be claimed.

### 5. Travel

Report the name of the employee traveling for the purpose of the reimbursable activities. Include the date of travel, destination, the specific reimbursable activity requiring travel, and related travel expenses reimbursed to the employee in compliance with the rules of the local jurisdiction. Report employee travel time according to the rules of cost element A.1., Salaries and Benefits, for each applicable reimbursable activity.

## B. Indirect Cost Rates

Indirect costs are costs that are incurred for a common or joint purpose, benefiting more than one program, and are not directly assignable to a particular department or program without efforts disproportionate to the result achieved. Indirect costs may include both: (1) overhead costs of



the unit performing the mandate; and (2) the costs of the central government services distributed to the other departments based on a systematic and rational basis through a cost allocation plan.

Compensation for indirect costs is eligible for reimbursement in accordance with the Office of Management and Budget Circular 2 CFR, Chapter I and Chapter II, Part 200 et al. Claimants have the option of using 10 percent of direct labor, excluding fringe benefits, or preparing an Indirect Cost Rate Proposal (ICRP) if the indirect cost rate claimed exceeds 10 percent.

If the claimant chooses to prepare an ICRP, both the direct costs (as defined and described in 2 CFR, Chapter I and Chapter II, Part 200 et al.) and the indirect costs shall exclude capital expenditures and unallowable costs (as defined and described in 2 CFR, Chapter I and Chapter II, Part 200 et al.). However, unallowable costs must be included in the direct costs if they represent activities to which indirect costs are properly allocable.

The distribution base may be: (1) total direct costs (excluding capital expenditures and other distorting items, such as pass-through funds, major subcontracts, etc.); (2) direct salaries and wages; or (3) another base which results in an equitable distribution.

In calculating an ICRP, the claimant shall have the choice of one of the following methodologies:

1. The allocation of allowable indirect costs (as defined and described in 2 CFR, Chapter I and Chapter II, Part 200 et al.) shall be accomplished by: (1) classifying a department's total costs for the base period as either direct or indirect; and (2) dividing the total allowable indirect costs (net of applicable credits) by an equitable distribution base. The result of this process is an indirect cost rate which is used to distribute indirect costs to mandates. The rate should be expressed as a percentage that the total amount of allowable indirect costs bears to the base selected; or
2. The allocation of allowable indirect costs (as defined and described in 2 CFR, Chapter I and Chapter II, Part 200 et al.) shall be accomplished by: (1) separating a department into groups, such as divisions or sections, and then classifying the division's or section's total costs for the base period as either direct or indirect; and (2) dividing the total allowable indirect costs (net of applicable credits) by an equitable distribution base. The result of this process is an indirect cost rate that is used to distribute indirect costs to mandates. The rate should be expressed as a percentage which the total amount of allowable indirect costs bears to the base selected.

## **VI. RECORD RETENTION**

Pursuant to Government Code section 17558.5(a), a reimbursement claim for actual costs filed pursuant to this chapter<sup>26</sup> is subject to the initiation of an audit by the Controller no later than three years after the date that the actual reimbursement claim is filed or last amended, whichever is later. However, if no funds are appropriated or no payment is made to a claimant for the program for the fiscal year for which the claim is filed, the time for the Controller to initiate an audit shall commence to run from the date of initial payment of the claim. In any case, an audit shall be completed not later than two years after the date that the audit is commenced. All

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<sup>26</sup> This refers to title 2, division 4, part 7, chapter 4 of the Government Code.

documents used to support the reimbursable activities, as described in Section IV., must be retained during the period subject to audit. If an audit has been initiated by the Controller during the period subject to audit, the retention period is extended until the ultimate resolution of any audit findings.

## **VII. OFFSETTING REVENUES AND REIMBURSEMENTS**

Any offsetting revenue the claimant experiences in the same program as a result of the same statutes or executive orders found to contain the mandate shall be deducted from the costs claimed. In addition, reimbursement for this mandate from any source, including but not limited to, state and federal funds, any service charge, fee, or assessment authority to offset all or part of the costs of this program, and any other funds that are not the claimant's proceeds of taxes, shall be identified and deducted from any claim submitted for reimbursement. Such offsetting revenue or reimbursement includes the following:

- Funding appropriated from the General Fund by Statutes 2020, chapter 92 (AB 1869) to backfill a county for the revenue lost due to the repeal of former Penal Code section 987.4 and former Government Code section 27712, which provided funding for the costs of defense counsel and legal assistance in criminal proceedings, to the extent that the funds are used to offset a county's costs to comply with the mandate.
- Funding made available to counties pursuant to Penal Code section 987.6 for providing legal assistance for persons charged with violations of state criminal law or involuntarily detained under the Lanterman-Petris-Short Act and used to offset a county's costs to comply with the mandate.

## **VIII. STATE CONTROLLER'S CLAIMING INSTRUCTIONS**

Pursuant to Government Code section 17558(b), the Controller shall issue claiming instructions for each mandate that requires state reimbursement not later than 90 days after receiving the adopted parameters and guidelines from the Commission, to assist local governments in claiming costs to be reimbursed. The claiming instructions shall be derived from these parameters and guidelines and the decisions on the test claim and parameters and guidelines adopted by the Commission.

Pursuant to Government Code section 17561(d)(1), issuance of the claiming instructions shall constitute a notice of the right of the eligible claimants to file reimbursement claims, based upon parameters and guidelines adopted by the Commission.

## **IX. REMEDIES BEFORE THE COMMISSION**

Upon request of an eligible claimant, the Commission shall review the claiming instructions issued by the Controller or any other authorized state agency for reimbursement of mandated costs pursuant to Government Code section 17571. If the Commission determines that the claiming instructions do not conform to the parameters and guidelines, the Commission shall direct the Controller to modify the claiming instructions and the Controller shall modify the claiming instructions to conform to the parameters and guidelines as directed by the Commission.

In addition, requests may be made to amend parameters and guidelines pursuant to Government Code section 17557(d), and California Code of Regulations, title 2, section 1183.17.

**X. LEGAL AND FACTUAL BASIS FOR THE PARAMETERS AND GUIDELINES**

The decisions adopted for the test claim and parameters and guidelines are legally binding on all parties and interested parties and provide the legal and factual basis for the parameters and guidelines. The support for the legal and factual findings is found in the administrative record. The administrative record is on file with the Commission.

**DECLARATION OF SERVICE BY EMAIL**

I, the undersigned, declare as follows:

I am a resident of the County of Sacramento and I am over the age of 18 years, and not a party to the within action. My place of employment is 980 Ninth Street, Suite 300, Sacramento, California 95814.

On March 27, 2023, I served the:

- **Decision and Parameters and Guidelines adopted March 24, 2023**

*Juveniles: Custodial Interrogation, 21-TC-01*

Welfare and Institutions Code Section 625.6 as Amended by Statutes 2020, Chapter 335, Section 2 (SB 203)

County of Los Angeles, Claimant

By making it available on the Commission's website and providing notice of how to locate it to the email addresses provided on the attached mailing list.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct, and that this declaration was executed on March 27, 2023 at Sacramento, California.



Jill L. Magee  
Commission on State Mandates  
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# COMMISSION ON STATE MANDATES

## Mailing List

**Last Updated:** 2/15/23

**Claim Number:** 21-TC-01

**Matter:** Juveniles: Custodial Interrogation

**Claimant:** County of Los Angeles

### TO ALL PARTIES, INTERESTED PARTIES, AND INTERESTED PERSONS:

Each commission mailing list is continuously updated as requests are received to include or remove any party or person on the mailing list. A current mailing list is provided with commission correspondence, and a copy of the current mailing list is available upon request at any time. Except as provided otherwise by commission rule, when a party or interested party files any written material with the commission concerning a claim, it shall simultaneously serve a copy of the written material on the parties and interested parties to the claim identified on the mailing list provided by the commission. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 2, § 1181.3.)

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January 10, 2024

**Exhibit C**

Mr. Fernando Lemus  
County of Los Angeles  
500 West Temple Street,  
Room 603  
Los Angeles, CA 90012

Ms. Natalie Sidarous  
State Controller's Office  
Local Government Programs and  
Services Division  
3301 C Street, Suite 740  
Sacramento, CA 95816

*And Parties, Interested Parties, and Interested Persons (See Mailing List)*

**Re: Draft Proposed Statewide Cost Estimate, Schedule for Comments,  
and Notice of Hearing**  
*Juveniles: Custodial Interrogation, 21-TC-01*  
Welfare and Institutions Code Section 625.6 as Amended by Statutes 2020,  
Chapter 335, Section 2 (SB 203)

Dear Mr. Lemus and Ms. Sidarous:

The Draft Proposed Statewide Cost Estimate for the above-captioned matter is enclosed for your review and comment.

### **Written Comments**

Written comments may be filed on the Draft Proposed Statewide Cost Estimate not later than **5:00 p.m. on January 22, 2024**. You are advised that comments filed with the Commission are required to be electronically filed (e-filed) in an unlocked legible and searchable PDF file, using the Commission's Dropbox. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 2, § 1181.3(c)(1).) Refer to <https://www.csm.ca.gov/dropbox.shtml> on the Commission's website for electronic filing instructions. If e-filing would cause the filer undue hardship or significant prejudice, filing may occur by first class mail, overnight delivery or personal service only upon approval of a written request to the executive director. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 2, § 1181.3(c)(2).)

### **Hearing**

This matter is set for hearing on **March 22, 2024, in person at 10:00 a.m., at Park Tower, 980 9th Street, Second Floor Conference Room, Sacramento, California, 95814.**

The Proposed Statewide Cost Estimate will be issued on or about March 8, 2024.

This matter is proposed for the Consent Calendar. Please let us know in advance if you oppose having this item placed on the Consent Calendar.

Please also notify Commission staff not later than the Wednesday prior to the hearing that you or a witness you are bringing plan to testify and please specify the names of the people who will be speaking for inclusion on the witness list.

Mr. Lemus and Ms. Sidarous  
January 10, 2024  
Page 2

The last communication from Commission staff will be the Proposed Statewide Cost Estimate, which will be issued approximately 2 weeks prior to the hearing, and it is incumbent upon the participants to let Commission staff know if they wish to testify or bring witnesses.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Heather Halsey", written in a cursive style.

Heather Halsey  
Executive Director

**ITEM \_\_**

**DRAFT PROPOSED STATEWIDE COST ESTIMATE**

**\$36,766 - \$1,192,335**

**Initial Claim Period**

(Second Half Fiscal Year 2020-2021 and Fiscal Year 2021-2022)

**\$19,537 - \$1,037,921, Plus the Implicit Price Deflator**

**Fiscal Year 2022-2023 and Following**

Welfare and Institutions Code Section 625.6  
as Amended by Statutes 2020, Chapter 335 (SB 203)

*Juveniles: Custodial Interrogation*

21-TC-01

The Commission on State Mandates (Commission) adopted this Statewide Cost Estimate by a vote of [vote count will be included in the adopted Statewide Cost Estimate] during a regularly scheduled hearing on March 22, 2024 as follows:

| <b>Member</b>  | <b>Vote</b> |
|--|-------------|
| Lee Adams, County Supervisor   |             |
| Deborah Gallegos, Representative of the State Controller, Vice Chairperson             |             |
| Jennifer Holman, Representative of the Director of the Office of Planning and Research |             |
| Gayle Miller, Representative of the Director of the Department of Finance, Chairperson |             |
| Renee Nash, School District Board Member   |             |
| Spencer Walker, Representative of the State Treasurer                                  |             |

**STAFF ANALYSIS**

**Summary of the Mandate, Eligible Claimants, and Period of Reimbursement**

Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6, as amended by Statutes 2020, chapter 335 (SB 203), requires law enforcement to ensure that youths, 16 and 17 years old, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.

The Commission adopted the Test Claim Decision on January 27, 2023, and the Decision and Parameters and Guidelines on March 24, 2023, approving reimbursement

for any city, county, or city and county that incurs increased costs as a result of this mandate.

The initial reimbursement period is January 1, 2021 through June 30, 2022 (second half of fiscal year 2020-2021 and fiscal year 2021-2022). Eligible claimants were required to file initial claims with the State Controller's Office (Controller) by October 24, 2023. Late initial reimbursement claims may be filed until October 24, 2024, but will incur a 10 percent late filing penalty of the total amount of the initial claim without limitation.<sup>1</sup>

### Reimbursable Activity

The Commission approved the following reimbursable activity for this program:

- Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, *except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel*, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.<sup>2</sup>

Reimbursement is not required in the following situations:

- When the 16- or 17-year-old affirmatively requests to consult with retained private counsel prior to interrogation and before waiver of any *Miranda* rights, which is required by existing state and federal law.<sup>3</sup>
- For school districts or community college districts, who are authorized but not required by state law to employ peace officers.<sup>4</sup>
- When the officer who questioned the youth reasonably believed the information the officer sought was necessary to protect life or property from an imminent threat and the officer's questions were limited to those questions that were reasonably necessary to obtain that information.<sup>5</sup>
- In the normal performance of a probation officer's duties under Welfare and Institutions Code section 625, 627.5, or 628.<sup>6</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Government Code section 17561(d)(3).

<sup>2</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(a).

<sup>3</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code sections 625, 627.5; *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) 384 U.S. 436, 470-473.

<sup>4</sup> *Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (POBRA)* (2009) 170 Cal.App.4th 1355, 1367-1368.

<sup>5</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(c)(2).

<sup>6</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6(d).

## Offsetting Revenues and Reimbursements

The Parameters and Guidelines specify that any offsetting revenue the claimant experiences in the same program as a result of the same statutes or executive orders found to contain the mandate shall be deducted from the costs claimed. In addition, reimbursement for this mandate from any source, including but not limited to, service fees collected, federal funds, other state funds, and other funds that are not the claimant's proceeds of taxes shall be identified and deducted from this claim. Such offsetting revenue or reimbursement includes the following:

- Funding appropriated from the General Fund by Statutes 2020, chapter 92 (AB 1869) to backfill a county for the revenue lost due to the repeal of former Penal Code section 987.4 and former Government Code section 27712, which provided funding for the costs of defense counsel and legal assistance in criminal proceedings, to the extent that the funds are used to offset a county's costs to comply with the mandate.
- Funding made available to counties pursuant to Penal Code section 987.6 for providing legal assistance for persons charged with violations of state criminal law or involuntarily detained under the Lanterman-Petris-Short Act and used to offset a county's costs to comply with the mandate.

## Statewide Cost Estimate

Staff reviewed seven unaudited reimbursement claims submitted by five county claimants and compiled by the Controller and developed the Statewide Cost Estimate based on the assumptions and methodology discussed herein.<sup>7</sup> Table 1 and Table 2, below, summarize the costs for the initial reimbursement period and the cost estimates for the next fiscal year, respectively.

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<sup>7</sup> The claimants include: the Counties of Los Angeles, San Diego, Orange, Santa Clara, and San Mateo.

**Table 1. Initial Reimbursement Period Cost Estimate  
(FYs 2020-2021 through 2021-2022)**

|  |                               |
|--|-------------------------------|
| <p>Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, <i>except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel</i>, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights.</p> <p>Reimbursement is not required in the following situations:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• When the 16 or 17 year old affirmatively requests to consult with retained private counsel prior to interrogation and before waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights, which is required by existing state and federal law.</li> <li>• For school districts or community college districts, who are authorized but not required by state law to employ peace officers.</li> <li>• When the officer who questioned the youth reasonably believed the information the officer sought was necessary to protect life or property from an imminent threat and the officer's questions were limited to those questions that were reasonably necessary to obtain that information.</li> <li>• In the normal performance of a probation officer's duties under Welfare and Institutions Code section 625, 627.5, or 628</li> </ul> | \$32,530 - \$1,132,322        |
| Indirect Costs   | \$4,236 - \$192,495           |
| Offsetting Revenues or Other Reimbursements  | (\$0)                         |
| 10 Percent Late Filing Penalty   | (\$0 - \$132,482)             |
| <b>Total Costs Claimed</b>   | <b>\$36,766 - \$1,192,335</b> |

**Table 2. Estimated Annual Costs for Fiscal Year 2022-2023 and Following**

|                               |                               |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Direct Costs for the Activity | \$16,698 - \$887,112          |
| Indirect Costs                | \$2,839 - \$150,809           |
| Offsetting Revenues           | (\$0)                         |
| <b>Total Costs</b>            | <b>\$19,537 - \$1,037,921</b> |



## Assumptions

1. The amount claimed for the initial reimbursement period may increase if late or amended claims are filed. Only five of 58 eligible county claimants (9 percent of counties) filed claims for the initial reimbursement period, and no cities filed a claim.<sup>8</sup> There are two parts of the reimbursable activity, each performed by a different department or agency: (1) for law enforcement to “ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights,” and (2) for legal counsel to “consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.”<sup>9</sup> The only costs claimed were for county indigent defense counsel providing the consultation under the second part of the activity. No cities or counties claimed costs for law enforcement costs under the first part of the activity. Thus, the remaining 53 eligible counties and 336 cities with law enforcement agencies may still file late claims, if they are able to reach the \$1,000 threshold to file, and the five claimants that timely filed may file amended initial claims for additional costs.
2. The County of San Diego claimed costs for attorney time for a full shift as “stand by time.”<sup>10</sup> This activity is not reimbursable. The Commission’s Test Claim Decision states the following:

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<sup>8</sup> This Statewide Cost Estimate assumes there are 394 eligible claimants to claim reimbursement for law enforcement costs to “ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.” All 58 counties have law enforcement agencies (see Cal. Const., art. XI, § 1(b)) and 336 of 481 cities have their own law enforcement agencies. (Exhibit X, U.S. Department of Justice, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018 – Statistical Tables, October 2022, page 5.) This statewide cost estimate also assumes there are 58 eligible county claimants to claim reimbursement to provide indigent “legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.” While cities may, with the permission of the district attorney, prosecute crimes committed in their jurisdictions, there is no reciprocal ability or requirement for a city to provide indigent defense services. (Gov. Code, §§ 41803.5, 27706.)

<sup>9</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim Decision, adopted January 27, 2023, pages 24-26. See also, Exhibit A, Test Claim Decision, adopted January 27, 2023, pages 25-26, citing to Assembly Committee on Appropriations, Analysis of SB 203 (2019-2020 Regular Session), as amended July 27, 2020, page 1.

<sup>10</sup> Exhibit X, County of San Diego, *Juveniles: Custodial Interrogation*, 21-TC-01 Reimbursement Claim FY 2020-21, pages 6-13; Exhibit X, County of San Diego, *Juveniles: Custodial Interrogation*, 21-TC-01 Reimbursement Claim FY 2021-22, pages 6-17.

The claimant also requests reimbursement for other components of its Juvenile Miranda Duty program, which is staffed by Public Defender attorneys who are available 24 hours a day. [Citation omitted.] Providing 24 hour services is not required by the test claim statute, but may be proposed for inclusion in the Parameters and Guidelines, and may be approved by the Commission *if* the activity is supported by evidence in the record showing it is “reasonably necessary for the performance of the state-mandated program” in accordance with Government Code section 17557(a), and California Code of Regulations, title 2, sections 1183.7(d) and 1187.5.<sup>11</sup>

There was no request made during the Parameters and Guidelines phase to reimburse attorney stand by time as a reasonably necessary activity to comply with the mandate imposed by the 2020 test claim statute, and the Parameters and Guidelines do not authorize reimbursement for attorney stand by time.<sup>12</sup> Thus, only those attorney hours attributed to “phone time” the County of San Diego spent in the performance of the reimbursable activity to actually consult with a youth have been used in the direct and indirect claimed costs and projected direct and indirect cost calculations.

3. The County of San Mateo provided the consultation services through a contract and so no indirect costs were claimed. Thus, the costs claimed by the County of San Mateo are included in the amount of costs actually claimed, but not included in the projected direct and indirect cost calculations for law enforcement and attorney costs.
4. The statewide costs will vary from year to year, depending on the number of unrepresented youths, 16 and 17 years old, who are subject to the custodial interrogation mandate. The four County claimants who filed reimbursement claims claimed costs for 363 youths, 16 and 17 years old, during the initial claiming period (second half of fiscal year 2020-2021 and fiscal year 2021-2022). In estimating the costs of the proposed legislation, the Legislature relied on arrest numbers.<sup>13</sup> This Statewide Cost Estimate also relies on arrest numbers because the actual number of youths, 16 and 17 years old, that were subject to custodial interrogation under the test claim statute is unknown.

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<sup>11</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim Decision, adopted January 27, 2023, page 26.

<sup>12</sup> Exhibit B, Decision and Parameters and Guidelines, adopted March 24, 2023, page 10. Moreover, prior law (Welfare and Institutions Code section 625.6, as added by Statutes 2017, chapter 681), imposed the same requirements for “youth[s] 15 years or younger.” (Exhibit A, Test Claim Decision, adopted January 27, 2023, page 34.) There was no test claim filed on the 2017 statute.

<sup>13</sup> Exhibit X, Assembly Committee on Appropriations, Analysis of SB 203 (2019-2020 Regular Session), as amended July 27, 2020, page 1.

5. According to the California Department of Justice (DOJ), in 2021, the number of reported statewide arrests of youths ages 15-17 was 14,535.<sup>14</sup> Using population by age data and assuming a consistent distribution, 9,647 youths, 16 and 17 years old, were arrested statewide in 2021.<sup>15</sup> In 2022, the number of reported statewide arrests of youths ages 15-17 was 18,734.<sup>16</sup> Again, making the same calculation, 12,364 youths, 16 and 17 years old, were arrested statewide in 2022.<sup>17</sup> Thus, demonstrating fairly consistent arrest numbers over the three year period.<sup>18</sup>

Assuming consistent annual distribution, 4,823 youths were arrested during the second half of fiscal year 2020-2021. In fiscal year 2021-2022, 11,006 youths were arrested statewide (4823.5 (1/2 of 9,647) + 6182 (1/2 of 12,364) and, thus, a total of 15,829 youths, 16 and 17 years old, were arrested during the initial claiming period.

Assuming consistent annual distribution and doubling the arrest during the first half of fiscal year 2022-2023 (6,182) then, 12,364 youths, 16 and 17 years old, are projected to be arrested statewide in fiscal year 2022-2023.

6. Estimated initial and future year costs may be lower if counties and cities do not incur reimbursable costs of \$1,000. The test claim statute requires law enforcement to ensure that youths, 16 and 17 years old, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any Miranda rights except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained private counsel.<sup>19</sup> This requirement is not imposed on probation officers performing their duties under Welfare and Institutions Code section 625, 627.5, or 628, and the number of juveniles arrested during the initial period of reimbursement that were taken into custody by a probation officer is unknown. Section 625 authorizes probation officers to take temporary custody of minors without a warrant who are suspected of being habitually disobedient or truant under Welfare and Institutions Code section 601, or of who have violated a criminal law under Welfare and Institutions Code section

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<sup>14</sup> Exhibit X, California Department of Justice, 2021 Juvenile Justice in California, page 70.

<sup>15</sup> Exhibit X, California Department of Justice, 2021 Juvenile Justice in California, page 112.

<sup>16</sup> Exhibit X, California Department of Justice, 2022 Juvenile Justice in California, page 70.

<sup>17</sup> Exhibit X, California Department of Justice, 2022 Juvenile Justice in California, page 112.

<sup>18</sup> Although the arrest data appears to go up in 2022, it is returning to 2020 levels where the statewide number of arrests of youths ages 15-17 was 19,540. Exhibit X, California Department of Justice, 2020 Juvenile Justice in California, page 70.

<sup>19</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim Decision, adopted January 27, 2023, pages 2-4.

602.<sup>20</sup> Section 627.5 requires that a probation officer give a *Miranda* warning to minors already in temporary custody.<sup>21</sup> Finally, Section 628 requires probation officers to immediately investigate the facts and circumstances surrounding why the minor was taken into temporary custody and release the minor to their parent or guardian unless the evidence supports that doing so is contrary to the minor's welfare and continued detention is warranted.<sup>22</sup> Thus, the involvement of probation officers in the juvenile delinquency system and the exclusion of these activities from the mandate may explain the reason that so few claims were filed and able to meet the \$1,000 threshold, and may explain why only 363 16 and 17 year old youths were identified by the claimants as being subject to the mandate.<sup>23</sup>

7. In the initial claims, the total claimed costs for the attorney consultations is \$25,024 and the number of youths who received consultations is 363. Thus, the cost per youth for a consultation is \$69. The average attorney salary claimed is \$146.85 per hour and the average time for a consultation is .47 hours per youth.

None of the initial claims included any costs for law enforcement officers to ensure that youths consult with counsel. In California, in 2022, the U.S. Bureau of Labor

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<sup>20</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 625, citing sections 601 and 602. Welfare and Institutions Code section 602 states the following:

(a) Except as provided in Section 707 [when a juvenile is tried as an adult], any minor who is between 12 years of age and 17 years of age, inclusive, when he or she violates any law of this state or of the United States or any ordinance of any city or county of this state defining crime other than an ordinance establishing a curfew based solely on age, is within the jurisdiction of the juvenile court, which may adjudge the minor to be a ward of the court.

(b) Any minor who is under 12 years of age when he or she is alleged to have committed any of the following offenses is within the jurisdiction of the juvenile court, which may adjudge the minor to be a ward of the court:

(1) Murder.

(2) Rape by force, violence, duress, menace, or fear of immediate and unlawful bodily injury.

(3) Sodomy by force, violence, duress, menace, or fear of immediate and unlawful bodily injury.

(4) Oral copulation by force, violence, duress, menace, or fear of immediate and unlawful bodily injury.

(5) Sexual penetration by force, violence, duress, menace, or fear of immediate and unlawful bodily injury.

<sup>21</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 627.5.

<sup>22</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 628.

<sup>23</sup> Welfare and Institutions Code section 607.3.

Statistics reports the mean hourly salary for the 70,090 Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers was \$50.01<sup>24</sup> and for the 11,208 Detectives and Criminal Investigators was \$53.04.<sup>25 26</sup> Thus, this statewide cost estimate uses an average hourly salary for law enforcement officers of \$50.43 or 84 cents per minute.

In the test claim, the County of Los Angeles explained that the law enforcement agencies in the County would contact the Public Defender to arrange Miranda consultations for juveniles prior to custodial interrogations.<sup>27</sup> Prior to allowing the juvenile to speak with counsel, and to "ensure" that the youth consults with legal counsel, the law enforcement officer obtains the name, State Bar number, contact number of the attorney, and time the call was made.<sup>28</sup> Thus, making the call to ensure compliance with the test claim statute is estimated to take a law enforcement officer about three minutes.

8. Estimated future annual costs will be lower if the claimants receive and apply offsetting revenues. While the Parameters and Guidelines identify several potential offsetting revenue sources, not all claimants receive those funds and those claimants that do, may not apply them to this program. Of the five initial claimants, none indicated that they used offsetting revenues for this program.

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<sup>24</sup> Exhibit X, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Occupational Employment and Wages Statistics, May 2022, 33-3051 Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers, page 2 <https://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes333051.htm#st> (accessed on December 13, 2023). This data includes police and sheriff's patrol officers from state and local government, the federal executive branch, colleges, universities, professional schools, and secondary and elementary schools.

<sup>25</sup> Exhibit X, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Occupational Employment and Wages Statistics, May 2022, 33-3021 Detectives and Criminal Investigators, page 2 <https://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes333021.htm#st> (accessed on December 13, 2023). This data includes detectives and criminal investigators from state and local government, the federal executive branch, the postal service, colleges, universities, and professional schools.

<sup>26</sup> Although this data includes law enforcement salaries from the state, schools, and federal agencies, all the data is only from California and is still an accurate reflection of wages for local government, which would need to compete with other employers to attract potential law enforcement employees.

<sup>27</sup> Exhibit A, Test Claim Decision, adopted January 27, 2023, Declaration of Cris Mercurio, Head Deputy, County of Los Angeles Public Defender's Office, page 17.

<sup>28</sup> Exhibit X, Los Angeles Sheriff's Department Newsletter 18-02 - Custodial Interrogation of Juveniles, page 2. This document also indicates that the information obtained by the officer is recorded in an incident report. Documenting the information was not requested as reasonably necessary for the performance of the mandated activity pursuant to Government Code section 17557(a) and is not listed as a reimbursable activity in the Parameters and Guidelines.

9. Actual costs may be lower if the Controller reduces any reimbursement claim for this program following an audit deeming the claim to be excessive or unreasonable, or not eligible for reimbursement.

### Methodology

#### **A. Initial Reimbursement Period Cost Estimate:**

The low-end Statewide Cost Estimate for the initial reimbursement period (second half of fiscal year 2020-2021 and all of fiscal year 2021-2022) is based on 7 unaudited, actual reimbursement claims (3 claims filed for fiscal year 2020-2021 and 4 for fiscal year 2021-2022) totaling **\$36,766**. The high end of the estimated potential costs is **\$1,192,335** if all eligible claimants file claims, including law enforcement costs, for the initial reimbursement period.

**Activity:** The activity consists of ensuring that youths, ages 16 and 17, who do not affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel, consult with legal counsel in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights. The low end of the range is costs actually claimed for this activity. The high end assumes that all eligible claimants will file claims for this activity, including law enforcement and attorney consultation costs, and the costs are calculated as follows:

#### Attorney Consultation Direct Costs:

1. Average Salary per Hour [\$146.85] x Average Consultation Time per Youth [.47] = Estimated Cost per Consultation [\$69]
2. Youths Arrested During the Initial Claiming Period [15,829] – Youths Actually Claimed [363] = Estimated Non-Filer Consultations [15,466]
3. Estimated Cost per Consultation [\$69] x Estimated Non-Filer Consultations [15,466] = Estimated Non-filer Direct Attorney Costs [\$1,067,154]
4. Direct Costs Claimed [\$25,279] + Estimated Non-filer Direct Costs that could be claimed in late claims [\$1,067,154] = Potential Direct Attorney Costs [\$1,092,433]

#### Law Enforcement Potential Direct Costs:

1. Average Salary per minute [\$0.84] x Minutes to Make Call [3] = Estimated Cost per Call [\$2.52]
2. Estimated Cost per Call [\$2.52] x Youths Actually Claimed [363] = Potential Direct Law Enforcement Costs that could be claimed in late claims by Claimants [\$915]
3. Estimated Cost per Call [\$2.52] x Estimated Non-Filer Consultations [15,466] = Potential Direct Law Enforcement Costs that could be claimed in late claims [\$38,974]
4. Potential Direct Law Enforcement Costs that could be claimed in late claims by Claimants [\$915] + Potential Direct Law Enforcement Costs that could be

claimed in late claims [\$38,974] = Potential Direct Law Enforcement Costs [\$39,889]

Total Potential Direct Costs:

Potential Direct Attorney Costs [\$1,092,433] + Potential Direct Law Enforcement Costs [\$39,889] = Potential Direct Costs [\$1,132,322]

**Indirect Costs:** The low end of the range for indirect costs is those indirect costs actually claimed. The high end, in addition to indirect costs actually claimed, assumes that all eligible claimants who have not yet filed claims, including claiming law enforcement costs, will file claims for indirect costs at the same average rate actually claimed during the initial period of reimbursement, which is calculated as follows:

1. Indirect Costs Claimed [\$4,236] / Direct Costs Claimed [\$25,279] = Average Indirect Cost Rate [17%].
2. Average Indirect Cost Rate [17%] x Potential Direct Costs [\$1,132,322] = High End of Estimated Indirect Costs [\$192,495].<sup>29</sup>

**Offsetting Revenues:** The low end of the range is \$0 because none of the initial claims compiled by the Controller included any offsetting revenues. The high end is also \$0 because there is no data upon which to make a projection.

**Late Filing Penalties:** The low end is \$0 because none of the initial claims compiled by the Controller were assessed a late filing penalty. The high end assumes that all eligible claimants will file claims for the initial period of reimbursement, including claiming law enforcement costs, which will be subject to a late filing penalty, and that penalty is calculated as follows:

1. Potential Direct Costs [\$1,132,322] + Estimated Indirect Costs [\$192,495] = Potential Total Costs [\$1,324,817]
2. Potential Total Costs [\$1,324,817] x (10% late filing penalty) = Estimated Late Filing Penalties [\$132,482].
3. Actual Late Filing Penalties [\$0] + Estimated Non-filer Late Filing Penalties [\$132,482] = High End of Estimated Late Filing Penalties [\$132,482].

***B. Projected Annual Costs for Fiscal Year 2022-2023 and Following:***

Beginning in fiscal year 2022-2023, future statewide costs are estimated to range from **\$19,537 to \$1,037,921** annually.

The low end of the range assumes that the same claimants that filed reimbursement claims for the initial period of reimbursement will continue to file annual reimbursement claims for only attorney consultation costs and that number of unrepresented youths, 16

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<sup>29</sup> The Assembly Committee on Appropriations estimated annual program costs of \$2.2 million. Exhibit X, Assembly Committee on Appropriations, Analysis of SB 203 (2019-2020 Regular Session), as amended July 27, 2020, page 1.

and 17 years old, who are subject to custodial interrogation remains unchanged from the initial claims, as follows:

1. Average Salary per Hour [\$146.85] x Average Consultation Time per Youth [.47] = Estimated Cost per Consultation [\$69]
2. Youths Actually Claimed [363] / 1.5 (to account for the initial reimbursement period length of one and one-half years) = Estimated Youths Claimed Annually [242]
3. Estimated Cost per Consultation [\$69] x Estimated Youths Claimed Annually [242] = Annual Direct Attorney Costs [\$16,698]
4. Average Indirect Cost Rate [17%] x Annual Direct Attorney Costs [\$16,698] = Annual Indirect Costs [\$2,839].
5. Annual Direct Attorney Costs [\$16,698] + Annual Indirect Costs [\$2,839] = Low End Projected Future Annual Costs [\$19,537, plus the implicit price deflator].

The high end of the range assumes that all eligible claimants will file annual claims on both law enforcement and attorney consultation costs and 12,364 unrepresented youths, 16 and 17 years old, who are subject to custodial interrogation are projected to be arrested statewide in fiscal year 2022-2023, as follows:

Future Attorney Potential Direct Costs:

1. Youths Arrested During the 2022-2023 fiscal year [12,364] – Estimated Youths Claimed Annually [242] = Estimated Non-Filer Consultations [12,122]
2. Estimated Cost per Consultation [\$69] x Estimated Non-Filer Consultations [12,122] = Estimated Non-filer Future Direct Attorney Costs [\$836,418]
3. Projected Future Annual Costs [\$19,537] + Estimated Non-filer Future Direct Attorney Costs [\$836,418] = Potential Future Direct Attorney Costs [\$855,955]

Future Law Enforcement Potential Direct Costs:

1. Average Salary per minute [\$0.84] x Minutes to Make Call [3] = Estimated Cost per Call [\$2.52]
2. Estimated Cost per Call [\$2.52] x Youths Arrested During the 2022-2023 fiscal year [12,364] = Potential Direct Law Enforcement Costs [\$31,157]

Total Potential Direct Costs:

1. Potential Future Direct Attorney Costs [\$855,955] + Potential Direct Law Enforcement Costs [\$31,157] = High End of Potential Direct Costs [\$887,112]
2. Average Indirect Cost Rate [17%] x Potential Direct Costs [\$887,112] = High End of Estimated Indirect Costs [\$150,809]
3. Potential Direct Costs [\$887,112] + Estimated Indirect Costs [\$150,809] = High End Estimated Annual Costs for 2022-2023 and Following [\$1,037,921, plus the implicit price deflator].



### **Draft Proposed Statewide Cost Estimate**

On January 10, 2024, Commission staff issued the Draft Proposed Statewide Cost Estimate.<sup>30</sup>

### **Staff Recommendation**

Staff recommends that the Commission adopt this Statewide Cost Estimate of \$36,766 to \$1,192,335 for the Initial Claim Period (Second Half Fiscal Year 2020-2021 and Fiscal Year 2021-2022) and \$19,537 to \$1,037,921, plus the implicit price deflator for fiscal year 2022-2023 and following.

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<sup>30</sup> Exhibit C, Draft Proposed Statewide Cost Estimate, issued January 10, 2024.

**DECLARATION OF SERVICE BY EMAIL**

I, the undersigned, declare as follows:

I am a resident of the County of Sacramento and I am over the age of 18 years, and not a party to the within action. My place of employment is 980 Ninth Street, Suite 300, Sacramento, California 95814.

On January 10, 2024, I served the:

- **Current Mailing List dated December 6, 2023**
- **Draft Proposed Statewide Cost Estimate, Schedule for Comments, and Notice of Hearing issued January 10, 2024**

*Juveniles: Custodial Interrogation, 21-TC-01*  
Welfare and Institutions Code Section 625.6 as Amended by Statutes 2020,  
Chapter 335, Section 2 (SB 203)  
County of Los Angeles, Claimant

By making it available on the Commission's website and providing notice of how to locate it to the email addresses provided on the attached mailing list.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct, and that this declaration was executed on January 10, 2024 at Sacramento, California.



---

Jill L. Magee  
Commission on State Mandates  
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# COMMISSION ON STATE MANDATES

## Mailing List

**Last Updated:** 12/6/23

**Claim Number:** 21-TC-01

**Matter:** Juveniles: Custodial Interrogation

**Claimant:** County of Los Angeles

### TO ALL PARTIES, INTERESTED PARTIES, AND INTERESTED PERSONS:

Each commission mailing list is continuously updated as requests are received to include or remove any party or person on the mailing list. A current mailing list is provided with commission correspondence, and a copy of the current mailing list is available upon request at any time. Except as provided otherwise by commission rule, when a party or interested party files any written material with the commission concerning a claim, it shall simultaneously serve a copy of the written material on the parties and interested parties to the claim identified on the mailing list provided by the commission. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 2, § 1181.3.)

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Date of Hearing: August 18, 2020

**ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS**

Lorena Gonzalez, Chair

SB 203 (Bradford) – As Amended July 27, 2020

Policy Committee: Public Safety

Vote: 6 - 1

Urgency: No

State Mandated Local Program: No

Reimbursable: No

**SUMMARY:**

This bill requires law enforcement to provide a person 17 years of age or younger access to legal counsel before the person waives their Miranda rights. Specifically, this bill:

- 1) Requires a court to consider a lack of consultation with legal counsel for the purposes of determining the admissibility of any statements made to law enforcement.
- 2) Eliminates the sunset date of January 1, 2025 for similar protections that applied only to minors under the age of 16, making them permanent.
- 3) Eliminates the requirement that the Governor convene a panel of experts to examine the effects and outcomes of requiring minors under the age of 16 to consult with counsel prior to any interrogation or Miranda waiver.

**FISCAL EFFECT:**

Cost pressures (Local Funds/General Fund (GF) - Proposition 30) in the low millions of dollars annually for 482 cities and 58 counties to provide legal counsel to minors ages 16 and 17 prior to custodial interrogations. The Department of Justice (DOJ) reported approximately 43,000 juvenile arrests in 2019. The average hourly rate for attorneys in California is approximately \$250. If 10%, or 4,300 of those arrested as juveniles are 16 or 17 years of age, annual costs across the state for legal services will be approximately \$2.2 million dollars. Public defender costs vary across the state but, in most cases, suspects are not required to pay any fee for public defender services. These costs may be reimbursable by the state pursuant to requirements of Proposition 30. Costs to the GF will depend on whether the Commission on State Mandates determines these costs to be reimbursable.

**COMMENTS:**

- 1) **Purpose.** According to the author:

People can decide to give up their rights, but for that to be meaningful, they have to understand their rights. What we know now is children and youth have less capacity than adults to quickly grasp complicated concepts and understand the consequences of their actions especially in stressful circumstances like a custodial interrogation. If we ignore that fact, we undermine the justice system and ultimately the Constitution.

- 2) **Juvenile Interrogations.** Existing law requires that, prior to any custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights, a youth 15 years of age or younger must consult with legal counsel in person, by telephone or by video conference. This right cannot be waived. A custodial interrogation occurs when a suspect is questioned by police and is not free to leave. A growing body of research indicates that adolescents are less capable of understanding their constitutional rights than their adult counterparts, and also that they are more prone to falsely confessing to a crime they did not commit. The Legislature enacted SB 395 (Lara), Chapter 681, Statutes of 2017, which provided mandatory counsel to juveniles 15 years of age or under before they could waive their *Miranda* rights. Part of that statute also convened a taskforce of experts to consider the impact of providing counsel to juveniles under the age of 16. That panel has not yet reported back to the Legislature regarding its findings.
- 3) **Prior Legislation.** SB 1052 (Lara), of the 2015-2016 Legislative Session, was similar to this bill in that it would have required that a youth under the age of 18 consult with counsel prior to a custodial interrogation and before waiving any specified rights. SB 1052 was vetoed by Governor Brown.

**Analysis Prepared by:** Kimberly Horiuchi / APPR. / (916) 319-2081

# JUVENILE JUSTICE

**IN CALIFORNIA**  
**2020**



**Rob Bonta, Attorney General**  
**California Department of Justice**  
**California Justice Information Services Division**  
**Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau**  
**Criminal Justice Statistics Center**



**JUVENILE  
JUSTICE  
IN CALIFORNIA  
2020**

# The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.



**CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**  
**Rob Bonta, Attorney General**

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# Executive Summary

## Juvenile Justice in California

### 2020

The California Department of Justice (DOJ) is required to collect and report statistics on juvenile justice in California. *Juvenile Justice in California 2020* provides insight into the juvenile justice process by reporting the number of arrests, referrals to probation departments, petitions filed, and dispositions for juveniles tried in juvenile and adult courts. Law enforcement agencies provide information to the DOJ on the number of arrests. Probation departments and superior courts provide information to the DOJ on the types of offenses and administrative actions taken by juvenile and adult courts.

*Juvenile Justice in California 2020* reflects data extracted from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR), the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS), and a file containing dispositions of adult-level felony arrests (Appendix 1 describes the evolution of this system). For this reporting year, referral and petition statistics were submitted to the JCPSS by 57\* of California's 58 counties, representing over 99 percent of the state's juvenile population.

*Juvenile Justice in California 2020* presents juvenile justice statistics in four sections: Arrests, Referrals, Petitions, and Adult Court Dispositions. The arrest data were reported by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made as there are differences in the way data were reported between the two sources. See *Understanding the Data* for more detail.

In reviewing data relating to events occurring during the 2020 calendar year, readers should be mindful of the potential effects of the worldwide COVID-19 pandemic. An officially declared State of Emergency covered most of the year, and various health-related orders, rules and guidelines significantly impacted daily life in California and across the world. Whether, how and to what extent the pandemic influenced the data in this report are questions requiring research and careful analysis. For the purposes of this report, the Department simply acknowledges this potential issue.

\*Sierra County did not report in 2020. The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

Below is a summary of facts from each of the sections.

## **Arrests**

The Arrests section presents information on the number of juveniles arrested, the types of arrest charges, and the demographic characteristics of the juveniles as reported in 2020.

- Over forty percent of the juveniles (46.4 percent) were arrested for a misdemeanor offense. Over forty percent (44.1 percent) were arrested for a felony offense, and the remainder (9.5 percent) were arrested for a status offense (Table 1).
- Eight out of ten juveniles arrested (81.9 percent) were referred to county juvenile probation departments (Table 1).
- The number of juvenile arrests has decreased by 40.5 percent from 2019 to 2020 (Table 8).

## **Referrals**

The Referrals section presents information on the number of juveniles referred to county probation departments, who referred the juveniles to the probation departments, the type of referral, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles referred, and the probation department dispositions as reported in 2020.

- Nine out of ten juveniles referred to county probation departments (92.6 percent) were referred by law enforcement agencies (Table 9).
- Three out of ten (30.8 percent) juveniles referred to county probation departments were detained (Table 14).
- Over one-third (38.2 percent) of the juvenile cases referred to county probation departments were closed at intake, indicating that no further action was taken (Table 14).
- In over half (53.2 percent) of the referrals to the county probation departments, a petition was filed in juvenile court (Table 14).

## Petitions

The Petitions section presents information on cases where a petition was filed, including the number of petitions filed, the types of petitions filed, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles, and the dispositions for those petitions handled in juvenile court in 2020.

- Of the juveniles handled formally by the juvenile court, more than half (56.4 percent) were made wards of the court (Table 20).
- Over one-fifth (22.1 percent) of the petitions for formal juvenile court adjudication were dismissed (Table 20).

## Adult Court Dispositions

The Adult Court Dispositions section presents information on juveniles whose cases were processed in adult court, including the number and characteristics of the juveniles, and the adult court dispositions reported in 2020.

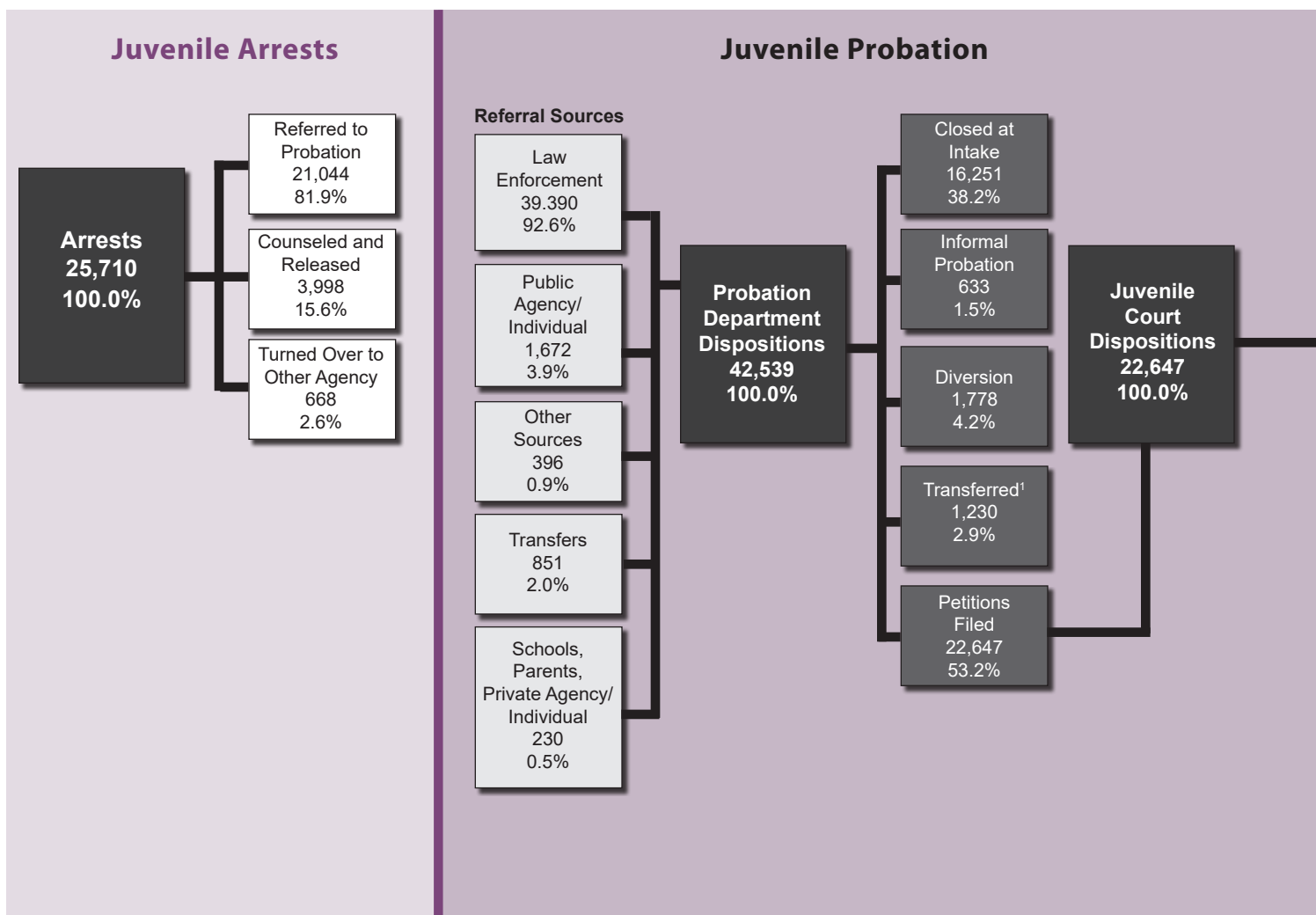
- Of the juveniles tried in adult court, 71.1 percent were convicted (Table 30).

### Note:

In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The new law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Proposition 57 did leave in place the process of juveniles being transferred to adult court by a juvenile court judge via fitness hearings.

# At-a-Glance

## Juvenile Justice System, 2020



continued on next page

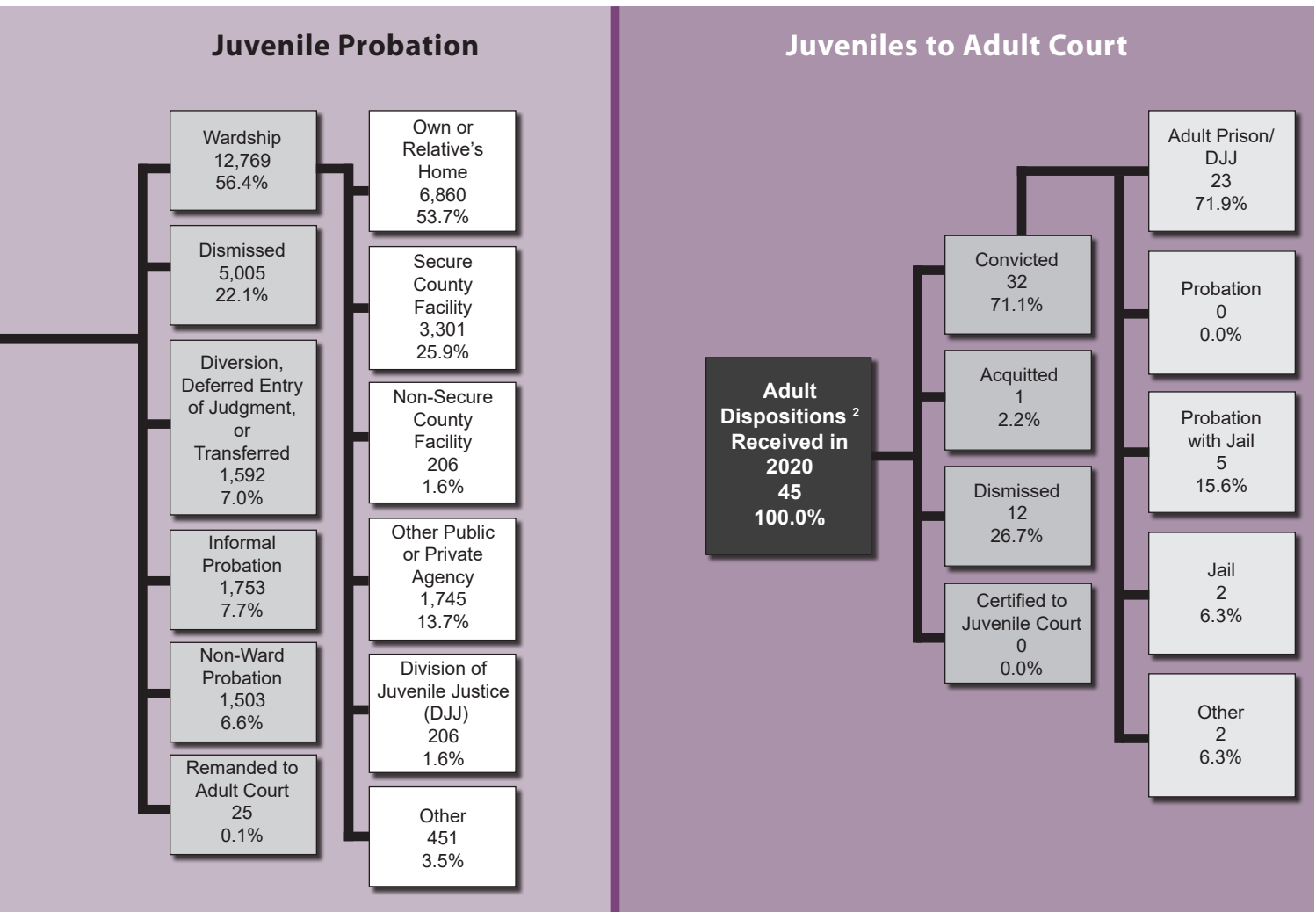
Source: Tables 1, 9, 14, 20, and 30.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup> Transferred includes traffic court and deported.

<sup>2</sup> In 2020, probation departments reported information on 25 remands to the adult system. The adult court disposition information discussed here is for the 45 dispositions received in 2020.

## Juvenile Justice System, 2020 (continued)



- Arrest data were reported to the DOJ by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Data comparisons should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between sources. See Understanding the Data for more detail.
- Typically, referrals are made to the probation department in the juvenile's county of residence. The majority of referrals in this report came from police and sheriff's departments (92.6 percent). (Table 9)
- Probation departments decide how to process referred cases. A case may be closed or transferred; a juvenile may be placed on informal probation or in a diversion program; or a petition may be sought for a court hearing.
- Most formal juvenile court hearings resulted in the juvenile being made a ward of the court (56.4 percent). Most wards were allowed to go home under the supervision of the probation department (53.7 percent). (Table 20)
- Juveniles can be remanded to the adult criminal justice system for prosecution if a juvenile court judge finds the juvenile is unfit for juvenile court. Over two-thirds of dispositions received in adult court in 2020 resulted in a conviction (71.1 percent). (Table 30)

# Understanding the Data

## Arrests MACR

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.
- In 2013, the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program revised the definition of "forcible rape" (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to "rape" and defined as "penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim." The California DOJ instituted this definition change in January 2014.
- In November 2014, California voters passed Proposition 47, which reduced a number of marijuana-related offenses from felonies to misdemeanors. Caution should be used when comparing felony and misdemeanor arrest data to prior years.
- In November 2016, California voters passed Proposition 64 which legalized the possession and use of marijuana for individuals 21 years of age and older and reduced the offense degree for a number of marijuana-related offenses. Caution should be used when comparing drug offense arrests to prior years.
- The Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program only accepts gender values of male and female. Efforts are underway to expand the values accepted for gender.

## Referrals and Petitions JCPSS

- Each year there is a difference between the number of referrals to probation via the JCPSS and the number of juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies as "referred to juvenile court and probation" via the MACR. The difference is due, in part, to the various programs and definitions used by law enforcement agencies and probation departments for submitting data to the DOJ. However, there are two primary reasons for the difference:
  - a. Probation departments report caseload information, while law enforcement agencies report information on individual arrests.
  - b. The JCPSS counts only those juveniles who have a final disposition reported to the DOJ. Many probation departments divert juveniles out of the system into other "community based" programs. As a result, many juveniles who are diverted after being referred by law enforcement agencies are not reported on the JCPSS.
- All juvenile referrals for law violations and status offenses are reported in the JCPSS.
- The information presented in this report represents the data received from 57 counties. Sierra County is not included in the JCPSS portion of the report. This one county did not provide the DOJ with data in 2020.
- In 2003, the JCPSS was modified to accept up to five offenses per referral or petition. Previously, the JCPSS would only accept the most serious offense per referral or petition.

- The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation “Hispanic” includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.
- In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The new law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Proposition 57 did leave in place the process of juveniles being transferred to adult court by a juvenile court judge via fitness hearings.
- In September of 2018, SB 1391 was signed into law and establishes that no juvenile under the age of sixteen can be transferred to the jurisdiction of adult criminal courts.

### Dispositions of Adult-Level Felony Arrests

- Adult felony arrest disposition data are extracted annually from the California DOJ Criminal History System. The data statistically capture the number of adult-level final dispositions that occur each year as a result of a felony arrest and are displayed by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which an arrest occurred.
- Disposition data do not reflect the actual number of final dispositions occurring each year. Fluctuations from year to year may not necessarily be the result of actual occurrences in the criminal justice system, but may reflect the degree to which reports of dispositions were reported and processed.
- “Final disposition” refers to the last adult-level legal action that is reported prior to the close of the annual file. Final disposition can occur at the law enforcement, prosecutorial, or court level. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, or subsequent actions) are not included in the data.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the extract selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple dispositions, the extract selects the most serious disposition and the associated offense.
- Disposition data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.
- The adult felony arrest disposition file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These minors received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).





# DATA ANALYSIS



# Arrests

A juvenile may be arrested for either violating a criminal statute or committing a status offense. Status offenses are acts that are offenses only when committed by a juvenile, such as curfew violations, truancy, running away, and incorrigibility.

This section contains information on the 25,710 juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies in 2020. This section also includes information on the characteristics of juvenile arrests and arrestees, and the law enforcement dispositions of those arrests. Although some arrests involve more than one offense, only the most serious are shown in this report. Arrest data for all 58 counties were extracted from the MACR.

The law enforcement disposition of a juvenile arrest is affected by several variables: investigative findings and the facts surrounding the alleged offense; prior arrest record; seriousness of the offense; determined need for admonishment; recourse to other authority; and other factors determined by the individual case.

Law enforcement agencies have three methods for the disposition of a juvenile arrest:

- Refer to probation departments for further processing. Some are handled at the probation level, and others are sent to juvenile and criminal courts for final disposition.
- Handle within the department, where juveniles are counseled and released.
- Turn over to another agency.

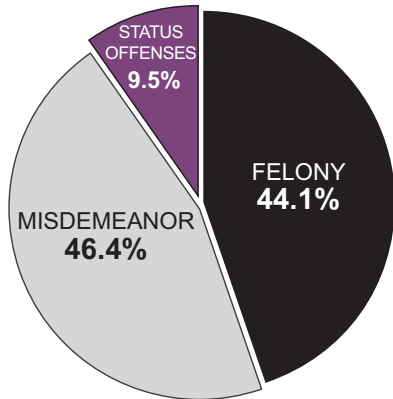
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Notes: References to race/ethnicity will be made throughout this report. The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation Hispanic can include persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Level of Offense

**Juvenile Arrests, 2020**  
By Level of Offense

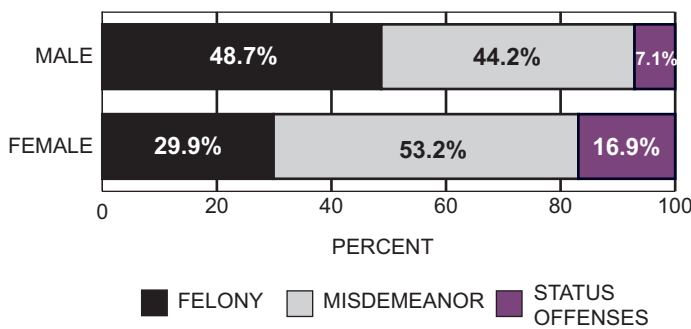


Source: Table 1.

**In 2020**, of the 25,710 juvenile arrests reported:

- Felony arrests accounted for 44.1 percent (11,332).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 46.4 percent (11,930).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 9.5 percent (2,448).

**Juvenile Arrests, 2020**  
Gender of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 1.

**In 2020**, of the 19,355 arrests of males:

- Felony arrests accounted for 48.7 percent (9,433).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 44.2 percent (8,549).
- Status arrests accounted for 7.1 percent (1,373).

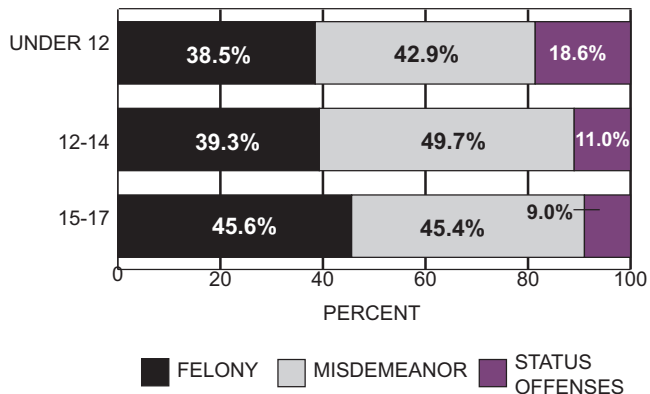
**In 2020**, of the 6,335 arrests of females:

- Felony arrests accounted for 29.9 percent (1,899).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 53.2 percent (3,381).
- Status arrests accounted for 16.9 percent (1,075).

Level of Offense

Juvenile Arrests, 2020

Age Group of Arrestee  
By Level of Offense



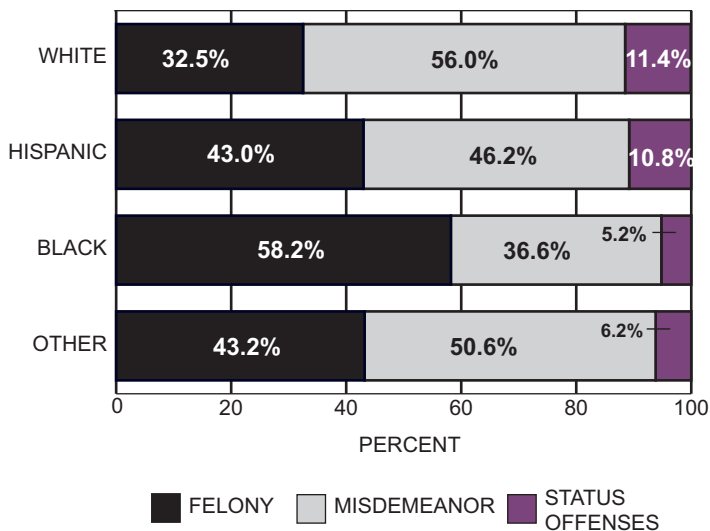
In 2020:

- Juveniles 14 and under were arrested more for misdemeanors than for felonies or status offenses.
- Juveniles 15-17 years of age were arrested more for felonies than for misdemeanors or status offenses.

Source: Table 1.

Juvenile Arrests, 2020

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee  
By Level of Offense



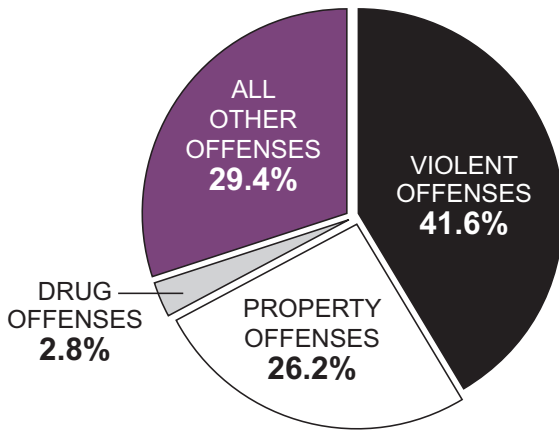
In 2020, of the three defined race/ethnic groups:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor (56.0 percent) or a status offense (11.4 percent).
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for a felony (58.2 percent).

Source: Table 1.

## Felony Arrests

**Felony Arrests, 2020**  
By Category

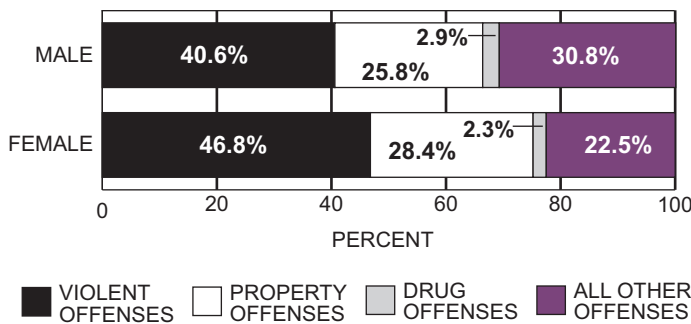


Source: Table 3.

In 2020, of the 11,332 juvenile felony arrests reported:

- 41.6 percent (4,715) were for violent offenses.
- 26.2 percent (2,972) were for property offenses.
- 2.8 percent (317) were for drug offenses.
- 29.4 percent (3,328) were for all other felony offenses.

**Felony Arrests, 2020**  
Gender of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.

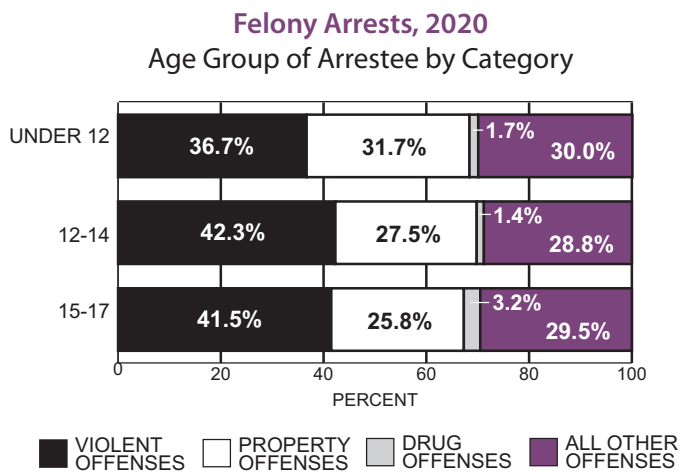
In 2020, of the 9,433 felony arrests of males:

- Violent offenses accounted for 40.6 percent (3,827).
- Property offenses accounted for 25.8 percent (2,432).

In 2020, of the 1,899 felony arrests of females:

- Violent offenses accounted for 46.8 percent (888).
- Property offenses accounted for 28.4 percent (540).

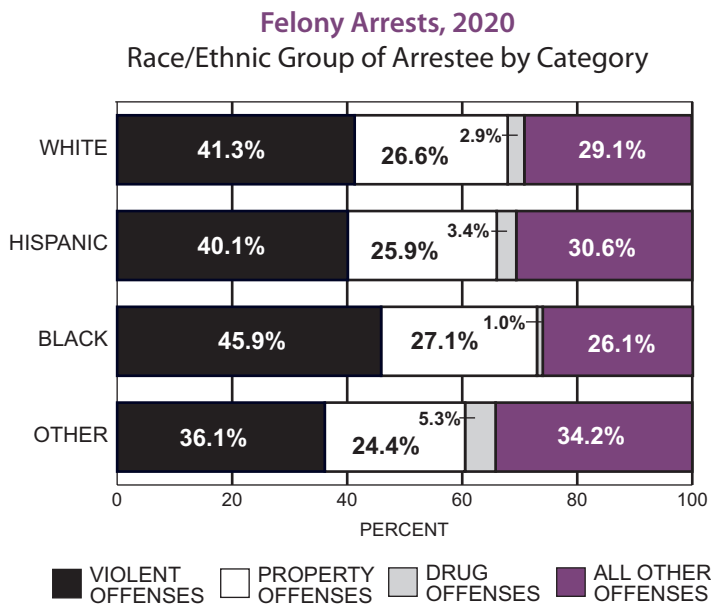
## Felony Arrests



**In 2020:**

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested more for violent offenses than other offense types.

Source: Table 3.



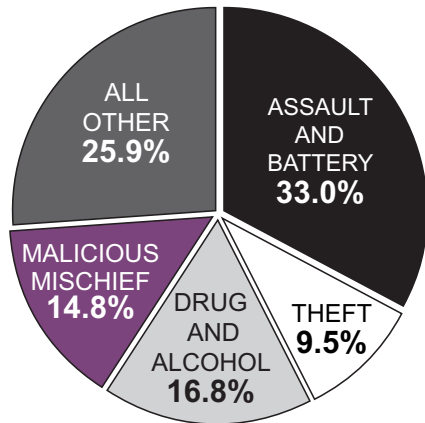
**In 2020:**

- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for a felony violent offense (45.9 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the smallest proportion of felony arrests were for drug offenses.

Source: Table 3.

## Misdemeanor Arrests

**Misdemeanor Arrests, 2020**  
By Category

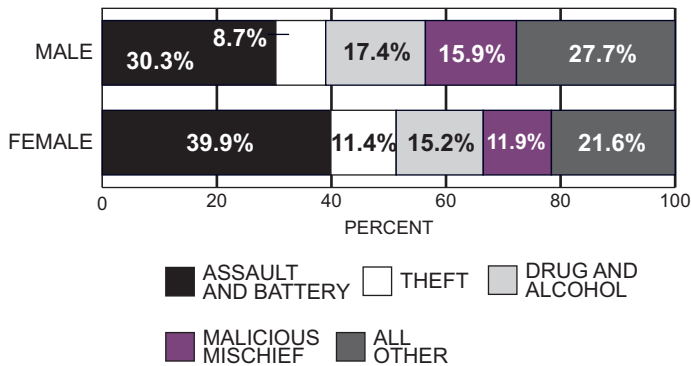


Source: Table 3.

**In 2020**, of the 11,930 juvenile misdemeanor arrests reported:

- 33.0 percent (3,938) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 9.5 percent (1,129) were for theft offenses.
- 16.8 percent (2,004) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 14.8 percent (1,764) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 25.9 percent (3,095) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

**Misdemeanor Arrests, 2020**  
Gender of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.

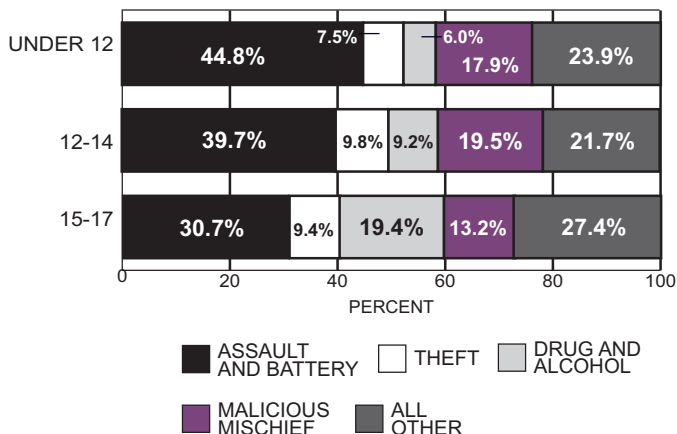
**In 2020:**

- A greater percentage of females were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than males (39.9 vs. 30.3 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were arrested for a misdemeanor theft offense than males (11.4 vs. 8.7 percent, respectively).



## Misdemeanor Arrests

**Misdemeanor Arrests, 2020**  
Age Group of Arrestee by Category

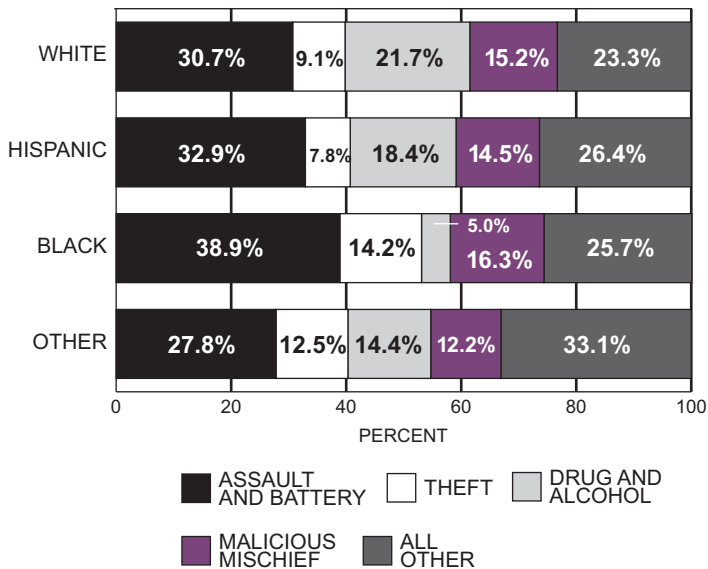


Source: Table 3.

**In 2020:**

- A greater percentage of juveniles in the under 12 age group were arrested for misdemeanor assault and battery (44.8 percent) than any other age category.

**Misdemeanor Arrests, 2020**  
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.

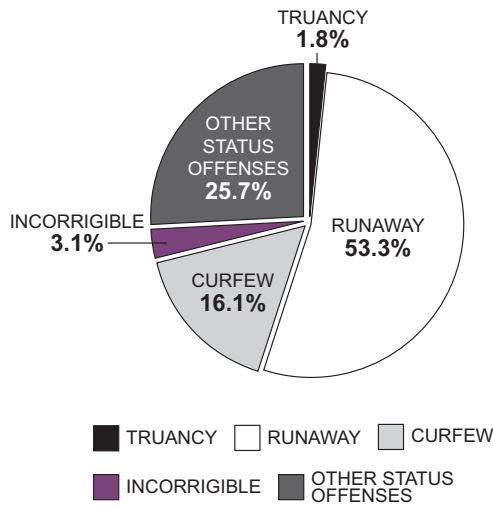
**In 2020:**

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense (21.7 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense (38.9 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

## Status Offense Arrests

### Status Offense Arrests, 2020

By Category



In 2020, of the 2,448 status offenses reported:

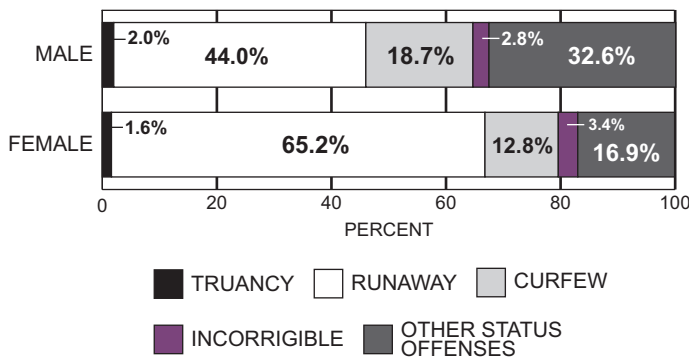
- Truancy violations accounted for 1.8 percent (44).
- Runaways accounted for 53.3 percent (1,305).
- Curfew violations accounted for 16.1 percent (395).
- Incorrigible offenses accounted for 3.1 percent (75).
- "Other" status offenses accounted for 25.7 percent (629).

Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

### Status Offense Arrests, 2020

Gender of Arrestee by Category



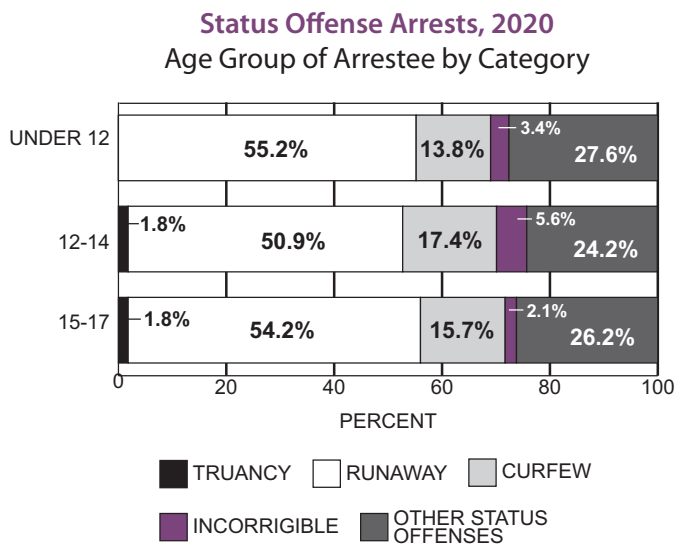
In 2020:

- A greater percentage of males were arrested for curfew violations than females (18.7 vs. 12.8 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were arrested for being a runaway than males (65.2 vs. 44.0 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

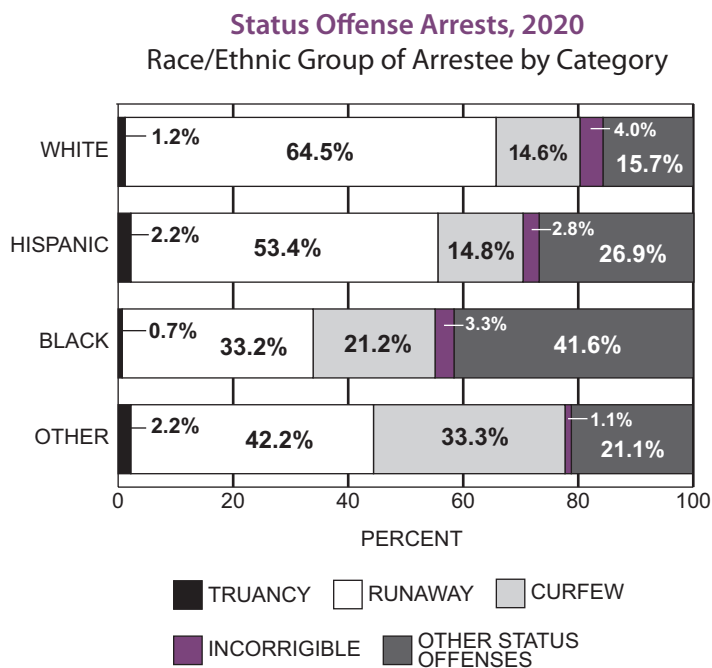
## Status Offense Arrests



**In 2020:**

- For all age groups there were a greater percentage of runaway arrests than any other status offense category.

Source: Table 3.  
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.



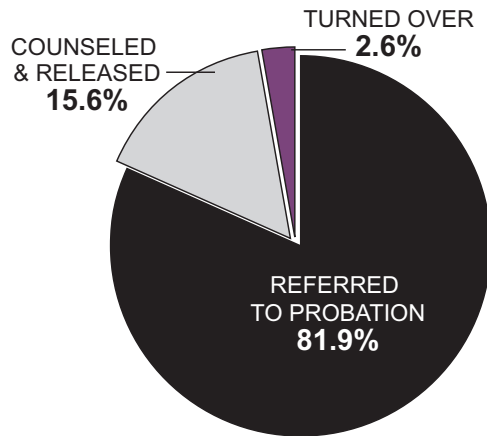
**In 2020:**

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for runaway offenses than any other race/ethnic group (64.5 percent).
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for other status offenses than any other race/ethnic group (41.6 percent).

Source: Table 3.  
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

## Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

**Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2020**  
By Type of Disposition



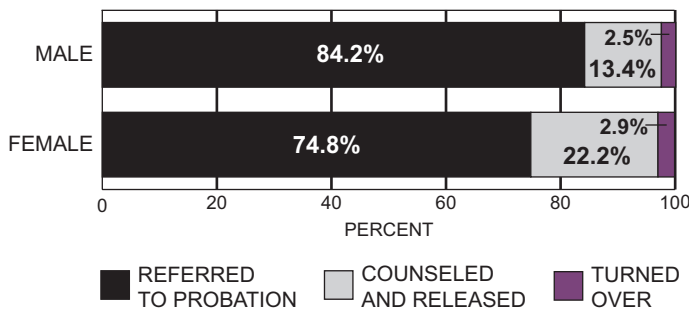
Source: Table 1.

When processing juvenile arrestees, law enforcement agencies may refer juveniles to the probation department, counsel and release them, or turn them over to another agency.

**In 2020**, of the 25,710 law enforcement dispositions reported:

- 81.9 percent resulted in a referral to probation (21,044).
- 15.6 percent resulted in the juvenile being counseled and released (3,998).
- 2.6 percent resulted in the juvenile being turned over to another agency (668).

**Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2020**  
Gender by Disposition



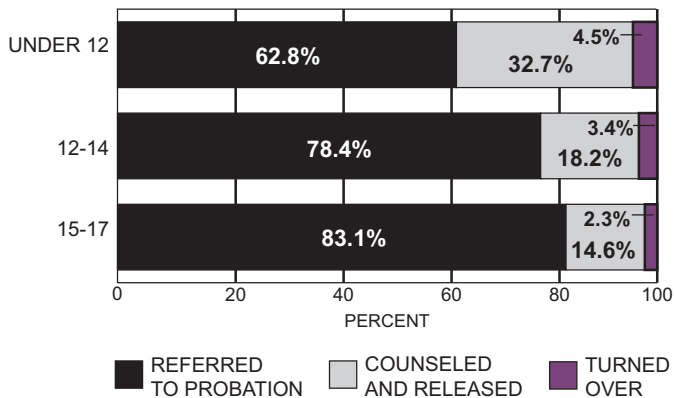
Source: Table 1.

**In 2020:**

- Males were referred to the probation department more than females (84.2 vs. 74.8 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were counseled and released than males (22.2 vs. 13.4 percent, respectively).

## Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

**Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2020**  
Age Group by Disposition

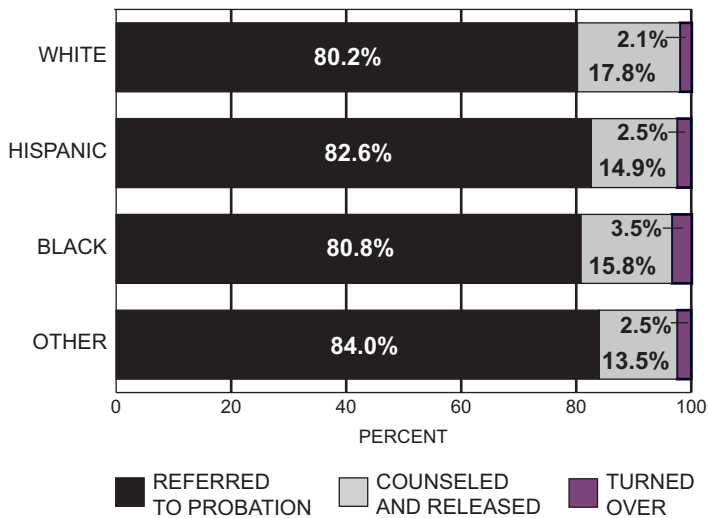


**In 2020:**

- Regardless of age group, the majority of juvenile offenders were referred to probation.
- A greater percentage of juveniles under 12 were counseled and released than any other age group (32.7 percent).

Source: Table 1.

**Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2020**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition



**In 2020:**

- Over 80.0 percent of juveniles in each race/ethnic group were referred to probation departments by law enforcement.

Source: Table 1.



# Referrals

Juvenile referrals occur when a juvenile is brought to the attention of the probation department for a case review. Juveniles can be referred by a variety of sources, with the largest percentage of referrals coming from law enforcement. Referrals may also be generated by a school, parent, public agency or individual, private agency or individual, or by transfers from another county or state.

Referrals to the probation department consist of two types: new and subsequent. The term “new referral” applies to a juvenile who is not currently supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent referral” applies to a juvenile who is currently supervised by the probation department. A subsequent referral generally results from a new arrest or probation violation.

After a juvenile is referred to the probation department, a probation officer determines whether the juvenile should be detained or released. The probation department also conducts an investigation and determines whether the case should be closed or transferred to another county; whether the juvenile should be placed on informal probation; or whether a petition should be filed with the court.

This section examines referrals by gender, age group, and race/ethnic group. For the purpose of this section, the term “juvenile” refers to those individuals processed through the juvenile court system.

The data used in this section originated from 57\* participating county probation departments. This information was submitted to the DOJ from referrals reported in the JCPSS (see Understanding the Data).

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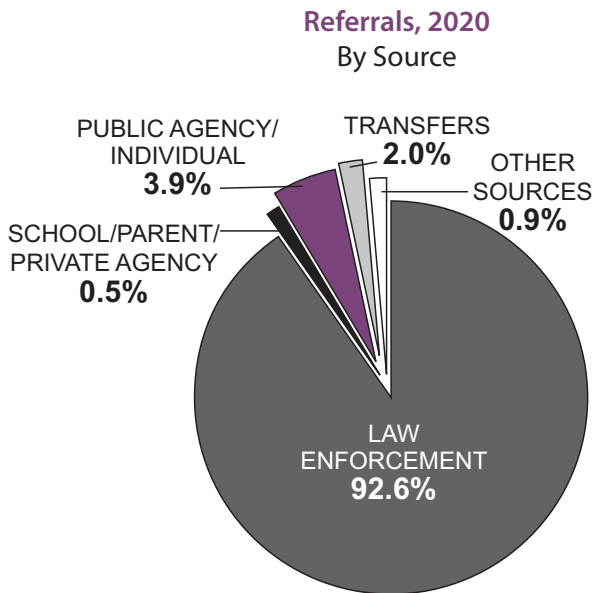
Notes: Arrest data are reported by law enforcement agencies, whereas referral data are reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between the two sources. See Understanding the Data for more detail.

In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see Understanding the Data.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

\*Sierra County did not report in 2020. The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

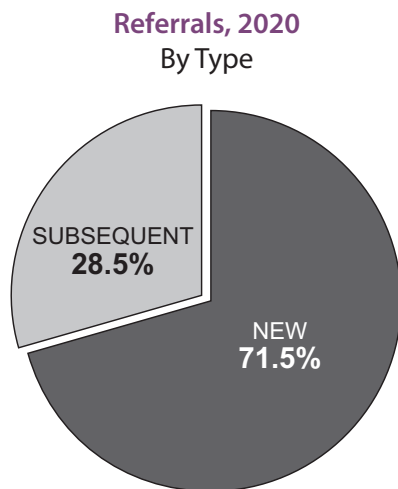
## Referral Source and Type



Source: Table 9.

**In 2020**, of the 42,539 referrals to probation reported:

- 92.6 percent (39,390) were from law enforcement.
- 0.5 percent (230) were from schools, parents, and private agencies or individuals.
- 3.9 percent (1,672) were from public agencies or individuals.
- 2.0 percent (851) were transfers from another county or state.
- 0.9 percent (396) were from other sources.



Source: Table 9.

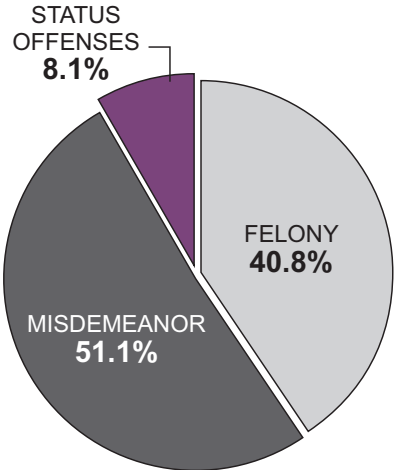
**In 2020**, of the 42,539 referrals reported:

- 71.5 percent (30,435) were new referrals.
- 28.5 percent (12,104) were subsequent referrals.



Offense Level

Referrals, 2020  
By Offense Level



In 2020, of the 59,316 referral offenses reported:

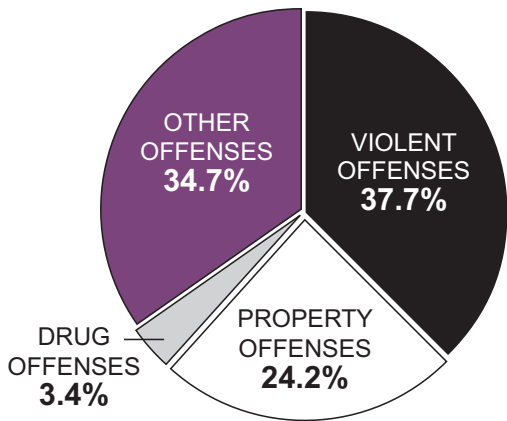
- 40.8 percent (24,199) were for felonies.
- 51.1 percent (30,310) were for misdemeanors.
- 8.1 percent (4,807) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 9.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

## Referrals for Felony Offenses

Type of Referrals, 2020  
By Category

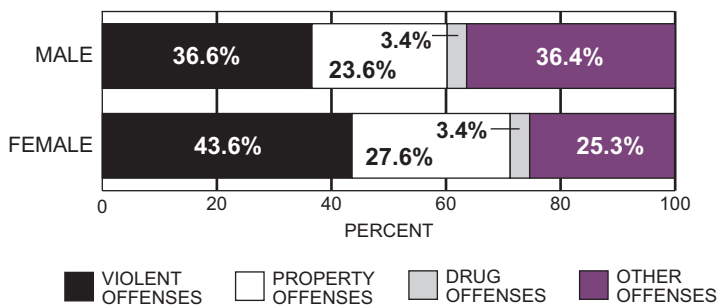


Source: Table 10.

In 2020, of the 24,199 referrals for felony offenses:

- 37.7 percent (9,112) were for violent offenses.
- 24.2 percent (5,864) were for property offenses.
- 3.4 percent (831) were for drug offenses.
- 34.7 percent (8,392) were for other felony offenses.

Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2020  
Gender by Category

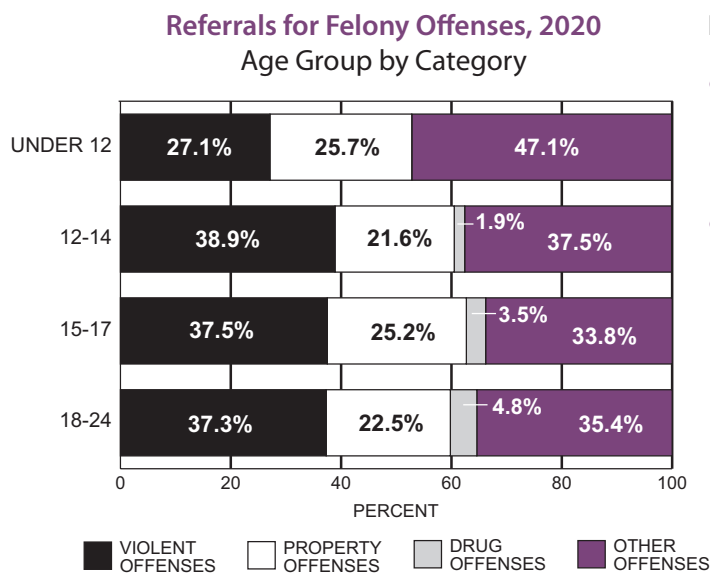


In 2020:

- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for felony violent offenses than males (43.6 vs. 36.6 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 10.

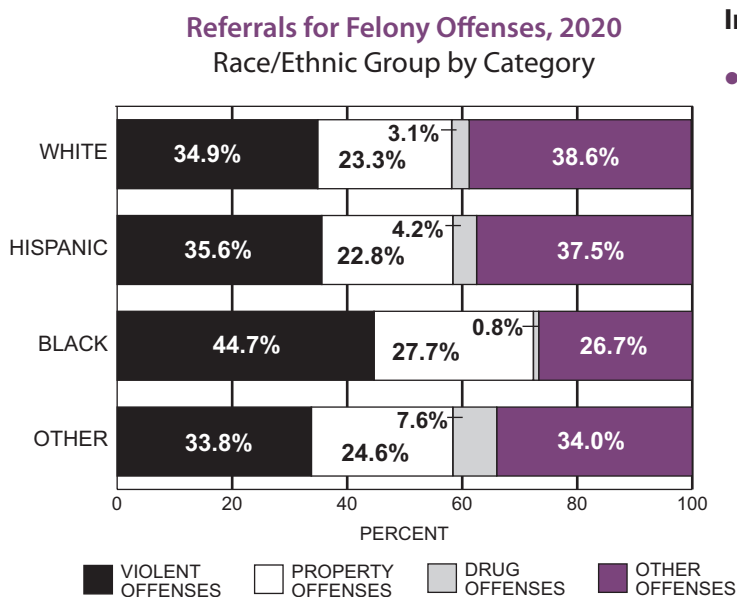
## Referrals for Felony Offenses



**In 2020:**

- Referrals for violent offenses are consistent across the 12-14, 15-17, and 18-24 age groups.
- Juveniles under 12 were referred the most for other offenses.

Source: Table 10.



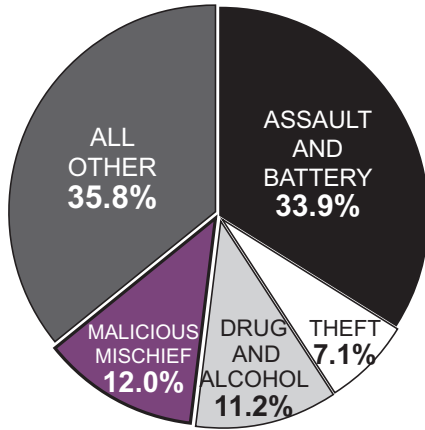
**In 2020:**

- A greater percentage of black juveniles were referred to the probation department for a violent offense (44.7 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 10.

## Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

**Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2020**  
By Category

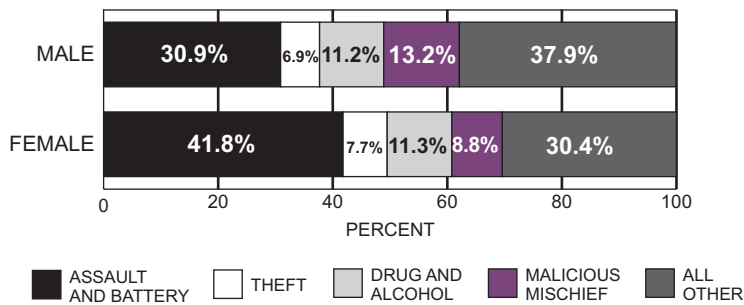


Source: Table 10.

**In 2020**, of the 30,310 misdemeanor referral offenses reported:

- 33.9 percent (10,266) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 7.1 percent (2,150) were for theft offenses.
- 11.2 percent (3,405) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 12.0 percent (3,627) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 35.8 percent (10,862) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

**Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2020**  
Gender by Category



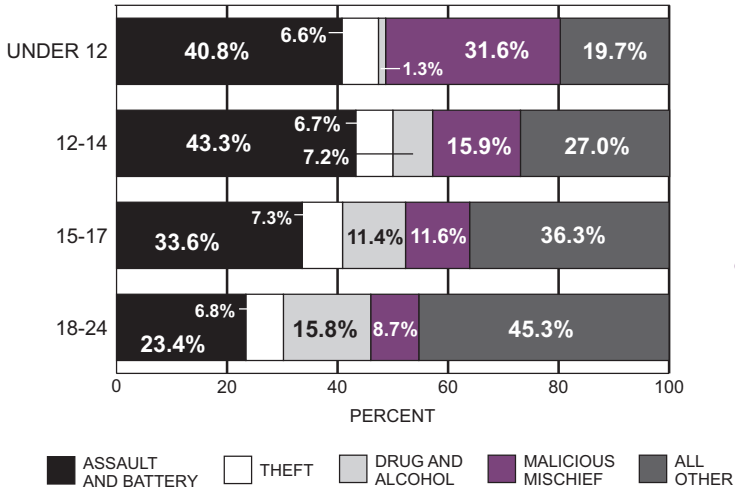
Source: Table 10.

**In 2020:**

- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for misdemeanor assault and battery and theft offenses than males (41.8 and 7.7 percent vs. 30.9 and 6.9 percent, respectively).

**Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses**

**Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2020**  
Age Group by Category

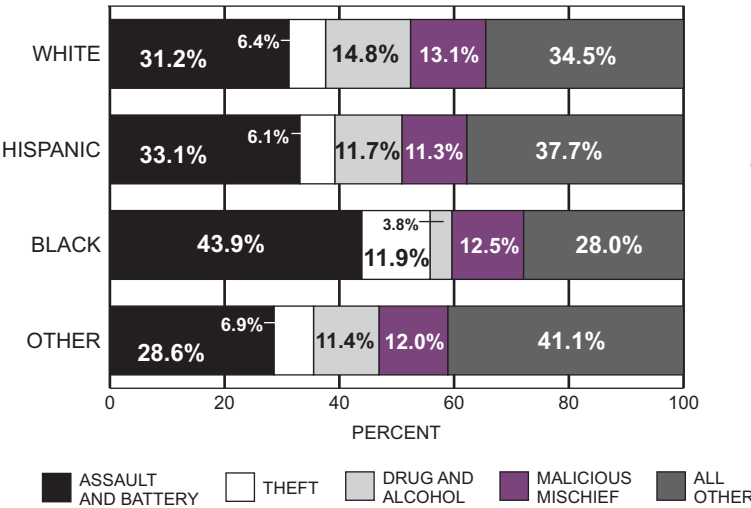


Source: Table 10.

**In 2020:**

- The proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age. Conversely, the proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor malicious mischief decreased with age.
- The 12-14 age group saw the highest referrals for misdemeanor assault and battery.

**Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2020**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



Source: Table 10.

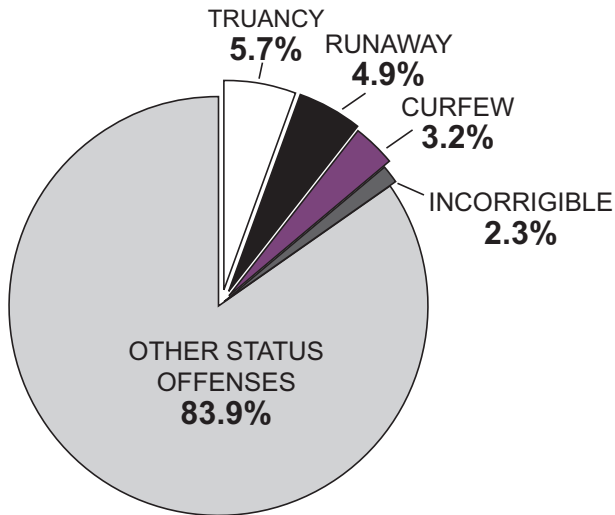
**In 2020:**

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were referred to probation departments for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than any other race/ethnic group.

## Status Offense Referrals

### Referrals for Status Offenses, 2020

By Category



Source: Table 10.

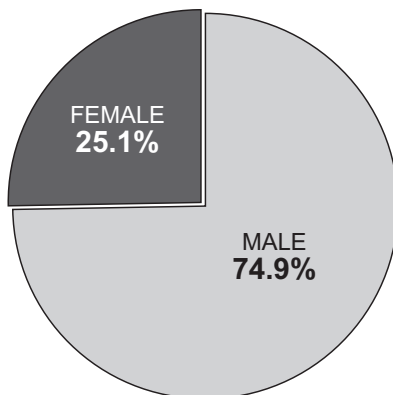
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2020, of the 4,807 referrals for status offenses:

- 5.7 percent (275) were for truancy.
- 4.9 percent (236) were for running away.
- 3.2 percent (156) were for violating curfew.
- 2.3 percent (109) were for incorrigibility.
- 83.9 percent (4,031) were for other status offenses.

### Referrals for Status Offenses, 2020

By Gender



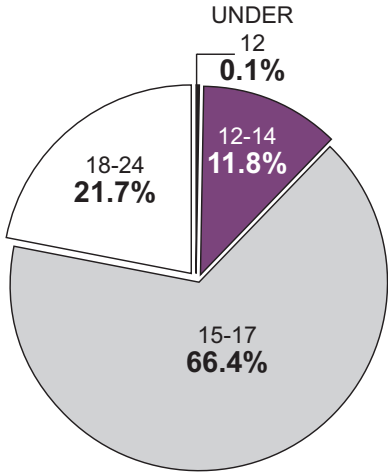
Source: Table 13.

In 2020, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 74.9 percent (3,602) were male, and 25.1 percent (1,205) were female.

## Status Offense Referrals

**Referrals for Status Offenses, 2020**  
By Age Group

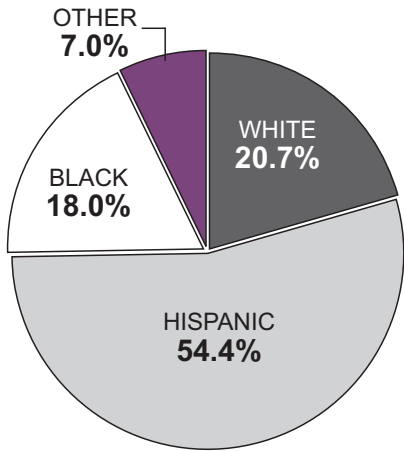


Source: Table 13.

**In 2020**, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 0.1 percent (4) were juveniles under 12 years of age.
- 11.8 percent (565) were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 66.4 percent (3,193) were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 21.7 percent (1,045) were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

**Referrals for Status Offenses, 2020**  
By Race/Ethnic Group



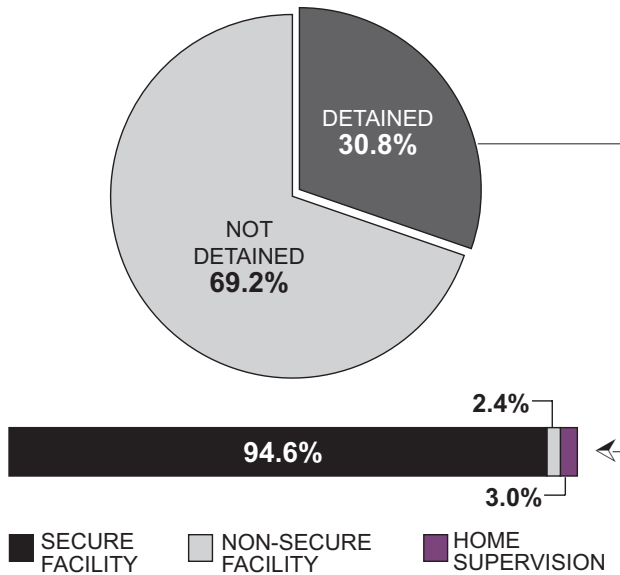
Source: Table 13.

**In 2020**, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 20.7 percent (993) were white.
- 54.4 percent (2,614) were Hispanic.
- 18.0 percent (865) were black.
- 7.0 percent (335) were from other race/ethnic groups.

## Detentions on Referrals

**Detentions, 2020**  
By Type

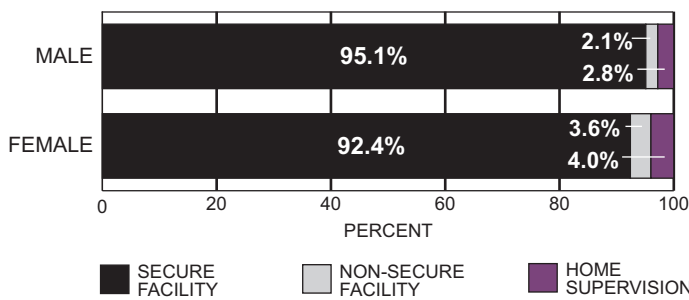


Source: Table 14.

**In 2020**, of the 39,787 known pre-adjudication detentions reported:

- 69.2 percent (27,548) of juveniles were not detained.
- Of the 30.8 percent (12,239) of juveniles who were detained, 94.6 percent (11,575) were detained in a secure facility.

**Detentions, 2020**  
Gender by Detention Type



Source: Table 14.

**In 2020:**

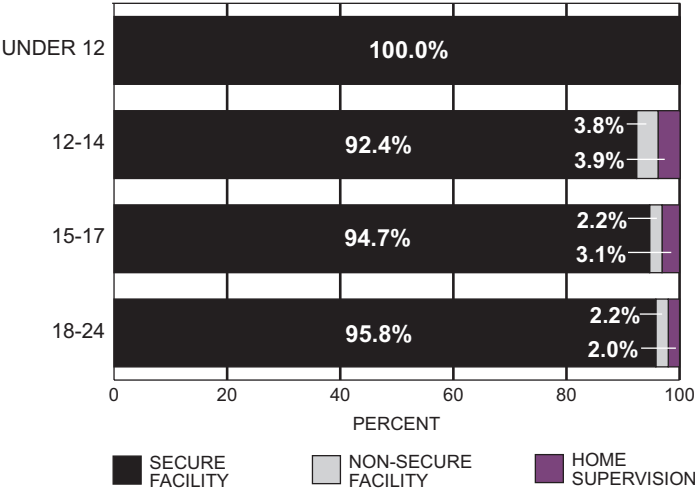
- Regardless of gender, the majority of juveniles detained were held in a secure facility.



**Detentions on Referrals**

**Detentions, 2020**

Age Group by Detention Type



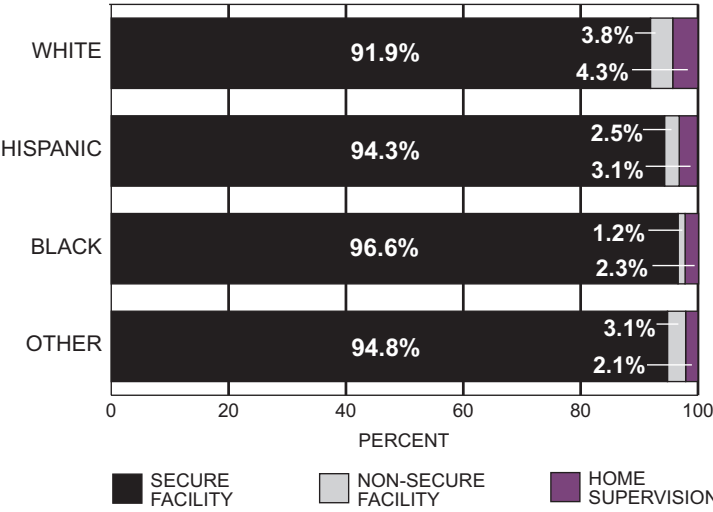
**In 2020:**

- At least 90 percent of each age group was detained in a secure facility.

Source: Table 14.

**Detentions, 2020**

Race/Ethnic Group by Detention Type



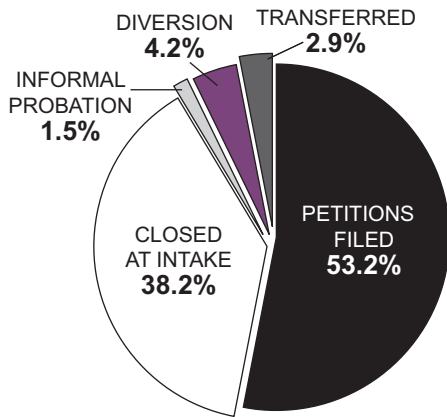
**In 2020:**

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of detained juveniles were in a secure facility.

Source: Table 14.

## Probation Department Dispositions

**Probation Department Dispositions, 2020**  
By Type

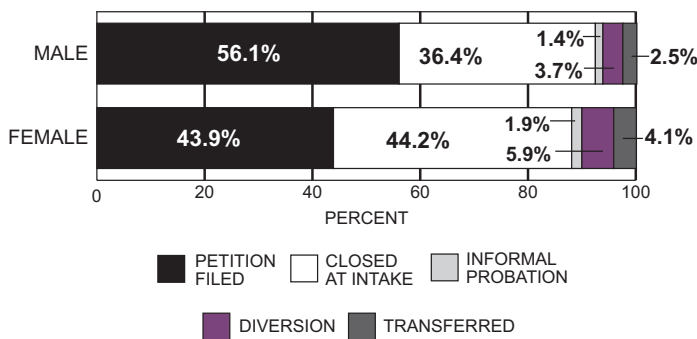


**In 2020**, of the 42,539 referrals handled by probation departments:

- 53.2 percent (22,647) resulted in a petition being filed.
- 38.2 percent (16,251) were closed at intake.
- 1.5 percent (633) received informal probation.
- 4.2 percent (1,778) received diversion.
- 2.9 percent (1,230) were transferred.

Source: Table 14.  
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

**Probation Department Dispositions, 2020**  
Gender by Disposition Type



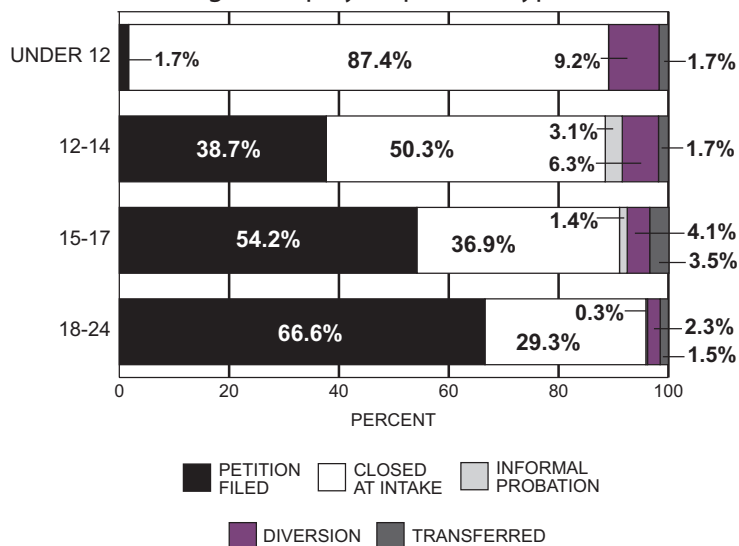
**In 2020:**

- A greater percentage of males received petitions filed to proceed to juvenile court than females (56.1 vs. 43.9 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females received diversion or were closed at intake than males (5.9 and 44.2 vs. 3.7 and 36.4 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 14.  
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

## Probation Department Dispositions

**Probation Department Dispositions, 2020**  
Age Group by Disposition Type

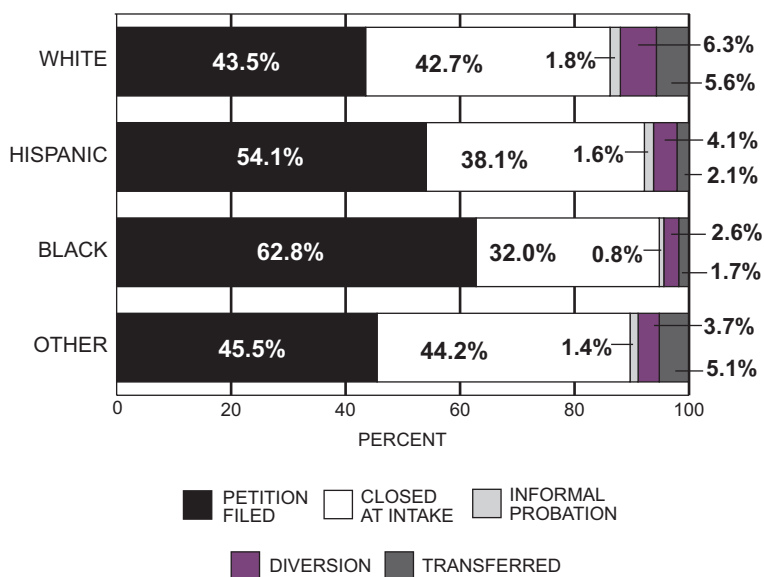


Source: Table 14.  
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

**In 2020:**

- More than one-half (54.2 percent) of juveniles in the 15–17 age group had petitions filed in juvenile court.
- The proportion of juveniles having petitions filed increased with age. Conversely, the proportions being closed at intake and receiving diversion decreased with age.

**Probation Department Dispositions, 2020**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition Type



Source: Table 14.  
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

**In 2020:**

- Black and Hispanic juveniles had a greater percentage of petitions filed (62.8 and 54.1 percent, respectively) than white and "other" juveniles (43.5 and 45.5 percent, respectively).
- White and "other" juveniles had a larger percentage of petitions closed at intake (42.7 and 44.2 percent, respectively) than Hispanic and black juveniles (38.1 and 32.0 percent, respectively).



# Petitions

In the juvenile justice system, a case may be handled informally by the probation department or formally by the juvenile court. If the case proceeds for formal processing, the district attorney files a petition with the juvenile court to initiate court action.

There are two types of petitions filed in juvenile court: new and subsequent. The term “new petition” applies to a juvenile who is not being supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent petition” applies to a juvenile who is currently being supervised by the probation department and subsequently re-offends.

This section examines petitions by gender, age group, race/ethnic group, offense, fitness hearings, and disposition.

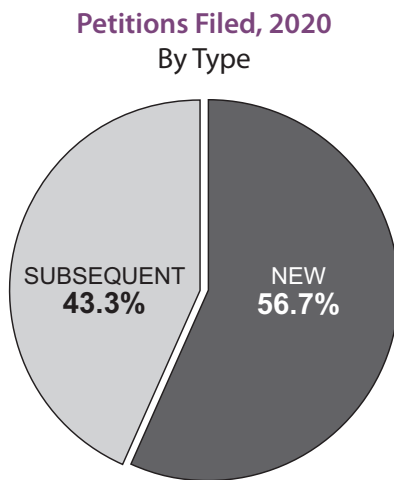
The data used in this section originated from 57\* participating county probation departments. This information was routed to the DOJ from petitions reported in the JCPSS (see Understanding the Data).

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Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

\*Sierra County did not report in 2020. The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

## Petition Type



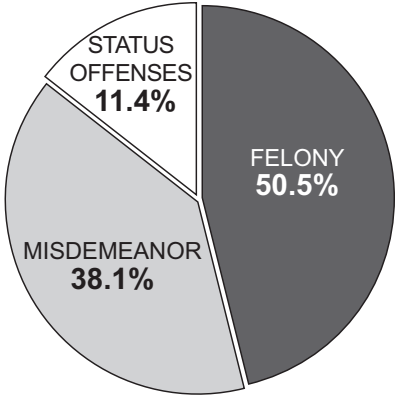
**In 2020**, of the 22,647 reported petitions filed in juvenile court:

- 56.7 percent (12,841) were new petitions.
- 43.3 percent (9,806) were subsequent petitions.

Source: Table 17.

Petition Level

**Petitions Filed, 2020**  
By Offense Level



**In 2020**, of the 34,499 petitioned offenses filed:

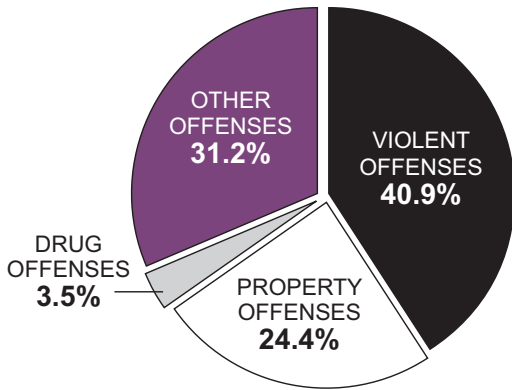
- 50.5 percent (17,426) were for felonies.
- 38.1 percent (13,146) were for misdemeanors.
- 11.4 percent (3,927) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 17.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition filed. Consequently, the number of petition offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

## Felony Petitions

**Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2020**  
By Category

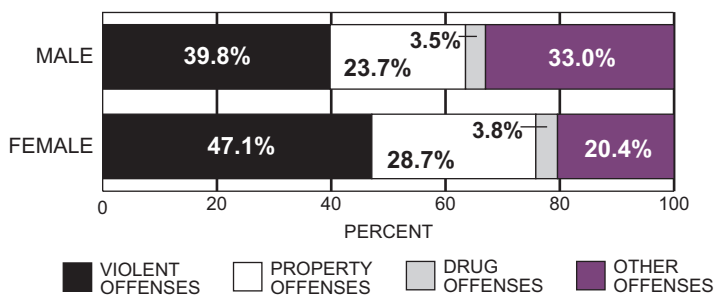


Source: Table 18.

**In 2020**, of the 17,426 petitioned felony offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 40.9 percent (7,122) were for violent offenses.
- 24.4 percent (4,259) were for property offenses.
- 3.5 percent (614) were for drug offenses.
- 31.2 percent (5,431) were for other felony offenses.

**Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2020**  
Gender by Category



Source: Table 18.

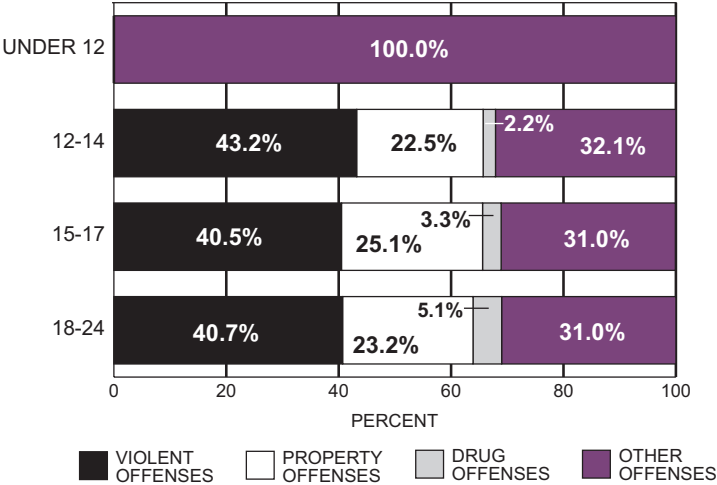
**In 2020:**

- Females had a larger percentage of petitions filed for violent offenses (47.1 percent) than males (39.8 percent).



**Felony Petitions**

**Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2020**  
Age Group by Category

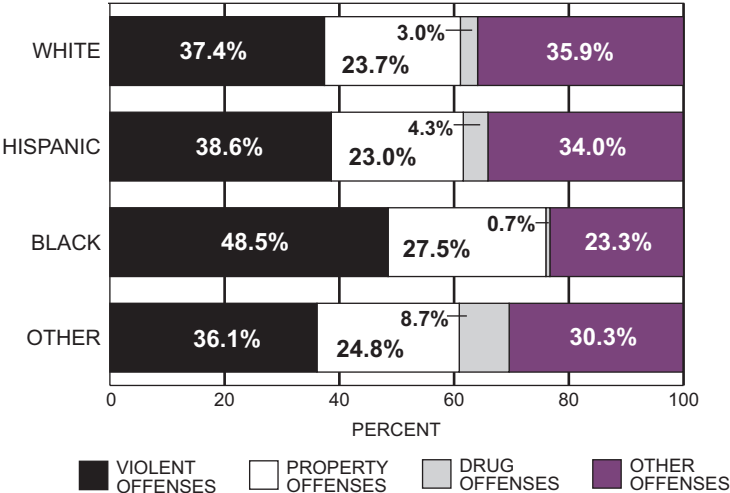


**In 2020:**

- The 12-14 age group had a greater percentage of violent offenses than any other age group.
- The 15-17 age group had a greater percentage of property offenses than any other age group.

Source: Table 18.

**Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2020**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



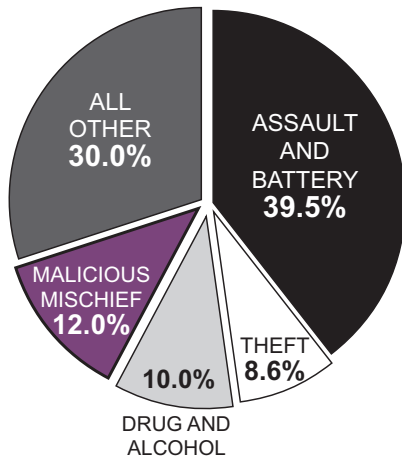
**In 2020:**

- Black juveniles had a greater percentage of petitions filed for felony violent offenses and a smaller percentage for felony drug offenses than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 18.

## Misdemeanor Petitions

**Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2020**  
By Category

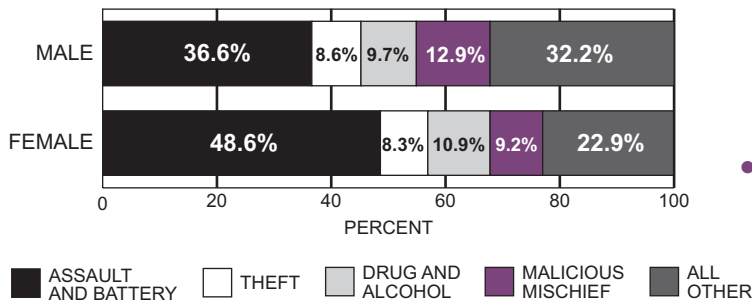


Source: Table 18.

**In 2020**, of the 13,146 petitioned misdemeanor offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 39.5 percent (5,190) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 8.6 percent (1,124) were for theft offenses.
- 10.0 percent (1,314) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 12.0 percent (1,579) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 30.0 percent (3,939) were for other misdemeanor offenses.

**Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2020**  
Gender by Category



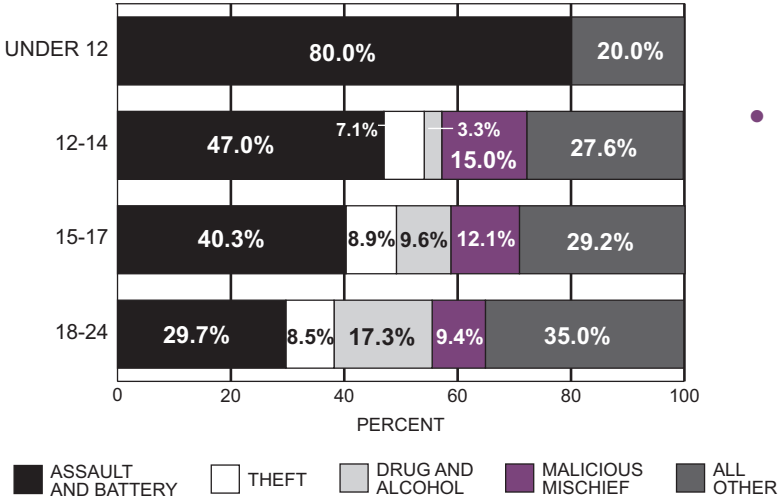
Source: Table 18.

**In 2020:**

- Males had petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief offenses at a greater percentage than females (12.9 vs. 9.2 percent, respectively).
- Females had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses at a greater percentage than males (48.6 vs. 36.6 percent, respectively).

Misdemeanor Petitions

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2020  
Age Group by Category

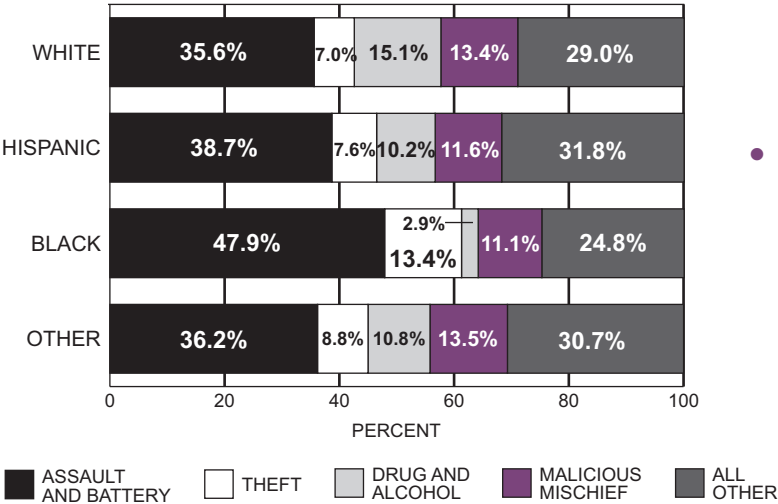


In 2020:

- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age.
- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses decreased with age.

Source: Table 18.

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2020  
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



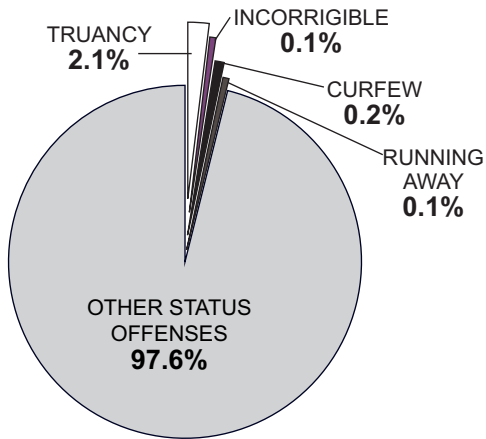
In 2020:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles had petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses (15.1 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses (47.9 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 18.

## Status Offense Petitions

**Petitions for Status Offenses, 2020**  
By Category



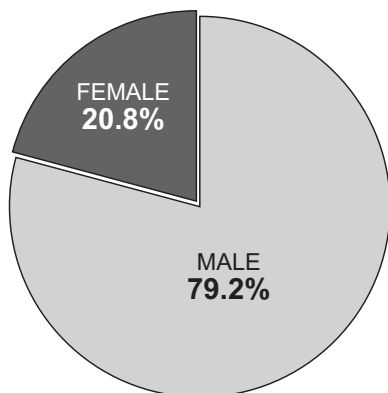
**In 2020**, of the 3,927 petitioned status offenses reported:

- 2.1 percent (81) were for truancy.
- 0.1 percent (2) were for running away.
- 0.2 percent (8) were for violating curfew.
- 0.1 percent (4) were for incorrigibility.
- 97.6 percent (3,832) were for other status offenses, the majority of which were violations of court orders.

Source: Table 18.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

**Petitions for Status Offenses, 2020**  
By Gender



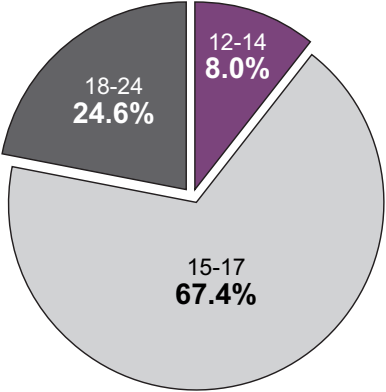
**In 2020:**

- 79.2 percent (3,109) of petitions for status offenses were male.
- 20.8 percent (818) of petitions for status offenses were female.

Source: Table 23.

## Status Offense Petitions

**Petitions for Status Offenses, 2020**  
By Age Group

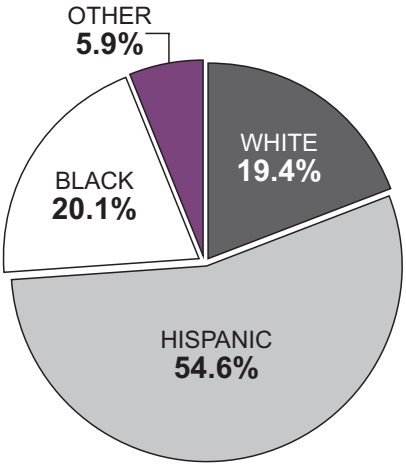


Source: Table 23.

**In 2020:**

- 8.0 percent (314) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 67.4 percent (2,647) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 24.6 percent (966) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

**Petitions for Status Offenses, 2020**  
By Race/Ethnic Group



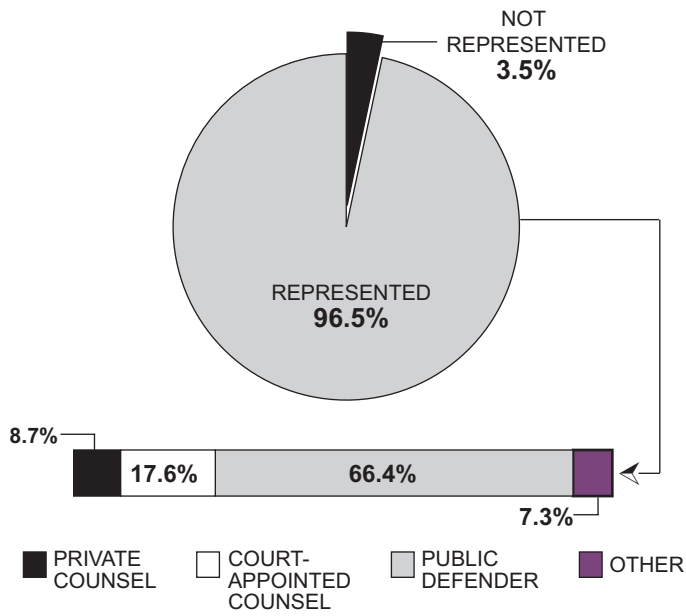
Source: Table 23.

**In 2020:**

- 19.4 percent (763) of those petitioned for status offenses were white.
- 54.6 percent (2,146) of those petitioned for status offenses were Hispanic.
- 20.1 percent (788) of those petitioned for status offenses were black.
- 5.9 percent (230) of those petitioned for status offenses were from other race/ethnic groups.

## Defense Representation

**Defense Representation, 2020**  
By Type

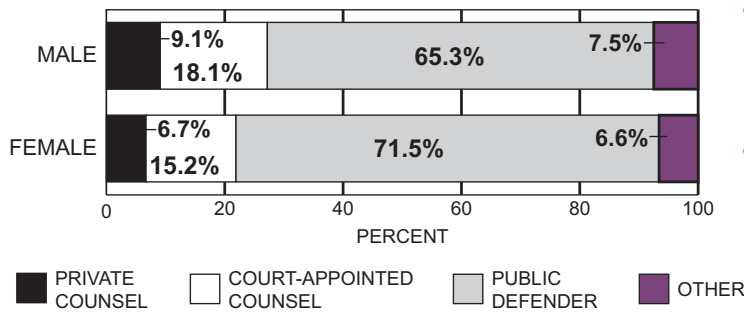


Source: Table 19.

**In 2020**, of the 17,235 known defense representations reported:

- 96.5 percent (16,636) of the juveniles were represented by counsel.
- 66.4 percent (11,052) of those juveniles were represented by a public defender.

**Defense Representation, 2020**  
Gender by Type



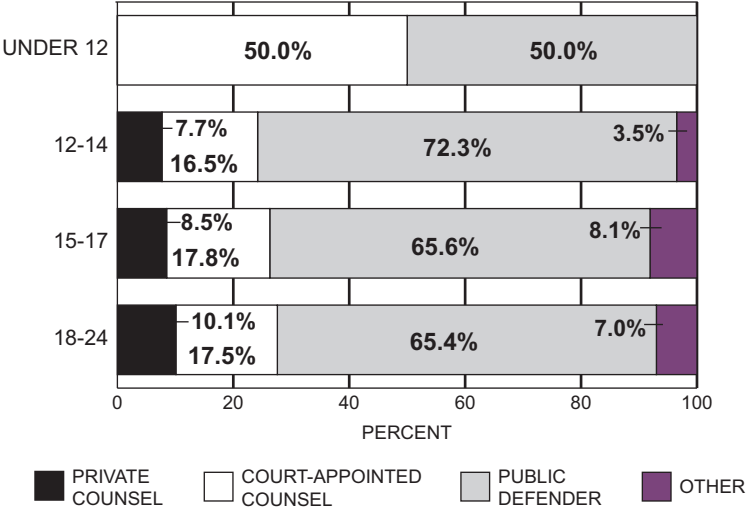
Source: Table 19.

**In 2020**, of the 16,636 juveniles represented by counsel:

- A greater percentage of males were represented by private counsel than females (9.1 vs. 6.7 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were represented by a public defender than males (71.5 vs. 65.3 percent, respectively).

## Defense Representation

**Defense Representation, 2020**  
Age Group by Type

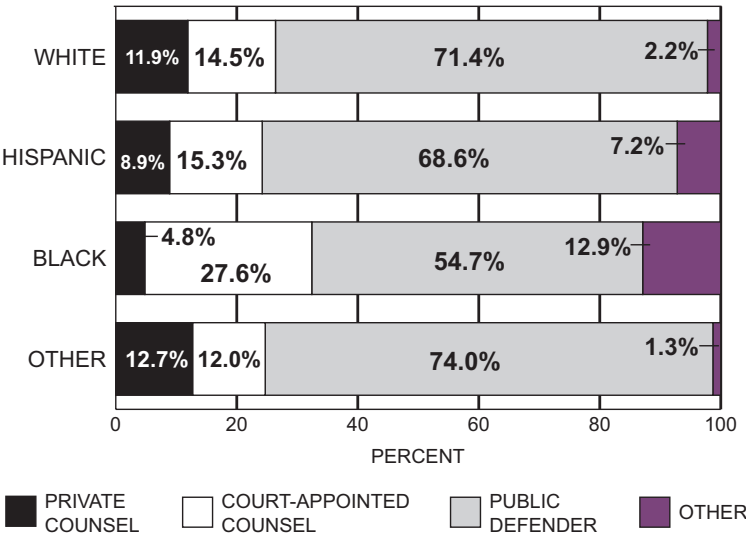


**In 2020:**

- Juveniles under 12 had a higher percentage (50.0) of court-appointed counsel compared to the other age groups.

Source: Table 19.

**Defense Representation, 2020**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



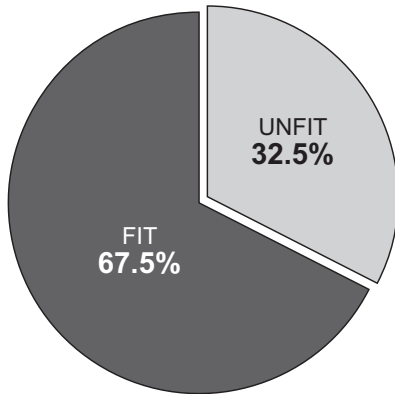
**In 2020:**

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of juveniles were represented by a public defender.

Source: Table 19.

## Fitness Hearings

**Fitness Hearings, 2020**  
By Outcome

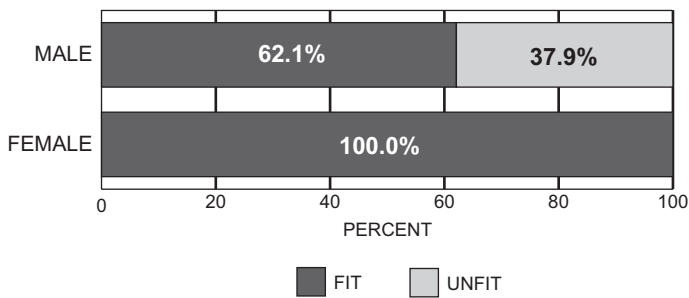


Source: Table 27.

**In 2020**, of the 77 fitness hearings reported:

- 32.5 percent (25) were determined to be unfit for juvenile court and were transferred to adult court for trial.
- 67.5 percent (52) were determined to be fit and remained in the juvenile system.

**Fitness Hearings, 2020**  
Gender by Outcome



Source: Table 27.

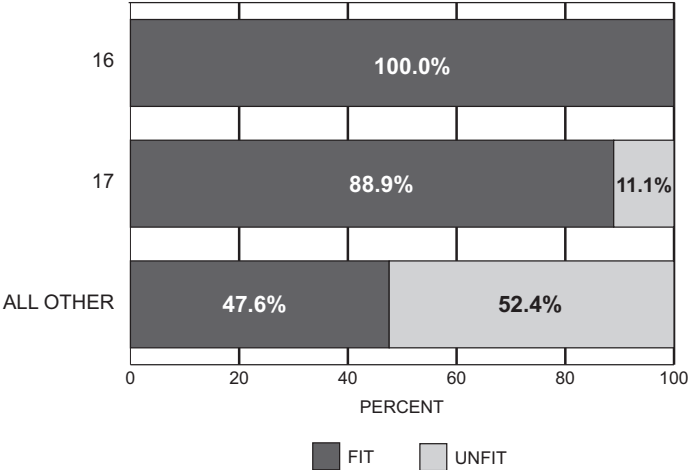
**In 2020:**

- All females were found to be fit with 100 percent remaining in juvenile court compared to 62.1 percent of males being found fit to stay in juvenile court.



## Fitness Hearings

**Fitness Hearings, 2020**  
Age by Outcome

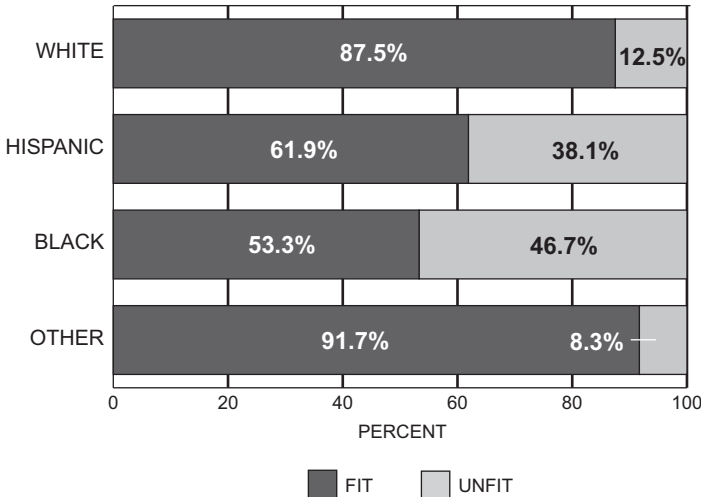


**In 2020:**

- As juveniles increased in age, they were increasingly found to be unfit for juvenile court.

Source: Table 27.

**Fitness Hearings, 2020**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome



**In 2020:**

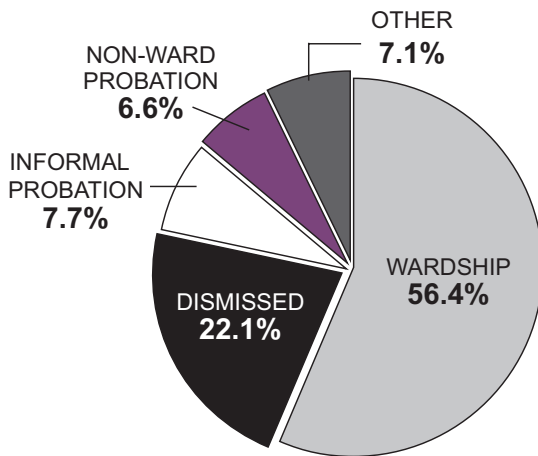
- A greater percentage of Black juveniles (46.7 percent) were found to be unfit for juvenile court compared to different race/ethnic groupings.

Source: Table 27.

## Juvenile Court Dispositions

### Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2020

By Type



Source: Table 20.

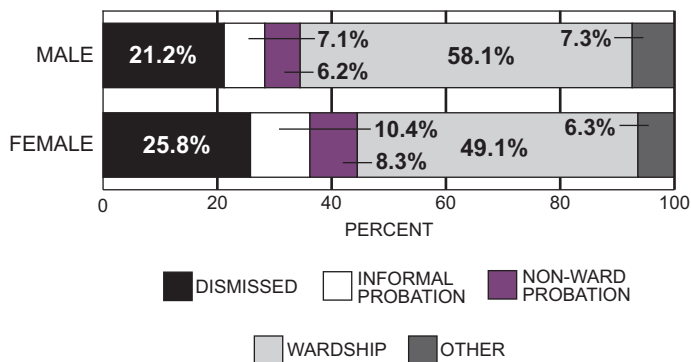
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2020, of the 22,647 juvenile court dispositions:

- 56.4 percent (12,769) resulted in wardship probation.
- 22.1 percent (5,005) were dismissed.
- 7.7 percent (1,753) resulted in informal probation.
- 6.6 percent (1,503) resulted in non-ward probation.
- 7.1 percent (1,617) resulted in other dispositions including transfer, remand to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

### Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2020

Gender by Type



In 2020:

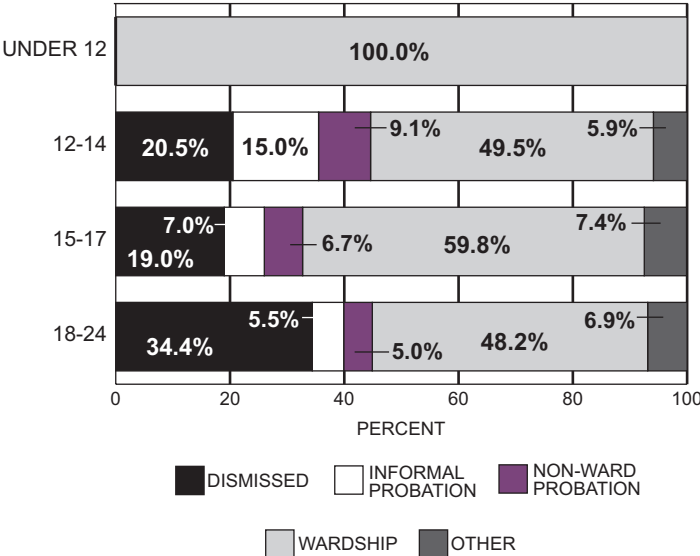
- Males received a wardship disposition more than females (58.1 vs. 49.1 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 20.

Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

## Juvenile Court Dispositions

**Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2020**  
Age Group by Type

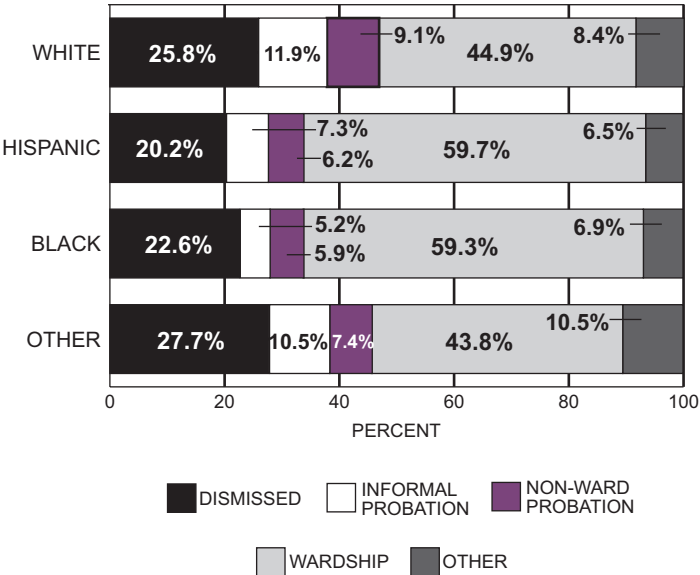


**In 2020:**

- For all age groups, the most common disposition was wardship probation.

Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

**Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2020**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



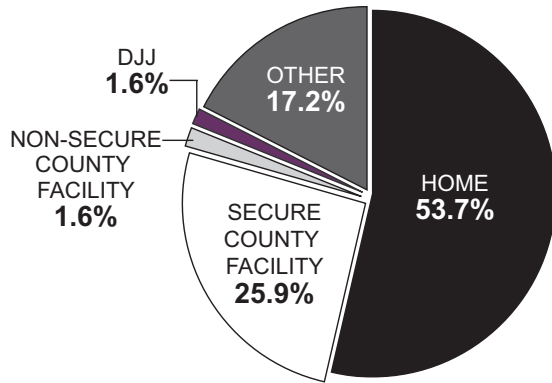
**In 2020:**

- Hispanic and black juveniles received a greater percentage of wardships than white juveniles or other race/ethnic groups.

Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

## Wardship Probation

**Wardship Probation, 2020**  
By Placement Type

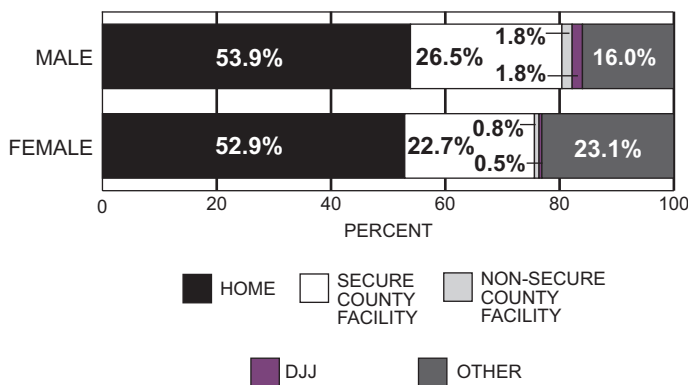


Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

**In 2020**, of the 12,769 wardship probation placements:

- 53.7 percent (6,860) returned to their own home or a relative's home.
- 25.9 percent (3,301) were sent to a secure county facility.
- 1.6 percent (206) were sent to a non-secure facility.
- 1.6 percent (206) were placed with the DJJ.
- 17.2 percent (2,196) were sent to "other" facilities.

**Wardship Probation, 2020**  
Gender by Placement Type



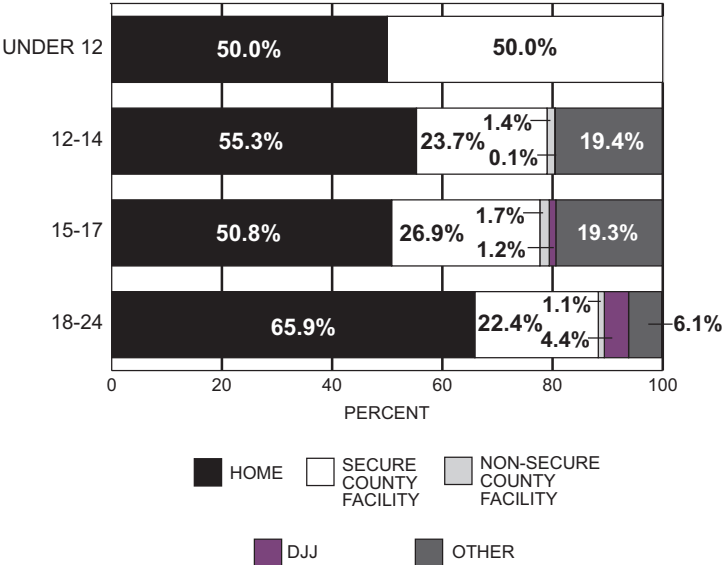
Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

**In 2020:**

- Males were committed to a secure county facility more than females (26.5 vs. 22.7 percent, respectively).

## Wardship Probation

**Wardship Probation, 2020**  
Age Group by Placement Type

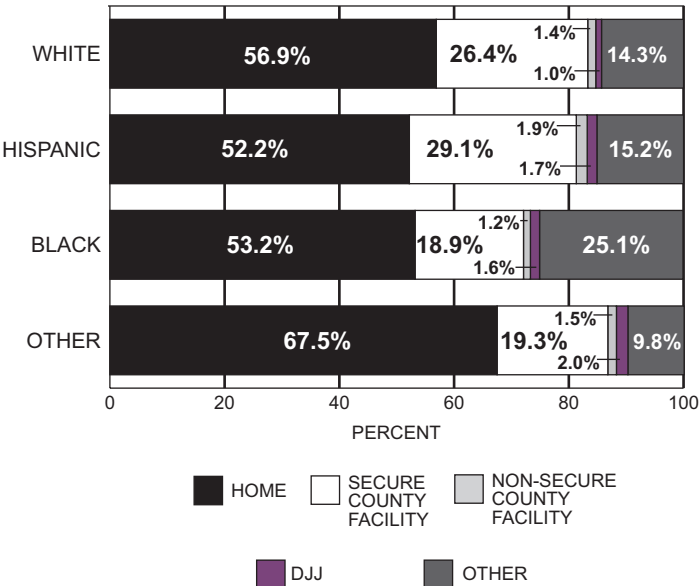


**In 2020:**

- Regardless of age, at least half of all wardship placements were to the family home or a relative's home.

Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

**Wardship Probation, 2020**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Placement Type



**In 2020:**

- A greater percentage of Hispanic juveniles were committed to a secure county facility than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.



# Adult Court Dispositions

Juveniles can be transferred to the adult justice system for prosecution at the discretion of the district attorney or if they fail a juvenile court fitness hearing. In 2020, probation departments reported 25 remands to the adult system.

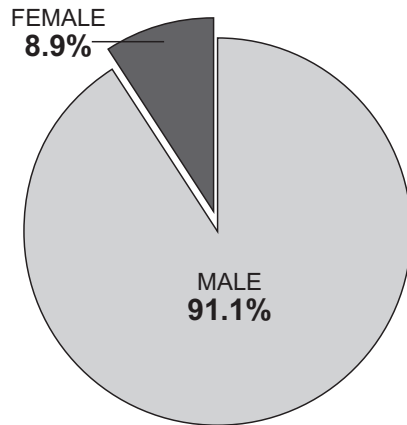
The adult-level disposition information in this section pertains to the 45 dispositions received in 2020 and examines adult-level dispositions by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition. The data were obtained from the DOJ's Criminal History System via a statistical export of dispositions. If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the export process selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, it then selects the most serious court disposition and the associated offense (see Understanding the Data).

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Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## Adult Court Dispositions

**Adult Court Dispositions, 2020**  
By Gender

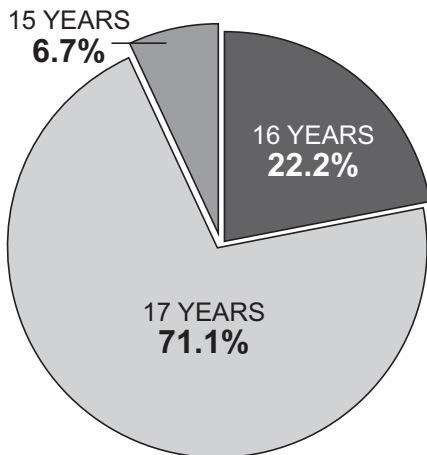


Source: Table 31.

**In 2020**, of the 45 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 91.1 percent (41) were male.
- 8.9 percent (4) were female.

**Adult Court Dispositions, 2020**  
By Age



Source: Table 31.

**In 2020**, of the 45 adult-level court dispositions received:

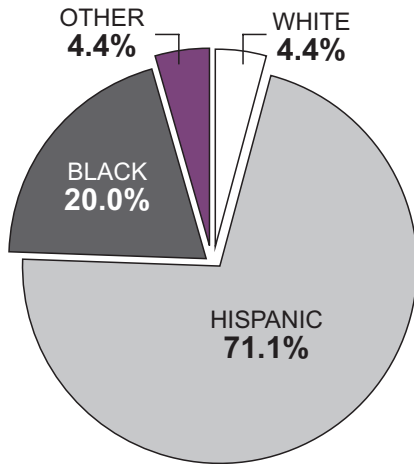
- None were 14 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 6.7 percent (3) were 15 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 22.2 percent (10) were 16 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 71.1 percent (32) were 17 years of age at the time of arrest.



## Adult Court Dispositions

### Adult Court Dispositions, 2020

By Race/Ethnic Group



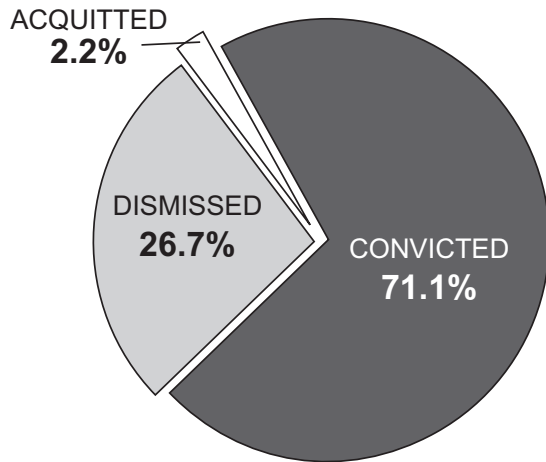
Source: Table 31.

**In 2020**, of the 45 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 4.4 percent (2) were white.
- 71.1 percent (32) were Hispanic.
- 20.0 percent (9) were black.
- 4.4 percent (2) were from other race/ethnic groups.

## Adult Court Dispositions

**Adult Court Dispositions, 2020**  
By Type of Disposition

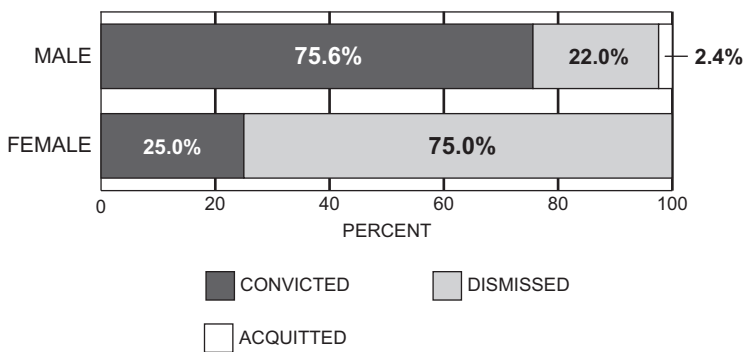


**In 2020**, of the 45 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 71.1 percent (32) resulted in a conviction.
- 26.7 percent (12) were dismissed.
- 2.2 percent (1) were acquitted.

Source: Table 30.

**Adult Court Dispositions, 2020**  
Gender by Type of Disposition



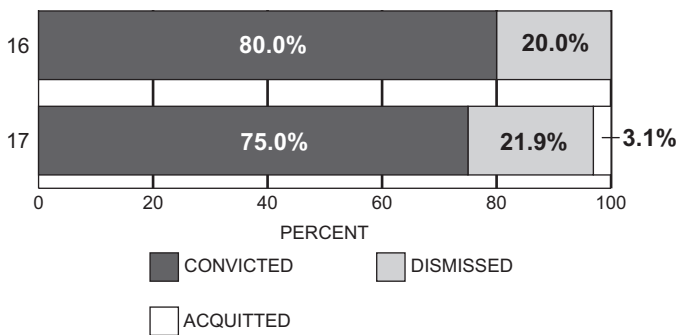
**In 2020:**

- Males were more likely to be convicted. Of the four females, three were dismissed.

Source: Table 30.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2020  
Age by Type of Disposition

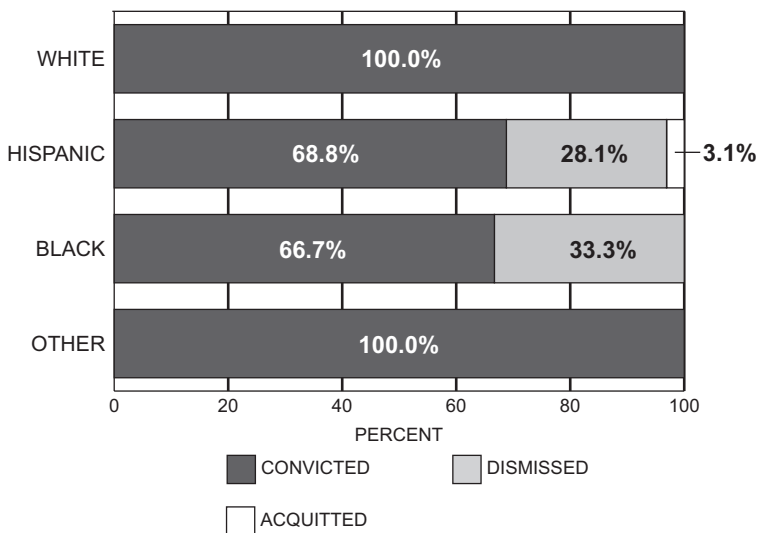


In 2020:

- Both 16 and 17 year-olds were more likely to be convicted.

Source: Table 30.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2020  
Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Disposition



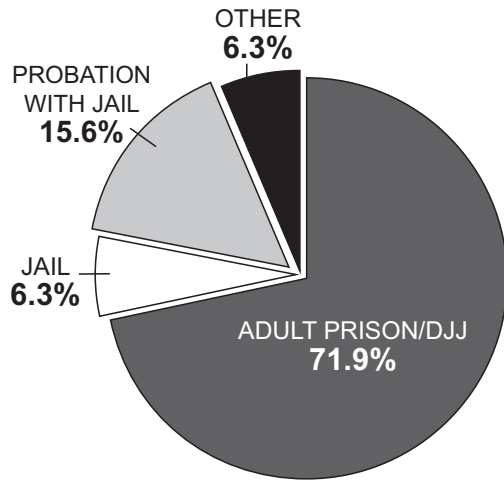
In 2020:

- Regardless of race/ethnic group juveniles were more likely to receive convictions in adult court.

Source: Table 30.

## Convictions

**Adult Court Convictions, 2020**  
By Type of Sentence

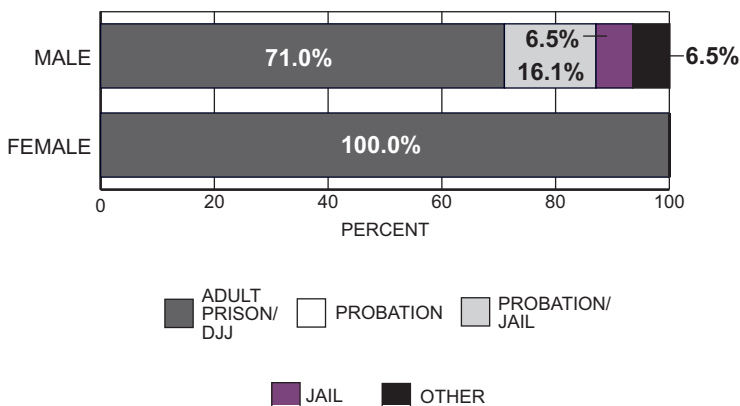


Source: Table 30.

In 2020, of the 32 convictions received:

- 71.9 percent (23) were sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ.
- 15.6 percent (5) received probation with jail.
- 6.3 percent (2) received jail.
- 6.3 percent (2) received other sentences.

**Adult Court Convictions, 2020**  
Gender by Type of Sentence



In 2020:

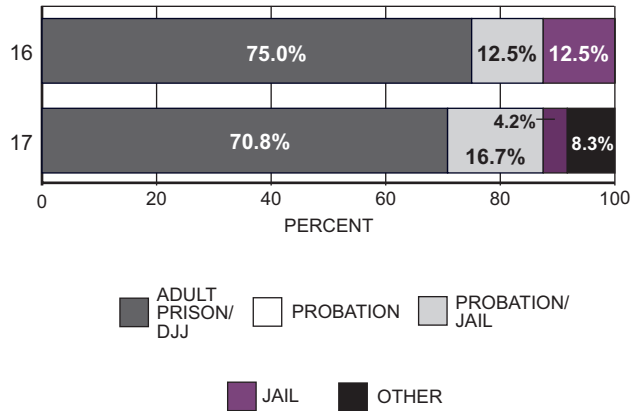
- Convicted males were most likely sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ. The one convicted female was sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ as well.

Source: Table 30.

Convictions

Adult Court Convictions, 2020

Age by Type of Sentence

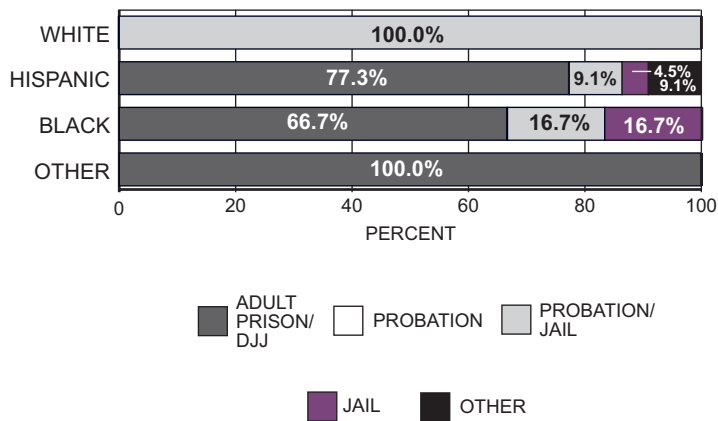


Source: Table 30.

In 2020:

- Over 70.0 percent of juveniles convicted in adult court were sentenced to prison or DJJ.

Adult Court Convictions, 2020  
Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 30.

In 2020:

- No white juveniles were sentenced to adult prison or DJJ.



# DATA TABLES

Table 1  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2020**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Level of Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition

| Level of offense and law enforcement disposition | Total  | Gender  |        | Age group |       |        | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |  |
|--|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|--|
|  |        | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |  |
|  |        | Number  |        |           |       |        |                   |          |       |       |  |
| Total.....                                       | 25,710 | 19,355  | 6,355  | 156       | 6,014 | 19,540 | 5,018             | 13,976   | 5,263 | 1,453 |  |
| Felony.....                                      | 11,332 | 9,433   | 1,899  | 60        | 2,364 | 8,908  | 1,633             | 6,007    | 3,064 | 628   |  |
| Misdemeanor.....                                 | 11,930 | 8,549   | 3,381  | 67        | 2,990 | 8,873  | 2,811             | 6,459    | 1,925 | 735   |  |
| Status offenses.....                             | 2,448  | 1,373   | 1,075  | 29        | 660   | 1,759  | 574               | 1,510    | 274   | 90    |  |
| Law enforcement disposition.....                 | 25,710 | 19,355  | 6,355  | 156       | 6,014 | 19,540 | 5,018             | 13,976   | 5,263 | 1,453 |  |
| Referred to probation.....                       | 21,044 | 16,288  | 4,756  | 98        | 4,714 | 16,232 | 4,024             | 11,549   | 4,250 | 1,221 |  |
| Counseled and released.....                      | 3,998  | 2,585   | 1,413  | 51        | 1,097 | 2,850  | 891               | 2,082    | 829   | 196   |  |
| Turned over to other agency.....                 | 668    | 482     | 186    | 7         | 203   | 458    | 103               | 345      | 184   | 36    |  |
|  |        | Percent |        |           |       |        |                   |          |       |       |  |
| Total.....                                       | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Felony.....                                      | 44.1   | 48.7    | 29.9   | 38.5      | 39.3  | 45.6   | 32.5              | 43.0     | 58.2  | 43.2  |  |
| Misdemeanor.....                                 | 46.4   | 44.2    | 53.2   | 42.9      | 49.7  | 45.4   | 56.0              | 46.2     | 36.6  | 50.6  |  |
| Status offenses.....                             | 9.5    | 7.1     | 16.9   | 18.6      | 11.0  | 9.0    | 11.4              | 10.8     | 5.2   | 6.2   |  |
| Law enforcement disposition.....                 | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Referred to probation.....                       | 81.9   | 84.2    | 74.8   | 62.8      | 78.4  | 83.1   | 80.2              | 82.6     | 80.8  | 84.0  |  |
| Counseled and released.....                      | 15.6   | 13.4    | 22.2   | 32.7      | 18.2  | 14.6   | 17.8              | 14.9     | 15.8  | 13.5  |  |
| Turned over to other agency.....                 | 2.6    | 2.5     | 2.9    | 4.5       | 3.4   | 2.3    | 2.1               | 2.5      | 3.5   | 2.5   |  |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.



Table 2  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2020**  
 Offense Level and Category by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Offense level and category | Total  | Gender  |        | Age group |       |        | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |  |
|----------------------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|--|
|                            |        | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |  |
|                            |        | Number  |        |           |       |        |                   |          |       |       |  |
| Total.....                 | 25,710 | 19,355  | 6,355  | 156       | 6,014 | 19,540 | 5,018             | 13,976   | 5,263 | 1,453 |  |
| Felony.....                | 11,332 | 9,433   | 1,899  | 60        | 2,364 | 8,908  | 1,633             | 6,007    | 3,064 | 628   |  |
| Violent offenses.....      | 4,715  | 3,827   | 888    | 22        | 999   | 3,694  | 675               | 2,408    | 1,405 | 227   |  |
| Property offenses.....     | 2,972  | 2,432   | 540    | 19        | 651   | 2,302  | 435               | 1,555    | 829   | 153   |  |
| Drug offenses.....         | 317    | 273     | 44     | 1         | 34    | 282    | 48                | 205      | 31    | 33    |  |
| All other offenses.....    | 3,328  | 2,901   | 427    | 18        | 680   | 2,630  | 475               | 1,839    | 799   | 215   |  |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 11,930 | 8,549   | 3,381  | 67        | 2,990 | 8,873  | 2,811             | 6,459    | 1,925 | 735   |  |
| Assault and battery.....   | 3,938  | 2,590   | 1,348  | 30        | 1,186 | 2,722  | 863               | 2,122    | 749   | 204   |  |
| Theft.....                 | 1,129  | 742     | 387    | 5         | 294   | 830    | 257               | 507      | 273   | 92    |  |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 2,004  | 1,491   | 513    | 4         | 276   | 1,724  | 611               | 1,191    | 96    | 106   |  |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 1,764  | 1,360   | 404    | 12        | 584   | 1,168  | 426               | 935      | 313   | 90    |  |
| All other.....             | 3,095  | 2,366   | 729    | 16        | 650   | 2,429  | 654               | 1,704    | 494   | 243   |  |
| Status offenses.....       | 2,448  | 1,373   | 1,075  | 29        | 660   | 1,759  | 574               | 1,510    | 274   | 90    |  |
|                            |        | Percent |        |           |       |        |                   |          |       |       |  |
| Total.....                 | 100.0  | 75.3    | 24.7   | 0.6       | 23.4  | 76.0   | 19.5              | 54.4     | 20.5  | 5.7   |  |
| Felony.....                | 100.0  | 83.2    | 16.8   | 0.5       | 20.9  | 78.6   | 14.4              | 53.0     | 27.0  | 5.5   |  |
| Violent offenses.....      | 100.0  | 81.2    | 18.8   | 0.5       | 21.2  | 78.3   | 14.3              | 51.1     | 29.8  | 4.8   |  |
| Property offenses.....     | 100.0  | 81.8    | 18.2   | 0.6       | 21.9  | 77.5   | 14.6              | 52.3     | 27.9  | 5.1   |  |
| Drug offenses.....         | 100.0  | 86.1    | 13.9   | 0.3       | 10.7  | 89.0   | 15.1              | 64.7     | 9.8   | 10.4  |  |
| All other offenses.....    | 100.0  | 87.2    | 12.8   | 0.5       | 20.4  | 79.0   | 14.3              | 55.3     | 24.0  | 6.5   |  |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 100.0  | 71.7    | 28.3   | 0.6       | 25.1  | 74.4   | 23.6              | 54.1     | 16.1  | 6.2   |  |
| Assault and battery.....   | 100.0  | 65.8    | 34.2   | 0.8       | 30.1  | 69.1   | 21.9              | 53.9     | 19.0  | 5.2   |  |
| Theft.....                 | 100.0  | 65.7    | 34.3   | 0.4       | 26.0  | 73.5   | 22.8              | 44.9     | 24.2  | 8.1   |  |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 100.0  | 74.4    | 25.6   | 0.2       | 13.8  | 86.0   | 30.5              | 59.4     | 4.8   | 5.3   |  |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 100.0  | 77.1    | 22.9   | 0.7       | 33.1  | 66.2   | 24.1              | 53.0     | 17.7  | 5.1   |  |
| All other.....             | 100.0  | 76.4    | 23.6   | 0.5       | 21.0  | 78.5   | 21.1              | 55.1     | 16.0  | 7.9   |  |
| Status offenses.....       | 100.0  | 56.1    | 43.9   | 1.2       | 27.0  | 71.9   | 23.4              | 61.7     | 11.2  | 3.7   |  |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.



Table 4  
**JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2020**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

| Category and offense               | Total  |       | Gender |          | Age group |       |       |          | Race/ethnic group |       |                       | Law enforcement disposition |             |
|------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|----------|-------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
|                                    | Total  | Male  | Female | Under 12 | 12-14     | 15-17 | White | Hispanic | Black             | Other | Referred to probation | Counseled and released      | Turned over |
|                                    |        |       |        |          |           |       |       |          |                   |       |                       |                             |             |
| Total.....                         | 11,332 | 9,433 | 1,899  | 60       | 2,364     | 8,908 | 1,633 | 6,007    | 3,064             | 628   | 10,060                | 955                         | 317         |
| Violent offenses.....              | 4,715  | 3,827 | 888    | 22       | 999       | 3,694 | 675   | 2,408    | 1,405             | 227   | 4,175                 | 392                         | 148         |
| Homicide.....                      | 79     | 74    | 5      | 1        | 5         | 73    | 6     | 48       | 21                | 4     | 70                    | 8                           | 1           |
| Rape.....                          | 154    | 147   | 7      | 3        | 38        | 113   | 30    | 91       | 26                | 7     | 142                   | 8                           | 4           |
| Robbery.....                       | 1,966  | 1,678 | 288    | 7        | 391       | 1,568 | 175   | 917      | 791               | 83    | 1,710                 | 201                         | 55          |
| Assault.....                       | 2,487  | 1,902 | 585    | 11       | 561       | 1,915 | 461   | 1,337    | 556               | 133   | 2,224                 | 175                         | 88          |
| Kidnapping.....                    | 29     | 26    | 3      | 0        | 4         | 25    | 3     | 15       | 11                | 0     | 29                    | 0                           | 0           |
| Property offenses.....             | 2,972  | 2,432 | 540    | 19       | 651       | 2,302 | 435   | 1,555    | 829               | 153   | 2,593                 | 296                         | 83          |
| Burglary.....                      | 1,163  | 1,007 | 156    | 11       | 289       | 863   | 196   | 564      | 335               | 68    | 1,015                 | 103                         | 45          |
| Theft.....                         | 831    | 653   | 178    | 1        | 134       | 696   | 104   | 427      | 248               | 52    | 730                   | 81                          | 20          |
| Motor vehicle theft.....           | 898    | 702   | 196    | 2        | 206       | 690   | 102   | 532      | 234               | 30    | 779                   | 104                         | 15          |
| Forgery, checks, access cards..... | 22     | 17    | 5      | 0        | 2         | 20    | 10    | 8        | 4                 | 0     | 20                    | 2                           | 0           |
| Arson.....                         | 58     | 53    | 5      | 5        | 20        | 33    | 23    | 24       | 8                 | 3     | 49                    | 6                           | 3           |
| Drug offenses.....                 | 317    | 273   | 44     | 1        | 34        | 282   | 48    | 205      | 31                | 33    | 283                   | 20                          | 14          |
| Narcotics.....                     | 148    | 130   | 18     | 1        | 10        | 137   | 25    | 85       | 17                | 21    | 127                   | 12                          | 9           |
| Marijuana.....                     | 43     | 38    | 5      | 0        | 5         | 38    | 6     | 28       | 4                 | 5     | 41                    | 2                           | 0           |
| Dangerous drugs.....               | 124    | 103   | 21     | 0        | 18        | 106   | 17    | 90       | 10                | 7     | 113                   | 6                           | 5           |
| Other drug violations.....         | 2      | 2     | 0      | 0        | 1         | 1     | 0     | 2        | 0                 | 0     | 2                     | 0                           | 0           |
| All other offenses.....            | 3,328  | 2,901 | 427    | 18       | 680       | 2,630 | 475   | 1,839    | 799               | 215   | 3,009                 | 247                         | 72          |
| Manslaughter-vehicle.....          | 3      | 3     | 0      | 0        | 0         | 3     | 0     | 3        | 0                 | 0     | 3                     | 0                           | 0           |
| Lewd or lascivious.....            | 173    | 161   | 12     | 5        | 78        | 90    | 40    | 95       | 28                | 10    | 157                   | 13                          | 3           |
| Other sex.....                     | 121    | 92    | 29     | 0        | 43        | 78    | 33    | 62       | 10                | 16    | 115                   | 2                           | 4           |
| Weapons.....                       | 1,315  | 1,234 | 81     | 2        | 186       | 1,127 | 101   | 801      | 359               | 54    | 1,166                 | 123                         | 26          |
| Driving under the influence.....   | 30     | 25    | 5      | 0        | 2         | 28    | 6     | 19       | 3                 | 2     | 30                    | 0                           | 0           |
| Hit-and-run.....                   | 26     | 25    | 1      | 0        | 1         | 25    | 5     | 15       | 5                 | 1     | 25                    | 0                           | 1           |
| Escape.....                        | 3      | 1     | 2      | 0        | 0         | 3     | 0     | 3        | 0                 | 0     | 3                     | 0                           | 0           |
| Bookmaking.....                    | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0                 | 0     | 0                     | 0                           | 0           |
| Other felonies.....                | 1,657  | 1,360 | 297    | 11       | 370       | 1,276 | 290   | 841      | 394               | 132   | 1,510                 | 109                         | 38          |

(continued)

Table 4 - continued  
**JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2020**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

| Category and offense               | Gender |         | Age group |          |         |         | Race/ethnic group |          |         |         | Law enforcement disposition |                        |             |
|------------------------------------|--------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|----------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                                    | Total  | Male    | Female    | Under 12 | 12-14   | 15-17   | White             | Hispanic | Black   | Other   | Referred to probation       | Counseled and released | Turned over |
|                                    |        | Percent | Percent   | Percent  | Percent | Percent | Percent           | Percent  | Percent | Percent |                             |                        |             |
| Total.....                         | 100.0  | 83.2    | 16.8      | 0.5      | 20.9    | 78.6    | 14.4              | 53.0     | 27.0    | 5.5     | 88.8                        | 8.4                    | 2.8         |
| Violent offenses.....              | 100.0  | 81.2    | 18.8      | 0.5      | 21.2    | 78.3    | 14.3              | 51.1     | 29.8    | 4.8     | 88.5                        | 8.3                    | 3.1         |
| Homicide.....                      | 100.0  | 93.7    | 6.3       | 1.3      | 6.3     | 92.4    | 7.6               | 60.8     | 26.6    | 5.1     | 88.6                        | 10.1                   | 1.3         |
| Rape.....                          | 100.0  | 95.5    | 4.5       | 1.9      | 24.7    | 73.4    | 19.5              | 59.1     | 16.9    | 4.5     | 92.2                        | 5.2                    | 2.6         |
| Robbery.....                       | 100.0  | 85.4    | 14.6      | 0.4      | 19.9    | 79.8    | 8.9               | 46.6     | 40.2    | 4.2     | 87.0                        | 10.2                   | 2.8         |
| Assault.....                       | 100.0  | 76.5    | 23.5      | 0.4      | 22.6    | 77.0    | 18.5              | 53.8     | 22.4    | 5.3     | 89.4                        | 7.0                    | 3.5         |
| Kidnapping.....                    | 100.0  | 89.7    | 10.3      | 0.0      | 13.8    | 86.2    | 10.3              | 51.7     | 37.9    | 0.0     | 100.0                       | 0.0                    | 0.0         |
| Property offenses.....             | 100.0  | 81.8    | 18.2      | 0.6      | 21.9    | 77.5    | 14.6              | 52.3     | 27.9    | 5.1     | 87.2                        | 10.0                   | 2.8         |
| Burglary.....                      | 100.0  | 86.6    | 13.4      | 0.9      | 24.8    | 74.2    | 16.9              | 48.5     | 28.8    | 5.8     | 87.3                        | 8.9                    | 3.9         |
| Theft.....                         | 100.0  | 78.6    | 21.4      | 0.1      | 16.1    | 83.8    | 12.5              | 51.4     | 29.8    | 6.3     | 87.8                        | 9.7                    | 2.4         |
| Motor vehicle theft.....           | 100.0  | 78.2    | 21.8      | 0.2      | 22.9    | 76.8    | 11.4              | 59.2     | 26.1    | 3.3     | 86.7                        | 11.6                   | 1.7         |
| Forgery, checks, access cards..... | 100.0  | 77.3    | 22.7      | 0.0      | 9.1     | 90.9    | 45.5              | 36.4     | 18.2    | 0.0     | 90.9                        | 9.1                    | 0.0         |
| Arson.....                         | 100.0  | 91.4    | 8.6       | 8.6      | 34.5    | 56.9    | 39.7              | 41.4     | 13.8    | 5.2     | 84.5                        | 10.3                   | 5.2         |
| Drug offenses.....                 | 100.0  | 86.1    | 13.9      | 0.3      | 10.7    | 89.0    | 15.1              | 64.7     | 9.8     | 10.4    | 89.3                        | 6.3                    | 4.4         |
| Narcotics.....                     | 100.0  | 87.8    | 12.2      | 0.7      | 6.8     | 92.6    | 16.9              | 57.4     | 11.5    | 14.2    | 85.8                        | 8.1                    | 6.1         |
| Marijuana.....                     | 100.0  | 88.4    | 11.6      | 0.0      | 11.6    | 88.4    | 14.0              | 65.1     | 9.3     | 11.6    | 95.3                        | 4.7                    | 0.0         |
| Dangerous drugs.....               | 100.0  | 83.1    | 16.9      | 0.0      | 14.5    | 85.5    | 13.7              | 72.6     | 8.1     | 5.6     | 91.1                        | 4.8                    | 4.0         |
| Other drug violations.....         | 100.0  | 100.0   | 0.0       | 0.0      | 50.0    | 50.0    | 0.0               | 100.0    | 0.0     | 0.0     | 100.0                       | 0.0                    | 0.0         |
| All other offenses.....            | 100.0  | 87.2    | 12.8      | 0.5      | 20.4    | 79.0    | 14.3              | 55.3     | 24.0    | 6.5     | 90.4                        | 7.4                    | 2.2         |
| Manslaughter-vehicle.....          | 100.0  | 100.0   | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0     | 100.0   | 0.0               | 100.0    | 0.0     | 0.0     | 100.0                       | 0.0                    | 0.0         |
| Lewd or lascivious.....            | 100.0  | 93.1    | 6.9       | 2.9      | 45.1    | 52.0    | 23.1              | 54.9     | 16.2    | 5.8     | 90.8                        | 7.5                    | 1.7         |
| Other sex.....                     | 100.0  | 76.0    | 24.0      | 0.0      | 35.5    | 64.5    | 27.3              | 51.2     | 8.3     | 13.2    | 95.0                        | 1.7                    | 3.3         |
| Weapons.....                       | 100.0  | 93.8    | 6.2       | 0.2      | 14.1    | 85.7    | 7.7               | 60.9     | 27.3    | 4.1     | 88.7                        | 9.4                    | 2.0         |
| Driving under the influence.....   | 100.0  | 83.3    | 16.7      | 0.0      | 6.7     | 93.3    | 20.0              | 63.3     | 10.0    | 6.7     | 100.0                       | 0.0                    | 0.0         |
| Hit-and-run.....                   | 100.0  | 96.2    | 3.8       | 0.0      | 3.8     | 96.2    | 19.2              | 57.7     | 19.2    | 3.8     | 96.2                        | 0.0                    | 3.8         |
| Escape.....                        | 100.0  | 33.3    | 66.7      | 0.0      | 0.0     | 100.0   | 0.0               | 100.0    | 0.0     | 0.0     | 100.0                       | 0.0                    | 0.0         |
| Bookmaking.....                    | 100.0  | -       | -         | -        | -       | -       | -                 | -        | -       | -       | -                           | -                      | -           |
| Other felonies.....                | 100.0  | 82.1    | 17.9      | 0.7      | 22.3    | 77.0    | 17.5              | 50.8     | 23.8    | 8.0     | 91.1                        | 6.6                    | 2.3         |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 5

## JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2020

Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

| Category and offense                | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |       |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       | Law enforcement disposition |                       |                        |             |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                                     |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other                       | Referred to probation | Counseled and released | Turned over |
|                                     |        |        |        |           |       |       |                   |          |       |                             |                       |                        |             |
| Total.....                          | 11,930 | 8,549  | 3,381  | 67        | 2,990 | 8,873 | 2,811             | 6,459    | 1,925 | 735                         | 9,906                 | 1,742                  | 282         |
| Assault and battery.....            | 3,938  | 2,590  | 1,348  | 30        | 1,186 | 2,722 | 863               | 2,122    | 749   | 204                         | 3,270                 | 557                    | 111         |
| Theft.....                          | 1,129  | 742    | 387    | 5         | 294   | 830   | 257               | 507      | 273   | 92                          | 918                   | 193                    | 18          |
| Petty theft.....                    | 938    | 592    | 346    | 3         | 258   | 677   | 226               | 414      | 218   | 80                          | 754                   | 176                    | 8           |
| Other theft.....                    | 191    | 150    | 41     | 2         | 36    | 153   | 31                | 93       | 55    | 12                          | 164                   | 17                     | 10          |
| Drug and alcohol.....               | 2,004  | 1,491  | 513    | 4         | 276   | 1,724 | 611               | 1,191    | 96    | 106                         | 1,677                 | 300                    | 27          |
| Marijuana.....                      | 359    | 292    | 67     | 2         | 95    | 262   | 90                | 221      | 24    | 24                          | 287                   | 68                     | 4           |
| Other drugs.....                    | 514    | 384    | 130    | 0         | 71    | 443   | 130               | 333      | 26    | 25                          | 443                   | 61                     | 10          |
| Drunk.....                          | 272    | 175    | 97     | 0         | 39    | 233   | 94                | 156      | 10    | 12                          | 217                   | 54                     | 1           |
| Liquor laws.....                    | 448    | 315    | 133    | 1         | 67    | 380   | 151               | 257      | 19    | 21                          | 370                   | 73                     | 5           |
| Driving under the influence.....    | 411    | 325    | 86     | 1         | 4     | 406   | 146               | 224      | 17    | 24                          | 360                   | 44                     | 7           |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 1,764  | 1,360  | 404    | 12        | 584   | 1,168 | 426               | 935      | 313   | 90                          | 1,396                 | 313                    | 55          |
| Disorderly conduct.....             | 33     | 30     | 3      | 0         | 7     | 26    | 8                 | 16       | 9     | 0                           | 25                    | 8                      | 0           |
| Disturbing the peace.....           | 361    | 232    | 129    | 0         | 141   | 220   | 68                | 183      | 93    | 17                          | 262                   | 97                     | 2           |
| Vandalism.....                      | 796    | 645    | 151    | 6         | 276   | 514   | 184               | 446      | 129   | 37                          | 642                   | 111                    | 43          |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 56     | 45     | 11     | 1         | 6     | 49    | 15                | 30       | 7     | 4                           | 53                    | 3                      | 0           |
| Trespassing.....                    | 518    | 408    | 110    | 5         | 154   | 359   | 151               | 260      | 75    | 32                          | 414                   | 94                     | 10          |
| All other offenses.....             | 3,095  | 2,366  | 729    | 16        | 650   | 2,429 | 654               | 1,704    | 494   | 243                         | 2,645                 | 379                    | 71          |
| Manslaughter - misd.....            | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0                           | 0                     | 0                      | 0           |
| Burglary.....                       | 405    | 223    | 182    | 1         | 92    | 312   | 72                | 208      | 100   | 25                          | 354                   | 44                     | 7           |
| Checks and access cards.....        | 15     | 11     | 4      | 0         | 5     | 10    | 6                 | 6        | 2     | 1                           | 14                    | 1                      | 0           |
| Indecent exposure.....              | 15     | 15     | 0      | 0         | 2     | 13    | 8                 | 2        | 2     | 3                           | 14                    | 1                      | 0           |
| Annoying children.....              | 31     | 22     | 9      | 0         | 14    | 17    | 6                 | 17       | 6     | 2                           | 28                    | 3                      | 0           |
| Obscene matter.....                 | 26     | 15     | 11     | 0         | 14    | 12    | 8                 | 15       | 2     | 1                           | 26                    | 0                      | 0           |
| Lewd conduct.....                   | 25     | 23     | 2      | 0         | 6     | 19    | 4                 | 12       | 6     | 3                           | 20                    | 4                      | 1           |
| Prostitution.....                   | 5      | 0      | 5      | 0         | 0     | 5     | 1                 | 2        | 1     | 1                           | 3                     | 2                      | 0           |
| Contributing delinquency minor..... | 12     | 10     | 2      | 0         | 6     | 6     | 2                 | 6        | 2     | 2                           | 8                     | 4                      | 0           |
| Glue sniffing.....                  | 45     | 36     | 9      | 0         | 5     | 40    | 1                 | 42       | 2     | 0                           | 38                    | 7                      | 0           |
| Weapons.....                        | 416    | 382    | 34     | 9         | 111   | 296   | 72                | 268      | 57    | 19                          | 338                   | 64                     | 14          |
| Hit-and-run.....                    | 121    | 89     | 32     | 0         | 12    | 109   | 23                | 77       | 9     | 12                          | 103                   | 14                     | 4           |
| Selected traffic.....               | 278    | 263    | 15     | 0         | 7     | 271   | 80                | 138      | 13    | 47                          | 243                   | 26                     | 9           |
| Joy riding.....                     | 34     | 32     | 2      | 0         | 4     | 30    | 9                 | 17       | 7     | 1                           | 31                    | 3                      | 0           |
| Gambling.....                       | 1      | 0      | 1      | 0         | 0     | 1     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 1                           | 1                     | 0                      | 0           |
| Nonsupport.....                     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0                           | 0                     | 0                      | 0           |
| City/county ordinances.....         | 573    | 425    | 148    | 3         | 127   | 443   | 158               | 320      | 70    | 25                          | 450                   | 120                    | 3           |
| FTA-non traffic.....                | 184    | 121    | 63     | 0         | 37    | 147   | 21                | 122      | 34    | 7                           | 161                   | 7                      | 16          |
| Other misdemeanors.....             | 909    | 699    | 210    | 3         | 208   | 698   | 183               | 452      | 181   | 93                          | 813                   | 79                     | 17          |

(continued)

Table 5 - continued  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2020**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

| Category and offense                | Total |         | Gender |        | Age group |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       | Law enforcement disposition |                        |             |
|-------------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                                     | Total | Percent | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other | Referred to probation       | Counseled and released | Turned over |
|                                     |       |         |        |        |           |       |       |       |                   |       |       |                             |                        |             |
| Total.....                          | 100.0 |         | 71.7   | 28.3   | 0.6       | 25.1  | 74.4  | 23.6  | 54.1              | 16.1  | 6.2   | 83.0                        | 14.6                   | 2.4         |
| Assault and battery.....            | 100.0 |         | 65.8   | 34.2   | 0.8       | 30.1  | 69.1  | 21.9  | 53.9              | 19.0  | 5.2   | 83.0                        | 14.1                   | 2.8         |
| Theft.....                          | 100.0 |         | 65.7   | 34.3   | 0.4       | 26.0  | 73.5  | 22.8  | 44.9              | 24.2  | 8.1   | 81.3                        | 17.1                   | 1.6         |
| Petty theft.....                    | 100.0 |         | 63.1   | 36.9   | 0.3       | 27.5  | 72.2  | 24.1  | 44.1              | 23.2  | 8.5   | 80.4                        | 18.8                   | 0.9         |
| Other theft.....                    | 100.0 |         | 78.5   | 21.5   | 1.0       | 18.8  | 80.1  | 16.2  | 48.7              | 28.8  | 6.3   | 85.9                        | 8.9                    | 5.2         |
| Drug and alcohol.....               | 100.0 |         | 74.4   | 25.6   | 0.2       | 13.8  | 86.0  | 30.5  | 59.4              | 4.8   | 5.3   | 83.7                        | 15.0                   | 1.3         |
| Marijuana.....                      | 100.0 |         | 81.3   | 18.7   | 0.6       | 26.5  | 73.0  | 25.1  | 61.6              | 6.7   | 6.7   | 79.9                        | 18.9                   | 1.1         |
| Other drugs.....                    | 100.0 |         | 74.7   | 25.3   | 0.0       | 13.8  | 86.2  | 25.3  | 64.8              | 5.1   | 4.9   | 86.2                        | 11.9                   | 1.9         |
| Drunk.....                          | 100.0 |         | 64.3   | 35.7   | 0.0       | 14.3  | 85.7  | 34.6  | 57.4              | 3.7   | 4.4   | 79.8                        | 19.9                   | 0.4         |
| Liquor laws.....                    | 100.0 |         | 70.3   | 29.7   | 0.2       | 15.0  | 84.8  | 33.7  | 57.4              | 4.2   | 4.7   | 82.6                        | 16.3                   | 1.1         |
| Driving under the influence.....    | 100.0 |         | 79.1   | 20.9   | 0.2       | 1.0   | 98.8  | 35.5  | 54.5              | 4.1   | 5.8   | 87.6                        | 10.7                   | 1.7         |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 100.0 |         | 77.1   | 22.9   | 0.7       | 33.1  | 66.2  | 24.1  | 53.0              | 17.7  | 5.1   | 79.1                        | 17.7                   | 3.1         |
| Disorderly conduct.....             | 100.0 |         | 90.9   | 9.1    | 0.0       | 21.2  | 78.8  | 24.2  | 48.5              | 27.3  | 0.0   | 75.8                        | 24.2                   | 0.0         |
| Disturbing the peace.....           | 100.0 |         | 64.3   | 35.7   | 0.0       | 39.1  | 60.9  | 18.8  | 50.7              | 25.8  | 4.7   | 72.6                        | 26.9                   | 0.6         |
| Vandalism.....                      | 100.0 |         | 81.0   | 19.0   | 0.8       | 34.7  | 64.6  | 23.1  | 56.0              | 16.2  | 4.6   | 80.7                        | 13.9                   | 5.4         |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 100.0 |         | 80.4   | 19.6   | 1.8       | 10.7  | 87.5  | 26.8  | 53.6              | 12.5  | 7.1   | 94.6                        | 5.4                    | 0.0         |
| Trespassing.....                    | 100.0 |         | 78.8   | 21.2   | 1.0       | 29.7  | 69.3  | 29.2  | 50.2              | 14.5  | 6.2   | 79.9                        | 18.1                   | 1.9         |
| All other offenses.....             | 100.0 |         | 76.4   | 23.6   | 0.5       | 21.0  | 78.5  | 21.1  | 55.1              | 16.0  | 7.9   | 85.5                        | 12.2                   | 2.3         |
| Manslaughter - misd.....            | 100.0 |         | -      | -      | -         | -     | -     | -     | -                 | -     | -     | -                           | -                      | -           |
| Burglary.....                       | 100.0 |         | 55.1   | 44.9   | 0.2       | 22.7  | 77.0  | 17.8  | 51.4              | 24.7  | 6.2   | 87.4                        | 10.9                   | 1.7         |
| Checks and access cards.....        | 100.0 |         | 73.3   | 26.7   | 0.0       | 33.3  | 66.7  | 40.0  | 40.0              | 13.3  | 6.7   | 93.3                        | 6.7                    | 0.0         |
| Indecent exposure.....              | 100.0 |         | 100.0  | 0.0    | 0.0       | 13.3  | 86.7  | 53.3  | 13.3              | 13.3  | 20.0  | 93.3                        | 6.7                    | 0.0         |
| Annoying children.....              | 100.0 |         | 71.0   | 29.0   | 0.0       | 45.2  | 54.8  | 19.4  | 54.8              | 19.4  | 6.5   | 90.3                        | 9.7                    | 0.0         |
| Obscene matter.....                 | 100.0 |         | 57.7   | 42.3   | 0.0       | 53.8  | 46.2  | 30.8  | 57.7              | 7.7   | 3.8   | 100.0                       | 0.0                    | 0.0         |
| Lewd conduct.....                   | 100.0 |         | 92.0   | 8.0    | 0.0       | 24.0  | 76.0  | 16.0  | 48.0              | 24.0  | 12.0  | 80.0                        | 16.0                   | 4.0         |
| Prostitution.....                   | 100.0 |         | 0.0    | 100.0  | 0.0       | 0.0   | 100.0 | 20.0  | 40.0              | 20.0  | 20.0  | 60.0                        | 40.0                   | 0.0         |
| Contributing delinquency minor..... | 100.0 |         | 83.3   | 16.7   | 0.0       | 50.0  | 50.0  | 16.7  | 50.0              | 16.7  | 16.7  | 66.7                        | 33.3                   | 0.0         |
| Glue sniffing.....                  | 100.0 |         | 80.0   | 20.0   | 0.0       | 11.1  | 88.9  | 2.2   | 93.3              | 4.4   | 0.0   | 84.4                        | 15.6                   | 0.0         |
| Weapons.....                        | 100.0 |         | 91.8   | 8.2    | 2.2       | 26.7  | 71.2  | 17.3  | 64.4              | 13.7  | 4.6   | 81.3                        | 15.4                   | 3.4         |
| Hit-and-run.....                    | 100.0 |         | 73.6   | 26.4   | 0.0       | 9.9   | 90.1  | 19.0  | 63.6              | 7.4   | 9.9   | 85.1                        | 11.6                   | 3.3         |
| Selected traffic.....               | 100.0 |         | 94.6   | 5.4    | 0.0       | 2.5   | 97.5  | 28.8  | 49.6              | 4.7   | 16.9  | 87.4                        | 9.4                    | 3.2         |
| Joy riding.....                     | 100.0 |         | 94.1   | 5.9    | 0.0       | 11.8  | 88.2  | 26.5  | 50.0              | 20.6  | 2.9   | 91.2                        | 8.8                    | 0.0         |
| Gambling.....                       | 100.0 |         | 0.0    | 100.0  | 0.0       | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0   | 100.0 | 100.0                       | 0.0                    | 0.0         |
| Nonsupport.....                     | 100.0 |         | -      | -      | -         | -     | -     | -     | -                 | -     | -     | -                           | -                      | -           |
| City/county ordinances.....         | 100.0 |         | 74.2   | 25.8   | 0.5       | 22.2  | 77.3  | 27.6  | 55.8              | 12.2  | 4.4   | 78.5                        | 20.9                   | 0.5         |
| FTA-non traffic.....                | 100.0 |         | 65.8   | 34.2   | 0.0       | 20.1  | 79.9  | 11.4  | 66.3              | 18.5  | 3.8   | 87.5                        | 3.8                    | 8.7         |
| Other misdemeanors.....             | 100.0 |         | 76.9   | 23.1   | 0.3       | 22.9  | 76.8  | 20.1  | 49.7              | 19.9  | 10.2  | 89.4                        | 8.7                    | 1.9         |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 6  
**JUVENILE STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS, 2020**  
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

| Offense                    | Total |          | Gender |        | Age group |        |        | Race/ethnic group |          |        | Law enforcement disposition |                                    |                        |             |
|----------------------------|-------|----------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|-------------------|----------|--------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                            | Total | Under 12 | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14  | 15-17  | White             | Hispanic | Black  | Other                       | Referred to probation and released | Counseled and released | Turned over |
|                            |       |          | Number | Number | Number    | Number | Number | Number            | Number   | Number | Number                      |                                    |                        |             |
| Total.....                 | 2,448 | 29       | 1,373  | 1,075  | 660       | 1,759  | 574    | 1,510             | 274      | 90     | 1,078                       | 1,301                              | 69                     |             |
| Truancy.....               | 44    | 0        | 27     | 17     | 12        | 32     | 7      | 33                | 2        | 2      | 27                          | 13                                 | 4                      |             |
| Runaway.....               | 1,305 | 16       | 604    | 701    | 336       | 953    | 370    | 806               | 91       | 38     | 354                         | 939                                | 12                     |             |
| Curfew.....                | 395   | 4        | 257    | 138    | 115       | 276    | 84     | 223               | 58       | 30     | 205                         | 189                                | 1                      |             |
| Incorrigible.....          | 75    | 1        | 38     | 37     | 37        | 37     | 23     | 42                | 9        | 1      | 63                          | 9                                  | 3                      |             |
| Other status offenses..... | 629   | 8        | 447    | 182    | 160       | 461    | 90     | 406               | 114      | 19     | 429                         | 151                                | 49                     |             |
|                            |       |          |        |        | Percent   |        |        |                   |          |        |                             |                                    |                        |             |
| Total.....                 | 100.0 | 1.2      | 56.1   | 43.9   | 27.0      | 71.9   | 23.4   | 61.7              | 11.2     | 3.7    | 44.0                        | 53.1                               | 2.8                    |             |
| Truancy.....               | 100.0 | 0.0      | 61.4   | 38.6   | 27.3      | 72.7   | 15.9   | 75.0              | 4.5      | 4.5    | 61.4                        | 29.5                               | 9.1                    |             |
| Runaway.....               | 100.0 | 1.2      | 46.3   | 53.7   | 25.7      | 73.0   | 28.4   | 61.8              | 7.0      | 2.9    | 27.1                        | 72.0                               | 0.9                    |             |
| Curfew.....                | 100.0 | 1.0      | 65.1   | 34.9   | 29.1      | 69.9   | 21.3   | 56.5              | 14.7     | 7.6    | 51.9                        | 47.8                               | 0.3                    |             |
| Incorrigible.....          | 100.0 | 1.3      | 50.7   | 49.3   | 49.3      | 49.3   | 30.7   | 56.0              | 12.0     | 1.3    | 84.0                        | 12.0                               | 4.0                    |             |
| Other status offenses..... | 100.0 | 1.3      | 71.1   | 28.9   | 25.4      | 73.3   | 14.3   | 64.5              | 18.1     | 3.0    | 68.2                        | 24.0                               | 7.8                    |             |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.





Table 8  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2015-2020**  
 Offense Level and Category

| Offense level and category | 2015   |         | 2016   |         | 2017   |         | 2018   |         | 2019   |         | 2020   |         | Percent change |           |
|----------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------------|-----------|
|                            | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | 2015-2020      | 2019-2020 |
| Total.....                 | 71,923 | 100.0   | 62,743 | 100.0   | 56,249 | 100.0   | 46,423 | 100.0   | 43,181 | 100.0   | 25,710 | 100.0   | -64.3          | -40.5     |
| Felony.....                | 21,381 | 29.7    | 19,656 | 31.3    | 19,373 | 34.4    | 17,265 | 37.2    | 16,288 | 37.7    | 11,332 | 44.1    | -47.0          | -30.4     |
| Violent offenses.....      | 7,341  | 10.2    | 7,128  | 11.4    | 7,291  | 13.0    | 7,320  | 15.8    | 7,129  | 16.5    | 4,715  | 18.3    | -35.8          | -33.9     |
| Property offenses.....     | 6,685  | 9.3     | 5,866  | 9.3     | 6,236  | 11.1    | 4,800  | 10.3    | 4,030  | 9.3     | 2,972  | 11.6    | -55.5          | -26.3     |
| Drug offenses.....         | 1,533  | 2.1     | 1,333  | 2.1     | 676    | 1.2     | 487    | 1.0     | 426    | 1.0     | 317    | 1.2     | -79.3          | -25.6     |
| All other offenses.....    | 5,822  | 8.1     | 5,329  | 8.5     | 5,170  | 9.2     | 4,658  | 10.0    | 4,703  | 10.9    | 3,328  | 12.9    | -42.8          | -29.2     |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 41,848 | 58.2    | 35,756 | 57.0    | 30,046 | 53.4    | 24,223 | 52.2    | 22,836 | 52.9    | 11,930 | 46.4    | -71.5          | -47.8     |
| Assault and battery.....   | 9,753  | 13.6    | 8,990  | 14.3    | 8,555  | 15.2    | 8,049  | 17.3    | 7,786  | 18.0    | 3,938  | 15.3    | -59.6          | -49.4     |
| Theft.....                 | 7,733  | 10.8    | 5,969  | 9.5     | 4,394  | 7.8     | 2,789  | 6.0     | 2,750  | 6.4     | 1,129  | 4.4     | -85.4          | -58.9     |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 8,436  | 11.7    | 7,544  | 12.0    | 5,463  | 9.7     | 4,393  | 9.5     | 3,898  | 9.0     | 2,004  | 7.8     | -76.2          | -48.6     |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 5,629  | 7.8     | 4,408  | 7.0     | 3,948  | 7.0     | 2,966  | 6.4     | 2,997  | 6.9     | 1,764  | 6.9     | -68.7          | -41.1     |
| All other.....             | 10,297 | 14.3    | 8,845  | 14.1    | 7,686  | 13.7    | 6,026  | 13.0    | 5,405  | 12.5    | 3,095  | 12.0    | -69.9          | -42.7     |
| Status offenses.....       | 8,694  | 12.1    | 7,331  | 11.7    | 6,830  | 12.1    | 4,935  | 10.6    | 4,057  | 9.4     | 2,448  | 9.5     | -71.8          | -39.7     |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 9

### JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2020

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Referral Source, Type, and Offense Level

| Referral source, type and offense level   | Total  |         | Gender |          | Age group |        |       |        |          | Race/ethnic group |       |        |
|---|--------|---------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|----------|-------------------|-------|--------|
|   | Total  | Male    | Female | Under 12 | 12-14     | 15-17  | 18-24 | White  | Hispanic | Black             | Other |        |
|   |        |         |        |          |           |        |       |        |          |                   |       | Number |
| Referral source.....                      | 42,539 | 32,648  | 9,891  | 119      | 7,294     | 28,758 | 6,368 | 7,962  | 23,214   | 8,296             | 3,067 |        |
| Law enforcement.....                      | 39,390 | 30,241  | 9,149  | 116      | 6,993     | 26,600 | 5,681 | 7,424  | 21,804   | 7,413             | 2,749 |        |
| School.....                               | 228    | 156     | 72     | 2        | 53        | 161    | 12    | 35     | 111      | 14                | 68    |        |
| Other public agency/individual.....       | 1,672  | 1,319   | 353    | 0        | 132       | 1,127  | 413   | 259    | 752      | 567               | 94    |        |
| Parent/guardian.....                      | 1      | 0       | 1      | 0        | 0         | 1      | 0     | 0      | 0        | 0                 | 1     |        |
| Private agency/individual.....            | 1      | 1       | 0      | 0        | 0         | 1      | 0     | 0      | 1        | 0                 | 0     |        |
| Transfer - other county/state.....        | 851    | 651     | 200    | 0        | 62        | 589    | 200   | 156    | 356      | 229               | 110   |        |
| Other.....                                | 396    | 280     | 116    | 1        | 54        | 279    | 62    | 88     | 190      | 73                | 45    |        |
| Referral type.....                        | 42,539 | 32,648  | 9,891  | 119      | 7,294     | 28,758 | 6,368 | 7,962  | 23,214   | 8,296             | 3,067 |        |
| New.....                                  | 30,435 | 22,743  | 7,692  | 117      | 6,128     | 20,164 | 4,026 | 6,446  | 16,025   | 5,444             | 2,520 |        |
| Subsequent.....                           | 12,104 | 9,905   | 2,199  | 2        | 1,166     | 8,594  | 2,342 | 1,516  | 7,189    | 2,852             | 547   |        |
| Referral offense level <sup>1</sup> ..... | 59,316 | 46,218  | 13,098 | 150      | 9,491     | 40,316 | 9,359 | 11,259 | 31,982   | 11,427            | 4,648 |        |
| Felony.....                               | 24,199 | 20,514  | 3,685  | 70       | 3,574     | 16,475 | 4,080 | 3,464  | 12,877   | 6,091             | 1,767 |        |
| Misdemeanor.....                          | 30,310 | 22,102  | 8,208  | 76       | 5,352     | 20,648 | 4,234 | 6,802  | 16,491   | 4,471             | 2,546 |        |
| Status.....                               | 4,807  | 3,602   | 1,205  | 4        | 565       | 3,193  | 1,045 | 993    | 2,614    | 865               | 335   |        |
|   |        | Percent |        |          |           |        |       |        |          |                   |       |        |
| Referral source.....                      | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0             | 100.0 |        |
| Law enforcement.....                      | 92.6   | 92.6    | 92.5   | 97.5     | 95.9      | 92.5   | 89.2  | 93.2   | 93.9     | 89.4              | 89.6  |        |
| School.....                               | 0.5    | 0.5     | 0.7    | 1.7      | 0.7       | 0.6    | 0.2   | 0.4    | 0.5      | 0.2               | 2.2   |        |
| Other public agency/individual.....       | 3.9    | 4.0     | 3.6    | 0.0      | 1.8       | 3.9    | 6.5   | 3.3    | 3.2      | 6.8               | 3.1   |        |
| Parent/guardian.....                      | 0.0    | 0.0     | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0               | 0.0   |        |
| Private agency/individual.....            | 0.0    | 0.0     | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0               | 0.0   |        |
| Transfer - other county/state.....        | 2.0    | 2.0     | 2.0    | 0.0      | 0.9       | 2.0    | 3.1   | 2.0    | 1.5      | 2.8               | 3.6   |        |
| Other.....                                | 0.9    | 0.9     | 1.2    | 0.8      | 0.7       | 1.0    | 1.0   | 1.1    | 0.8      | 0.9               | 1.5   |        |
| Referral type.....                        | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0             | 100.0 |        |
| New.....                                  | 71.5   | 69.7    | 77.8   | 98.3     | 84.0      | 70.1   | 63.2  | 81.0   | 69.0     | 65.6              | 82.2  |        |
| Subsequent.....                           | 28.5   | 30.3    | 22.2   | 1.7      | 16.0      | 29.9   | 36.8  | 19.0   | 31.0     | 34.4              | 17.8  |        |
| Referral offense level <sup>1</sup> ..... | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0             | 100.0 |        |
| Felony.....                               | 40.8   | 44.4    | 28.1   | 46.7     | 37.7      | 40.9   | 43.6  | 30.8   | 40.3     | 53.3              | 38.0  |        |
| Misdemeanor.....                          | 51.1   | 47.8    | 62.7   | 50.7     | 56.4      | 51.2   | 45.2  | 60.4   | 51.6     | 39.1              | 54.8  |        |
| Status.....                               | 8.1    | 7.8     | 9.2    | 2.7      | 6.0       | 7.9    | 11.2  | 8.8    | 8.2      | 7.6               | 7.2   |        |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup>As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Table 10  
**JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2020**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

| Offense level and category | Total  |        | Gender |          | Age group |        |       |        | Race/ethnic group |        |       |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------|--------|-------|
|                            | Total  | Male   | Female | Under 12 | 12-14     | 15-17  | 18-24 | White  | Hispanic          | Black  | Other |
|                            |        |        |        |          |           |        |       |        |                   |        |       |
| Total.....                 | 59,316 | 46,218 | 13,098 | 150      | 9,491     | 40,316 | 9,359 | 11,259 | 31,982            | 11,427 | 4,648 |
| Felony.....                | 24,199 | 20,514 | 3,685  | 70       | 3,574     | 16,475 | 4,080 | 3,464  | 12,877            | 6,091  | 1,767 |
| Violent offenses.....      | 9,112  | 7,504  | 1,608  | 19       | 1,392     | 6,178  | 1,523 | 1,210  | 4,580             | 2,724  | 598   |
| Property offenses.....     | 5,864  | 4,847  | 1,017  | 18       | 773       | 4,156  | 917   | 808    | 2,933             | 1,689  | 434   |
| Drug offenses.....         | 831    | 705    | 126    | 0        | 68        | 569    | 194   | 108    | 540               | 49     | 134   |
| Other offenses.....        | 8,392  | 7,458  | 934    | 33       | 1,341     | 5,572  | 1,446 | 1,338  | 4,824             | 1,629  | 601   |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 30,310 | 22,102 | 8,208  | 76       | 5,352     | 20,648 | 4,234 | 6,802  | 16,491            | 4,471  | 2,546 |
| Assault and battery.....   | 10,266 | 6,836  | 3,430  | 31       | 2,315     | 6,928  | 992   | 2,120  | 5,454             | 1,964  | 728   |
| Theft.....                 | 2,150  | 1,516  | 634    | 5        | 356       | 1,502  | 287   | 433    | 1,011             | 531    | 175   |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 3,405  | 2,476  | 929    | 1        | 386       | 2,347  | 671   | 1,009  | 1,937             | 168    | 291   |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 3,627  | 2,907  | 720    | 24       | 849       | 2,386  | 368   | 893    | 1,870             | 558    | 306   |
| All other.....             | 10,862 | 8,367  | 2,495  | 15       | 1,446     | 7,485  | 1,916 | 2,347  | 6,219             | 1,250  | 1,046 |
| Status offenses.....       | 4,807  | 3,602  | 1,205  | 4        | 565       | 3,193  | 1,045 | 993    | 2,614             | 865    | 335   |
| Truancy.....               | 275    | 159    | 116    | 2        | 58        | 196    | 19    | 44     | 138               | 12     | 81    |
| Runaway.....               | 236    | 110    | 126    | 1        | 88        | 142    | 5     | 106    | 96                | 18     | 16    |
| Curfew.....                | 156    | 91     | 65     | 0        | 44        | 100    | 12    | 40     | 91                | 13     | 12    |
| Incorrigible.....          | 109    | 41     | 68     | 1        | 42        | 64     | 2     | 25     | 62                | 14     | 8     |
| Other status offenses..... | 4,031  | 3,201  | 830    | 0        | 333       | 2,691  | 1,007 | 778    | 2,227             | 808    | 218   |
| Total.....                 | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0  | 100.0 |
| Felony.....                | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0  | 100.0 |
| Violent offenses.....      | 37.7   | 36.6   | 43.6   | 27.1     | 38.9      | 37.5   | 37.3  | 34.9   | 35.6              | 44.7   | 33.8  |
| Property offenses.....     | 24.2   | 23.6   | 27.6   | 25.7     | 21.6      | 25.2   | 22.5  | 23.3   | 22.8              | 27.7   | 24.6  |
| Drug offenses.....         | 3.4    | 3.4    | 3.4    | 0.0      | 1.9       | 3.5    | 4.8   | 3.1    | 4.2               | 0.8    | 7.6   |
| Other offenses.....        | 34.7   | 36.4   | 25.3   | 47.1     | 37.5      | 33.8   | 35.4  | 38.6   | 37.5              | 26.7   | 34.0  |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0  | 100.0 |
| Assault and battery.....   | 33.9   | 30.9   | 41.8   | 40.8     | 43.3      | 33.6   | 23.4  | 31.2   | 33.1              | 43.9   | 28.6  |
| Theft.....                 | 7.1    | 6.9    | 7.7    | 6.6      | 6.7       | 7.3    | 6.8   | 6.4    | 6.1               | 11.9   | 6.9   |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 11.2   | 11.2   | 11.3   | 1.3      | 7.2       | 11.4   | 15.8  | 14.8   | 11.7              | 3.8    | 11.4  |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 12.0   | 13.2   | 8.8    | 31.6     | 15.9      | 11.6   | 8.7   | 13.1   | 11.3              | 12.5   | 12.0  |
| All other.....             | 35.8   | 37.9   | 30.4   | 19.7     | 27.0      | 36.3   | 45.3  | 34.5   | 37.7              | 28.0   | 41.1  |
| Status offenses.....       | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0  | 100.0 |
| Truancy.....               | 5.7    | 4.4    | 9.6    | 50.0     | 10.3      | 6.1    | 1.8   | 4.4    | 5.3               | 1.4    | 24.2  |
| Runaway.....               | 4.9    | 3.1    | 10.5   | 25.0     | 15.6      | 4.4    | 0.5   | 10.7   | 3.7               | 2.1    | 4.8   |
| Curfew.....                | 3.2    | 2.5    | 5.4    | 0.0      | 7.8       | 3.1    | 1.1   | 4.0    | 3.5               | 1.5    | 3.6   |
| Incorrigible.....          | 2.3    | 1.1    | 5.6    | 25.0     | 7.4       | 2.0    | 0.2   | 2.5    | 2.4               | 1.6    | 2.4   |
| Other status offenses..... | 83.9   | 88.9   | 68.9   | 0.0      | 58.9      | 84.3   | 96.4  | 78.3   | 85.2              | 93.4   | 65.1  |

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 11  
**JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2020**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense             | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                  |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                  |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                       | 24,199 | 20,514 | 3,685  | 70        | 3,574 | 16,475 | 4,080 | 3,464             | 12,877   | 6,091 | 1,767 |
| Violent offenses.....            | 9,112  | 7,504  | 1,608  | 19        | 1,392 | 6,178  | 1,523 | 1,210             | 4,580    | 2,724 | 598   |
| Homicide.....                    | 252    | 230    | 22     | 1         | 14    | 123    | 114   | 9                 | 171      | 66    | 6     |
| Rape.....                        | 297    | 294    | 3      | 0         | 38    | 153    | 106   | 89                | 134      | 40    | 34    |
| Robbery.....                     | 3,413  | 2,951  | 462    | 1         | 426   | 2,390  | 596   | 205               | 1,560    | 1,482 | 166   |
| Assault.....                     | 5,064  | 3,968  | 1,096  | 17        | 904   | 3,458  | 685   | 903               | 2,653    | 1,116 | 392   |
| Kidnapping.....                  | 86     | 61     | 25     | 0         | 10    | 54     | 22    | 4                 | 62       | 20    | 0     |
| Property offenses.....           | 5,864  | 4,847  | 1,017  | 18        | 773   | 4,156  | 917   | 808               | 2,933    | 1,689 | 434   |
| Burglary.....                    | 2,259  | 1,980  | 279    | 11        | 288   | 1,534  | 426   | 348               | 1,104    | 613   | 194   |
| Theft.....                       | 1,885  | 1,487  | 398    | 1         | 236   | 1,377  | 271   | 207               | 870      | 655   | 153   |
| Motor vehicle theft.....         | 1,540  | 1,226  | 314    | 0         | 204   | 1,133  | 203   | 183               | 894      | 398   | 65    |
| Forgery, checks, access cards..  | 39     | 28     | 11     | 0         | 5     | 27     | 7     | 12                | 15       | 6     | 6     |
| Arson.....                       | 141    | 126    | 15     | 6         | 40    | 85     | 10    | 58                | 50       | 17    | 16    |
| Drug offenses.....               | 831    | 705    | 126    | 0         | 68    | 569    | 194   | 108               | 540      | 49    | 134   |
| Narcotics.....                   | 266    | 236    | 30     | 0         | 13    | 176    | 77    | 46                | 165      | 20    | 35    |
| Marijuana.....                   | 87     | 83     | 4      | 0         | 15    | 53     | 19    | 12                | 51       | 9     | 15    |
| Dangerous drugs.....             | 470    | 379    | 91     | 0         | 40    | 336    | 94    | 48                | 320      | 19    | 83    |
| Other drug violations.....       | 8      | 7      | 1      | 0         | 0     | 4      | 4     | 2                 | 4        | 1     | 1     |
| All other offenses.....          | 8,392  | 7,458  | 934    | 33        | 1,341 | 5,572  | 1,446 | 1,338             | 4,824    | 1,629 | 601   |
| Manslaughter-vehicle.....        | 11     | 7      | 4      | 0         | 0     | 7      | 4     | 4                 | 4        | 0     | 3     |
| Lewd or lascivious.....          | 974    | 930    | 44     | 9         | 261   | 421    | 283   | 253               | 535      | 111   | 75    |
| Other sex.....                   | 921    | 810    | 111    | 4         | 207   | 497    | 213   | 223               | 482      | 117   | 99    |
| Weapons.....                     | 2,957  | 2,778  | 179    | 2         | 298   | 2,231  | 426   | 213               | 1,828    | 749   | 167   |
| Driving under the influence..... | 107    | 70     | 37     | 0         | 1     | 70     | 36    | 32                | 67       | 4     | 4     |
| Hit-and-run.....                 | 66     | 50     | 16     | 0         | 3     | 47     | 16    | 11                | 34       | 13    | 8     |
| Escape.....                      | 10     | 7      | 3      | 0         | 0     | 9      | 1     | 2                 | 6        | 1     | 1     |
| Bookmaking.....                  | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Other felonies.....              | 3,346  | 2,806  | 540    | 18        | 571   | 2,290  | 467   | 600               | 1,868    | 634   | 244   |

(continued)

Table 11 - continued  
**JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2020**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense               | Total | Gender  |        | Age group |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|------------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                    |       | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                    |       | Percent |        |           |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                         | 100.0 | 84.8    | 15.2   | 0.3       | 14.8  | 68.1  | 16.9  | 14.3              | 53.2     | 25.2  | 7.3   |
| Violent offenses.....              | 100.0 | 82.4    | 17.6   | 0.2       | 15.3  | 67.8  | 16.7  | 13.3              | 50.3     | 29.9  | 6.6   |
| Homicide.....                      | 100.0 | 91.3    | 8.7    | 0.4       | 5.6   | 48.8  | 45.2  | 3.6               | 67.9     | 26.2  | 2.4   |
| Rape.....                          | 100.0 | 99.0    | 1.0    | 0.0       | 12.8  | 51.5  | 35.7  | 30.0              | 45.1     | 13.5  | 11.4  |
| Robbery.....                       | 100.0 | 86.5    | 13.5   | 0.0       | 12.5  | 70.0  | 17.5  | 6.0               | 45.7     | 43.4  | 4.9   |
| Assault.....                       | 100.0 | 78.4    | 21.6   | 0.3       | 17.9  | 68.3  | 13.5  | 17.8              | 52.4     | 22.0  | 7.7   |
| Kidnapping.....                    | 100.0 | 70.9    | 29.1   | 0.0       | 11.6  | 62.8  | 25.6  | 4.7               | 72.1     | 23.3  | 0.0   |
| Property offenses.....             | 100.0 | 82.7    | 17.3   | 0.3       | 13.2  | 70.9  | 15.6  | 13.8              | 50.0     | 28.8  | 7.4   |
| Burglary.....                      | 100.0 | 87.6    | 12.4   | 0.5       | 12.7  | 67.9  | 18.9  | 15.4              | 48.9     | 27.1  | 8.6   |
| Theft.....                         | 100.0 | 78.9    | 21.1   | 0.1       | 12.5  | 73.1  | 14.4  | 11.0              | 46.2     | 34.7  | 8.1   |
| Motor vehicle theft.....           | 100.0 | 79.6    | 20.4   | 0.0       | 13.2  | 73.6  | 13.2  | 11.9              | 58.1     | 25.8  | 4.2   |
| Forgery, checks, access cards..... | 100.0 | 71.8    | 28.2   | 0.0       | 12.8  | 69.2  | 17.9  | 30.8              | 38.5     | 15.4  | 15.4  |
| Arson.....                         | 100.0 | 89.4    | 10.6   | 4.3       | 28.4  | 60.3  | 7.1   | 41.1              | 35.5     | 12.1  | 11.3  |
| Drug offenses.....                 | 100.0 | 84.8    | 15.2   | 0.0       | 8.2   | 68.5  | 23.3  | 13.0              | 65.0     | 5.9   | 16.1  |
| Narcotics.....                     | 100.0 | 88.7    | 11.3   | 0.0       | 4.9   | 66.2  | 28.9  | 17.3              | 62.0     | 7.5   | 13.2  |
| Marijuana.....                     | 100.0 | 95.4    | 4.6    | 0.0       | 17.2  | 60.9  | 21.8  | 13.8              | 58.6     | 10.3  | 17.2  |
| Dangerous drugs.....               | 100.0 | 80.6    | 19.4   | 0.0       | 8.5   | 71.5  | 20.0  | 10.2              | 68.1     | 4.0   | 17.7  |
| Other drug violations.....         | 100.0 | 87.5    | 12.5   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 50.0  | 50.0  | 25.0              | 50.0     | 12.5  | 12.5  |
| All other offenses.....            | 100.0 | 88.9    | 11.1   | 0.4       | 16.0  | 66.4  | 17.2  | 15.9              | 57.5     | 19.4  | 7.2   |
| Manslaughter-vehicle.....          | 100.0 | 63.6    | 36.4   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 63.6  | 36.4  | 36.4              | 36.4     | 0.0   | 27.3  |
| Lewd or lascivious.....            | 100.0 | 95.5    | 4.5    | 0.9       | 26.8  | 43.2  | 29.1  | 26.0              | 54.9     | 11.4  | 7.7   |
| Other sex.....                     | 100.0 | 87.9    | 12.1   | 0.4       | 22.5  | 54.0  | 23.1  | 24.2              | 52.3     | 12.7  | 10.7  |
| Weapons.....                       | 100.0 | 93.9    | 6.1    | 0.1       | 10.1  | 75.4  | 14.4  | 7.2               | 61.8     | 25.3  | 5.6   |
| Driving under the influence.....   | 100.0 | 65.4    | 34.6   | 0.0       | 0.9   | 65.4  | 33.6  | 29.9              | 62.6     | 3.7   | 3.7   |
| Hit-and-run.....                   | 100.0 | 75.8    | 24.2   | 0.0       | 4.5   | 71.2  | 24.2  | 16.7              | 51.5     | 19.7  | 12.1  |
| Escape.....                        | 100.0 | 70.0    | 30.0   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 90.0  | 10.0  | 20.0              | 60.0     | 10.0  | 10.0  |
| Bookmaking.....                    | -     | -       | -      | -         | -     | -     | -     | -                 | -        | -     | -     |
| Other felonies.....                | 100.0 | 83.9    | 16.1   | 0.5       | 17.1  | 68.4  | 14.0  | 17.9              | 55.8     | 18.9  | 7.3   |

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.  
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 12  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2020**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense                | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                     |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                     |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                          | 30,310 | 22,102 | 8,208  | 76        | 5,352 | 20,648 | 4,234 | 6,802             | 16,491   | 4,471 | 2,546 |
| Assault and battery.....            | 10,266 | 6,836  | 3,430  | 31        | 2,315 | 6,928  | 992   | 2,120             | 5,454    | 1,964 | 728   |
| Theft.....                          | 2,150  | 1,516  | 634    | 5         | 356   | 1,502  | 287   | 433               | 1,011    | 531   | 175   |
| Petty theft.....                    | 1,729  | 1,187  | 542    | 5         | 300   | 1,202  | 222   | 375               | 807      | 417   | 130   |
| Other theft.....                    | 421    | 329    | 92     | 0         | 56    | 300    | 65    | 58                | 204      | 114   | 45    |
| Drug and alcohol.....               | 3,405  | 2,476  | 929    | 1         | 386   | 2,347  | 671   | 1,009             | 1,937    | 168   | 291   |
| Marijuana.....                      | 983    | 774    | 209    | 1         | 225   | 652    | 105   | 233               | 573      | 72    | 105   |
| Other drugs.....                    | 868    | 619    | 249    | 0         | 72    | 610    | 186   | 262               | 495      | 48    | 63    |
| Drunk.....                          | 277    | 178    | 99     | 0         | 28    | 204    | 45    | 75                | 171      | 5     | 26    |
| Liquor laws.....                    | 646    | 438    | 208    | 0         | 57    | 503    | 86    | 220               | 345      | 24    | 57    |
| Driving under the influence.....    | 631    | 467    | 164    | 0         | 4     | 378    | 249   | 219               | 353      | 19    | 40    |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 3,627  | 2,907  | 720    | 24        | 849   | 2,386  | 368   | 893               | 1,870    | 558   | 306   |
| Disorderly conduct.....             | 95     | 83     | 12     | 0         | 19    | 67     | 9     | 18                | 46       | 16    | 15    |
| Disturbing the peace.....           | 699    | 487    | 212    | 3         | 173   | 466    | 57    | 167               | 341      | 133   | 58    |
| Vandalism.....                      | 1,974  | 1,648  | 326    | 15        | 460   | 1,273  | 226   | 504               | 1,036    | 276   | 158   |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 141    | 129    | 12     | 1         | 19    | 103    | 18    | 34                | 87       | 9     | 11    |
| Trespassing.....                    | 718    | 560    | 158    | 5         | 178   | 477    | 58    | 170               | 360      | 124   | 64    |
| All other offenses.....             | 10,862 | 8,367  | 2,495  | 15        | 1,446 | 7,485  | 1,916 | 2,347             | 6,219    | 1,250 | 1,046 |
| Manslaughter - misd.....            | 10     | 5      | 5      | 0         | 0     | 6      | 4     | 2                 | 4        | 1     | 3     |
| Burglary.....                       | 742    | 446    | 296    | 4         | 116   | 520    | 102   | 182               | 304      | 196   | 60    |
| Checks and access cards.....        | 39     | 31     | 8      | 0         | 7     | 27     | 5     | 10                | 14       | 10    | 5     |
| Indecent exposure.....              | 37     | 36     | 1      | 0         | 9     | 22     | 6     | 13                | 14       | 5     | 5     |
| Annoying children.....              | 160    | 128    | 32     | 0         | 39    | 92     | 29    | 35                | 104      | 8     | 13    |
| Obscene matter.....                 | 96     | 70     | 26     | 0         | 35    | 50     | 11    | 31                | 45       | 10    | 10    |
| Lewd conduct.....                   | 98     | 79     | 19     | 0         | 19    | 73     | 6     | 28                | 41       | 18    | 11    |
| Prostitution.....                   | 5      | 1      | 4      | 0         | 1     | 4      | 0     | 0                 | 2        | 1     | 2     |
| Contributing delinquency minor..... | 54     | 34     | 20     | 0         | 15    | 33     | 6     | 29                | 15       | 3     | 7     |
| Glue sniffing.....                  | 43     | 40     | 3      | 0         | 2     | 32     | 9     | 7                 | 34       | 0     | 2     |
| Weapons.....                        | 1,009  | 890    | 119    | 3         | 196   | 653    | 157   | 192               | 589      | 145   | 83    |
| Hit-and-run.....                    | 384    | 291    | 93     | 0         | 20    | 264    | 100   | 68                | 236      | 47    | 33    |
| Selected traffic.....               | 268    | 242    | 26     | 0         | 14    | 194    | 60    | 58                | 167      | 19    | 24    |
| Joy riding.....                     | 118    | 83     | 35     | 0         | 17    | 92     | 9     | 30                | 65       | 15    | 8     |
| Gambling.....                       | 2      | 2      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 2      | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 2     | 0     |
| Nonsupport.....                     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| City/county ordinances.....         | 1,952  | 1,428  | 524    | 3         | 372   | 1,305  | 272   | 543               | 1,155    | 130   | 124   |
| FTA-non traffic.....                | 41     | 28     | 13     | 0         | 8     | 31     | 2     | 4                 | 15       | 20    | 2     |
| Other misdemeanors.....             | 5,804  | 4,533  | 1,271  | 5         | 576   | 4,085  | 1,138 | 1,115             | 3,415    | 620   | 654   |

(continued)

Table 12 - continued  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2020**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense                | Total | Gender |        | Age group |       |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       |         |
|-------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|
|                                     |       | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other |         |
|                                     |       |        |        |           |       |       |       |       |                   |       |       | Percent |
| Total.....                          | 100.0 | 72.9   | 27.1   | 0.3       | 17.7  | 68.1  | 14.0  | 22.4  | 54.4              | 14.8  | 8.4   |         |
| Assault and battery.....            | 100.0 | 66.6   | 33.4   | 0.3       | 22.6  | 67.5  | 9.7   | 20.7  | 53.1              | 19.1  | 7.1   |         |
| Theft.....                          | 100.0 | 70.5   | 29.5   | 0.2       | 16.6  | 69.9  | 13.3  | 20.1  | 47.0              | 24.7  | 8.1   |         |
| Petty theft.....                    | 100.0 | 68.7   | 31.3   | 0.3       | 17.4  | 69.5  | 12.8  | 21.7  | 46.7              | 24.1  | 7.5   |         |
| Other theft.....                    | 100.0 | 78.1   | 21.9   | 0.0       | 13.3  | 71.3  | 15.4  | 13.8  | 48.5              | 27.1  | 10.7  |         |
| Drug and alcohol.....               | 100.0 | 72.7   | 27.3   | 0.0       | 11.3  | 68.9  | 19.7  | 29.6  | 56.9              | 4.9   | 8.5   |         |
| Marijuana.....                      | 100.0 | 78.7   | 21.3   | 0.1       | 22.9  | 66.3  | 10.7  | 23.7  | 58.3              | 7.3   | 10.7  |         |
| Other drugs.....                    | 100.0 | 71.3   | 28.7   | 0.0       | 8.3   | 70.3  | 21.4  | 30.2  | 57.0              | 5.5   | 7.3   |         |
| Drunk.....                          | 100.0 | 64.3   | 35.7   | 0.0       | 10.1  | 73.6  | 16.2  | 27.1  | 61.7              | 1.8   | 9.4   |         |
| Liquor laws.....                    | 100.0 | 67.8   | 32.2   | 0.0       | 8.8   | 77.9  | 13.3  | 34.1  | 53.4              | 3.7   | 8.8   |         |
| Driving under the influence.....    | 100.0 | 74.0   | 26.0   | 0.0       | 0.6   | 59.9  | 39.5  | 34.7  | 55.9              | 3.0   | 6.3   |         |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 100.0 | 80.1   | 19.9   | 0.7       | 23.4  | 65.8  | 10.1  | 24.6  | 51.6              | 15.4  | 8.4   |         |
| Disorderly conduct.....             | 100.0 | 87.4   | 12.6   | 0.0       | 20.0  | 70.5  | 9.5   | 18.9  | 48.4              | 16.8  | 15.8  |         |
| Disturbing the peace.....           | 100.0 | 69.7   | 30.3   | 0.4       | 24.7  | 66.7  | 8.2   | 23.9  | 48.8              | 19.0  | 8.3   |         |
| Vandalism.....                      | 100.0 | 83.5   | 16.5   | 0.8       | 23.3  | 64.5  | 11.4  | 25.5  | 52.5              | 14.0  | 8.0   |         |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 100.0 | 91.5   | 8.5    | 0.7       | 13.5  | 73.0  | 12.8  | 24.1  | 61.7              | 6.4   | 7.8   |         |
| Trespassing.....                    | 100.0 | 78.0   | 22.0   | 0.7       | 24.8  | 66.4  | 8.1   | 23.7  | 50.1              | 17.3  | 8.9   |         |
| All other offenses.....             | 100.0 | 77.0   | 23.0   | 0.1       | 13.3  | 68.9  | 17.6  | 21.6  | 57.3              | 11.5  | 9.6   |         |
| Manslaughter - misd.....            | 100.0 | 50.0   | 50.0   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 60.0  | 40.0  | 20.0  | 40.0              | 10.0  | 30.0  |         |
| Burglary.....                       | 100.0 | 60.1   | 39.9   | 0.5       | 15.6  | 70.1  | 13.7  | 24.5  | 41.0              | 26.4  | 8.1   |         |
| Checks and access cards.....        | 100.0 | 79.5   | 20.5   | 0.0       | 17.9  | 69.2  | 12.8  | 25.6  | 35.9              | 25.6  | 12.8  |         |
| Indecent exposure.....              | 100.0 | 97.3   | 2.7    | 0.0       | 24.3  | 59.5  | 16.2  | 35.1  | 37.8              | 13.5  | 13.5  |         |
| Annoying children.....              | 100.0 | 80.0   | 20.0   | 0.0       | 24.4  | 57.5  | 18.1  | 21.9  | 65.0              | 5.0   | 8.1   |         |
| Obscene matter.....                 | 100.0 | 72.9   | 27.1   | 0.0       | 36.5  | 52.1  | 11.5  | 32.3  | 46.9              | 10.4  | 10.4  |         |
| Lewd conduct.....                   | 100.0 | 80.6   | 19.4   | 0.0       | 19.4  | 74.5  | 6.1   | 28.6  | 41.8              | 18.4  | 11.2  |         |
| Prostitution.....                   | 100.0 | 20.0   | 80.0   | 0.0       | 20.0  | 80.0  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 40.0              | 20.0  | 40.0  |         |
| Contributing delinquency minor..... | 100.0 | 63.0   | 37.0   | 0.0       | 27.8  | 61.1  | 11.1  | 53.7  | 27.8              | 5.6   | 13.0  |         |
| Glue sniffing.....                  | 100.0 | 93.0   | 7.0    | 0.0       | 4.7   | 74.4  | 20.9  | 16.3  | 79.1              | 0.0   | 4.7   |         |
| Weapons.....                        | 100.0 | 88.2   | 11.8   | 0.3       | 19.4  | 64.7  | 15.6  | 19.0  | 58.4              | 14.4  | 8.2   |         |
| Hit-and-run.....                    | 100.0 | 75.8   | 24.2   | 0.0       | 5.2   | 68.8  | 26.0  | 17.7  | 61.5              | 12.2  | 8.6   |         |
| Selected traffic.....               | 100.0 | 90.3   | 9.7    | 0.0       | 5.2   | 72.4  | 22.4  | 21.6  | 62.3              | 7.1   | 9.0   |         |
| Joy riding.....                     | 100.0 | 70.3   | 29.7   | 0.0       | 14.4  | 78.0  | 7.6   | 25.4  | 55.1              | 12.7  | 6.8   |         |
| Gambling.....                       | 100.0 | 100.0  | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0               | 100.0 | 0.0   |         |
| Nonsupport.....                     | -     | -      | -      | -         | -     | -     | -     | -     | -                 | -     | -     |         |
| City/county ordinances.....         | 100.0 | 73.2   | 26.8   | 0.2       | 19.1  | 66.9  | 13.9  | 27.8  | 59.2              | 6.7   | 6.4   |         |
| FTA-non traffic.....                | 100.0 | 68.3   | 31.7   | 0.0       | 19.5  | 75.6  | 4.9   | 9.8   | 36.6              | 48.8  | 4.9   |         |
| Other misdemeanors.....             | 100.0 | 78.1   | 21.9   | 0.1       | 9.9   | 70.4  | 19.6  | 19.2  | 58.8              | 10.7  | 11.3  |         |

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.  
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 13  
**JUVENILE REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2020**  
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Offense                    | Total | Gender |        | Age group |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                            |       | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                            |       |        |        |           |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Percent                    |       |        |        |           |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                 | 4,807 | 3,602  | 1,205  | 4         | 565   | 3,193 | 1,045 | 993               | 2,614    | 865   | 335   |
| Truancy .....              | 275   | 159    | 116    | 2         | 58    | 196   | 19    | 44                | 138      | 12    | 81    |
| Runaway .....              | 236   | 110    | 126    | 1         | 88    | 142   | 5     | 106               | 96       | 18    | 16    |
| Curfew .....               | 156   | 91     | 65     | 0         | 44    | 100   | 12    | 40                | 91       | 13    | 12    |
| Incorrigible .....         | 109   | 41     | 68     | 1         | 42    | 64    | 2     | 25                | 62       | 14    | 8     |
| Other status offenses..... | 4,031 | 3,201  | 830    | 0         | 333   | 2,691 | 1,007 | 778               | 2,227    | 808   | 218   |
| Total.....                 | 100.0 | 74.9   | 25.1   | 0.1       | 11.8  | 66.4  | 21.7  | 20.7              | 54.4     | 18.0  | 7.0   |
| Truancy .....              | 100.0 | 57.8   | 42.2   | 0.7       | 21.1  | 71.3  | 6.9   | 16.0              | 50.2     | 4.4   | 29.5  |
| Runaway .....              | 100.0 | 46.6   | 53.4   | 0.4       | 37.3  | 60.2  | 2.1   | 44.9              | 40.7     | 7.6   | 6.8   |
| Curfew .....               | 100.0 | 58.3   | 41.7   | 0.0       | 28.2  | 64.1  | 7.7   | 25.6              | 58.3     | 8.3   | 7.7   |
| Incorrigible .....         | 100.0 | 37.6   | 62.4   | 0.9       | 38.5  | 58.7  | 1.8   | 22.9              | 56.9     | 12.8  | 7.3   |
| Other status offenses..... | 100.0 | 79.4   | 20.6   | 0.0       | 8.3   | 66.8  | 25.0  | 19.3              | 55.2     | 20.0  | 5.4   |

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.



Table 14  
**JUVENILE DETENTIONS AND PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2020**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Detention and Disposition

| Detention and disposition    | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                              |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
| Total detentions.....        | 42,539 | 32,648 | 9,891  | 119       | 7,294 | 28,758 | 6,368 | 7,962             | 23,214   | 8,296 | 3,067 |
| Unknown.....                 | 2,752  | 2,071  | 681    | 2         | 412   | 1,741  | 597   | 531               | 1,172    | 811   | 238   |
| Total known.....             | 39,787 | 30,577 | 9,210  | 117       | 6,882 | 27,017 | 5,771 | 7,431             | 22,042   | 7,485 | 2,829 |
| Not detained.....            | 27,548 | 20,541 | 7,007  | 115       | 5,309 | 18,260 | 3,864 | 5,767             | 15,111   | 4,512 | 2,158 |
| Detained.....                | 12,239 | 10,036 | 2,203  | 2         | 1,573 | 8,757  | 1,907 | 1,664             | 6,931    | 2,973 | 671   |
| Detained.....                | 12,239 | 10,036 | 2,203  | 2         | 1,573 | 8,757  | 1,907 | 1,664             | 6,931    | 2,973 | 671   |
| Secure facility.....         | 11,575 | 9,540  | 2,035  | 2         | 1,453 | 8,293  | 1,827 | 1,530             | 6,538    | 2,871 | 636   |
| Non-secure facility.....     | 294    | 215    | 79     | 0         | 59    | 193    | 42    | 63                | 175      | 35    | 21    |
| Home supervision.....        | 370    | 281    | 89     | 0         | 61    | 271    | 38    | 71                | 218      | 67    | 14    |
| Total dispositions.....      | 42,539 | 32,648 | 9,891  | 119       | 7,294 | 28,758 | 6,368 | 7,962             | 23,214   | 8,296 | 3,067 |
| Petitions filed.....         | 22,647 | 18,307 | 4,340  | 2         | 2,824 | 15,577 | 4,244 | 3,467             | 12,570   | 5,214 | 1,396 |
| Closed at intake.....        | 16,251 | 11,882 | 4,369  | 104       | 3,667 | 10,617 | 1,863 | 3,399             | 8,840    | 2,657 | 1,355 |
| Informal probation.....      | 633    | 441    | 192    | 0         | 224   | 389    | 20    | 146               | 377      | 66    | 44    |
| Diversion.....               | 1,778  | 1,198  | 580    | 11        | 457   | 1,166  | 144   | 505               | 944      | 214   | 115   |
| Transferred.....             | 380    | 245    | 135    | 0         | 52    | 310    | 18    | 116               | 115      | 110   | 39    |
| Traffic court.....           | 850    | 575    | 275    | 2         | 70    | 699    | 79    | 329               | 368      | 35    | 118   |
| Deported.....                | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Percent based on total known |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total known.....             | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Not detained.....            | 69.2   | 67.2   | 76.1   | 98.3      | 77.1  | 67.6   | 67.0  | 77.6              | 68.6     | 60.3  | 76.3  |
| Detained.....                | 30.8   | 32.8   | 23.9   | 1.7       | 22.9  | 32.4   | 33.0  | 22.4              | 31.4     | 39.7  | 23.7  |
| Detained.....                | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Secure facility.....         | 94.6   | 95.1   | 92.4   | 100.0     | 92.4  | 94.7   | 95.8  | 91.9              | 94.3     | 96.6  | 94.8  |
| Non-secure facility.....     | 2.4    | 2.1    | 3.6    | 0.0       | 3.8   | 2.2    | 2.2   | 3.8               | 2.5      | 1.2   | 3.1   |
| Home supervision.....        | 3.0    | 2.8    | 4.0    | 0.0       | 3.9   | 3.1    | 2.0   | 4.3               | 3.1      | 2.3   | 2.1   |
| Total dispositions.....      | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Petitions filed.....         | 53.2   | 56.1   | 43.9   | 1.7       | 38.7  | 54.2   | 66.6  | 43.5              | 54.1     | 62.8  | 45.5  |
| Closed at intake.....        | 38.2   | 36.4   | 44.2   | 87.4      | 50.3  | 36.9   | 29.3  | 42.7              | 38.1     | 32.0  | 44.2  |
| Informal probation.....      | 1.5    | 1.4    | 1.9    | 0.0       | 3.1   | 1.4    | 0.3   | 1.8               | 1.6      | 0.8   | 1.4   |
| Diversion.....               | 4.2    | 3.7    | 5.9    | 9.2       | 6.3   | 4.1    | 2.3   | 6.3               | 4.1      | 2.6   | 3.7   |
| Transferred.....             | 0.9    | 0.8    | 1.4    | 0.0       | 0.7   | 1.1    | 0.3   | 1.5               | 0.5      | 1.3   | 1.3   |
| Traffic court.....           | 2.0    | 1.8    | 2.8    | 1.7       | 1.0   | 2.4    | 1.2   | 4.1               | 1.6      | 0.4   | 3.8   |
| Deported.....                | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0   |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 15  
**JUVENILE DETENTIONS, 2020**  
 Detentions by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Detentions              | Total  | Gender  |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |  |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|--|
|                         |        | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |  |
|                         |        | Number  |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |  |
| Total.....              | 42,539 | 32,648  | 9,891  | 119       | 7,294 | 28,758 | 6,368 | 7,962             | 23,214   | 8,296 | 3,067 |  |
| Unknown.....            | 2,752  | 2,071   | 681    | 2         | 412   | 1,741  | 597   | 531               | 1,172    | 811   | 238   |  |
| Total known.....        | 39,787 | 30,577  | 9,210  | 117       | 6,882 | 27,017 | 5,771 | 7,431             | 22,042   | 7,485 | 2,829 |  |
| Not detained.....       | 27,548 | 20,541  | 7,007  | 115       | 5,309 | 18,260 | 3,864 | 5,767             | 15,111   | 4,512 | 2,158 |  |
| Detained.....           | 12,239 | 10,036  | 2,203  | 2         | 1,573 | 8,757  | 1,907 | 1,664             | 6,931    | 2,973 | 671   |  |
| Detained.....           | 12,239 | 10,036  | 2,203  | 2         | 1,573 | 8,757  | 1,907 | 1,664             | 6,931    | 2,973 | 671   |  |
| Secure facility.....    | 11,575 | 9,540   | 2,035  | 2         | 1,453 | 8,293  | 1,827 | 1,530             | 6,538    | 2,871 | 636   |  |
| Non-secure facility.... | 294    | 215     | 79     | 0         | 59    | 193    | 42    | 63                | 175      | 35    | 21    |  |
| Home supervision.....   | 370    | 281     | 89     | 0         | 61    | 271    | 38    | 71                | 218      | 67    | 14    |  |
|                         |        | Percent |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |  |
| Total.....              | 100.0  | 76.7    | 23.3   | 0.3       | 17.1  | 67.6   | 15.0  | 18.7              | 54.6     | 19.5  | 7.2   |  |
| Unknown.....            | 100.0  | 75.3    | 24.7   | 0.1       | 15.0  | 63.3   | 21.7  | 19.3              | 42.6     | 29.5  | 8.6   |  |
| Total known.....        | 100.0  | 76.9    | 23.1   | 0.3       | 17.3  | 67.9   | 14.5  | 18.7              | 55.4     | 18.8  | 7.1   |  |
| Not detained.....       | 100.0  | 74.6    | 25.4   | 0.4       | 19.3  | 66.3   | 14.0  | 20.9              | 54.9     | 16.4  | 7.8   |  |
| Detained.....           | 100.0  | 82.0    | 18.0   | 0.0       | 12.9  | 71.5   | 15.6  | 13.6              | 56.6     | 24.3  | 5.5   |  |
| Detained.....           | 100.0  | 82.0    | 18.0   | 0.0       | 12.9  | 71.5   | 15.6  | 13.6              | 56.6     | 24.3  | 5.5   |  |
| Secure facility.....    | 100.0  | 82.4    | 17.6   | 0.0       | 12.6  | 71.6   | 15.8  | 13.2              | 56.5     | 24.8  | 5.5   |  |
| Non-secure facility.... | 100.0  | 73.1    | 26.9   | 0.0       | 20.1  | 65.6   | 14.3  | 21.4              | 59.5     | 11.9  | 7.1   |  |
| Home supervision.....   | 100.0  | 75.9    | 24.1   | 0.0       | 16.5  | 73.2   | 10.3  | 19.2              | 58.9     | 18.1  | 3.8   |  |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 16  
**PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2020**  
 Probation Department Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Probation department disposition | Total  | Gender  |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|----------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                  |        | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                  |        |         |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                       | 42,539 | 32,648  | 9,891  | 119       | 7,294 | 28,758 | 6,368 | 7,962             | 23,214   | 8,296 | 3,067 |
| Petitions filed.....             | 22,647 | 18,307  | 4,340  | 2         | 2,824 | 15,577 | 4,244 | 3,467             | 12,570   | 5,214 | 1,396 |
| Closed at intake.....            | 16,251 | 11,882  | 4,369  | 104       | 3,667 | 10,617 | 1,863 | 3,399             | 8,840    | 2,657 | 1,355 |
| Informal probation.....          | 633    | 441     | 192    | 0         | 224   | 389    | 20    | 146               | 377      | 66    | 44    |
| Diversion.....                   | 1,778  | 1,198   | 580    | 11        | 457   | 1,166  | 144   | 505               | 944      | 214   | 115   |
| Transferred.....                 | 380    | 245     | 135    | 0         | 52    | 310    | 18    | 116               | 115      | 110   | 39    |
| Traffic court.....               | 850    | 575     | 275    | 2         | 70    | 699    | 79    | 329               | 368      | 35    | 118   |
| Deported.....                    | 0      | 0       | 0      | 0         | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
|                                  |        | Percent |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                       | 100.0  | 76.7    | 23.3   | 0.3       | 17.1  | 67.6   | 15.0  | 18.7              | 54.6     | 19.5  | 7.2   |
| Petitions filed.....             | 100.0  | 80.8    | 19.2   | 0.0       | 12.5  | 68.8   | 18.7  | 15.3              | 55.5     | 23.0  | 6.2   |
| Closed at intake.....            | 100.0  | 73.1    | 26.9   | 0.6       | 22.6  | 65.3   | 11.5  | 20.9              | 54.4     | 16.3  | 8.3   |
| Informal probation.....          | 100.0  | 69.7    | 30.3   | 0.0       | 35.4  | 61.5   | 3.2   | 23.1              | 59.6     | 10.4  | 7.0   |
| Diversion.....                   | 100.0  | 67.4    | 32.6   | 0.6       | 25.7  | 65.6   | 8.1   | 28.4              | 53.1     | 12.0  | 6.5   |
| Transferred.....                 | 100.0  | 64.5    | 35.5   | 0.0       | 13.7  | 81.6   | 4.7   | 30.5              | 30.3     | 28.9  | 10.3  |
| Traffic court.....               | 100.0  | 67.6    | 32.4   | 0.2       | 8.2   | 82.2   | 9.3   | 38.7              | 43.3     | 4.1   | 13.9  |
| Deported.....                    | -      | -       | -      | -         | -     | -      | -     | -                 | -        | -     | -     |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 17  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FILED, 2020**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Petition Type and Offense Level

| Type and level                            | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |        |        |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       |  |
|---|--------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|--|
|   |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | Number |        |       | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other |  |
|   |        |        |        |           | 12-14  | 15-17  | 18-24 |       |                   |       |       |  |
| Petition type.....                        | 22,647 | 18,307 | 4,340  | 2         | 2,824  | 15,577 | 4,244 | 3,467 | 12,570            | 5,214 | 1,396 |  |
| New.....                                  | 12,841 | 10,209 | 2,632  | 2         | 1,998  | 8,656  | 2,185 | 2,367 | 6,779             | 2,743 | 952   |  |
| Subsequent.....                           | 9,806  | 8,098  | 1,708  | 0         | 826    | 6,921  | 2,059 | 1,100 | 5,791             | 2,471 | 444   |  |
| Petition offense level <sup>1</sup> ..... | 34,499 | 28,033 | 6,466  | 6         | 4,247  | 23,780 | 6,466 | 5,689 | 18,783            | 7,596 | 2,431 |  |
| Felony.....                               | 17,426 | 14,933 | 2,493  | 1         | 2,081  | 12,080 | 3,264 | 2,325 | 9,225             | 4,600 | 1,276 |  |
| Misdemeanor.....                          | 13,146 | 9,991  | 3,155  | 5         | 1,852  | 9,053  | 2,236 | 2,601 | 7,412             | 2,208 | 925   |  |
| Status.....                               | 3,927  | 3,109  | 818    | 0         | 314    | 2,647  | 966   | 763   | 2,146             | 788   | 230   |  |
| Petition type.....                        | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| New.....                                  | 56.7   | 55.8   | 60.6   | 100.0     | 70.8   | 55.6   | 51.5  | 68.3  | 53.9              | 52.6  | 68.2  |  |
| Subsequent.....                           | 43.3   | 44.2   | 39.4   | 0.0       | 29.2   | 44.4   | 48.5  | 31.7  | 46.1              | 47.4  | 31.8  |  |
| Petition offense level.....               | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Felony.....                               | 50.5   | 53.3   | 38.6   | 16.7      | 49.0   | 50.8   | 50.5  | 40.9  | 49.1              | 60.6  | 52.5  |  |
| Misdemeanor.....                          | 38.1   | 35.6   | 48.8   | 83.3      | 43.6   | 38.1   | 34.6  | 45.7  | 39.5              | 29.1  | 38.1  |  |
| Status.....                               | 11.4   | 11.1   | 12.7   | 0.0       | 7.4    | 11.1   | 14.9  | 13.4  | 11.4              | 10.4  | 9.5   |  |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
<sup>1</sup>As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

Table 18  
**JUVENILE PETITIONED OFFENSES FILED, 2020**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

| Offense level and category | Total  | Gender  |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|----------------------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                            |        | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                            |        |         |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                 | 34,499 | 28,033  | 6,466  | 6         | 4,247 | 23,780 | 6,466 | 5,689             | 18,783   | 7,596 | 2,431 |
| Felony.....                | 17,426 | 14,933  | 2,493  | 1         | 2,081 | 12,080 | 3,264 | 2,325             | 9,225    | 4,600 | 1,276 |
| Violent offenses.....      | 7,122  | 5,948   | 1,174  | 0         | 898   | 4,895  | 1,329 | 869               | 3,561    | 2,231 | 461   |
| Property offenses.....     | 4,259  | 3,544   | 715    | 0         | 469   | 3,032  | 758   | 552               | 2,125    | 1,265 | 317   |
| Drug offenses.....         | 614    | 519     | 95     | 0         | 45    | 404    | 165   | 70                | 401      | 32    | 111   |
| Other offenses.....        | 5,431  | 4,922   | 509    | 1         | 669   | 3,749  | 1,012 | 834               | 3,138    | 1,072 | 387   |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 13,146 | 9,991   | 3,155  | 5         | 1,852 | 9,053  | 2,236 | 2,601             | 7,412    | 2,208 | 925   |
| Assault and battery.....   | 5,190  | 3,656   | 1,534  | 4         | 871   | 3,650  | 665   | 926               | 2,872    | 1,057 | 335   |
| Theft.....                 | 1,124  | 862     | 262    | 0         | 131   | 803    | 190   | 181               | 566      | 296   | 81    |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 1,314  | 969     | 345    | 0         | 61    | 866    | 387   | 393               | 758      | 63    | 100   |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 1,579  | 1,289   | 290    | 0         | 277   | 1,091  | 211   | 348               | 861      | 245   | 125   |
| All other.....             | 3,939  | 3,215   | 724    | 1         | 512   | 2,643  | 783   | 753               | 2,355    | 547   | 284   |
| Status offenses.....       | 3,927  | 3,109   | 818    | 0         | 314   | 2,647  | 966   | 763               | 2,146    | 788   | 230   |
| Truancy.....               | 81     | 48      | 33     | 0         | 5     | 62     | 14    | 12                | 42       | 5     | 22    |
| Runaway.....               | 2      | 1       | 1      | 0         | 1     | 1      | 0     | 0                 | 2        | 0     | 0     |
| Curfew.....                | 8      | 7       | 1      | 0         | 1     | 7      | 0     | 2                 | 5        | 0     | 1     |
| Incorrigible.....          | 4      | 2       | 2      | 0         | 1     | 3      | 0     | 1                 | 2        | 0     | 1     |
| Other status offenses..... | 3,832  | 3,051   | 781    | 0         | 306   | 2,574  | 952   | 748               | 2,095    | 783   | 206   |
|                            |        | Percent |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                 | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Felony.....                | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Violent offenses.....      | 40.9   | 39.8    | 47.1   | 0.0       | 43.2  | 40.5   | 40.7  | 37.4              | 38.6     | 48.5  | 36.1  |
| Property offenses.....     | 24.4   | 23.7    | 28.7   | 0.0       | 22.5  | 25.1   | 23.2  | 23.7              | 23.0     | 27.5  | 24.8  |
| Drug offenses.....         | 3.5    | 3.5     | 3.8    | 0.0       | 2.2   | 3.3    | 5.1   | 3.0               | 4.3      | 0.7   | 8.7   |
| Other offenses.....        | 31.2   | 33.0    | 20.4   | 100.0     | 32.1  | 31.0   | 31.0  | 35.9              | 34.0     | 23.3  | 30.3  |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Assault and battery.....   | 39.5   | 36.6    | 48.6   | 80.0      | 47.0  | 40.3   | 29.7  | 35.6              | 38.7     | 47.9  | 36.2  |
| Theft.....                 | 8.6    | 8.6     | 8.3    | 0.0       | 7.1   | 8.9    | 8.5   | 7.0               | 7.6      | 13.4  | 8.8   |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 10.0   | 9.7     | 10.9   | 0.0       | 3.3   | 9.6    | 17.3  | 15.1              | 10.2     | 2.9   | 10.8  |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 12.0   | 12.9    | 9.2    | 0.0       | 15.0  | 12.1   | 9.4   | 13.4              | 11.6     | 11.1  | 13.5  |
| All other.....             | 30.0   | 32.2    | 22.9   | 20.0      | 27.6  | 29.2   | 35.0  | 29.0              | 31.8     | 24.8  | 30.7  |
| Status offenses.....       | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Truancy.....               | 2.1    | 1.5     | 4.0    | 0.0       | 1.6   | 2.3    | 1.4   | 1.6               | 2.0      | 0.6   | 9.6   |
| Runaway.....               | 0.1    | 0.0     | 0.1    | 0.0       | 0.3   | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.1      | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Curfew.....                | 0.2    | 0.2     | 0.1    | 0.0       | 0.3   | 0.3    | 0.0   | 0.3               | 0.2      | 0.0   | 0.4   |
| Incorrigible.....          | 0.1    | 0.1     | 0.2    | 0.0       | 0.3   | 0.1    | 0.0   | 0.1               | 0.1      | 0.0   | 0.4   |
| Other status offenses..... | 97.6   | 98.1    | 95.5   | 0.0       | 97.5  | 97.2   | 98.6  | 98.0              | 97.6     | 99.4  | 89.6  |

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 19  
**DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2020**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Representation

| Defense representation       | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                              |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                              |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                   | 22,647 | 18,307 | 4,340  | 2         | 2,824 | 15,577 | 4,244 | 3,467             | 12,570   | 5,214 | 1,396 |
| Unknown.....                 | 5,412  | 4,277  | 1,135  | 0         | 597   | 3,565  | 1,250 | 967               | 2,308    | 1,636 | 501   |
| Total known.....             | 17,235 | 14,030 | 3,205  | 2         | 2,227 | 12,012 | 2,994 | 2,500             | 10,262   | 3,578 | 895   |
| Not represented.....         | 599    | 503    | 96     | 0         | 81    | 384    | 134   | 139               | 277      | 154   | 29    |
| Represented.....             | 16,636 | 13,527 | 3,109  | 2         | 2,146 | 11,628 | 2,860 | 2,361             | 9,985    | 3,424 | 866   |
| Represented.....             | 16,636 | 13,527 | 3,109  | 2         | 2,146 | 11,628 | 2,860 | 2,361             | 9,985    | 3,424 | 866   |
| Private counsel.....         | 1,443  | 1,234  | 209    | 0         | 165   | 988    | 290   | 280               | 888      | 165   | 110   |
| Court-appointed counsel..... | 2,920  | 2,446  | 474    | 1         | 354   | 2,064  | 501   | 342               | 1,528    | 946   | 104   |
| Public defender.....         | 11,052 | 8,830  | 2,222  | 1         | 1,552 | 7,629  | 1,870 | 1,686             | 6,853    | 1,872 | 641   |
| Other.....                   | 1,221  | 1,017  | 204    | 0         | 75    | 947    | 199   | 53                | 716      | 441   | 11    |
| Percent based on total known |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total known.....             | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Not represented.....         | 3.5    | 3.6    | 3.0    | 0.0       | 3.6   | 3.2    | 4.5   | 5.6               | 2.7      | 4.3   | 3.2   |
| Represented.....             | 96.5   | 96.4   | 97.0   | 100.0     | 96.4  | 96.8   | 95.5  | 94.4              | 97.3     | 95.7  | 96.8  |
| Represented.....             | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Private counsel.....         | 8.7    | 9.1    | 6.7    | 0.0       | 7.7   | 8.5    | 10.1  | 11.9              | 8.9      | 4.8   | 12.7  |
| Court-appointed counsel..... | 17.6   | 18.1   | 15.2   | 50.0      | 16.5  | 17.8   | 17.5  | 14.5              | 15.3     | 27.6  | 12.0  |
| Public defender.....         | 66.4   | 65.3   | 71.5   | 50.0      | 72.3  | 65.6   | 65.4  | 71.4              | 68.6     | 54.7  | 74.0  |
| Other.....                   | 7.3    | 7.5    | 6.6    | 0.0       | 3.5   | 8.1    | 7.0   | 2.2               | 7.2      | 12.9  | 1.3   |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 20

**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2020**

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Court Disposition

| Court Disposition                 | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                   |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                   |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                        | 22,647 | 18,307 | 4,340  | 2         | 2,824 | 15,577 | 4,244 | 3,467             | 12,570   | 5,214 | 1,396 |
| Dismissed.....                    | 5,005  | 3,886  | 1,119  | 0         | 578   | 2,967  | 1,460 | 894               | 2,544    | 1,180 | 387   |
| Transferred.....                  | 726    | 599    | 127    | 0         | 72    | 537    | 117   | 122               | 314      | 249   | 41    |
| Remanded to adult court.....      | 25     | 25     | 0      | 0         | 0     | 3      | 22    | 1                 | 16       | 7     | 1     |
| Deported.....                     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Informal probation.....           | 1,753  | 1,300  | 453    | 0         | 424   | 1,096  | 233   | 412               | 922      | 273   | 146   |
| Non-ward probation.....           | 1,503  | 1,141  | 362    | 0         | 256   | 1,036  | 211   | 314               | 775      | 310   | 104   |
| Diversion.....                    | 4      | 2      | 2      | 0         | 2     | 1      | 1     | 0                 | 3        | 0     | 1     |
| Deferred entry of judgment.....   | 862    | 715    | 147    | 0         | 93    | 616    | 153   | 169               | 487      | 102   | 104   |
| Wardship probation.....           | 12,769 | 10,639 | 2,130  | 2         | 1,399 | 9,321  | 2,047 | 1,555             | 7,509    | 3,093 | 612   |
| Wardship probation.....           | 12,769 | 10,639 | 2,130  | 2         | 1,399 | 9,321  | 2,047 | 1,555             | 7,509    | 3,093 | 612   |
| Own/relative's home.....          | 6,860  | 5,733  | 1,127  | 1         | 774   | 4,736  | 1,349 | 885               | 3,917    | 1,645 | 413   |
| Secure county facility.....       | 3,301  | 2,817  | 484    | 1         | 332   | 2,509  | 459   | 411               | 2,186    | 586   | 118   |
| Non-secure county facility.....   | 206    | 189    | 17     | 0         | 20    | 163    | 23    | 21                | 140      | 36    | 9     |
| Other public facility.....        | 38     | 23     | 15     | 0         | 0     | 33     | 5     | 19                | 11       | 5     | 3     |
| Other private facility.....       | 1,707  | 1,309  | 398    | 0         | 202   | 1,429  | 76    | 115               | 918      | 646   | 28    |
| Division of Juvenile Justice..... | 206    | 195    | 11     | 0         | 1     | 114    | 91    | 16                | 127      | 51    | 12    |
| Other.....                        | 451    | 373    | 78     | 0         | 70    | 337    | 44    | 88                | 210      | 124   | 29    |
| Total.....                        | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Dismissed.....                    | 22.1   | 21.2   | 25.8   | 0.0       | 20.5  | 19.0   | 34.4  | 25.8              | 20.2     | 22.6  | 27.7  |
| Transferred.....                  | 3.2    | 3.3    | 2.9    | 0.0       | 2.5   | 3.4    | 2.8   | 3.5               | 2.5      | 4.8   | 2.9   |
| Remanded to adult court.....      | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.5   | 0.0               | 0.1      | 0.1   | 0.1   |
| Deported.....                     | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Informal probation.....           | 7.7    | 7.1    | 10.4   | 0.0       | 15.0  | 7.0    | 5.5   | 11.9              | 7.3      | 5.2   | 10.5  |
| Non-ward probation.....           | 6.6    | 6.2    | 8.3    | 0.0       | 9.1   | 6.7    | 5.0   | 9.1               | 6.2      | 5.9   | 7.4   |
| Diversion.....                    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.1   | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.1   |
| Deferred entry of judgment.....   | 3.8    | 3.9    | 3.4    | 0.0       | 3.3   | 4.0    | 3.6   | 4.9               | 3.9      | 2.0   | 7.4   |
| Wardship probation.....           | 56.4   | 58.1   | 49.1   | 100.0     | 49.5  | 59.8   | 48.2  | 44.9              | 59.7     | 59.3  | 43.8  |
| Wardship probation.....           | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Own/relative's home.....          | 53.7   | 53.9   | 52.9   | 50.0      | 55.3  | 50.8   | 65.9  | 56.9              | 52.2     | 53.2  | 67.5  |
| Secure county facility.....       | 25.9   | 26.5   | 22.7   | 50.0      | 23.7  | 26.9   | 22.4  | 26.4              | 29.1     | 18.9  | 19.3  |
| Non-secure county facility.....   | 1.6    | 1.8    | 0.8    | 0.0       | 1.4   | 1.7    | 1.1   | 1.4               | 1.9      | 1.2   | 1.5   |
| Other public facility.....        | 0.3    | 0.2    | 0.7    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.4    | 0.2   | 1.2               | 0.1      | 0.2   | 0.5   |
| Other private facility.....       | 13.4   | 12.3   | 18.7   | 0.0       | 14.4  | 15.3   | 3.7   | 7.4               | 12.2     | 20.9  | 4.6   |
| Division of Juvenile Justice..... | 1.6    | 1.8    | 0.5    | 0.0       | 0.1   | 1.2    | 4.4   | 1.0               | 1.7      | 1.6   | 2.0   |
| Other.....                        | 3.5    | 3.5    | 3.7    | 0.0       | 5.0   | 3.6    | 2.1   | 5.7               | 2.8      | 4.0   | 4.7   |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 21  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2020**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense               | Total  |        | Gender |          | Age group |        |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       |        |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|--------|
|                                    | Total  | Male   | Female | Under 12 | 12-14     | 15-17  | 18-24 | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other |        |
|                                    |        |        |        |          |           |        |       |       |                   |       |       | Number |
| Total.....                         | 17,426 | 14,933 | 2,493  | 1        | 2,081     | 12,080 | 3,264 | 2,325 | 9,225             | 4,600 | 1,276 |        |
| Violent offenses.....              | 7,122  | 5,948  | 1,174  | 0        | 898       | 4,895  | 1,329 | 869   | 3,561             | 2,231 | 461   |        |
| Homicide.....                      | 227    | 206    | 21     | 0        | 11        | 107    | 109   | 9     | 151               | 61    | 6     |        |
| Rape.....                          | 120    | 119    | 1      | 0        | 11        | 56     | 53    | 38    | 55                | 14    | 13    |        |
| Robbery.....                       | 2,878  | 2,495  | 383    | 0        | 295       | 2,036  | 547   | 166   | 1,305             | 1,260 | 147   |        |
| Assault.....                       | 3,837  | 3,086  | 751    | 0        | 573       | 2,662  | 602   | 654   | 2,006             | 882   | 295   |        |
| Kidnapping.....                    | 60     | 42     | 18     | 0        | 8         | 34     | 18    | 2     | 44                | 14    | 0     |        |
| Property offenses.....             | 4,259  | 3,544  | 715    | 0        | 469       | 3,032  | 758   | 552   | 2,125             | 1,265 | 317   |        |
| Burglary.....                      | 1,658  | 1,470  | 188    | 0        | 182       | 1,135  | 341   | 237   | 817               | 462   | 142   |        |
| Theft.....                         | 1,333  | 1,056  | 277    | 0        | 137       | 967    | 229   | 135   | 589               | 488   | 121   |        |
| Motor vehicle theft.....           | 1,157  | 922    | 235    | 0        | 125       | 858    | 174   | 138   | 676               | 302   | 41    |        |
| Forgery, checks, access cards..... | 21     | 15     | 6      | 0        | 2         | 14     | 5     | 8     | 5                 | 3     | 5     |        |
| Arson.....                         | 90     | 81     | 9      | 0        | 23        | 58     | 9     | 34    | 38                | 10    | 8     |        |
| Drug offenses.....                 | 614    | 519    | 95     | 0        | 45        | 404    | 165   | 70    | 401               | 32    | 111   |        |
| Narcotics.....                     | 211    | 188    | 23     | 0        | 10        | 131    | 70    | 36    | 131               | 16    | 28    |        |
| Marijuana.....                     | 40     | 39     | 1      | 0        | 2         | 24     | 14    | 6     | 27                | 4     | 3     |        |
| Dangerous drugs.....               | 359    | 289    | 70     | 0        | 33        | 248    | 78    | 27    | 241               | 12    | 79    |        |
| Other drug offenses.....           | 4      | 3      | 1      | 0        | 0         | 1      | 3     | 1     | 2                 | 0     | 1     |        |
| All other offenses.....            | 5,431  | 4,922  | 509    | 1        | 669       | 3,749  | 1,012 | 834   | 3,138             | 1,072 | 387   |        |
| Manslaughter-vehicle.....          | 8      | 6      | 2      | 0        | 0         | 5      | 3     | 2     | 3                 | 0     | 3     |        |
| Lewd or lascivious.....            | 587    | 571    | 16     | 0        | 138       | 293    | 156   | 167   | 308               | 69    | 43    |        |
| Other sex.....                     | 371    | 349    | 22     | 0        | 68        | 192    | 111   | 94    | 180               | 60    | 37    |        |
| Weapons.....                       | 2,181  | 2,080  | 101    | 0        | 165       | 1,659  | 357   | 156   | 1,380             | 520   | 125   |        |
| Driving under the influence.....   | 89     | 60     | 29     | 0        | 1         | 59     | 29    | 26    | 56                | 3     | 4     |        |
| Hit-and-run.....                   | 50     | 37     | 13     | 0        | 2         | 34     | 14    | 9     | 25                | 10    | 6     |        |
| Escape.....                        | 7      | 5      | 2      | 0        | 0         | 6      | 1     | 2     | 4                 | 1     | 0     |        |
| Bookmaking.....                    | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0     | 0     |        |
| Other felonies.....                | 2,138  | 1,814  | 324    | 1        | 295       | 1,501  | 341   | 378   | 1,182             | 409   | 169   |        |

(continued)



Table 21 - continued  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2020**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense              | Total | Gender  |        | Age group |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                   |       | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                   |       | Percent |        |           |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                        | 100.0 | 85.7    | 14.3   | 0.0       | 11.9  | 69.3  | 18.7  | 13.3              | 52.9     | 26.4  | 7.3   |
| Violent offenses.....             | 100.0 | 83.5    | 16.5   | 0.0       | 12.6  | 68.7  | 18.7  | 12.2              | 50.0     | 31.3  | 6.5   |
| Homicide.....                     | 100.0 | 90.7    | 9.3    | 0.0       | 4.8   | 47.1  | 48.0  | 4.0               | 66.5     | 26.9  | 2.6   |
| Rape.....                         | 100.0 | 99.2    | 0.8    | 0.0       | 9.2   | 46.7  | 44.2  | 31.7              | 45.8     | 11.7  | 10.8  |
| Robbery.....                      | 100.0 | 86.7    | 13.3   | 0.0       | 10.3  | 70.7  | 19.0  | 5.8               | 45.3     | 43.8  | 5.1   |
| Assault.....                      | 100.0 | 80.4    | 19.6   | 0.0       | 14.9  | 69.4  | 15.7  | 17.0              | 52.3     | 23.0  | 7.7   |
| Kidnapping.....                   | 100.0 | 70.0    | 30.0   | 0.0       | 13.3  | 56.7  | 30.0  | 3.3               | 73.3     | 23.3  | 0.0   |
| Property offenses.....            | 100.0 | 83.2    | 16.8   | 0.0       | 11.0  | 71.2  | 17.8  | 13.0              | 49.9     | 29.7  | 7.4   |
| Burglary.....                     | 100.0 | 88.7    | 11.3   | 0.0       | 11.0  | 68.5  | 20.6  | 14.3              | 49.3     | 27.9  | 8.6   |
| Theft.....                        | 100.0 | 79.2    | 20.8   | 0.0       | 10.3  | 72.5  | 17.2  | 10.1              | 44.2     | 36.6  | 9.1   |
| Motor vehicle theft.....          | 100.0 | 79.7    | 20.3   | 0.0       | 10.8  | 74.2  | 15.0  | 11.9              | 58.4     | 26.1  | 3.5   |
| Forgery, checks, access cards.... | 100.0 | 71.4    | 28.6   | 0.0       | 9.5   | 66.7  | 23.8  | 38.1              | 23.8     | 14.3  | 23.8  |
| Arson.....                        | 100.0 | 90.0    | 10.0   | 0.0       | 25.6  | 64.4  | 10.0  | 37.8              | 42.2     | 11.1  | 8.9   |
| Drug offenses.....                | 100.0 | 84.5    | 15.5   | 0.0       | 7.3   | 65.8  | 26.9  | 11.4              | 65.3     | 5.2   | 18.1  |
| Narcotics.....                    | 100.0 | 89.1    | 10.9   | 0.0       | 4.7   | 62.1  | 33.2  | 17.1              | 62.1     | 7.6   | 13.3  |
| Marijuana.....                    | 100.0 | 97.5    | 2.5    | 0.0       | 5.0   | 60.0  | 35.0  | 15.0              | 67.5     | 10.0  | 7.5   |
| Dangerous drugs.....              | 100.0 | 80.5    | 19.5   | 0.0       | 9.2   | 69.1  | 21.7  | 7.5               | 67.1     | 3.3   | 22.0  |
| Other drug offenses.....          | 100.0 | 75.0    | 25.0   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 25.0  | 75.0  | 25.0              | 50.0     | 0.0   | 25.0  |
| All other offenses.....           | 100.0 | 90.6    | 9.4    | 0.0       | 12.3  | 69.0  | 18.6  | 15.4              | 57.8     | 19.7  | 7.1   |
| Manslaughter-vehicle.....         | 100.0 | 75.0    | 25.0   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 62.5  | 37.5  | 25.0              | 37.5     | 0.0   | 37.5  |
| Lewd or lascivious.....           | 100.0 | 97.3    | 2.7    | 0.0       | 23.5  | 49.9  | 26.6  | 28.4              | 52.5     | 11.8  | 7.3   |
| Other sex.....                    | 100.0 | 94.1    | 5.9    | 0.0       | 18.3  | 51.8  | 29.9  | 25.3              | 48.5     | 16.2  | 10.0  |
| Weapons.....                      | 100.0 | 95.4    | 4.6    | 0.0       | 7.6   | 76.1  | 16.4  | 7.2               | 63.3     | 23.8  | 5.7   |
| Driving under the influence.....  | 100.0 | 67.4    | 32.6   | 0.0       | 1.1   | 66.3  | 32.6  | 29.2              | 62.9     | 3.4   | 4.5   |
| Hit-and-run.....                  | 100.0 | 74.0    | 26.0   | 0.0       | 4.0   | 68.0  | 28.0  | 18.0              | 50.0     | 20.0  | 12.0  |
| Escape.....                       | 100.0 | 71.4    | 28.6   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 85.7  | 14.3  | 28.6              | 57.1     | 14.3  | 0.0   |
| Bookmaking.....                   | 100.0 | -       | -      | -         | -     | -     | -     | -                 | -        | -     | -     |
| Other felonies.....               | 100.0 | 84.8    | 15.2   | 0.0       | 13.8  | 70.2  | 15.9  | 17.7              | 55.3     | 19.1  | 7.9   |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 22  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2020**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense                | Gender |        | Age group |          |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |          |       |       |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                     | Total  | Male   | Female    | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24             | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                     |        | Number |           |          |       |       |                   |       |          |       |       |
| Total.....                          | 13,146 | 9,991  | 3,155     | 5        | 1,852 | 9,053 | 2,236             | 2,601 | 7,412    | 2,208 | 925   |
| Assault and battery.....            | 5,190  | 3,656  | 1,534     | 4        | 871   | 3,650 | 665               | 926   | 2,872    | 1,057 | 335   |
| Theft.....                          | 1,124  | 862    | 262       | 0        | 131   | 803   | 190               | 181   | 566      | 296   | 81    |
| Petty theft.....                    | 844    | 637    | 207       | 0        | 98    | 605   | 141               | 149   | 418      | 226   | 51    |
| Other theft.....                    | 280    | 225    | 55        | 0        | 33    | 198   | 49                | 32    | 148      | 70    | 30    |
| Drug and alcohol.....               | 1,314  | 969    | 345       | 0        | 61    | 866   | 387               | 393   | 758      | 63    | 100   |
| Marijuana.....                      | 180    | 155    | 25        | 0        | 18    | 132   | 30                | 46    | 101      | 20    | 13    |
| Other drugs.....                    | 386    | 275    | 111       | 0        | 21    | 258   | 107               | 107   | 233      | 17    | 29    |
| Drunk.....                          | 92     | 57     | 35        | 0        | 8     | 71    | 13                | 32    | 52       | 1     | 7     |
| Liquor laws.....                    | 180    | 139    | 41        | 0        | 14    | 131   | 35                | 39    | 116      | 10    | 15    |
| Driving under the influence.....    | 476    | 343    | 133       | 0        | 0     | 274   | 202               | 169   | 256      | 15    | 36    |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 1,579  | 1,289  | 290       | 0        | 277   | 1,091 | 211               | 348   | 861      | 245   | 125   |
| Disorderly conduct.....             | 36     | 34     | 2         | 0        | 8     | 25    | 3                 | 1     | 23       | 7     | 5     |
| Disturbing the peace.....           | 206    | 148    | 58        | 0        | 40    | 143   | 23                | 48    | 102      | 37    | 19    |
| Vandalism.....                      | 1,069  | 892    | 177       | 0        | 198   | 712   | 159               | 244   | 593      | 152   | 80    |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 87     | 80     | 7         | 0        | 4     | 71    | 12                | 17    | 59       | 8     | 3     |
| Trespassing.....                    | 181    | 135    | 46        | 0        | 27    | 140   | 14                | 38    | 84       | 41    | 18    |
| Other offenses.....                 | 3,939  | 3,215  | 724       | 1        | 512   | 2,643 | 783               | 753   | 2,355    | 547   | 284   |
| Manslaughter - misd.....            | 5      | 1      | 4         | 0        | 0     | 3     | 2                 | 1     | 2        | 0     | 2     |
| Burglary.....                       | 258    | 174    | 84        | 0        | 33    | 182   | 43                | 51    | 112      | 79    | 16    |
| Checks and access cards.....        | 15     | 12     | 3         | 0        | 2     | 11    | 2                 | 1     | 6        | 6     | 2     |
| Indecent exposure.....              | 12     | 12     | 0         | 0        | 3     | 8     | 1                 | 1     | 8        | 1     | 2     |
| Annoying children.....              | 36     | 35     | 1         | 0        | 13    | 19    | 4                 | 8     | 24       | 4     | 0     |
| Obscene matter.....                 | 35     | 30     | 5         | 0        | 3     | 25    | 7                 | 16    | 12       | 3     | 4     |
| Lewd conduct.....                   | 48     | 41     | 7         | 0        | 2     | 42    | 4                 | 19    | 16       | 8     | 5     |
| Prostitution.....                   | 2      | 1      | 1         | 0        | 0     | 2     | 0                 | 0     | 1        | 1     | 0     |
| Contributing delinquency minor..... | 8      | 6      | 2         | 0        | 3     | 4     | 1                 | 4     | 4        | 0     | 0     |
| Glue sniffing.....                  | 16     | 15     | 1         | 0        | 1     | 13    | 2                 | 5     | 11       | 0     | 0     |
| Weapons.....                        | 698    | 632    | 66        | 0        | 109   | 460   | 129               | 119   | 434      | 91    | 54    |
| Hit-and-run.....                    | 232    | 186    | 46        | 0        | 8     | 159   | 65                | 35    | 146      | 32    | 19    |
| Selected traffic.....               | 96     | 84     | 12        | 0        | 9     | 55    | 32                | 20    | 58       | 10    | 8     |
| Joy riding.....                     | 86     | 56     | 30        | 0        | 7     | 73    | 6                 | 22    | 49       | 10    | 5     |
| Gambling.....                       | 0      | 0      | 0         | 0        | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0     | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Nonsupport.....                     | 0      | 0      | 0         | 0        | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0     | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| City/county ordinances.....         | 624    | 487    | 137       | 0        | 102   | 392   | 130               | 155   | 395      | 35    | 39    |
| FTA-non traffic.....                | 1      | 0      | 1         | 0        | 0     | 1     | 0                 | 0     | 0        | 1     | 0     |
| All other misdemeanors.....         | 1,767  | 1,443  | 324       | 1        | 217   | 1,194 | 355               | 296   | 1,077    | 266   | 128   |

(continued)

Table 22 - continued  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2020**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense                | Total | Gender  |        | Age group |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|-------------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                     |       | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                     |       | Percent |        |           |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                          | 100.0 | 76.0    | 24.0   | 0.0       | 14.1  | 68.9  | 17.0  | 19.8              | 56.4     | 16.8  | 7.0   |
| Assault and battery.....            | 100.0 | 70.4    | 29.6   | 0.1       | 16.8  | 70.3  | 12.8  | 17.8              | 55.3     | 20.4  | 6.5   |
| Theft.....                          | 100.0 | 76.7    | 23.3   | 0.0       | 11.7  | 71.4  | 16.9  | 16.1              | 50.4     | 26.3  | 7.2   |
| Petty theft.....                    | 100.0 | 75.5    | 24.5   | 0.0       | 11.6  | 71.7  | 16.7  | 17.7              | 49.5     | 26.8  | 6.0   |
| Other theft.....                    | 100.0 | 80.4    | 19.6   | 0.0       | 11.8  | 70.7  | 17.5  | 11.4              | 52.9     | 25.0  | 10.7  |
| Drug and alcohol.....               | 100.0 | 73.7    | 26.3   | 0.0       | 4.6   | 65.9  | 29.5  | 29.9              | 57.7     | 4.8   | 7.6   |
| Marijuana.....                      | 100.0 | 86.1    | 13.9   | 0.0       | 10.0  | 73.3  | 16.7  | 25.6              | 56.1     | 11.1  | 7.2   |
| Other drugs.....                    | 100.0 | 71.2    | 28.8   | 0.0       | 5.4   | 66.8  | 27.7  | 27.7              | 60.4     | 4.4   | 7.5   |
| Drunk.....                          | 100.0 | 62.0    | 38.0   | 0.0       | 8.7   | 77.2  | 14.1  | 34.8              | 56.5     | 1.1   | 7.6   |
| Liquor laws.....                    | 100.0 | 77.2    | 22.8   | 0.0       | 7.8   | 72.8  | 19.4  | 21.7              | 64.4     | 5.6   | 8.3   |
| Driving under the influence.....    | 100.0 | 72.1    | 27.9   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 57.6  | 42.4  | 35.5              | 53.8     | 3.2   | 7.6   |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 100.0 | 81.6    | 18.4   | 0.0       | 17.5  | 69.1  | 13.4  | 22.0              | 54.5     | 15.5  | 7.9   |
| Disorderly conduct.....             | 100.0 | 94.4    | 5.6    | 0.0       | 22.2  | 69.4  | 8.3   | 2.8               | 63.9     | 19.4  | 13.9  |
| Disturbing the peace.....           | 100.0 | 71.8    | 28.2   | 0.0       | 19.4  | 69.4  | 11.2  | 23.3              | 49.5     | 18.0  | 9.2   |
| Vandalism.....                      | 100.0 | 83.4    | 16.6   | 0.0       | 18.5  | 66.6  | 14.9  | 22.8              | 55.5     | 14.2  | 7.5   |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 100.0 | 92.0    | 8.0    | 0.0       | 4.6   | 81.6  | 13.8  | 19.5              | 67.8     | 9.2   | 3.4   |
| Trespassing.....                    | 100.0 | 74.6    | 25.4   | 0.0       | 14.9  | 77.3  | 7.7   | 21.0              | 46.4     | 22.7  | 9.9   |
| Other offenses.....                 | 100.0 | 81.6    | 18.4   | 0.0       | 13.0  | 67.1  | 19.9  | 19.1              | 59.8     | 13.9  | 7.2   |
| Manslaughter - misd.....            | 100.0 | 20.0    | 80.0   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 60.0  | 40.0  | 20.0              | 40.0     | 0.0   | 40.0  |
| Burglary.....                       | 100.0 | 67.4    | 32.6   | 0.0       | 12.8  | 70.5  | 16.7  | 19.8              | 43.4     | 30.6  | 6.2   |
| Checks and access cards.....        | 100.0 | 80.0    | 20.0   | 0.0       | 13.3  | 73.3  | 13.3  | 6.7               | 40.0     | 40.0  | 13.3  |
| Indecent exposure.....              | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0       | 25.0  | 66.7  | 8.3   | 8.3               | 66.7     | 8.3   | 16.7  |
| Annoying children.....              | 100.0 | 97.2    | 2.8    | 0.0       | 36.1  | 52.8  | 11.1  | 22.2              | 66.7     | 11.1  | 0.0   |
| Obscene matter.....                 | 100.0 | 85.7    | 14.3   | 0.0       | 8.6   | 71.4  | 20.0  | 45.7              | 34.3     | 8.6   | 11.4  |
| Lewd conduct.....                   | 100.0 | 85.4    | 14.6   | 0.0       | 4.2   | 87.5  | 8.3   | 39.6              | 33.3     | 16.7  | 10.4  |
| Prostitution.....                   | 100.0 | 50.0    | 50.0   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 0.0               | 50.0     | 50.0  | 0.0   |
| Contributing delinquency minor..... | 100.0 | 75.0    | 25.0   | 0.0       | 37.5  | 50.0  | 12.5  | 50.0              | 50.0     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Glue sniffing.....                  | 100.0 | 93.8    | 6.3    | 0.0       | 6.3   | 81.3  | 12.5  | 31.3              | 68.8     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Weapons.....                        | 100.0 | 90.5    | 9.5    | 0.0       | 15.6  | 65.9  | 18.5  | 17.0              | 62.2     | 13.0  | 7.7   |
| Hit-and-run.....                    | 100.0 | 80.2    | 19.8   | 0.0       | 3.4   | 68.5  | 28.0  | 15.1              | 62.9     | 13.8  | 8.2   |
| Selected traffic.....               | 100.0 | 87.5    | 12.5   | 0.0       | 9.4   | 57.3  | 33.3  | 20.8              | 60.4     | 10.4  | 8.3   |
| Joy riding.....                     | 100.0 | 65.1    | 34.9   | 0.0       | 8.1   | 84.9  | 7.0   | 25.6              | 57.0     | 11.6  | 5.8   |
| Gambling.....                       | 100.0 | -       | -      | -         | -     | -     | -     | -                 | -        | -     | -     |
| Nonsupport.....                     | 100.0 | -       | -      | -         | -     | -     | -     | -                 | -        | -     | -     |
| City/county ordinances.....         | 100.0 | 78.0    | 22.0   | 0.0       | 16.3  | 62.8  | 20.8  | 24.8              | 63.3     | 5.6   | 6.3   |
| FTA-non traffic.....                | 100.0 | 0.0     | 100.0  | 0.0       | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0      | 100.0 | 0.0   |
| All other misdemeanors.....         | 100.0 | 81.7    | 18.3   | 0.1       | 12.3  | 67.6  | 20.1  | 16.8              | 61.0     | 15.1  | 7.2   |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 23  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2020**  
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Offense                    | Total | Gender  |        | Age group |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|----------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                            |       | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                            |       |         |        |           |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                 | 3,927 | 3,109   | 818    | 0         | 314   | 2,647 | 966   | 763               | 2,146    | 788   | 230   |
| Truancy.....               | 81    | 48      | 33     | 0         | 5     | 62    | 14    | 12                | 42       | 5     | 22    |
| Runaway.....               | 2     | 1       | 1      | 0         | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0                 | 2        | 0     | 0     |
| Curfew.....                | 8     | 7       | 1      | 0         | 1     | 7     | 0     | 2                 | 5        | 0     | 1     |
| Incorrigible.....          | 4     | 2       | 2      | 0         | 1     | 3     | 0     | 1                 | 2        | 0     | 1     |
| Other status offenses..... | 3,832 | 3,051   | 781    | 0         | 306   | 2,574 | 952   | 748               | 2,095    | 783   | 206   |
|                            |       | Percent |        |           |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                 | 100.0 | 79.2    | 20.8   | 0.0       | 8.0   | 67.4  | 24.6  | 19.4              | 54.6     | 20.1  | 5.9   |
| Truancy.....               | 100.0 | 59.3    | 40.7   | 0.0       | 6.2   | 76.5  | 17.3  | 14.8              | 51.9     | 6.2   | 27.2  |
| Runaway.....               | 100.0 | 50.0    | 50.0   | 0.0       | 50.0  | 50.0  | 0.0   | 0.0               | 100.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Curfew.....                | 100.0 | 87.5    | 12.5   | 0.0       | 12.5  | 87.5  | 0.0   | 25.0              | 62.5     | 0.0   | 12.5  |
| Incorrigible.....          | 100.0 | 50.0    | 50.0   | 0.0       | 25.0  | 75.0  | 0.0   | 25.0              | 50.0     | 0.0   | 25.0  |
| Other status offenses..... | 100.0 | 79.6    | 20.4   | 0.0       | 8.0   | 67.2  | 24.8  | 19.5              | 54.7     | 20.4  | 5.4   |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 24  
**DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2020**  
 Representation by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Defense representation       | Total  | Gender  |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |  |
|------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|--|
|                              |        | Gender  |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |  |
|                              |        | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |  |
|                              |        | Number  |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |  |
| Total.....                   | 22,647 | 18,307  | 4,340  | 2         | 2,824 | 15,577 | 4,244 | 3,467             | 12,570   | 5,214 | 1,396 |  |
| Unknown.....                 | 5,412  | 4,277   | 1,135  | 0         | 597   | 3,565  | 1,250 | 967               | 2,308    | 1,636 | 501   |  |
| Total known.....             | 17,235 | 14,030  | 3,205  | 2         | 2,227 | 12,012 | 2,994 | 2,500             | 10,262   | 3,578 | 895   |  |
| Not represented.....         | 599    | 503     | 96     | 0         | 81    | 384    | 134   | 139               | 277      | 154   | 29    |  |
| Represented.....             | 16,636 | 13,527  | 3,109  | 2         | 2,146 | 11,628 | 2,860 | 2,361             | 9,985    | 3,424 | 866   |  |
| Represented.....             | 16,636 | 13,527  | 3,109  | 2         | 2,146 | 11,628 | 2,860 | 2,361             | 9,985    | 3,424 | 866   |  |
| Private counsel.....         | 1,443  | 1,234   | 209    | 0         | 165   | 988    | 290   | 280               | 888      | 165   | 110   |  |
| Court-appointed counsel..... | 2,920  | 2,446   | 474    | 1         | 354   | 2,064  | 501   | 342               | 1,528    | 946   | 104   |  |
| Public defender.....         | 11,052 | 8,830   | 2,222  | 1         | 1,552 | 7,629  | 1,870 | 1,686             | 6,853    | 1,872 | 641   |  |
| Other.....                   | 1,221  | 1,017   | 204    | 0         | 75    | 947    | 199   | 53                | 716      | 441   | 11    |  |
|                              |        | Percent |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |  |
| Total.....                   | 100.0  | 80.8    | 19.2   | 0.0       | 12.5  | 68.8   | 18.7  | 15.3              | 55.5     | 23.0  | 6.2   |  |
| Unknown.....                 | 100.0  | 79.0    | 21.0   | 0.0       | 11.0  | 65.9   | 23.1  | 17.9              | 42.6     | 30.2  | 9.3   |  |
| Total known.....             | 100.0  | 81.4    | 18.6   | 0.0       | 12.9  | 69.7   | 17.4  | 14.5              | 59.5     | 20.8  | 5.2   |  |
| Not represented.....         | 100.0  | 84.0    | 16.0   | 0.0       | 13.5  | 64.1   | 22.4  | 23.2              | 46.2     | 25.7  | 4.8   |  |
| Represented.....             | 100.0  | 81.3    | 18.7   | 0.0       | 12.9  | 69.9   | 17.2  | 14.2              | 60.0     | 20.6  | 5.2   |  |
| Represented.....             | 100.0  | 81.3    | 18.7   | 0.0       | 12.9  | 69.9   | 17.2  | 14.2              | 60.0     | 20.6  | 5.2   |  |
| Private counsel.....         | 100.0  | 85.5    | 14.5   | 0.0       | 11.4  | 68.5   | 20.1  | 19.4              | 61.5     | 11.4  | 7.6   |  |
| Court-appointed counsel..... | 100.0  | 83.8    | 16.2   | 0.0       | 12.1  | 70.7   | 17.2  | 11.7              | 52.3     | 32.4  | 3.6   |  |
| Public defender.....         | 100.0  | 79.9    | 20.1   | 0.0       | 14.0  | 69.0   | 16.9  | 15.3              | 62.0     | 16.9  | 5.8   |  |
| Other.....                   | 100.0  | 83.3    | 16.7   | 0.0       | 6.1   | 77.6   | 16.3  | 4.3               | 58.6     | 36.1  | 0.9   |  |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 25  
**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2020**

| Court disposition            | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                              |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                              |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                   | 22,647 | 18,307 | 4,340  | 2         | 2,824 | 15,577 | 4,244 | 3,467             | 12,570   | 5,214 | 1,396 |
| Dismissed.....               | 5,005  | 3,886  | 1,119  | 0         | 578   | 2,967  | 1,460 | 894               | 2,544    | 1,180 | 387   |
| Transferred.....             | 726    | 599    | 127    | 0         | 72    | 537    | 117   | 122               | 314      | 249   | 41    |
| Remanded to adult court..... | 25     | 25     | 0      | 0         | 0     | 3      | 22    | 1                 | 16       | 7     | 1     |
| Deported.....                | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Informal probation.....      | 1,753  | 1,300  | 453    | 0         | 424   | 1,096  | 233   | 412               | 922      | 273   | 146   |
| Non-ward probation.....      | 1,503  | 1,141  | 362    | 0         | 256   | 1,036  | 211   | 314               | 775      | 310   | 104   |
| Diversion.....               | 4      | 2      | 2      | 0         | 2     | 1      | 1     | 0                 | 3        | 0     | 1     |
| Deferred entry of judgment.. | 862    | 715    | 147    | 0         | 93    | 616    | 153   | 169               | 487      | 102   | 104   |
| Wardship probation.....      | 12,769 | 10,639 | 2,130  | 2         | 1,399 | 9,321  | 2,047 | 1,555             | 7,509    | 3,093 | 612   |
| Percent                      |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                   | 100.0  | 80.8   | 19.2   | 0.0       | 12.5  | 68.8   | 18.7  | 15.3              | 55.5     | 23.0  | 6.2   |
| Dismissed.....               | 100.0  | 77.6   | 22.4   | 0.0       | 11.5  | 59.3   | 29.2  | 17.9              | 50.8     | 23.6  | 7.7   |
| Transferred.....             | 100.0  | 82.5   | 17.5   | 0.0       | 9.9   | 74.0   | 16.1  | 16.8              | 43.3     | 34.3  | 5.6   |
| Remanded to adult court....  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 12.0   | 88.0  | 4.0               | 64.0     | 28.0  | 4.0   |
| Deported.....                | 100.0  | -      | -      | -         | -     | -      | -     | -                 | -        | -     | -     |
| Informal probation.....      | 100.0  | 74.2   | 25.8   | 0.0       | 24.2  | 62.5   | 13.3  | 23.5              | 52.6     | 15.6  | 8.3   |
| Non-ward probation.....      | 100.0  | 75.9   | 24.1   | 0.0       | 17.0  | 68.9   | 14.0  | 20.9              | 51.6     | 20.6  | 6.9   |
| Diversion.....               | 100.0  | 50.0   | 50.0   | 0.0       | 50.0  | 25.0   | 25.0  | 0.0               | 75.0     | 0.0   | 25.0  |
| Deferred entry of judgment.. | 100.0  | 82.9   | 17.1   | 0.0       | 10.8  | 71.5   | 17.7  | 19.6              | 56.5     | 11.8  | 12.1  |
| Wardship probation.....      | 100.0  | 83.3   | 16.7   | 0.0       | 11.0  | 73.0   | 16.0  | 12.2              | 58.8     | 24.2  | 4.8   |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 26  
**WARDSHIP PROBATION PLACEMENTS, 2020**  
 Placement Type by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Placement type                    | Total  | Gender  |        | Age group |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |  |
|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|--|
|                                   |        | Gender  |        | Age group |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |  |
|                                   |        | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |  |
|                                   |        | Number  |        |           |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |  |
| Total.....                        | 12,769 | 10,639  | 2,130  | 2         | 1,399 | 9,321 | 2,047 | 1,555             | 7,509    | 3,093 | 612   |  |
| Own/relative's home.....          | 6,860  | 5,733   | 1,127  | 1         | 774   | 4,736 | 1,349 | 885               | 3,917    | 1,645 | 413   |  |
| Secure county facility.....       | 3,301  | 2,817   | 484    | 1         | 332   | 2,509 | 459   | 411               | 2,186    | 586   | 118   |  |
| Non-secure county facility.....   | 206    | 189     | 17     | 0         | 20    | 163   | 23    | 21                | 140      | 36    | 9     |  |
| Other public facility.....        | 38     | 23      | 15     | 0         | 0     | 33    | 5     | 19                | 11       | 5     | 3     |  |
| Other private facility.....       | 1,707  | 1,309   | 398    | 0         | 202   | 1,429 | 76    | 115               | 918      | 646   | 28    |  |
| Division of Juvenile Justice..... | 206    | 195     | 11     | 0         | 1     | 114   | 91    | 16                | 127      | 51    | 12    |  |
| Other.....                        | 451    | 373     | 78     | 0         | 70    | 337   | 44    | 88                | 210      | 124   | 29    |  |
|                                   |        | Percent |        |           |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |  |
| Total.....                        | 100.0  | 83.3    | 16.7   | 0.0       | 11.0  | 73.0  | 16.0  | 12.2              | 58.8     | 24.2  | 4.8   |  |
| Own/relative's home.....          | 100.0  | 83.6    | 16.4   | 0.0       | 11.3  | 69.0  | 19.7  | 12.9              | 57.1     | 24.0  | 6.0   |  |
| Secure county facility.....       | 100.0  | 85.3    | 14.7   | 0.0       | 10.1  | 76.0  | 13.9  | 12.5              | 66.2     | 17.8  | 3.6   |  |
| Non-secure county facility.....   | 100.0  | 91.7    | 8.3    | 0.0       | 9.7   | 79.1  | 11.2  | 10.2              | 68.0     | 17.5  | 4.4   |  |
| Other public facility.....        | 100.0  | 60.5    | 39.5   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 86.8  | 13.2  | 50.0              | 28.9     | 13.2  | 7.9   |  |
| Other private facility.....       | 100.0  | 76.7    | 23.3   | 0.0       | 11.8  | 83.7  | 4.5   | 6.7               | 53.8     | 37.8  | 1.6   |  |
| Division of Juvenile Justice..... | 100.0  | 94.7    | 5.3    | 0.0       | 0.5   | 55.3  | 44.2  | 7.8               | 61.7     | 24.8  | 5.8   |  |
| Other.....                        | 100.0  | 82.7    | 17.3   | 0.0       | 15.5  | 74.7  | 9.8   | 19.5              | 46.6     | 27.5  | 6.4   |  |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 27  
**FITNESS HEARINGS, 2020**  
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome

| Outcome                      | Total | Gender  |        | Age   |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |       |
|------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|
|                              |       | Male    | Female | 17    | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |       |
|                              |       | Number  |        |       |       |                   |          |       |       |       |
| Total.....                   | 77    | 66      | 11     | 8     | 27    | 42                | 8        | 42    | 15    | 12    |
| Fitness hearing outcome..... |       |         |        |       |       |                   |          |       |       |       |
| Fit.....                     | 52    | 41      | 11     | 8     | 24    | 20                | 7        | 26    | 8     | 11    |
| Unfit.....                   | 25    | 25      | 0      | 0     | 3     | 22                | 1        | 16    | 7     | 1     |
|                              |       | Percent |        |       |       |                   |          |       |       |       |
| Total.....                   | 100.0 | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Fitness hearing outcome..... |       |         |        |       |       |                   |          |       |       |       |
| Fit.....                     | 67.5  | 62.1    | 100.0  | 100.0 | 88.9  | 47.6              | 87.5     | 61.9  | 53.3  | 91.7  |
| Unfit.....                   | 32.5  | 37.9    | 0.0    | 0.0   | 11.1  | 52.4              | 12.5     | 38.1  | 46.7  | 8.3   |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.



Table 28

**FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2020**

Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense      | Total |      | Gender |    | Age |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       |
|---------------------------|-------|------|--------|----|-----|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
|                           | Total | Male | Female | 16 | 17  | 18-24 | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other |
|                           |       |      |        |    |     |       |       |                   |       |       |
| Total.....                | 77    | 66   | 11     | 8  | 27  | 42    | 8     | 42                | 15    | 12    |
| Felony offenses.....      | 65    | 63   | 2      | 7  | 17  | 41    | 7     | 38                | 14    | 6     |
| Homicide.....             | 11    | 11   | 0      | 0  | 2   | 9     | 2     | 7                 | 1     | 1     |
| Robbery.....              | 21    | 21   | 0      | 2  | 7   | 12    | 0     | 10                | 9     | 2     |
| Assault.....              | 21    | 19   | 2      | 2  | 5   | 14    | 3     | 14                | 3     | 1     |
| Kidnapping.....           | 1     | 1    | 0      | 0  | 0   | 1     | 0     | 1                 | 0     | 0     |
| Burglary.....             | 1     | 1    | 0      | 1  | 0   | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0     | 1     |
| Theft.....                | 1     | 1    | 0      | 1  | 0   | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 1     | 0     |
| Dangerous Drugs.....      | 2     | 2    | 0      | 0  | 1   | 1     | 0     | 1                 | 0     | 1     |
| Lewd or lascivious.....   | 1     | 1    | 0      | 0  | 0   | 1     | 0     | 1                 | 0     | 0     |
| Weapons.....              | 1     | 1    | 0      | 0  | 0   | 1     | 1     | 0                 | 0     | 0     |
| Other felonies.....       | 5     | 5    | 0      | 1  | 2   | 2     | 1     | 4                 | 0     | 0     |
| Misdemeanor offenses..... | 11    | 2    | 9      | 1  | 9   | 1     | 1     | 3                 | 1     | 6     |
| Assault and battery.....  | 5     | 1    | 4      | 0  | 4   | 1     | 0     | 2                 | 1     | 2     |
| Burglary.....             | 1     | 0    | 1      | 0  | 1   | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0     | 1     |
| Disturbing the Peace..... | 1     | 1    | 0      | 1  | 0   | 0     | 0     | 1                 | 0     | 0     |
| Joy Riding.....           | 1     | 0    | 1      | 0  | 1   | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0     | 1     |
| Liquor Laws.....          | 1     | 0    | 1      | 0  | 1   | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0     | 1     |
| Selected Traffic.....     | 1     | 0    | 1      | 0  | 1   | 0     | 1     | 0                 | 0     | 0     |
| Vandalism.....            | 1     | 0    | 1      | 0  | 1   | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0     | 1     |
| Status offenses.....      | 1     | 1    | 0      | 0  | 1   | 0     | 0     | 1                 | 0     | 0     |

(continued)

Table 28 - continued  
**FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2020**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense      | Total |       | Gender |       | Age   |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
|                           | Total | Male  | Female | 16    | 17    | 18-24 | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other |
|                           |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |                   |       |       |
| Total.....                | 100.0 | 85.7  | 14.3   | 10.4  | 35.1  | 54.5  | 10.4  | 54.5              | 19.5  | 15.6  |
| Felony offenses.....      | 100.0 | 96.9  | 3.1    | 10.8  | 26.2  | 63.1  | 10.8  | 58.5              | 21.5  | 9.2   |
| Homicide.....             | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 0.0   | 18.2  | 81.8  | 18.2  | 63.6              | 9.1   | 9.1   |
| Robbery.....              | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 9.5   | 33.3  | 57.1  | 0.0   | 47.6              | 42.9  | 9.5   |
| Assault.....              | 100.0 | 90.5  | 9.5    | 9.5   | 23.8  | 66.7  | 14.3  | 66.7              | 14.3  | 4.8   |
| Kidnapping.....           | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 100.0             | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Burglary.....             | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 100.0 | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0   | 100.0 |
| Theft.....                | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 100.0 | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0               | 100.0 | 0.0   |
| Dangerous Drugs.....      | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 0.0   | 50.0  | 50.0  | 0.0   | 50.0              | 0.0   | 50.0  |
| Lewd or lascivious.....   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 100.0             | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Weapons.....              | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0               | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Other felonies.....       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 20.0  | 40.0  | 40.0  | 20.0  | 80.0              | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Misdemeanor offenses..... | 100.0 | 18.2  | 81.8   | 9.1   | 81.8  | 9.1   | 9.1   | 27.3              | 9.1   | 54.5  |
| Assault and battery.....  | 100.0 | 20.0  | 80.0   | 0.0   | 80.0  | 20.0  | 0.0   | 40.0              | 20.0  | 40.0  |
| Burglary.....             | 100.0 | 0.0   | 100.0  | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0   | 100.0 |
| Disturbing the Peace..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 100.0 | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0             | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Joy Riding.....           | 100.0 | 0.0   | 100.0  | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0   | 100.0 |
| Liquor Laws.....          | 100.0 | 0.0   | 100.0  | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0   | 100.0 |
| Selected Traffic.....     | 100.0 | 0.0   | 100.0  | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0               | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Vandalism.....            | 100.0 | 0.0   | 100.0  | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0   | 100.0 |
| Status offenses.....      | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0             | 0.0   | 0.0   |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 29

**JUVENILE JUSTICE, 2015-2020**

Referrals to Probation by Probation Disposition, Court Disposition, and Wardship Placement by Year

|   | 2015   |         | 2016   |         | 2017   |         | 2018   |         | 2019   |         | 2020   |         | Percent change |           |
|---|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------------|-----------|
|   | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | 2015-2020      | 2019-2020 |
|   | 86,539 | 100.0   | 77,509 | 100.0   | 71,791 | 100.0   | 65,020 | 100.0   | 59,371 | 100.0   | 42,539 | 100.0   | -50.8          | -28.4     |
| Probation dispositions, court dispositions, and wardship placements |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |                |           |
| Referrals to probation.....   | 31,830 | 36.8    | 27,001 | 34.8    | 24,651 | 34.3    | 21,395 | 32.9    | 21,083 | 35.5    | 16,251 | 38.2    | -48.9          | -22.9     |
| Closed at intake.....   | 639    | 0.7     | 617    | 0.8     | 683    | 1.0     | 593    | 0.9     | 573    | 1.0     | 380    | 0.9     | -40.5          | -33.7     |
| Transferred.....  | 1,706  | 2.0     | 1,788  | 2.3     | 1,498  | 2.1     | 1,383  | 2.1     | 1,492  | 2.5     | 850    | 2.0     | -50.2          | -43.0     |
| Traffic court.....  | 492    | 0.6     | 340    | 0.4     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | -              | -         |
| Direct file - adult court <sup>2</sup> .....                        | 2,165  | 2.5     | 1,471  | 1.9     | 1,210  | 1.7     | 1,135  | 1.7     | 1,049  | 1.8     | 633    | 1.5     | -70.8          | -39.7     |
| Informal probation.....   | 5,600  | 6.5     | 5,723  | 7.4     | 5,517  | 7.7     | 4,754  | 7.3     | 3,457  | 5.8     | 1,778  | 4.2     | -68.3          | -48.6     |
| Diversion.....  | 44,107 | 51.0    | 40,569 | 52.3    | 38,232 | 53.3    | 35,760 | 55.0    | 31,717 | 53.4    | 22,647 | 53.2    | -48.7          | -28.6     |
| Petitions filed.....  |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |                |           |
| Juvenile court dispositions   |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |                |           |
| Dismissed.....  | 7,359  | 8.5     | 6,975  | 9.0     | 6,762  | 9.4     | 6,468  | 9.9     | 5,831  | 9.8     | 5,005  | 11.8    | -32.0          | -14.2     |
| Transferred <sup>1</sup> .....                                      | 1,082  | 1.3     | 1,042  | 1.3     | 930    | 1.3     | 1,032  | 1.6     | 992    | 1.7     | 726    | 1.7     | -32.9          | -26.8     |
| Remanded to adult court.....  | 74     | 0.1     | 66     | 0.1     | 158    | 0.2     | 77     | 0.1     | 64     | 0.1     | 25     | 0.1     | -66.2          | -60.9     |
| Informal probation.....   | 2,940  | 3.4     | 2,899  | 3.7     | 2,860  | 4.0     | 2,678  | 4.1     | 2,426  | 4.1     | 1,753  | 4.1     | -40.4          | -27.7     |
| Non-ward probation.....   | 2,404  | 2.8     | 2,529  | 3.3     | 2,469  | 3.4     | 2,338  | 3.6     | 2,071  | 3.5     | 1,503  | 3.5     | -37.5          | -27.4     |
| Diversion.....  | 151    | 0.2     | 86     | 0.1     | 69     | 0.1     | 25     | 0.0     | 42     | 0.1     | 4      | 0.0     | -              | -         |
| Deferred entry of judgment.....                                     | 1,650  | 1.9     | 1,501  | 1.9     | 1,295  | 1.8     | 1,384  | 2.1     | 1,075  | 1.8     | 862    | 2.0     | -47.8          | -19.8     |
| Wardship probation/DJJ.....   | 28,447 | 32.9    | 25,471 | 32.9    | 23,689 | 33.0    | 21,758 | 33.5    | 19,216 | 32.4    | 12,769 | 30.0    | -55.1          | -33.6     |
| Wardship placements   |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |                |           |
| Own/relative's home.....  | 15,175 | 17.5    | 13,342 | 17.2    | 12,536 | 17.5    | 11,673 | 18.0    | 9,833  | 16.6    | 6,860  | 16.1    | -54.8          | -30.2     |
| Secure county facility.....   | 8,580  | 9.9     | 7,854  | 10.1    | 7,094  | 9.9     | 6,437  | 9.9     | 5,355  | 9.0     | 3,301  | 7.8     | -61.5          | -38.4     |
| Non-secure county facility.....                                     | 587    | 0.7     | 488    | 0.6     | 513    | 0.7     | 488    | 0.8     | 270    | 0.5     | 206    | 0.5     | -64.9          | -23.7     |
| Other public facility.....  | 113    | 0.1     | 111    | 0.1     | 90     | 0.1     | 53     | 0.1     | 59     | 0.1     | 38     | 0.1     | -66.4          | -35.6     |
| Other private facility.....   | 3,272  | 3.8     | 2,916  | 3.8     | 2,818  | 3.9     | 2,359  | 3.6     | 2,325  | 3.9     | 1,707  | 4.0     | -47.8          | -26.6     |
| Division of Juvenile Justice.....                                   | 216    | 0.2     | 183    | 0.2     | 224    | 0.3     | 317    | 0.5     | 343    | 0.6     | 206    | 0.5     | -4.6           | -39.9     |
| Other.....  | 504    | 0.6     | 577    | 0.7     | 414    | 0.6     | 431    | 0.7     | 1,031  | 1.7     | 451    | 1.1     | -10.5          | -56.3     |

Notes: Data were reported by 55 counties in 2015, 54 counties in 2016, 56 counties in 2017-2018, and 57 counties in 2019-2020.

Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated. See footnote #2.

<sup>1</sup> Transferred includes transferred and deported.

<sup>2</sup> In November 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see Understanding the Data.

Table 30  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2020**  
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition

| Disposition                      | Total | Gender |        | Age |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                  |       | Male   | Female | 14  | 15    | 16    | 17    | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                  |       |        |        |     |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                       | 45    | 41     | 4      | 0   | 3     | 10    | 32    | 2                 | 32       | 9     | 2     |
| Dismissed.....                   | 12    | 9      | 3      | 0   | 3     | 2     | 7     | 0                 | 9        | 3     | 0     |
| Certified to juvenile court..... | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0   | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Acquitted.....                   | 1     | 1      | 0      | 0   | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0                 | 1        | 0     | 0     |
| Convicted.....                   | 32    | 31     | 1      | 0   | 0     | 8     | 24    | 2                 | 22       | 6     | 2     |
| Convicted.....                   | 32    | 31     | 1      | 0   | 0     | 8     | 24    | 2                 | 22       | 6     | 2     |
| Prison/DJJ.....                  | 23    | 22     | 1      | 0   | 0     | 6     | 17    | 0                 | 17       | 4     | 2     |
| Probation.....                   | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0   | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Probation/jail.....              | 5     | 5      | 0      | 0   | 0     | 1     | 4     | 2                 | 2        | 1     | 0     |
| Jail.....                        | 2     | 2      | 0      | 0   | 0     | 1     | 1     | 0                 | 1        | 1     | 0     |
| Other.....                       | 2     | 2      | 0      | 0   | 0     | 0     | 2     | 0                 | 2        | 0     | 0     |
| Percent                          |       |        |        |     |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                       | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0  | -   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Dismissed.....                   | 26.7  | 22.0   | 75.0   | -   | 100.0 | 20.0  | 21.9  | 0.0               | 28.1     | 33.3  | 0.0   |
| Certified to juvenile court..... | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0    | -   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Acquitted.....                   | 2.2   | 2.4    | 0.0    | -   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 3.1   | 0.0               | 3.1      | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Convicted.....                   | 71.1  | 75.6   | 25.0   | -   | 0.0   | 80.0  | 75.0  | 100.0             | 68.8     | 66.7  | 100.0 |
| Convicted.....                   | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0  | -   | -     | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Prison/DJJ.....                  | 71.9  | 71.0   | 100.0  | -   | -     | 75.0  | 70.8  | 0.0               | 77.3     | 66.7  | 100.0 |
| Probation.....                   | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0    | -   | -     | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Probation/jail.....              | 15.6  | 16.1   | 0.0    | -   | -     | 12.5  | 16.7  | 100.0             | 9.1      | 16.7  | 0.0   |
| Jail.....                        | 6.3   | 6.5    | 0.0    | -   | -     | 12.5  | 4.2   | 0.0               | 4.5      | 16.7  | 0.0   |
| Other.....                       | 6.3   | 6.5    | 0.0    | -   | -     | 0.0   | 8.3   | 0.0               | 9.1      | 0.0   | 0.0   |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 31  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2020**  
Disposition by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Disposition                      | Total | Gender |        | Age |      |      |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----|------|------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                  |       | Male   | Female | 14  | 15   | 16   | 17    | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                  |       | Number |        |     |      |      |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                       | 45    | 41     | 4      | 0   | 3    | 10   | 32    | 2                 | 32       | 9     | 2     |
| Dismissed.....                   | 12    | 9      | 3      | 0   | 3    | 2    | 7     | 0                 | 9        | 3     | 0     |
| Certified to juvenile court..... | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0   | 0    | 0    | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Acquitted.....                   | 1     | 1      | 0      | 0   | 0    | 0    | 1     | 0                 | 1        | 0     | 0     |
| Convicted.....                   | 32    | 31     | 1      | 0   | 0    | 8    | 24    | 2                 | 22       | 6     | 2     |
| Convicted.....                   | 32    | 31     | 1      | 0   | 0    | 8    | 24    | 2                 | 22       | 6     | 2     |
| Prison/DJJ.....                  | 23    | 22     | 1      | 0   | 0    | 6    | 17    | 0                 | 17       | 4     | 2     |
| Probation.....                   | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0   | 0    | 0    | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Probation/jail.....              | 5     | 5      | 0      | 0   | 0    | 1    | 4     | 2                 | 2        | 1     | 0     |
| Jail.....                        | 2     | 2      | 0      | 0   | 0    | 1    | 1     | 0                 | 1        | 1     | 0     |
| Other.....                       | 2     | 2      | 0      | 0   | 0    | 0    | 2     | 0                 | 2        | 0     | 0     |
| Percent                          |       |        |        |     |      |      |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                       | 100.0 | 91.1   | 8.9    | 0.0 | 6.7  | 22.2 | 71.1  | 4.4               | 71.1     | 20.0  | 4.4   |
| Dismissed.....                   | 100.0 | 75.0   | 25.0   | 0.0 | 25.0 | 16.7 | 58.3  | 0.0               | 75.0     | 25.0  | 0.0   |
| Certified to juvenile court..... | -     | -      | -      | -   | -    | -    | -     | -                 | -        | -     | -     |
| Acquitted.....                   | 100.0 | 100.0  | 0.0    | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100.0 | 0.0               | 100.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Convicted.....                   | 100.0 | 96.9   | 3.1    | 0.0 | 0.0  | 25.0 | 75.0  | 6.3               | 68.8     | 18.8  | 6.3   |
| Convicted.....                   | 100.0 | 96.9   | 3.1    | 0.0 | 0.0  | 25.0 | 75.0  | 6.3               | 68.8     | 18.8  | 6.3   |
| Prison/DJJ.....                  | 100.0 | 95.7   | 4.3    | 0.0 | 0.0  | 26.1 | 73.9  | 0.0               | 73.9     | 17.4  | 8.7   |
| Probation.....                   | -     | -      | -      | -   | -    | -    | -     | -                 | -        | -     | -     |
| Probation/jail.....              | 100.0 | 100.0  | 0.0    | 0.0 | 0.0  | 20.0 | 80.0  | 40.0              | 40.0     | 20.0  | 0.0   |
| Jail.....                        | 100.0 | 100.0  | 0.0    | 0.0 | 0.0  | 50.0 | 50.0  | 0.0               | 50.0     | 50.0  | 0.0   |
| Other.....                       | 100.0 | 100.0  | 0.0    | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100.0 | 0.0               | 100.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 32  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2020**  
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

| Offense level and category | Total | Gender |        | Age |       |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
|                            |       | Male   | Female | 14  | 15    | 16    | 17    | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other |
|                            |       |        |        |     |       |       |       |       |                   |       |       |
| Total .....                | 45    | 41     | 4      | 0   | 3     | 10    | 32    | 2     | 32                | 9     | 2     |
| Felony.....                | 39    | 35     | 4      | 0   | 3     | 9     | 27    | 2     | 28                | 7     | 2     |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 6     | 6      | 0      | 0   | 0     | 1     | 5     | 0     | 4                 | 2     | 0     |
| Felony offenses.....       | 39    | 35     | 4      | 0   | 3     | 9     | 27    | 2     | 28                | 7     | 2     |
| Violent offenses.....      | 28    | 27     | 1      | 0   | 3     | 9     | 16    | 0     | 22                | 4     | 2     |
| Property offenses.....     | 5     | 3      | 2      | 0   | 0     | 0     | 5     | 0     | 2                 | 3     | 0     |
| Drug offenses.....         | 1     | 0      | 1      | 0   | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 1                 | 0     | 0     |
| Other offenses.....        | 5     | 5      | 0      | 0   | 0     | 0     | 5     | 2     | 3                 | 0     | 0     |
| Misdemeanor offenses.....  | 6     | 6      | 0      | 0   | 0     | 1     | 5     | 0     | 4                 | 2     | 0     |
| Assault and Battery.....   | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0   | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0     | 0     |
| Theft.....                 | 1     | 1      | 0      | 0   | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 1                 | 0     | 0     |
| Drug and Alcohol.....      | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0   | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0     | 0     |
| Other offenses.....        | 5     | 5      | 0      | 0   | 0     | 1     | 4     | 0     | 3                 | 2     | 0     |
| Percent                    |       |        |        |     |       |       |       |       |                   |       |       |
| Total .....                | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0  | -   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Felony.....                | 86.7  | 85.4   | 100.0  | -   | 100.0 | 90.0  | 84.4  | 100.0 | 87.5              | 77.8  | 100.0 |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 13.3  | 14.6   | 0.0    | -   | 0.0   | 10.0  | 15.6  | 0.0   | 12.5              | 22.2  | 0.0   |
| Felony offenses.....       | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0  | -   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Violent offenses.....      | 71.8  | 77.1   | 25.0   | -   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 59.3  | 0.0   | 78.6              | 57.1  | 100.0 |
| Property offenses.....     | 12.8  | 8.6    | 50.0   | -   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 18.5  | 0.0   | 7.1               | 42.9  | 0.0   |
| Drug offenses.....         | 2.6   | 0.0    | 25.0   | -   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 3.7   | 0.0   | 3.6               | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Other offenses.....        | 12.8  | 14.3   | 0.0    | -   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 18.5  | 100.0 | 10.7              | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Misdemeanor offenses.....  | 100.0 | 100.0  | -      | -   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | -     | 100.0             | 100.0 | -     |
| Assault and Battery.....   | 0.0   | 0.0    | -      | -   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | -     | 0.0               | 0.0   | -     |
| Theft.....                 | 16.7  | 16.7   | -      | -   | 0.0   | 20.0  | 0.0   | -     | 25.0              | 0.0   | -     |
| Drug and Alcohol.....      | 0.0   | 0.0    | -      | -   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | -     | 0.0               | 0.0   | -     |
| Other offenses.....        | 83.3  | 83.3   | -      | -   | 100.0 | 80.0  | 0.0   | -     | 75.0              | 100.0 | -     |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated.

Table 33  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2020**  
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Offense, disposition, and type of sentence | Total  |         | Gender |         | Age    |         |        | Race/ethnic group |        |         |        |          |        |         |        |         |        |         |   |      |   |      |
|--|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-------------------|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---|------|---|------|
|  | Number | Percent | Male   |         | Female |         | Age    |                   |        | White   |        | Hispanic |        | Black   |        | Other   |        |         |   |      |   |      |
|  |        |         | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent           | Number | Percent | Number | Percent  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |   |      |   |      |
| Total.....                                 | 39     | 100.0   | 35     | 89.7    | 4      | 10.3    | 0      | 0.0               | 3      | 7.7     | 9      | 23.1     | 27     | 69.2    | 2      | 5.1     | 28     | 71.8    | 7 | 17.9 | 2 | 5.1  |
| Violent offenses.....                      | 28     | 100.0   | 27     | 96.4    | 1      | 3.6     | 0      | 0.0               | 3      | 10.7    | 9      | 32.1     | 16     | 57.1    | 0      | 0.0     | 22     | 78.6    | 4 | 14.3 | 2 | 7.1  |
| Homicide.....                              | 12     | 100.0   | 11     | 91.7    | 1      | 8.3     | 0      | 0.0               | 3      | 25.0    | 2      | 16.7     | 7      | 58.3    | 0      | 0.0     | 8      | 66.7    | 3 | 25.0 | 1 | 8.3  |
| Acquitted.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0      | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0 | 0.0  | 0 | 0.0  |
| Dismissed.....                             | 4      | 100.0   | 4      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 3      | 75.0    | 0      | 0.0      | 1      | 25.0    | 0      | 0.0     | 4      | 100.0   | 0 | 0.0  | 0 | 0.0  |
| Convicted.....                             | 7      | 100.0   | 6      | 85.7    | 1      | 14.3    | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 2      | 28.6     | 5      | 71.4    | 0      | 0.0     | 3      | 42.9    | 3 | 42.9 | 1 | 14.3 |
| Prison.....                                | 7      | 100.0   | 6      | 85.7    | 1      | 14.3    | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 2      | 28.6     | 5      | 71.4    | 0      | 0.0     | 3      | 42.9    | 3 | 42.9 | 1 | 14.3 |
| Robbery.....                               | 7      | 100.0   | 7      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 4      | 57.1     | 3      | 42.9    | 0      | 0.0     | 6      | 85.7    | 1 | 14.3 | 0 | 0.0  |
| Dismissed.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0    | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0 | 0.0  | 0 | 0.0  |
| Convicted.....                             | 6      | 100.0   | 6      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 3      | 50.0     | 3      | 50.0    | 0      | 0.0     | 5      | 83.3    | 1 | 16.7 | 0 | 0.0  |
| Prison.....                                | 5      | 100.0   | 5      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 2      | 40.0     | 3      | 60.0    | 0      | 0.0     | 4      | 80.0    | 1 | 20.0 | 0 | 0.0  |
| Probation/jail.....                        | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0    | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0 | 0.0  | 0 | 0.0  |
| Assault.....                               | 8      | 100.0   | 8      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 3      | 37.5     | 5      | 62.5    | 0      | 0.0     | 7      | 87.5    | 0 | 0.0  | 1 | 12.5 |
| Dismissed.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0    | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0 | 0.0  | 0 | 0.0  |
| Convicted.....                             | 7      | 100.0   | 7      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 2      | 28.6     | 5      | 71.4    | 0      | 0.0     | 6      | 85.7    | 0 | 0.0  | 1 | 14.3 |
| Prison.....                                | 7      | 100.0   | 7      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 2      | 28.6     | 5      | 71.4    | 0      | 0.0     | 6      | 85.7    | 0 | 0.0  | 1 | 14.3 |
| Kidnapping.....                            | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0      | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0 | 0.0  | 0 | 0.0  |
| Convicted.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0      | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0 | 0.0  | 0 | 0.0  |
| Prison.....                                | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0      | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0 | 0.0  | 0 | 0.0  |

(continued)

Table 33 - continued  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2020**  
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Offense, disposition, and type of sentence | Total  |         | Gender |         | Age    |         |        |         | Race/ethnic group |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |          |         |        |         |        |         |
|--|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|  | Number | Percent | Male   |         | Female |         | 14     |         | 15                |         | 16     |         | 17     |         | White  |         | Hispanic |         | Black  |         | Other  |         |
|  |        |         | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number            | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number   | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Property offenses.....                     | 5      | 100.0   | 3      | 60.0    | 2      | 40.0    | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 2        | 40.0    | 3      | 60.0    | 0      | 0.0     |
| Burglary.....                              | 3      | 100.0   | 2      | 66.7    | 1      | 33.3    | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0     | 3      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     |
| Dismissed.....                             | 2      | 100.0   | 1      | 50.0    | 1      | 50.0    | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0     | 2      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     |
| Convicted.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     |
| Probation/jail.....                        | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     |
| Theft.....                                 | 2      | 100.0   | 1      | 50.0    | 1      | 50.0    | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 2      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 2        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Dismissed.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Convicted.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Probation/jail.....                        | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Drug offenses.....                         | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Dangerous Drugs.....                       | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Dismissed.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Other offenses.....                        | 5      | 100.0   | 5      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 5      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 3        | 60.0    | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Sex offenses.....                          | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Convicted.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Prison.....                                | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Driving under the influence.....           | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Convicted.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Prison.....                                | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Other felonies.....                        | 3      | 100.0   | 3      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 3      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 33.3    | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Dismissed.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Convicted.....                             | 2      | 100.0   | 2      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 2      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 50.0    | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Probation/jail.....                        | 2      | 100.0   | 2      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 2      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 2        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.



Table 34  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2020**  
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Offense, disposition, and type of sentence | Total  |         | Gender      |               | Age    |         |        |         |        | Race/ethnic group |        |         |        |         |          |         |        |         |        |         |
|--|--------|---------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|  | Number | Percent | Male Number | Female Number | 14     |         | 15     |         | 16     |                   | 17     |         | White  |         | Hispanic |         | Black  |         | Other  |         |
|  |        |         |             |               | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent           | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number   | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total.....                                 | 6      | 100.0   | 6           | 100.0         | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 16.7              | 5      | 83.3    | 0      | 0.0     | 4        | 66.7    | 2      | 33.3    | 0      | 0.0     |
| Theft.....                                 | 1      | 100.0   | 1           | 100.0         | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Convicted.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1           | 100.0         | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Other.....                                 | 1      | 100.0   | 1           | 100.0         | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Other offenses.....                        | 5      | 100.0   | 5           | 100.0         | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 20.0              | 4      | 80.0    | 0      | 0.0     | 3        | 60.0    | 2      | 40.0    | 0      | 0.0     |
| Burglary.....                              | 1      | 100.0   | 1           | 100.0         | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     |
| Dismissed.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1           | 100.0         | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     |
| Weapons.....                               | 1      | 100.0   | 1           | 100.0         | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0             | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Convicted.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1           | 100.0         | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0             | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Jail.....                                  | 1      | 100.0   | 1           | 100.0         | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0             | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| All other misdemeanors.....                | 3      | 100.0   | 3           | 100.0         | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 3      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 2        | 66.7    | 1      | 33.3    | 0      | 0.0     |
| Convicted.....                             | 3      | 100.0   | 3           | 100.0         | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 3      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 2        | 66.7    | 1      | 33.3    | 0      | 0.0     |
| Prison.....                                | 1      | 100.0   | 1           | 100.0         | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Jail.....                                  | 1      | 100.0   | 1           | 100.0         | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     |
| Other.....                                 | 1      | 100.0   | 1           | 100.0         | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 35  
**POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2020**  
 Gender and Age by Race/Ethnic Group

| Gender and age | Total      | Race/ethnic group |           |         |           |
|----------------|------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
|                |            | White             | Hispanic  | Black   | Other     |
| Statewide      | 13,312,628 | 3,798,811         | 6,393,698 | 694,987 | 2,425,132 |
| 0 - 9          | 5,037,707  | 1,481,714         | 2,260,103 | 245,332 | 1,050,558 |
| 10             | 512,903    | 138,076           | 256,511   | 25,500  | 92,816    |
| 11             | 519,134    | 134,948           | 264,242   | 25,860  | 94,084    |
| 12             | 533,691    | 136,260           | 272,510   | 26,898  | 98,023    |
| 13             | 536,474    | 138,174           | 274,265   | 26,801  | 97,234    |
| 14             | 527,908    | 138,612           | 268,123   | 26,379  | 94,794    |
| 15             | 524,606    | 137,850           | 264,799   | 25,966  | 95,991    |
| 16             | 516,530    | 139,327           | 258,497   | 25,755  | 92,951    |
| 17             | 512,576    | 138,394           | 256,834   | 26,417  | 90,931    |
| 18-25          | 4,091,099  | 1,215,456         | 2,017,814 | 240,079 | 617,750   |
| Male           | 6,792,154  | 1,949,127         | 3,263,226 | 347,935 | 1,231,866 |
| 0 - 9          | 2,569,114  | 760,259           | 1,154,505 | 122,963 | 531,387   |
| 10             | 261,702    | 70,515            | 131,039   | 12,766  | 47,382    |
| 11             | 264,072    | 68,924            | 135,017   | 12,783  | 47,348    |
| 12             | 272,916    | 70,061            | 139,861   | 13,298  | 49,696    |
| 13             | 273,935    | 70,987            | 140,785   | 13,440  | 48,723    |
| 14             | 269,529    | 70,971            | 137,185   | 13,149  | 48,224    |
| 15             | 266,849    | 70,686            | 135,316   | 13,123  | 47,724    |
| 16             | 262,685    | 71,729            | 131,569   | 13,030  | 46,357    |
| 17             | 259,586    | 70,824            | 130,272   | 13,180  | 45,310    |
| 18-25          | 2,091,766  | 624,171           | 1,027,677 | 120,203 | 319,715   |
| Female         | 6,520,474  | 1,849,684         | 3,130,472 | 347,052 | 1,193,266 |
| 0 - 9          | 2,468,593  | 721,455           | 1,105,598 | 122,369 | 519,171   |
| 10             | 251,201    | 67,561            | 125,472   | 12,734  | 45,434    |
| 11             | 255,062    | 66,024            | 129,225   | 13,077  | 46,736    |
| 12             | 260,775    | 66,199            | 132,649   | 13,600  | 48,327    |
| 13             | 262,539    | 67,187            | 133,480   | 13,361  | 48,511    |
| 14             | 258,379    | 67,641            | 130,938   | 13,230  | 46,570    |
| 15             | 257,757    | 67,164            | 129,483   | 12,843  | 48,267    |
| 16             | 253,845    | 67,598            | 126,928   | 12,725  | 46,594    |
| 17             | 252,990    | 67,570            | 126,562   | 13,237  | 45,621    |
| 18-25          | 1,999,333  | 591,285           | 990,137   | 119,876 | 298,035   |

Source: California Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender.

# APPENDICES

# Appendix 1

## Background

The Criminal Justice Statistics Center of the DOJ began compiling data describing California's juvenile justice system in 1947. In 1969, the DOJ developed the first computerized system for juvenile probation caseloads to collect information on juveniles who were supervised by probation departments or in detention facilities. The system was designed to track referrals within the juvenile probation system and to provide information on its progress through the probation and court processes from the time of referral to final disposition. The information collected links court and probation activities for a single referral.

In 1979, in an effort to upgrade the computerized data collection system, the DOJ developed the JCPSS as a pilot study. Ten counties participated in the initial study, and, in 1980, the pilot system was implemented statewide.

From 1980 to 1989, the JCPSS collected, compiled, and reported statistical data on the administration of juvenile justice in California. The system collected individual records on delinquent juveniles who were referred to California probation departments. These records contained information about the juvenile's referral source, referral offense, pre-adjudication detention, probation, and court disposition, as well as current supervision status and changes in prior supervision status. During this period, transaction reports were submitted at the time a disposition was made or when supervision was terminated.

In 1990, the JCPSS was discontinued because of budget reductions.

In 1995, the Legislature passed Assembly Bill 488 (Chapter 803, Statutes of 1995), directing the DOJ to reestablish the JCPSS. In June 1996, representatives from 14 probation departments and the DOJ met to finalize the reporting standards and began system development. In

January 1997, several probation departments began submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 1999, the Legislative Analyst's Office (LAO) recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2000. At that time, only 22 probation departments were submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 2000, the LAO again recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the TANF funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2001. In May 2000, a permanent JCPSS Advisory Committee was established to improve county participation and to discuss legislative changes affecting the JCPSS; no funds were withheld.

In 2001, the Legislature directed the DOJ, via Senate Bill 314 (Chapter 468, Statutes of 2001), to include in its annual juvenile justice report, statistics on the administrative actions taken by law enforcement agencies regarding juveniles whose cases were transferred to or directly adjudicated in adult criminal court. This legislation also prompted discussions on replacing the existing JCPSS software, provided to probation departments in 1996, with a web-enabled application. In 2002, the DOJ developed the web-enabled JCPSS application, and county probation departments were connected to the DOJ network the same year.

In 2003, the JCPSS web-enabled application became operational. Probation departments received training, and they began to submit data to the DOJ. Currently, 57 of California's 58 counties are connected to the web-enabled application, and all of those counties are submitting data. (The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.)

During the Fiscal Year 2018-2019 budget deliberations, the Legislature discussed whether the JCPSS should be overhauled and whether the DOJ should be required to lead and develop the modernization plan. As communicated during the deliberations, the DOJ agrees with the recommendation made by the California Juvenile Justice Data Working Group's January 2016 report to the Legislature that "[t]he Board of State and Community Corrections (BSCC) should have primary responsibility for developing the JCPSS replacement plan. The Legislature and the Governor should be advised of the need to identify and set aside the resources that will be needed both to plan and fund the replacement data system ... BSCC should work in concert with probation, courts, information technology experts, legislative committees, the [DOJ] and other stakeholders to produce a replacement plan ... " The DOJ stands ready to work with BSCC and other stakeholders on this endeavor.

The DOJ recognizes that there are many growing and evolving needs for complete criminal history information, for both juveniles and adults, to support the criminal justice community, the Legislature, research organizations, and other entities who are immediately concerned with the prevention or control of crime, the quality of criminal justice, or the custody or correction of offenders. In addition to the JCPSS, the DOJ maintains the state summary criminal history information repository for both juveniles and adults and stands ready to take the lead on developing a plan to develop a modernized juvenile and adult criminal history system with the capability of meeting the needs expressed by the California Juvenile Justice Data Working Group's January 2016 report, as well as the needs for technological modernization expressed by the Legislature, criminal justice agencies, and various advocacy groups. To that end, the DOJ worked with the Legislature during the Fiscal Year 2019-2020 budget deliberations to identify resources necessary to lead the development of a modernization plan, and, contingent on the receipt of funding, is prepared to do so.

# Appendix 2

## California Code Sections

### Welfare and Institutions Code section 285

All probation officers shall make periodic reports to the Attorney General at those times and in the manner prescribed by the Attorney General, provided that no names or social security numbers shall be transmitted regarding any proceeding under section 300 or 601.

### Penal Code section 13010

It shall be the duty of the department:

(a) To collect data necessary for the work of the department from all persons and agencies mentioned in Section 13020 and from any other appropriate source.

(b) To prepare and distribute to all those persons and agencies cards, forms, or electronic means used in reporting data to the department. The cards, forms, or electronic means may, in addition to other items, include items of information needed by federal bureaus or departments engaged in the development of national and uniform criminal statistics.

(c) To recommend the form and content of records that must be kept by those persons and agencies in order to ensure the correct reporting of data to the department.

(d) To instruct those persons and agencies in the installation, maintenance, and use of those records and in the reporting of data therefrom to the department.

(e) To process, tabulate, analyze, and interpret the data collected from those persons and agencies.

(f) To supply, at their request, to federal bureaus or departments engaged in the collection of national criminal statistics data they need from this state.

(g) To make available to the public, through the department's OpenJustice Web portal, information relating to criminal statistics, to be updated at least once per year, and to present at other times as the Attorney General may approve reports on special aspects of criminal statistics. A sufficient number of copies of a downloadable summary of this information shall be annually prepared to enable the Attorney General to send a copy to the Governor and to all public officials in the state dealing with criminals and to distribute them generally in channels where they will add to the public enlightenment. This subdivision shall not be construed to require more frequent reporting by local agencies than what is required by any other law.

(h) To periodically review the requirements of units of government using criminal justice statistics, and to make recommendations for changes it deems necessary in the design of criminal justice statistics systems, including new techniques of collection and processing made possible by automation.

(i) To evaluate, on an annual basis, the progress of California's transition from summary crime reporting to incident-based crime reporting, in alignment with the federal National Incident-Based Reporting System, and report its findings to the Legislature annually through 2019, pursuant to Section 9795 of the Government Code.

**Penal Code section 13010.5**

(a) The department shall collect data pertaining to the juvenile justice system for criminal history and statistical purposes. This information shall serve to assist the department, through its bureau whose mission is to protect the rights of children, in complying with the reporting requirement of paragraphs (3) and (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, measuring the extent of juvenile delinquency, determining the need for, and effectiveness of, relevant legislation, and identifying long-term trends in juvenile delinquency. Any data collected pursuant to this section may include criminal history information that may be used by the department to comply with the requirements of Section 602.5 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

(b) Statistical data collected pursuant to this section shall be made available to the public through the OpenJustice Web portal. The department may make available data collected pursuant to this section in the same manner as data collected pursuant to Section 13202.

**Penal Code section 13012**

(a) The information published on the OpenJustice Web portal pursuant to Section 13010 shall contain statistics showing all of the following:

- (1) The amount and the types of offenses known to the public authorities.
- (2) The personal and social characteristics of criminals and delinquents.
- (3) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with criminals or delinquents.
- (4) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, prosecutorial, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with minors who are the subject of a petition

or hearing in the juvenile court to transfer their case to the jurisdiction of an adult criminal court or whose cases are directly filed or otherwise initiated in an adult criminal court.

(5) (A) The total number of each of the following:

- (i) Civilian complaints received by law enforcement agencies under Section 832.5.
- (ii) Civilian complaints alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or a misdemeanor.
- (iii) Civilian complaints alleging racial or identity profiling, as defined in subdivision (e) of Section 13519.4. These statistics shall be disaggregated by the specific type of racial or identity profiling alleged, including but not limited to, based on a consideration of race, color, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender identity or expression, sexual orientation, or mental or physical disability.

(B) The statistics reported pursuant to this paragraph shall provide, for each category of complaint identified under subparagraph (A), the number of complaints within each of the following disposition categories:

- (i) "Sustained," which means that the investigation disclosed sufficient evidence to prove the truth of allegation in the complaint by preponderance of the evidence.
- (ii) "Exonerated," which means that the investigation clearly established that the actions of the personnel that formed the basis of the complaint are not a violation of law or agency policy.
- (iii) "Not sustained," which means that the investigation failed to disclose sufficient evidence to clearly prove or disprove the allegation in the complaint.
- (iv) "Unfounded," which means that the investigation clearly established that the allegation is not true.

(C) The reports under subparagraphs (A) and (B) shall be made available to the public and disaggregated for each individual law enforcement agency.

(b) The department shall give adequate interpretation of the statistics and present the information so that it may be of value

in guiding the policies of the Legislature and of those in charge of the apprehension, prosecution, and treatment of criminals and delinquents, or those concerned with the prevention of crime and delinquency. This interpretation shall be presented in clear and informative formats on the OpenJustice Web portal. The Web portal shall also include statistics that are comparable with national uniform criminal statistics published by federal bureaus or departments.

(c) Each year, on an annual basis, the Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board (RIPA), established pursuant to paragraph (1) of subdivision (j) of Section 13519.4, shall analyze the statistics reported pursuant to subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (5) of subdivision (a) of this section. RIPA's analysis of the complaints shall be incorporated into its annual report as required by paragraph (3) of subdivision (j) of Section 13519.4 and shall be published on the OpenJustice Web portal. The reports shall not disclose the identity of peace officers.

### **Penal Code section 13012.5**

(a) The annual report published by the department under Section 13010 shall, in regard to the contents required by paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, include the following statewide information:

(1) The annual number of fitness hearings held in the juvenile courts under Section 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and the outcomes of those hearings including orders to remand to adult criminal court, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are the subject of those fitness hearings.

(2) The annual number of minors whose cases are filed directly in adult criminal court under Sections 602.5 and 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are filed directly to the adult criminal court.

(3) The outcomes of cases involving minors who are prosecuted in adult criminal courts, regardless of how adult court jurisdiction was initiated, including whether the minor was acquitted or convicted, or whether the case was dismissed and returned to juvenile court, including sentencing outcomes, cross-referenced with the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors subject to these court actions.

(b) The department's annual report published under Section 13010 shall include the information described in paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, as further delineated by this section, beginning with the report due on July 1, 2003, for the preceding calendar year.



# Appendix 3

## Felony-Level Offense Codes

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 2020 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code  
CC - Corporations Code  
CI - Civil Code  
EC - Education Code  
FA - Food and Agriculture Code  
FC - Financial Code

FG - Fish and Game Code  
GC - Government Code  
HN - Harbors and Navigation Code  
HS - Health and Safety Code  
IC - Insurance Code  
LC - Labor Code

MV - Military and Veterans Code  
PR - Public Resources Code  
RT - Revenue and Taxation Code  
SH - Streets and Highways Code  
UI - Unemployment Insurance Code  
VC - Vehicle Code  
WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

**Homicide** - 128, 187(a), 192(a), 192(b), 273ab(a), 18755(a)

**Rape** - 220, 220(a)(1), 220(a)(2), 220(b), 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(4)(a), 261(a)(4)(b), 261(a)(4)(c), 261(a)(4)(d), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 262(a)(1), 262(a)(2), 262(a)(3), 262(a)(4), 262(a)(5), 264(c)(1), 264(c)(2), 264.1(a), 264.1(b)(1), 264.1(b)(2), 266c, 269(a)(1), 269(a)(2), 269(a)(3), 269(a)(4), 269(a)(5), 286(b)(1)\*, 286(b)(2), 286(c)(1), 286(c)(2)(a), 286(c)(2)(b), 286(c)(2)(c), 286(c)(3), 286(d)(1), 286(e), 286(f), 286(f)(1), 286(f)(2), 286(f)(3), 286(f)(4), 286(g), 286(h), 286(i), 286(j), 286(k), 287(b)(1)\*, 287(b)(2), 287(c)(1), 287(c)(2)(a), 287(c)(2)(b), 287(c)(2)(c), 287(c)(3), 287(d)(1)(a), 287(d)(1)(b), 287(d)(1)(c), 287(d)(2), 287(d)(3), 287(e)\*, 287(f), 287(f)(1), 287(f)(2), 287(f)(3), 287(f)(4), 287(g), 287(h)\*, 287(i), 287(j), 287(k), 288.7(a), 288.7(b), 289(a)(1)(a), 289(a)(1)(b), 289(a)(1)(c), 289(a)(2), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(d)(1), 289(d)(2), 289(d)(3), 289(d)(4), 289(e), 289(f), 289(g), 289(h)\*, 289(i), 289(j)

**Robbery** - 211, 212.5(a), 212.5(b), 212.5(c), 213(a)(1)(a), 213(a)(2), 214, 215(a)

**Assault** - 69\*, 71, 71(a)(2), 76(a)\*, 95.1, 139(a), 140(a)\*, 146e(b), 148(b)\*, 148(c), 148(d)\*, 148(d)(1), 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a)\*, 149\*, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 186.26(b), 186.26(c), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 218.1\*, 219, 219.1, 219.2\*, 220, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242\*, 243(c), 243(c)(1)\*, 243(c)(2)\*, 243(d), 243.1, 243.3\*, 243.6\*, 243.7, 243.9(a)\*, 244, 244.5(b)\*, 244.5(c)\*, 245(a)(1)\*, 245(a)(2)\*, 245(a)(3), 245(a)(4)\*, 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246\*, 246.3(a)\*, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5\*, 273a(a)\*, 273ab(b), 273d(a), 273.5(a)\*, 273.5(f)(1)\*, 273.5(f)(2)\*, 347(a)(1), 347(b), 368(b)(1)\*, 375(a)\*, 375(d), 401, 405a, 417(b)\*, 417(c)\*, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422(a)\*, 422.7(a), 588a\*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/192(a), 1768.8(b) WI, 1768.85(a) WI\*, 1808.4(d) VC, 4131.5, 4500, 4501, 4501(b), 4501.1(a), 4501.5, 11412, 11413(a), 11418(a)(1), 11418(a)(2), 11418(b)(1), 11418(b)(2), 11418(b)(3), 11418(b)(4), 11418(c), 11418(d)(1), 11418(d)(2), 11418.1\*, 11418.5(a)\*, 11419(a)\*, 12308, 12309, 15656(a) WI, 18715(a)(1), 18715(a)(2), 18715(a)(3), 18715(a)(4), 18715(a)(5), 18725(a), 18725(b), 18725(c), 18740, 18750, 18755(b), 20110(a), 20110(b), 21464(c) VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

**Kidnapping** - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 209(a), 209(b)(1), 209.5(a), 209.5(b), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 4503

**Burglary** - 459\*, 460, 460(a), 460(b)\*, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

**Theft** - 72, 72.5(a)\*, 72.5(b)\*, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 155.5(b), 156, 182(a)(4), 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)\*, 334(a)\*, 337.7, 350(a)\*, 350(a)(2)\*, 350(b), 350(c), 368(d)\*, 368(e)\*, 424(a)1, 424(a)2, 424(a)3, 424(a)4, 424(a)5, 424(a)6, 424(a)7, 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(a), 484(a)\*, 484(b)(1)\*, 484b\*, 484c, 484.1(a)\*, 485\*, 487(a)\*, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)\*, 487(b)(3)\*, 487(c)\*, 487(d)(2), 487a(a)\*, 487a(b)\*, 487a(c)\*, 487b, 487d, 487e, 487g, 487h(a), 487i\*, 487j\*, 487k, 490.2\*, 490.4(a)(1)\*, 490.4(a)(2)\*, 490.4(a)(3)\*, 490.4(a)(4)\*, 495, 496(a), 496(b), 496(d)\*, 496a(a), 496c\*, 496d(a), 497, 498(b)(1), 498(b)(2), 498(b)(3), 498(b)(4), 498(b)(5), 498(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500\*, 500(a)(1)\*, 500(a)(2)\*, 500(a)(3)\*, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(3), 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)\*, 502(c)(7)\*, 502(c)(8)\*, 502(c)(10)\*, 502(c)(11)\*, 502(c)(12)\*, 502(c)(13)\*, 502(c)(14)\*, 502.5\*, 502.7(a)(1)\*, 502.7(a)(2)\*, 502.7(a)(3)\*, 502.7(a)(4)\*, 502.7(a)(5)\*, 502.7(b)(1)\*, 502.7(b)(2), 502.7(c)\*, 502.7(d)\*, 502.7(g), 502.8(b)\*, 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 502.8(f), 503\*, 504\*, 504a\*, 504b\*, 505\*, 506\*, 506b, 507\*, 508\*, 514\*, 528, 529(a)\*, 529(a)(1)\*, 529(a)(2)\*, 529(a)(3)\*, 529a\*, 529.5(b), 530\*, 530.5(a)\*, 530.5(c)(2)\*, 530.5(c)(3)\*, 530.5(d)(1)\*, 530.5(d)(2)\*, 532(a)\*, 532a(1)\*, 532a(2)\*, 532a(3)\*, 532a(4)\*, 532f(a)(1)\*, 532f(a)(2)\*, 532f(a)(3)\*, 532f(a)(4)\*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)\*, 537e(a), 537e(a)(3), 538\*, 538.5, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 550(b)(4), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(a), 571(b), 577, 578, 580, 581, 593d(b), 620, 642\*, 648\*, 650 BP, 666(a)\*, 666(b)\*, 750(a) IC, 892(a) CI, 1695.6(b)(1) CI, 1733 IC, 1778 LC, 1823 FC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 1871.4(a)(4) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2109 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2116(b) UI, 2121 UI, 2255(b) CC, 2945.4(a) CI, 2945.4(g) CI\*, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 7028.16 BP\*, 7051 HS, 10238.6(c) BP, 10250.52 BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 VC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10855 VC\*, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11320 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI\*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 14014(a) WI\*, 14025(a) WI, 14107(b)(1) WI, 14591(b)(1)(f)(2) PR\*, 17410 WI, 17414(b) FC, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 17551(b) FA, 18848 FA\*, 22430(a) BP, 22753(a) BP\*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25540 CC, 25541 CC, 27443(a) GC, 27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC, 31411 CC, 44209 HS, 94319.14(b) EC, 94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC, 103800 HS

**Motor Vehicle Theft** – 487(d)(1)\*, 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC\*, 10851(b) VC, 10851(e) VC

**Forgery, Check, and Access Cards** - 113, 114, 470(a)\*, 470(b)\*, 470(c), 470(d)\*, 470a\*, 470b, 471, 472, 475(a)\*, 475(b)\*, 475(c)\*, 476\*, 476a(a)\*, 476a(b)\*, 477, 478, 479, 480(a), 484e(a), 484e(b), 484e(d)\*, 484f(a), 484f(b)\*, 484g\*, 484g(a)\*, 484g(b)\*, 484h(a)\*, 484h(b)\*, 484i(b), 484i(c)\*, 617, 10980(e) WI

**Arson** - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a), 451.5(a)(1), 451.5(a)(2)(a), 451.5(a)(3), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a), 454(a)(1), 454(a)(2), 455

**Drug Offenses**

**Narcotic** - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS\*, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

**Marijuana** - 11358(d) HS, 11359(c) HS, 11359(d) HS 11360(a) HS\*, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS, 11362.4(d) HS

**Dangerous Drug** - 4060 BP\*, 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b)(1) HS\*, 11377(a) HS\*, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.2 HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

**All Other** - 4324(a) BP\*, 4324(b) BP\*, 4336(a) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS\*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS\*, 11173(a) HS\*, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS\*, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS\*, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS\*, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS\*, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11383(g) HS, 11383.5(b)(1) HS, 11383.5(e) HS, 11383.7(a) HS, 11383.7(b)(1) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

**Sex Offenses**

**Lewd or Lascivious** - 220, 266j, 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1)\*, 288(c)(2)\*, 288.5(a)

**All Other** - 243.4(a), 243.4(b), 243.4(c)\*, 243.4(d)\*, 243.4(j), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 265, 266\*, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h(a), 266h(b)(1), 266h(b)(2), 266i(a), 266i(a)(1), 266i(a)(2), 266i(a)(3), 266i(a)(4), 266i(a)(5), 266i(a)(6), 266i(b)(1), 266i(b)(2), 267, 285, 288.2(a)(1)\*, 288.2(a)(2)\*, 288.2(b), 288.3, 288.3(a), 288.4(a)(2), 288.4(b), 289.6(a)\*, 289.6(a)(2), 289.6(a)(3), 290(b)\*, 290.002\*, 290.006\*, 290.010\*, 290.011(a)\*, 290.011(b)\*, 290.011(c)\*, 290.011(d)\*, 290.011(f)\*, 290.012(a)\*, 290.012(b)\*, 290.012(c)\*, 290.013(a)\*, 290.013(b), 290.014\*, 290.015\*, 290.018(b), 290.018(d)\*, 290.018(f)\*, 290.018(g)\*, 311.1(a), 311.10(a)\*, 311.11(a)\*, 311.11(b), 311.11(c)(1)\*, 311.11(c)(2)\*, 311.2(a)\*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)\*, 311.2(d), 311.3(a)\*, 311.3(b)(1)\*, 311.3(b)(2)\*, 311.3(b)(3)\*, 311.3(b)(4)\*, 311.3(b)(5)\*, 311.3(b)(6)\*, 311.4(a)\*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5\*, 311.7\*, 313.1(a)\*, 313.1(b)\*, 313.1(c)(1)\*, 313.1(c)(2)\*, 314.1\*, 647f, 647.6(a)(1)\*, 647.6(a)(2)\*, 647.6(b), 647.6(c)(1), 647.6(c)(2), 729(a)\*

**Driving Under the Influence** - 655(f) HN, 23153(a) VC\*, 23153(b) VC\*, 23153(d) VC, 23153(f) VC\*, 23153(g) VC\*, 23550(a) VC\*, 23550.5(a) VC\*

**Hit-and-Run** - 20001(a) VC, 20001(b)(1) VC\*, 20001(b)(2) VC\*

**Weapons** - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2)\*, 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4)\*, 171b(a)(5)\*, 171b(a)(6)\*, 171c, 171c(a)(1)\*, 171d(a)\*, 171d(b)\*, 186.28(a)\*, 626.9(b)\*, 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.95(a)\*, 626.10(a)(1)\*, 626.10(b)\*, 4502(a), 4574(a), 4574(b), 4502(b), 8101(a) WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1)(b) WI\*, 8103(i) WI\*, 12761 HS\*, 18710(a)\*, 18720, 18730, 18735(a)\*, 18745, 19100\*, 19200(a)\*, 20310\*, 20410\*, 20510\*, 20610\*, 20710\*, 20910\*, 21110\*, 21310\*, 21810\*, 22011\*, 22210\*, 22410\*, 22810(a)\*, 22810(c)\*, 22810(d)\*, 22810(e)(1)\*, 22810(g)(1)\*, 22810(g)(2), 23900, 24310\*, 24410\*, 24510\*, 24610\*, 24710\*, 25100(a)\*, 25300(a), 25400(a)(1)\*, 25400(a)(2)\*, 25400(a)(3)\*, 25400(c)(1), 25400(c)(2), 25400(c)(3), 25400(c)(4), 25400(c)(5)\*, 25400(c)(6)\*, 25400(c)(6)(b)\*, 25800(a)\*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(1), 25850(c)(2), 25850(c)(3), 25850(c)(4), 25850(c)(5)\*, 25850(c)(6)\*, 26100(b)\*, 26100(c), 26100(d)\*, 27500(a), 27500(b)\*, 27505(a)\*, 27510(a)\*, 27515\*, 27520\*, 27545\*, 27585(a), 28210(a)(1)\*, 28250(b)(1), 28250(b)(3), 29610\*, 29650\*, 29800(a)(1), 29800(a)(2), 29800(b), 29805(a)\*, 29805(b)\*, 29805(c)\*, 29815(a)\*, 29820(b)\*, 29825(a)\*, 29900(a)(1), 29900(b)(1), 30210(a)\*, 30210(b)\*, 30305(a)(1)\*, 30315\*, 30320, 30600(a), 30605(a)\*, 30720(a)\*, 30725(b), 31500\*, 32310\*, 32625(a), 32625(b), 32900\*, 33210, 33215\*, 33410, 33600\*

**Escape** - 107, 109, 110, 836.6(a)\*, 836.6(b)\*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7\*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1), 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550.1, 4550.2, 7326 WI

**Bookmaking** - 337.2, 337a(a)(1)\*, 337a(a)(2)\*, 337a(a)(3)\*, 337a(a)(4)\*, 337a(a)(5)\*, 337a(a)(6)\*, 337a.1, 337a.2, 337a.3, 337a.4, 337a.5, 337a.6, 337i, 337j(b)\*, 337j(c)\*

**All Other Felony Offenses**

Notes: These codes are valid for 2020 data and may not be applicable for prior years.  
"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.  
\*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

# Appendix 4

## Misdemeanor-Level Offense Codes

**Manslaughter–Misd.** - 191.5(b)\*, 192(c)(1)\*, 192(c)(2), 192.5(b), 192.5(c)\*, 192.5(d)

**Assault and Battery** – 69\*, 71\*, 76(a)\*, 95.1, 136.7, 139(a), 140(a)\*, 147, 148(a)(1), 148(b)\*, 148(d)\*, 148.1(a)\*, 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.10(a)\*, 148.2.1, 148.2.2, 148.2(2), 148.2(3), 148.2(4), 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 149\*, 151(a)(1), 217.1(a), 218.1\*, 219.2\*, 219.3, 240, 241(a), 241(b), 241(c), 241.1\*, 241.2(a), 241.2(a)(1), 241.3(a), 241.4, 241.5(a), 241.6, 242\*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(c)(1)\*, 243(c)(2)\*, 243(d)\*, 243(e)(1), 243.10(a), 243.2(a)(1), 243.25, 243.3\*, 243.35(a), 243.6\*, 243.65(a), 243.8(a), 243.9(a)\*, 244.5(b)\*, 244.5(c)\*, 245(a)(1)\*, 245(a)(2)\*, 245(a)(4)\*, 245.5(c), 246\*, 246.3(a)\*, 246.3(b), 247.5\*, 248, 273a(a)\*, 273a(b), 273d(a), 273.5(a)\*, 273.5(f)(1)\*, 273.5(f)(2)\*, 347(b), 368(b)(1)\*, 368(c), 374c, 375(a)\*, 375(b), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2), 417(a)(2)(b), 417(b)\*, 417(c)\*, 417.25(a), 417.26(a), 417.26(b), 417.4, 422(a)\*, 422.4(a), 422.6(a), 423.2(a), 423.2(b), 423.2(c), 423.2(d), 1768.85(a) WI\*, 2652, 2652.5, 4501.1(a), 11414(a), 11414(c), 11418.1\*, 11418.5(a)\*, 12680 HS, 15656(b) WI, 20170(a)

**Burglary–Misd.** - 459\*, 459.5\*, 460(b)\*, 490.4(a)(1)\*, 490.4(a)(2)\*, 490.4(a)(3)\*, 490.4(a)(4)\*

**Petty Theft** - 368(d)\*, 368(e)\*, 409(h), 463(b), 463(c), 484(a)\*, 484(b)(1)\*, 484b\*, 484.1(a)\*, 485\*, 487(a)\*, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)\*, 487(b)(3)\*, 487(c)\*, 487a(a)\*, 487a(b)\*, 487a(c)\*, 487c, 487e, 487f, 487h(a), 487i\*, 487j\*, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.2\*, 490.5(a), 490.7(b)(1), 490.7(b)(2), 490.7(b)(3), 490.7(b)(4), 496c\*, 499b(b), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499c(c), 499d, 499g, 502.5\*, 530\*, 530.5(a)\*, 530.5(c)(1)\*, 530.5(c)(2)\*, 530.5(c)(3)\*, 530.5(d)(1)\*, 530.5(d)(2)\*, 530.5(e), 532(a)\*, 538\*, 565, 642\*, 666(a)\*, 666(b)\*, 8726 HS, 22435.1 BP, 22435.2 BP, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b) BP, 22435.2(c), 22435.2(e) BP, 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22753(a) BP\*, 41950(a) PR

**Other Theft** - Includes approximately 200 statute codes that can be identified upon request.

**Checks and Access Cards** - 112(a), 470(a)\*, 470(c), 470(b)\*, 470(d)\*, 470a\*, 470b, 471, 472, 475(a)\*, 475(b)\*, 475(c)\*, 476\*, 476a(a)\*, 476a(b)\*, 484e(a), 484e(b), 484e(c), 484e(d)\*, 484f(b)\*, 484g, 484g(a)\*, 484g(b)\*, 484h(a)\*, 484h(b)\*, 484i(a), 484i(b), 484i(c)\*, 484j

### Drug Offenses

**Marijuana** - 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357.5(a) HS, 11358(c) HS, 11359(b) HS, 11360(a) HS\*, 11362.4(c) HS, 11362.77(a) HS, 34014(a) BP, 34016(b) BP, 34016(d) BP, 34016(e) BP

**Other Drugs** - 377, 379, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2242.1(a) BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4051 BP, 4059(a) BP, 4060 BP\*, 4077(a) BP, 4141 BP, 4142 BP, 4148 BP, 4149 BP, 4163 BP, 4323 BP, 4324(a) BP\*, 4324(b) BP\*, 4325(a) BP, 4326(a) BP, 4326(b) BP, 4331(a) BP, 4332 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100(g)(3) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104(c) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS\*, 11150 HS, 11151 HS, 11157 HS\*, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162.5(b), 11162.6(c) HS, 11166 HS\*, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11173(a) HS\*, 11173(d) HS, 11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11350(a) HS\*, 11350(b) HS\*, 11352.1(b) HS, 11355 HS\*, 11364(a) HS, 11364.5(a) HS, 11364.5(b) HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11366 HS\*, 11366.5 (a) HS, 11368 HS\*, 11375(b)(l) HS\*, 11375(b)(2) HS, 11375.5(a) HS, 11377(a) HS\*, 11382 HS\*, 11391 HS, 11473.5 HS, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS, 109575 HS, 109580 HS

**Indecent Exposure** - 314.1\*, 314.2

**Annoying Children** - 261.5(b), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 286(b)(1)\*, 288(c)(1)\*, 288.4(a)(1), 289(h)\*, 647.6(a)(1), 647.6(a)(2)

**Obscene Matter** – 288.2(a)(1)\*, 288.2(a)(2)\*, 311.1(a)\*, 311.10(a)\*, 311.11(a), 311.11(c)(1)\*, 311.11(c)(2)\*, 311.2(a)\*, 311.2(c)\*, 311.3(a)\*, 311.3(b), 311.3(b)(1)\*, 311.3(b)(2)\*, 311.3(b)(3)\*, 311.3(b)(4)\*, 311.3(b)(5)\*, 311.3(b)(6)\*, 311.4(a)\*, 311.5\*, 311.6, 311.7\*, 313.1(a)\*, 313.1(b)\*, 313.1(c)(1)\*, 313.1(c)(2), 313.1(e)

**Lewd Conduct** - 288(c)(2)\*, 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(j)(1), 647(j)(2), 647(j)(3)(a), 647(j)(4)(a), 647(j)(4)(b), 647(l)(1), 647(l)(2), 653b(a)

**Prostitution** - 266\*, 315, 316, 647(b), 647(b)(2), 647(b)(3), 653.22(a), 653.23(a)(1), 653.23(a)(2), 25601 BP

**Contribute to Delinquency of Minor** - 272, 272(a)(1), 272(b)(1), 273i(a)

**Drunk** - 647(f)

**Liquor Laws** - 172(a), 172a, 172b.1, 172d.1, 172g.1, 172l, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23224(a) VC, 23224(b) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25177 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25612.5(c)(3) BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25659.5(a) BP, 25659.5(c) BP, 25659.5(d) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661(a) BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25663(b) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP, 120305 HS

**Disorderly Conduct** - 647(c), 647(e), 647(h), 647b, 653b(a)

**Disturbing the Peace** - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404.6(a), 404.6(c)\*, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 409.6(c), 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 602.11(a), 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.81(a), 626.85(a)(1), 626.85(a)(2), 626.85(a)(3), 640(d)(1), 653c(a), 653c(b), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653x(a), 727, 9051 GC, 11460(a), 11460(b)(1)

**Malicious Mischief** - 623b(b), 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 28051 VC, 28051.5 VC

**Vandalism** - 422.6(b), 423.2(e), 423.2(f), 555.1, 587a, 587(b), 587.1(a), 587.1(b), 588b, 590, 591.5, 592(a), 592(b), 594.35(b), 594.35(c), 594.35(d), 594(a)(1)\*, 594(a)(2)\*, 594(a)(3)\*, 594(b)(1)\*, 594(b)(2)(a), 594(b)(2)(b), 594.3(a)\*, 594.35(a)\*, 594.35(b), 594.35(c), 594.35(d), 594.4(a)\*, 603, 604, 605.1, 605.2, 605.3, 607, 615, 616, 618, 621\*, 622, 622 1/2, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 623(a)(2), 623(a)(3), 623(a)(4), 623(a)(5), 623(a)(6), 640(d)(5), 640.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.7, 640.8, 11411(a), 11411(b), 11411(c)\*, 11411(d)\*, 23110(a) VC, 27491.3 GC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

**Trespassing** - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369g(b), 369i(a), 369i(b), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h)(1), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k), 602(l)(1), 602(l)(2), 602(l)(3), 602(l)(4), 602(m), 602(n), 602(o), 602(o)(1), 602(o)(2), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t)(1), 602(u)(1), 602(v)(1), 602(w), 602(x)(1), 602(y), 602.1(a), 602.1(b), 602.4, 602.5, 602.5(a), 602.5(b), 602.6, 602.8(a), 602.9(a), 602.9(b), 602.12(a), 602.13(a), 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.7(a)(2), 627.7(a)(3), 627.8, 634\*, 1583 FG, 27174.2 SH, 32210 EC, 32211 EC

**Weapons** - 136.2(a)(7)(b)2, 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2)\*, 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4)\*, 171b(a)(5)\*, 171b(a)(6)\*, 171c(a)(1)\*, 171c(a)(2), 171d(a)\*, 171d(b)\*, 171.5(c)(1), 171.5(c)(2), 171.5(c)(3), 171.5(c)(4), 171.5(c)(5), 171.5(c)(6), 171.5(c)(7), 171.5(c)(8), 171.5(c)(9), 171.5(c)(10), 171.5(c)(11), 171.5(c)(12), 171.7(b), 186.28(a)\*, 468, 626.10(a)(1)\*, 626.10(a)(2), 626.10(b)\*, 626.10(i), 626.9(b)\*, 626.95(a)\*, 4574(c), 8103(i) WI\*, 8103(f)(1)(b) WI\*, 12761 HS\*, 17500, 17505, 17510(a)(1), 17510(a)(2), 17510(a)(3), 17512, 18205, 18710(a)\*, 19100\*, 19200(a)\*, 18735(a)\*, 19405, 19910, 19915, 20010, 20110(b), 20160(a), 20165, 20310\*, 20410\*, 20510\*, 20610\*, 20710\*, 20810(a), 20910\*, 21110\*, 21310\*, 21510(a), 21510(b), 21510(c), 21710, 21810\*, 22011\*, 22210\*, 22410\*, 22610(a), 22610(b), 22610(c)(1), 22610(d), 22615(a), 22615(b), 22810(a)\*, 22810(b), 22810(c)\*, 22810(d)\*, 22810(e)(1)\*, 22810(e)(3), 22810(g)(1)\*, 22815(a), 22900, 22910(a), 23920, 24310\*, 24410\*, 24510\*, 24610\*, 24710\*, 25100(a)\*, 25100(b), 25100(c), 25135, 25200(a), 25200(b), 25250(a), 25250(b), 25300(a), 25400(a)(1)\*, 25400(a)(2)\*, 25400(a)(3)\*, 25400(c)(5)\*, 25400(c)(6)\*, 25400(c)(6)(b)\*, 25400(f), 25800(a)\*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(5)\*, 25850(c)(6)\*, 26100(a), 26100(b)\*, 26100(d)\*, 26180(a), 26180(b), 26350(a)(2), 26350(a)(1)(a), 26350(a)(1)(b), 26350(a)(1)(c), 26350(a)(2)(b), 26350(a)(2)(c), 26400(a), 26400(a)(2), 26500(a), 27310, 27315, 27330, 27340(b), 27500(b)\*, 27505(a)\*, 27510(a)\*, 27515\*, 27520\*, 27545\*, 27585(a), 28050, 28050(b), 28050(c), 28210(a)(1)\*, 28250(a)(1), 28250(a)(3), 29010(a), 29010(c), 29180(b), 29180(c), 29180(d)(1), 29180(e), 29180(f), 29525, 29610\*, 29650\*, 29805(a)\*, 29805(b)\*, 29805(c)\*, 29815(a)\*, 29820(b)\*, 29825(a)\*, 29825(b), 30210(a)\*, 30210(b)\*, 30300(a)(1), 30300(a)(2), 30300(a)(3), 30305(a)(1)\*, 30305(b)(1), 30306(a), 30306(b), 30310(a), 30312(a)(1), 30314(a), 30315\*, 30342, 30342(a), 30352(a), 30352(b), 30352(c), 30352(d), 30355, 30360, 30362(a), 30362(b), 30363, 30605(a)\*, 30610(a), 30720(a)\*, 31500\*, 31615(a)(1), 31615(a)(2), 31620, 32000(a), 31620(c), 32310\*, 32900\*, 33215\*, 33600\*

**Driving Under the Influence** - 655(b) HN, 655(c) HN, 655(d) HN, 655(e) HN, 655(f) HN, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23152(e) VC, 23152(f) VC, 23152(g) VC, 23153(a) VC\*, 23153(b) VC\*, 23153(f) VC\*, 23153(g) VC\*, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC, 23247(e) VS, 23546(a) VC, 23550(a) VC\*, 23550.5(a) VC\*, 23573(i) VC

**Glue Sniffing** - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 381c(b), 381d(a), 381e(a), 647(f)

**Hit-and-Run** - 20001(b)(1) VC\*, 20001(b)(2) VC\*, 20002(a)(1) VC, 20002(a)(2) VC, 20002(b) VC

**Joy Riding** - 487(d)(1)\*, 499b(a), 10851(a) VC\*

**Selected Traffic Violations** - 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23105(a) VC\*, 23109(a) VC\*, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 23109(d) VC, 23109.1 VC\*, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40508(c) VC, 40519 VC, 42005(e) VC

**Gambling** - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a, 330b(a), 330b(1), 330c, 330.1, 330.4, 331, 335.336, 337a(a)(1)\*, 337a(a)(2)\*, 337a(a)(3)\*, 337a(a)(4)\*, 337a(a)(5)\*, 337a(a)(6)\*, 337i, 337j(a)(2)\*, 337j(a)(3)\*, 337j(b)\*, 337j(c)\*, 337k(a), 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300, 11302, 11303, 11304, 19921(a) BP, 19940 BP, 19941(a)(1) BP

**Nonsupport** - 270\*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a), 270.6, 271, 271a

#### All Other Misdemeanor Offenses

Notes: These codes are valid for 2020 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.

"All Other Misdemeanor Offenses" also includes sections in the California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Election Code, Public Utilities Code, Uniform Fire Code, and Water Code.

Arrests for attempted offenses are reported in their respective categories with the exception of homicide and manslaughter, which are captured in the felony assault category.

\*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

# Appendix 5

## Juvenile Justice Glossary

**Caseload** – The number of juveniles under the supervision or jurisdiction of a probation department, excluding courtesy supervision, but including juveniles on diversion, informal probation (654 or 654.2 WI), non-ward probation (725(a) WI), or deferred entry of judgment (790 WI), and those who are wards of the juvenile court.

**Closed at Intake** – A referral that is closed by the probation department following an investigation of the circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

**Deferred Entry of Judgment** – A treatment program for first-time felony offenders aged 14 to 17 (790 WI).

**Deferred Entry of Judgment Failure** – A felony offender who fails the treatment program (793 WI).

**Delinquent Act** – An act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court.

**Detention** – The status of a juvenile immediately after arrest and prior to any court action.

**Direct File in Adult Court** – The filing of a juvenile case in a court of criminal jurisdiction (adult court) pursuant to 602(b) or 707(d) WI. (In 2016, voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of direct filing in adult court for juveniles.)

**Dismissed** – A petition dismissed by the juvenile court with no further action taken.

**Disposition** – An action taken by the probation officer or juvenile court because of a referral.

**Diversion** – Any delivery or referral of a minor by the probation department to a public or private agency with which the city or county has an agreement to provide diversion services. Diversion services must meet the following criteria:

- 1) The probation department must have referred the minor and maintain responsibility for that minor's progress.
- 2) Placement and monitoring of the minor must have a beginning and ending date.

**Diversion Dismissed** – The successful completion of a diversion program.

**Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ)** – The state entity that has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from superior courts. (In July 2005, the California Youth Authority was consolidated with the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation and renamed the Division of Juvenile Justice.)

**Fitness Hearing** – A hearing to determine whether the juvenile is a fit and proper subject to be dealt with under the juvenile court law. If the juvenile is found fit, adjudication remains in the juvenile court. If the juvenile is found unfit, adjudication is transferred to the adult court (707(a) WI).

**Incorrigible** – Incapable of being corrected, reformed, amended, or improved. With respect to juvenile offenders, unmanageable by parents or guardians.

**Informal Probation (654 WI)** – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a probation

officer and a minor's parents or guardian under Welfare and Institutions Code section 654.

**Informal Probation (654.2 WI)** – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of declaring a minor a ward of the court, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a court and a minor's parents or guardian. The period of supervision may be extended.

**Non-Secure Facility** – A facility where a juvenile is not physically restricted from leaving.

**Non-Ward Probation** – Probation grant, without wardship, from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months (725(a) WI).

**Petition** – The formal presentation to juvenile court of information related to a juvenile's alleged offense (similar to a criminal complaint for an adult).

**Population at Risk** – That portion of the total population who, because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered "at risk." For juveniles, all persons between ages 10 and 17 would constitute the at-risk population.

**Private Facility** – A facility operated by a private individual or group.

**Public Facility** – A facility operated by a governmental agency other than a county probation department.

**Referral** – A juvenile who is brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under Welfare and Institutions Code sections 601 and 602.

**Remand to Adult Court** – A disposition resulting from a fitness hearing that finds a juvenile unfit for the juvenile system and transfers a juvenile to the adult system.

**Reverse Remand** – Occurs when a case is sent back to the juvenile system from the adult system.

**Reverse Waiver for Sentencing** – Occurs when the adult system sends a juvenile back to the juvenile system for sentencing.

**Secure Facility** – A facility where a juvenile is held behind a locked door, gate, or fence, or in which some person is responsible for physically preventing the juvenile's escape or departure from the facility. Secure facility includes electronic monitoring.

**Status Offenses** – Acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adults.

**Technical Violation** – Occurs when a juvenile violates a condition of his or her probation but does not commit a new offense.

**Traffic Court** – A disposition indicating the case was transferred to the traffic court for processing.

**Transfer** – A disposition that transfers a juvenile to another county juvenile court or probation department.

**Wardship Probation** – A probation grant in which a minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation.

**WI** – Welfare and Institutions Code.

## Acknowledgments

The DOJ is mandated by statute to submit an annual *Juvenile Justice in California* report. The department extends its appreciation to all the probation departments and law enforcement agencies that provided complete and timely data. This report would not have been possible without their cooperation.

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Rob Bonta, Attorney General  
California Department of Justice  
California Justice Information Services Division  
Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau  
Criminal Justice Statistics Center

**2021**

# JUVENILE JUSTICE

**IN CALIFORNIA**





**2021**  
**JUVENILE**  
**JUSTICE**  
**IN CALIFORNIA**

# The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.



**CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**  
**Rob Bonta, Attorney General**

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# Executive Summary

## Juvenile Justice in California

### 2021

The California Department of Justice (DOJ) is required to collect and report statistics on juvenile justice in California. *Juvenile Justice in California 2021* provides insight into the juvenile justice process by reporting the number of arrests, referrals to probation departments, petitions filed, and dispositions for juveniles tried in juvenile and adult courts. Law enforcement agencies provide information to the DOJ on the number of arrests. Probation departments and superior courts provide information to the DOJ on the types of offenses and administrative actions taken by juvenile and adult courts.

*Juvenile Justice in California 2021* reflects data extracted from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR), the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS), and a file containing dispositions of adult-level felony arrests (Appendix 1 describes the evolution of this system). For this reporting year, referral and petition statistics were submitted to the JCPSS by 57\* of California's 58 counties, representing over 99 percent of the state's juvenile population.

*Juvenile Justice in California 2021* presents juvenile justice statistics in four sections: Arrests, Referrals, Petitions, and Adult Court Dispositions. The arrest data were reported by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made as there are differences in the way data were reported between the two sources. See *Understanding the Data* for more detail.

\*Sierra County did not report in 2021. The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

Below is a summary of facts from each of the sections.

## **Arrests**

The Arrests section presents information on the number of juveniles arrested, the types of arrest charges, and the demographic characteristics of the juveniles as reported in 2021.

- Over forty percent of the juveniles (47.2 percent) were arrested for a felony offense. Over forty percent (46.5 percent) were arrested for a misdemeanor offense, and the remainder (6.3 percent) were arrested for a status offense\* (Table 1).
- Over three quarters of juveniles arrested (77.2 percent) were referred to county juvenile probation departments (Table 1).
- The number of juvenile arrests decreased by 24.7 percent from 2020 to 2021 (Table 8).

## **Referrals**

The Referrals section presents information on the number of juveniles referred to county probation departments, who referred the juveniles to the probation departments, the type of referral, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles referred, and the probation department dispositions as reported in 2021.

- Nine out of ten juveniles referred to county probation departments (92.5 percent) were referred by law enforcement agencies (Table 9).
- Three out of ten (31.4 percent) juveniles referred to county probation departments were detained (Table 14).
- Over one-third (34.8 percent) of the juvenile cases referred to county probation departments were closed at intake, indicating that no further action was taken (Table 14).
- In over half (55.5 percent) of the referrals to the county probation departments, a petition was filed in juvenile court (Table 14).

---

\*Status offenses are acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adults.



## Petitions

The Petitions section presents information on cases where a petition for formal juvenile court adjudication was filed by the Probation Department or District Attorney. This section includes the number of petitions filed, the types of petitions filed, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles, and the dispositions for those petitions handled in juvenile court in 2021.

- Of the juveniles handled in those cases where petitions were filed, more than half (55.3 percent) were made wards of the court (Table 20).
- Over one-fifth (24.4 percent) of the petitions for formal juvenile court adjudication were dismissed (Table 20).

## Adult Court Dispositions

The Adult Court Dispositions section presents information on juveniles whose cases were processed in adult court, including the number and characteristics of the juveniles, and the adult court dispositions reported in 2021.

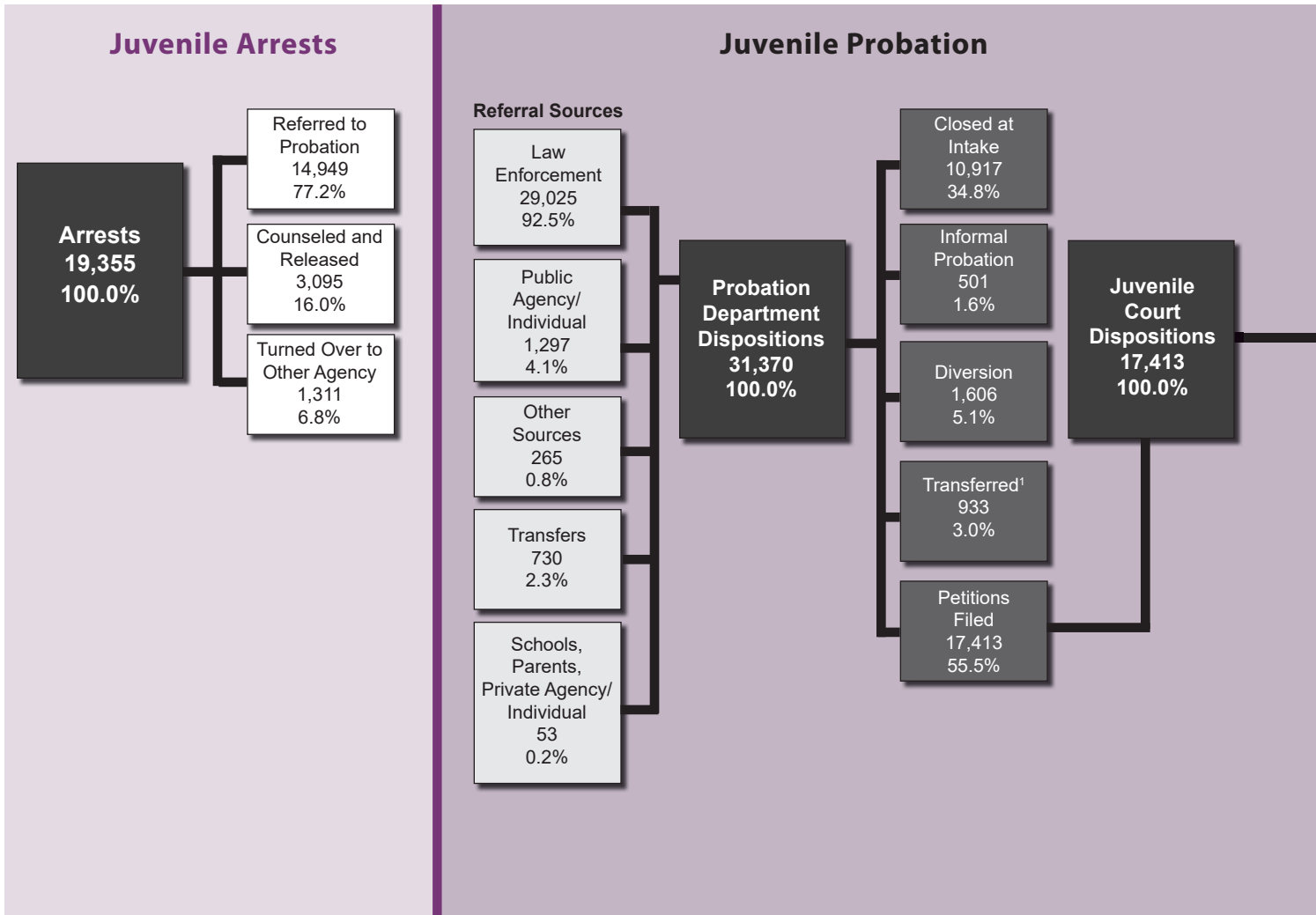
- Of the juveniles whose cases processed in adult court, 67.3 percent were convicted (Table 30).

### Note:

In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The new law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Proposition 57 did leave in place the process of juveniles being transferred to adult court by a juvenile court judge via fitness hearings.

# At-a-Glance

## Juvenile Justice System, 2021



continued on next page

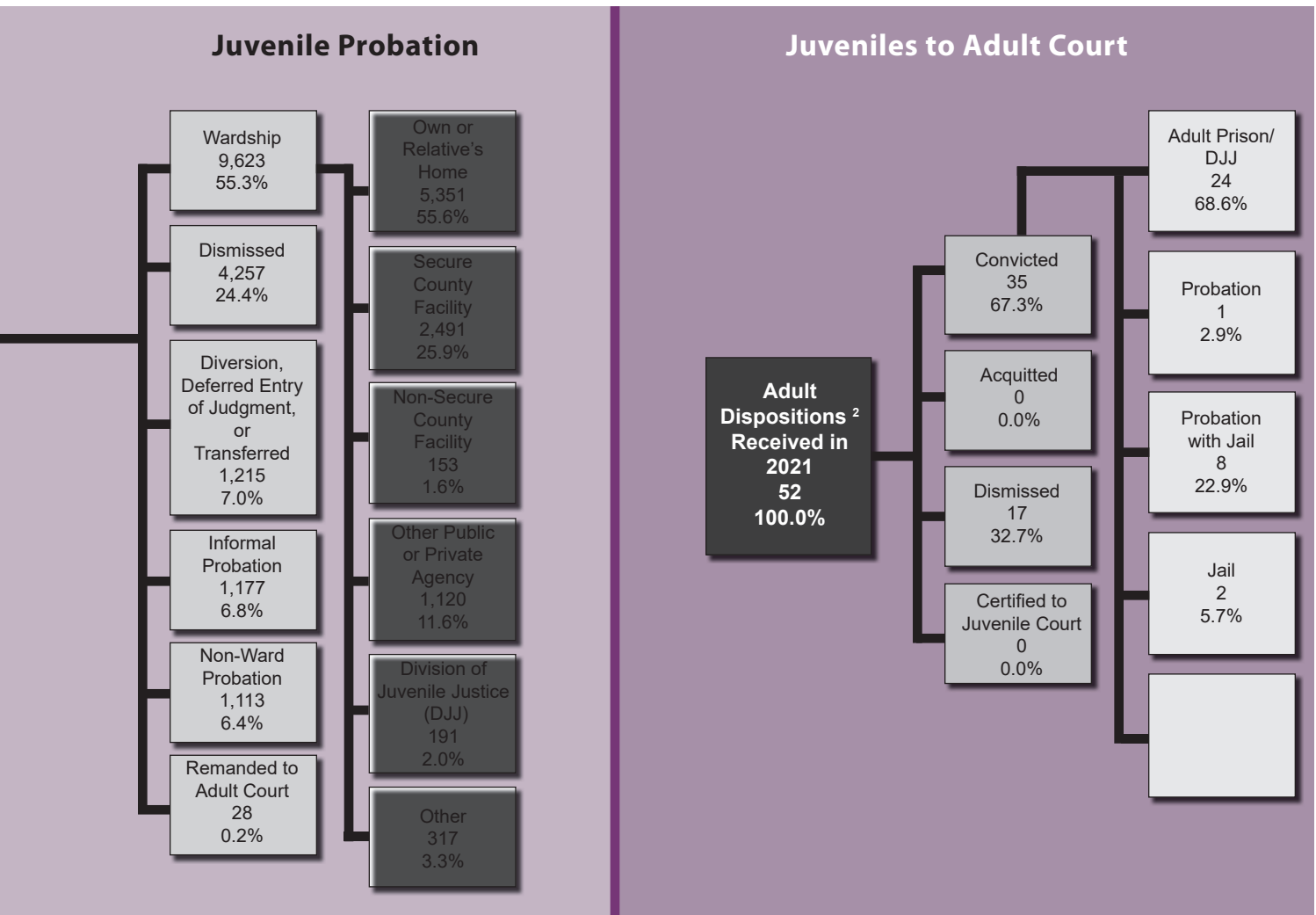
Source: Tables 1, 9, 14, 20, and 30.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup> Transferred includes traffic court and deported.

<sup>2</sup> In 2021, probation departments reported information on 28 remands to the adult system. The adult court disposition information discussed here is for the 52 dispositions received in 2021.

## Juvenile Justice System, 2021 (continued)



- Arrest data were reported to the DOJ by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Data comparisons should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between sources. See Understanding the Data for more detail.
- Typically, referrals are made to the probation department in the juvenile's county of residence. The majority of referrals in this report came from police and sheriff's departments (92.5 percent). (Table 9)
- Probation departments decide how to process referred cases. A case may be closed or transferred; a juvenile may be placed on informal probation or in a diversion program; or a petition may be sought for a court hearing.
- Most formal juvenile court hearings resulted in the juvenile being made a ward of the court (55.3 percent). Most wards were allowed to go home under the supervision of the probation department (55.6 percent). (Table 20)
- Juveniles can be remanded to the adult criminal justice system for prosecution if a juvenile court judge finds the juvenile is unfit for juvenile court. Over two-thirds of dispositions received in adult court in 2021 resulted in a conviction (67.3 percent). (Table 30)

# Understanding the Data

## Arrests MACR

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.
- In 2013, the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program revised the definition of "forcible rape" (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to "rape" and defined as "penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim." The California DOJ instituted this definition change in January 2014.
- In November 2014, California voters passed Proposition 47, which reduced a number of marijuana-related offenses from felonies to misdemeanors. Caution should be used when comparing felony and misdemeanor arrest data to prior years.
- In November 2016, California voters passed Proposition 64 which legalized the possession and use of marijuana for individuals 21 years of age and older and reduced the offense degree for a number of marijuana-related offenses. Caution should be used when comparing drug offense arrests to prior years.
- The Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program only accepts gender values of male and female. Efforts are underway to expand the values accepted for gender.

## Referrals and Petitions JCPSS

- Each year there is a difference between the number of referrals to probation via the JCPSS and the number of juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies as "referred to juvenile court and probation" via the MACR. The difference is due, in part, to the various programs and definitions used by law enforcement agencies and probation departments for submitting data to the DOJ. However, there are two primary reasons for the difference:
  - a. Probation departments report caseload information, while law enforcement agencies report information on individual arrests.
  - b. The JCPSS counts only those juveniles who have a final disposition reported to the DOJ. Many probation departments divert juveniles out of the system into other "community based" programs. As a result, many juveniles who are diverted after being referred by law enforcement agencies are not reported on the JCPSS.
- All juvenile referrals for law violations and status offenses are reported in the JCPSS.
- The information presented in this report represents the data received from 57 counties. Sierra County is not included in the JCPSS portion of the report. This one county did not provide the DOJ with data in 2021.
- In 2003, the JCPSS was modified to accept up to five offenses per referral or petition. Previously, the JCPSS would only accept the most serious offense per referral or petition.

- The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation “Hispanic” includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.
  - In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The new law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Proposition 57 did leave in place the process of juveniles being transferred to adult court by a juvenile court judge via fitness hearings.
  - In September of 2018, Senate Bill 1391 was signed into law and establishes that no juvenile under the age of sixteen can be transferred to the jurisdiction of adult criminal courts.
- dispositions that occur each year as a result of a felony arrest and are displayed by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which an arrest occurred.
- Disposition data do not reflect the actual number of final dispositions occurring each year. Fluctuations from year to year may not necessarily be the result of actual occurrences in the criminal justice system, but may reflect the degree to which reports of dispositions were reported and processed.
  - “Final disposition” refers to the last adult-level legal action that is reported prior to the close of the annual file. Final disposition can occur at the law enforcement, prosecutorial, or court level. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, or subsequent actions) are not included in the data.
  - If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the extract selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple dispositions, the extract selects the most serious disposition and the associated offense.
  - Disposition data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.

### **Dispositions of Adult-Level Felony Arrests**

- Adult felony arrest disposition data are extracted annually from the California DOJ Criminal History System. The data statistically capture the number of adult-level final
- The adult felony arrest disposition file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These minors received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).



# DATA ANALYSIS





# Arrests

A juvenile may be arrested for either violating a criminal statute or committing a status offense. Status offenses are acts that are offenses only when committed by a juvenile, such as curfew violations, truancy, running away, and incorrigibility.

This section contains information on the 19,355 juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies in 2021. This section also includes information on the characteristics of juvenile arrests and arrestees, and the law enforcement dispositions of those arrests. Although some arrests involve more than one offense, only the most serious are shown in this report. Arrest data for all 58 counties were extracted from the MACR.

The law enforcement disposition of a juvenile arrest is affected by several variables: investigative findings and the facts surrounding the alleged offense; prior arrest record; seriousness of the offense; determined need for admonishment; recourse to other authority; and other factors determined by the individual case.

Law enforcement agencies have three methods for the disposition of a juvenile arrest:

- Refer to probation departments for further processing. Some are handled at the probation level, and others are sent to juvenile and criminal courts for final disposition.
- Handle within the department, where juveniles are counseled and released.
- Turn over to another agency.

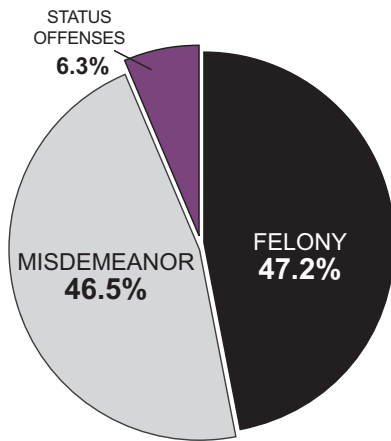
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Notes: References to race/ethnicity will be made throughout this report. The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation Hispanic can include persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Level of Offense

**Juvenile Arrests, 2021**  
By Level of Offense

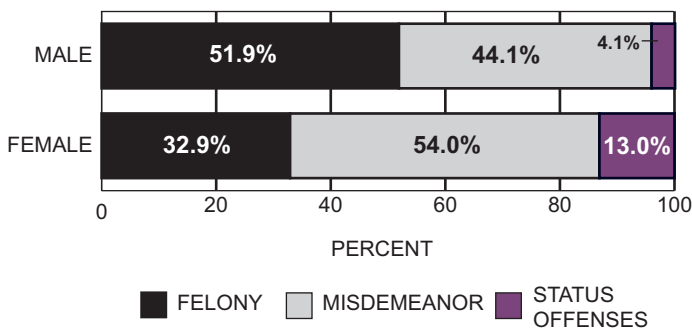


Source: Table 1.

In 2021, of the 19,355 juvenile arrests reported:

- Felony arrests accounted for 47.2 percent (9,132).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 46.5 percent (9,008).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 6.3 percent (1,215).

**Juvenile Arrests, 2021**  
Gender of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 1.

In 2021, of the 14,571 arrests of males:

- Felony arrests accounted for 51.9 percent (7,556).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 44.1 percent (6,424).
- Status arrests accounted for 4.1 percent (591).

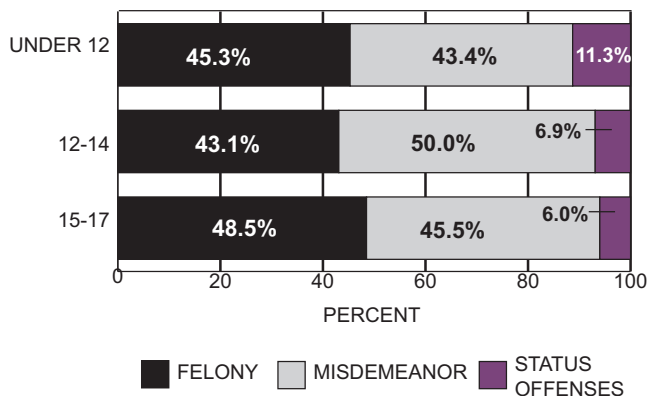
In 2021, of the 4,784 arrests of females:

- Felony arrests accounted for 32.9 percent (1,576).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 54.0 percent (2,584).
- Status arrests accounted for 13.0 percent (624).

**Level of Offense**

**Juvenile Arrests, 2021**

Age Group of Arrestee  
By Level of Offense



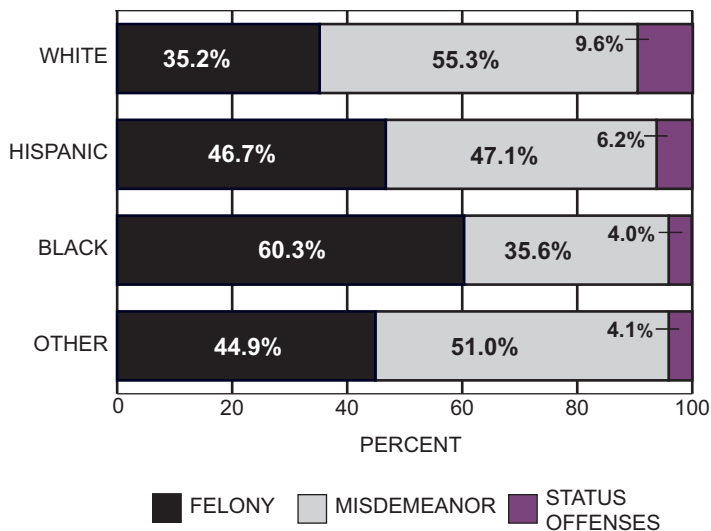
**In 2021:**

- Juveniles under 12 had the highest percentage of arrests for status offenses of any group
- Juveniles 15-17 years of age were arrested more for felonies than for misdemeanors or status offenses.

Source: Table 1.

**Juvenile Arrests, 2021**

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee  
By Level of Offense



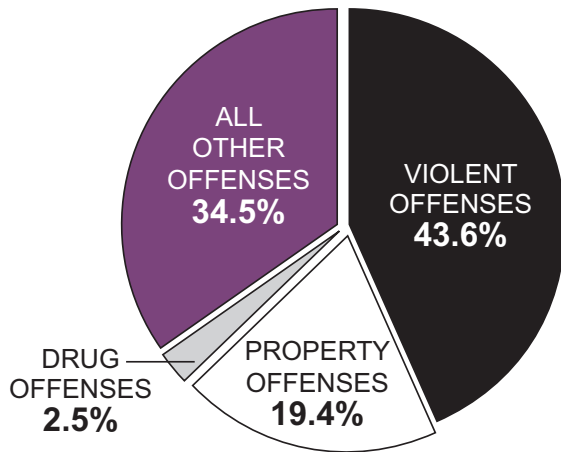
**In 2021, of the three defined race/ethnic groups:**

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor (55.3 percent) or a status offense (9.6 percent).
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for a felony (60.3 percent).

Source: Table 1.

## Felony Arrests

**Felony Arrests, 2021**  
By Category

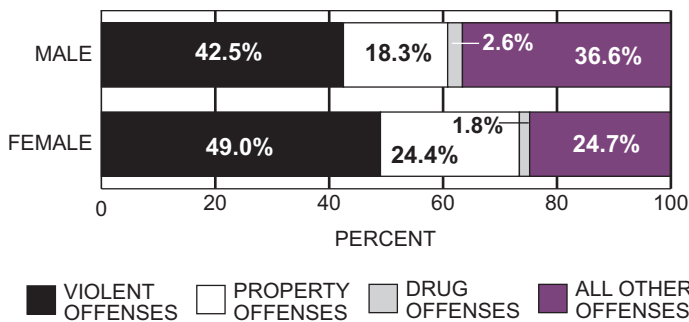


Source: Table 3.

In 2021, of the 9,132 juvenile felony arrests reported:

- 43.6 percent (3,981) were for violent offenses.
- 19.4 percent (1,768) were for property offenses.
- 2.5 percent (229) were for drug offenses.
- 34.5 percent (3,154) were for all other felony offenses.

**Felony Arrests, 2021**  
Gender of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.

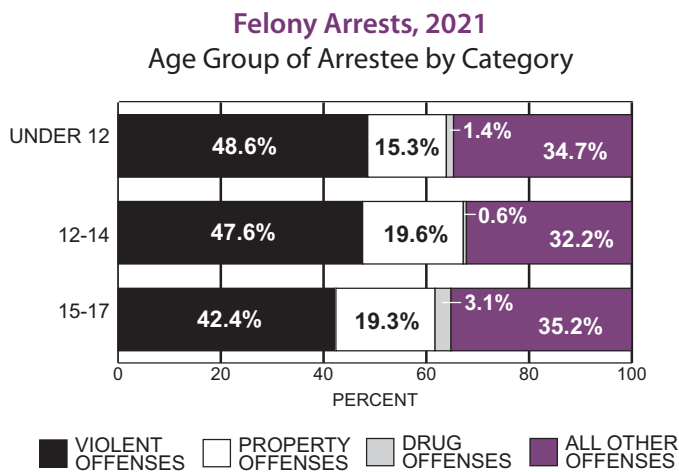
In 2021, of the 7,566 felony arrests of males:

- Violent offenses accounted for 42.5 percent (3,208).
- Property offenses accounted for 18.3 percent (1,384).

In 2021, of the 1,576 felony arrests of females:

- Violent offenses accounted for 49.0 percent (773).
- Property offenses accounted for 24.4 percent (384).

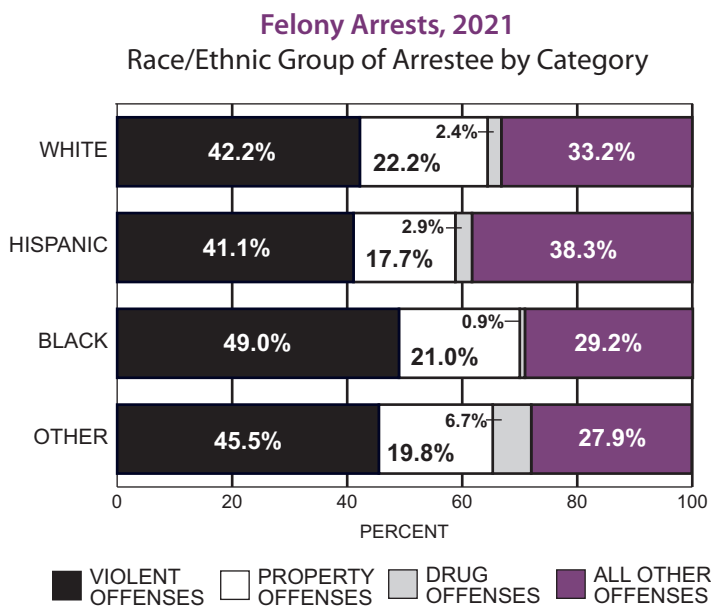
## Felony Arrests



**In 2021:**

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested more for violent offenses than other offense types.

Source: Table 3.



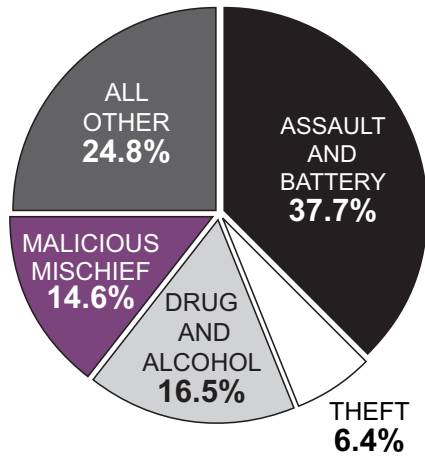
**In 2021:**

- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for a felony violent offense (49.0 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the smallest proportion of felony arrests were for drug offenses.

Source: Table 3.

## Misdemeanor Arrests

**Misdemeanor Arrests, 2021**  
By Category

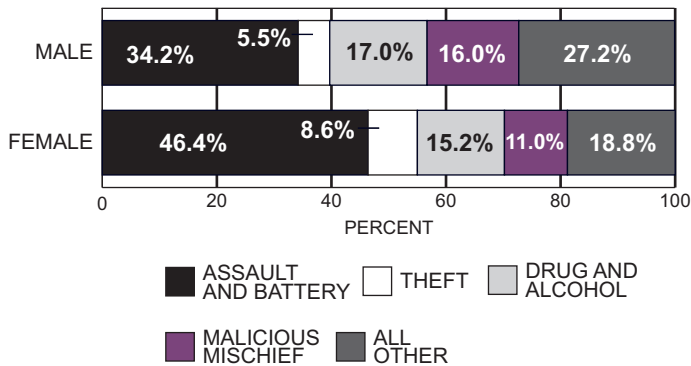


Source: Table 3.

**In 2021**, of the 9,008 juvenile misdemeanor arrests reported:

- 37.7 percent (3,398) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 6.4 percent (576) were for theft offenses.
- 16.5 percent (1,487) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 14.6 percent (1,313) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 24.8 percent (2,234) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

**Misdemeanor Arrests, 2021**  
Gender of Arrestee by Category



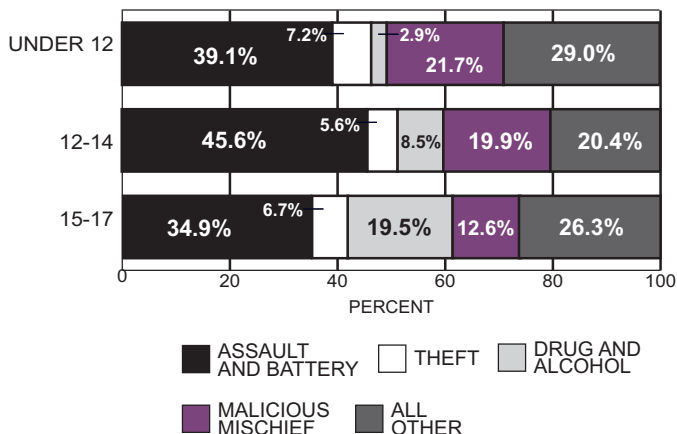
Source: Table 3.

**In 2021:**

- A greater percentage of females were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than males (46.4 vs. 34.2 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were arrested for a misdemeanor theft offense than males (8.6 vs. 5.5 percent, respectively).

## Misdemeanor Arrests

**Misdemeanor Arrests, 2021**  
Age Group of Arrestee by Category

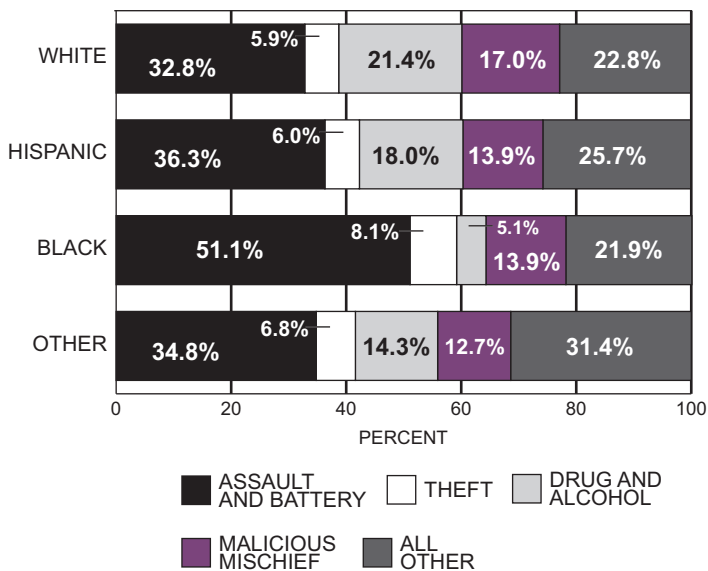


**In 2021:**

- A greater percentage of juveniles in the 12-14 age group were arrested for misdemeanor assault and battery (45.6 percent) than any other age category.

Source: Table 3.

**Misdemeanor Arrests, 2021**  
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



**In 2021:**

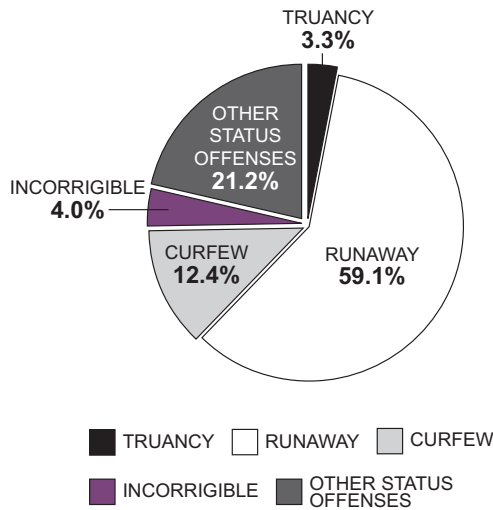
- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense (21.4 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense (51.1 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 3.

## Status Offense Arrests

### Status Offense Arrests, 2021

By Category



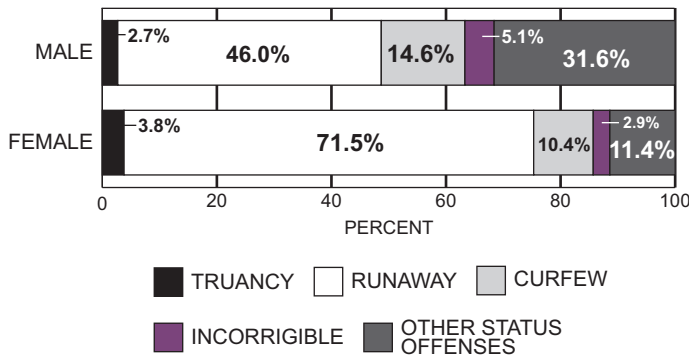
In 2021, of the 1,215 status offenses reported:

- Truancy violations accounted for 3.3 percent (40).
- Runaways accounted for 59.1 percent (718).
- Curfew violations accounted for 12.4 percent (151).
- Incorrigible offenses accounted for 4.0 percent (48).
- "Other" status offenses accounted for 21.2 percent (258).

Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

### Status Offense Arrests, 2021 Gender of Arrestee by Category



In 2021:

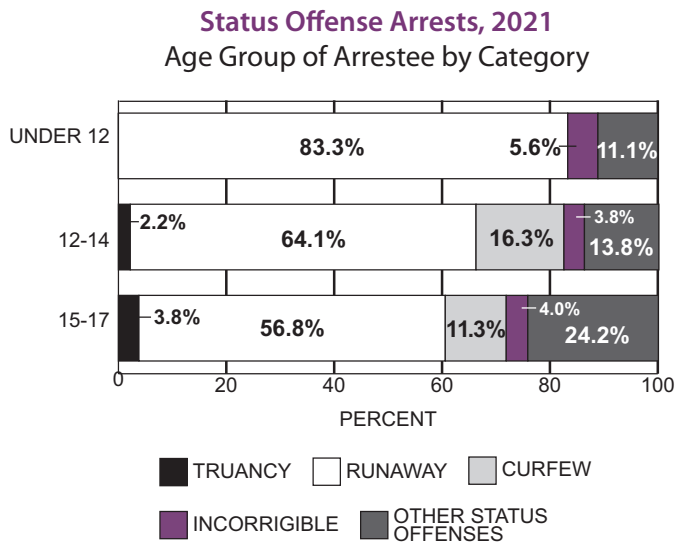
- A greater percentage of males were arrested for curfew violations than females (14.6 vs. 10.4 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were arrested for being a runaway than males (71.5 vs. 46.0 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.



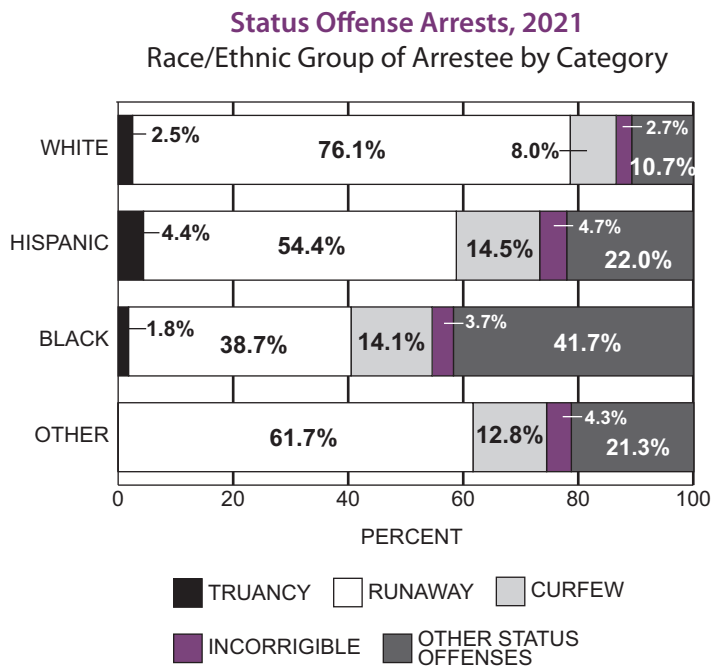
## Status Offense Arrests



Source: Table 3.  
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

**In 2021:**

- For all age groups there were a greater percentage of runaway arrests than any other status offense category.



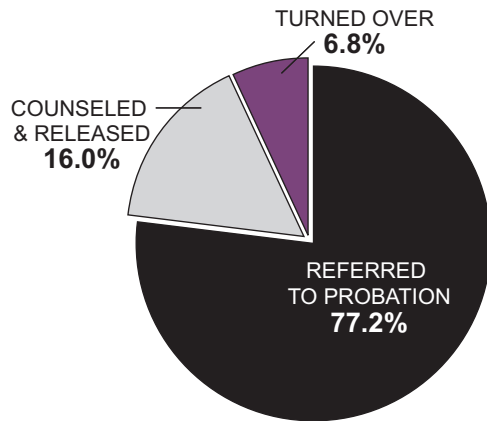
Source: Table 3.  
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

**In 2021:**

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for runaway offenses than any other race/ethnic group (76.1 percent).
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for other status offenses than any other race/ethnic group (41.7 percent).

## Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

**Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2021**  
By Type of Disposition



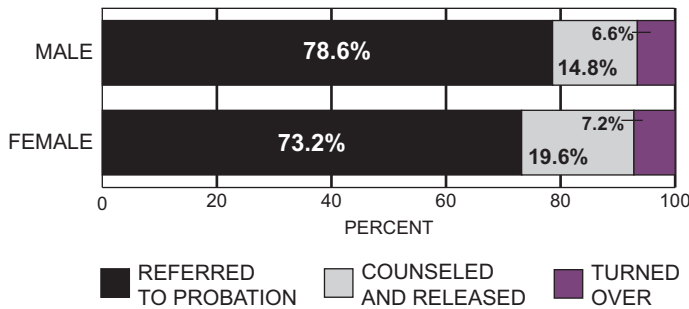
Source: Table 1.

When processing juvenile arrestees, law enforcement agencies may refer juveniles to the probation department, counsel and release them, or turn them over to another agency.

**In 2021**, of the 19,355 law enforcement dispositions reported:

- 77.2 percent resulted in a referral to probation (14,949).
- 16.0 percent resulted in the juvenile being counseled and released (3,095).
- 6.8 percent resulted in the juvenile being turned over to another agency (1,311).

**Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2021**  
Gender by Disposition



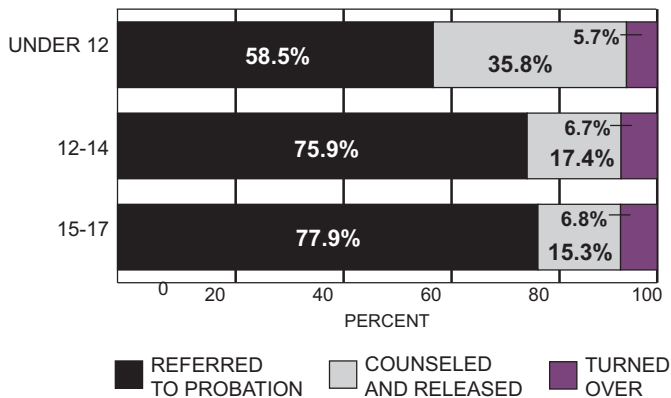
Source: Table 1.

**In 2021:**

- Males were referred to the probation department more than females (78.6 vs. 73.2 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were counseled and released than males (19.6 vs. 14.8 percent, respectively).

## Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

**Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2021**  
Age Group by Disposition

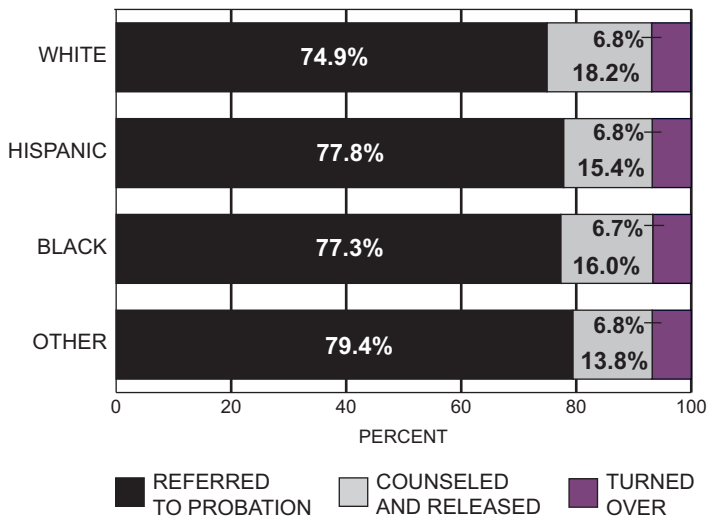


**In 2021:**

- Regardless of age group, the majority of juvenile offenders were referred to probation.
- A greater percentage of juveniles under 12 were counseled and released than any other age group (35.8 percent).

Source: Table 1.

**Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2021**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition



**In 2021:**

- Over 70.0 percent of juveniles in each race/ethnic group were referred to probation departments by law enforcement.

Source: Table 1.



# Referrals

Juvenile referrals occur when a juvenile is brought to the attention of the probation department for a case review. Juveniles can be referred by a variety of sources, with the largest percentage of referrals coming from law enforcement. Referrals may also be generated by a school, parent, public agency or individual, private agency or individual, or by transfers from another county or state.

Referrals to the probation department consist of two types: new and subsequent. The term “new referral” applies to a juvenile who is not currently supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent referral” applies to a juvenile who is currently supervised by the probation department. A subsequent referral generally results from a new arrest or probation violation.

After a juvenile is referred to the probation department, a probation officer determines whether the juvenile should be detained or released. The probation department also conducts an investigation and determines whether the case should be closed or transferred to another county; whether the juvenile should be placed on informal probation; or whether a petition should be filed with the court.

This section examines referrals by gender, age group, and race/ethnic group. For the purpose of this section, the term “juvenile” refers to those individuals processed through the juvenile court system.

The data used in this section originated from 57\* participating county probation departments. This information was submitted to the DOJ from referrals reported in the JCPSS (see Understanding the Data).

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Notes: Arrest data are reported by law enforcement agencies, whereas referral data are reported by probation departments.

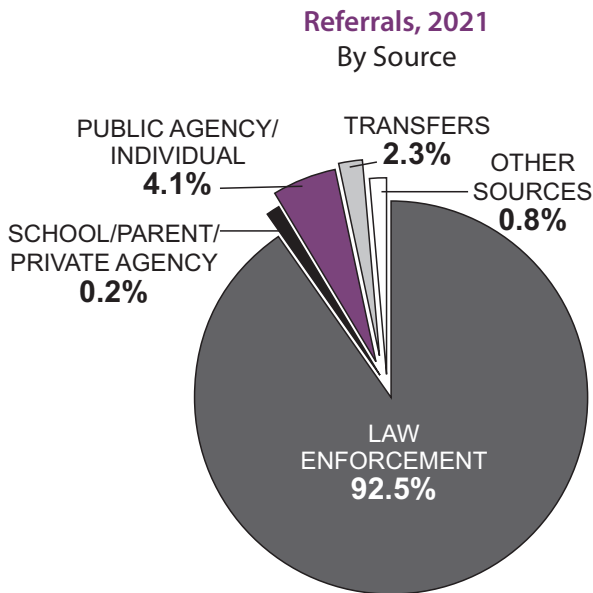
Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between the two sources. See Understanding the Data for more detail.

In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see Understanding the Data.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

\*Sierra County did not report in 2021. The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

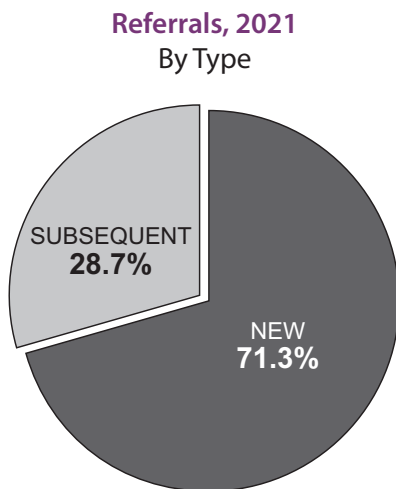
## Referral Source and Type



Source: Table 9.

**In 2021**, of the 31,370 referrals to probation reported:

- 92.5 percent (29,025) were from law enforcement.
- 0.2 percent (53) were from schools, parents, and private agencies or individuals.
- 4.1 percent (1,297) were from public agencies or individuals.
- 2.3 percent (730) were transfers from another county or state.
- 0.8 percent (265) were from other sources.



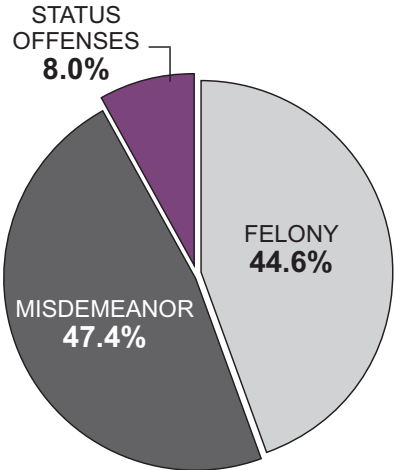
Source: Table 9.

**In 2021**, of the 31,370 referrals reported:

- 71.3 percent (22,380) were new referrals.
- 28.7 percent (8,990) were subsequent referrals.

Offense Level

Referrals, 2021  
By Offense Level



In 2021, of the 47,232 referral offenses reported:

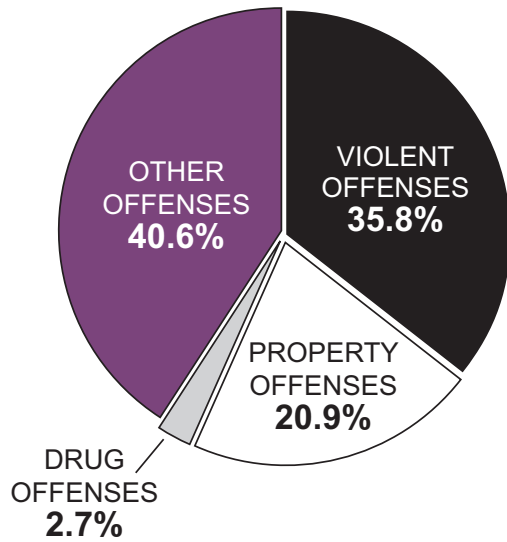
- 44.6 percent (21,045) were for felonies.
- 47.4 percent (22,400) were for misdemeanors.
- 8.0 percent (3,787) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 9.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

## Referrals for Felony Offenses

**Type of Referrals, 2021**  
By Category

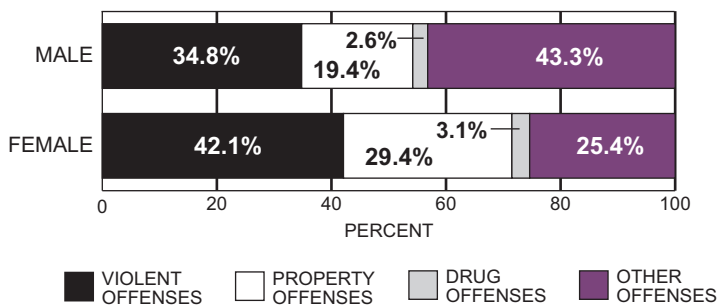


Source: Table 10.

**In 2021**, of the 21,045 referrals for felony offenses:

- 35.8 percent (7,544) were for violent offenses.
- 20.9 percent (4,390) were for property offenses.
- 2.7 percent (559) were for drug offenses.
- 40.6 percent (8,552) were for other felony offenses.

**Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2021**  
Gender by Category



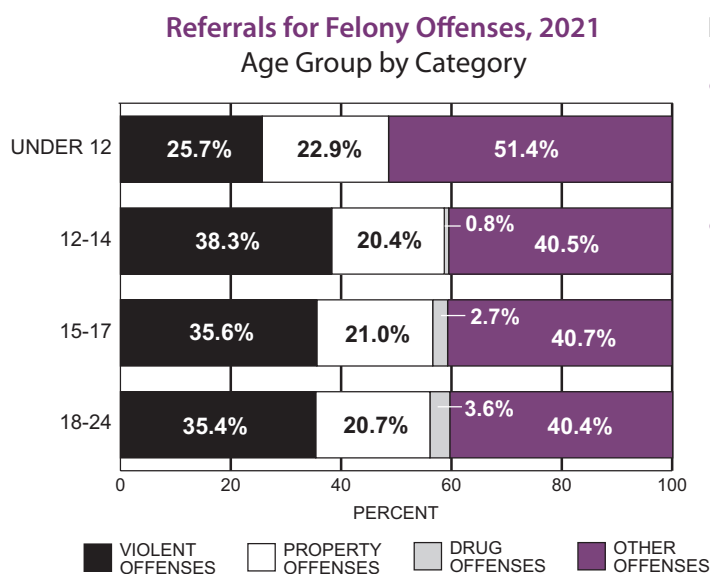
**In 2021:**

- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for felony violent offenses than males (42.1 vs. 34.8 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 10.



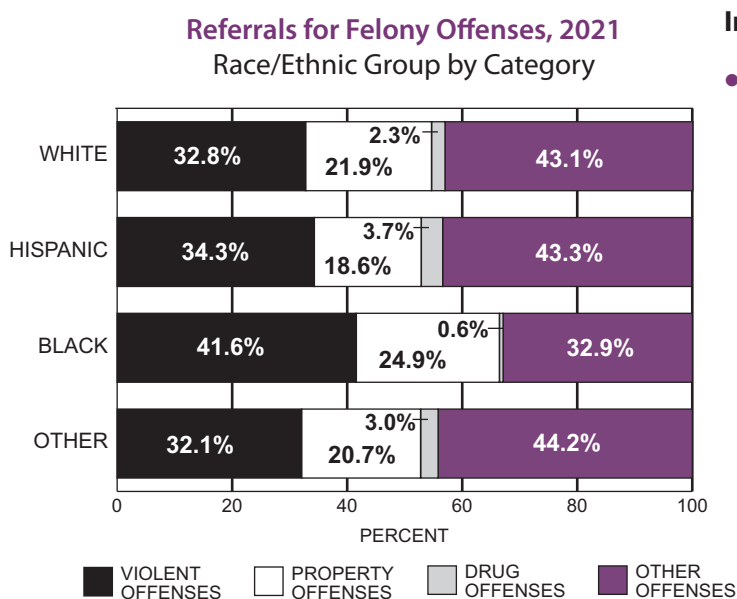
## Referrals for Felony Offenses



**In 2021:**

- Referrals for violent offenses are consistent across the 12-14, 15-17, and 18-24 age groups.
- Juveniles under 12 were referred the most for other offenses.

Source: Table 10.



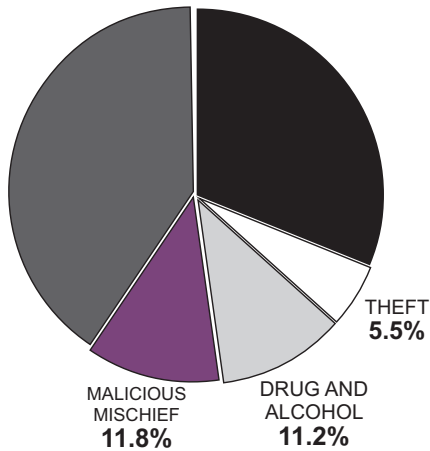
**In 2021:**

- A greater percentage of black juveniles were referred to the probation department for a violent offense (41.6 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 10.

## Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

**Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2021**  
By Category

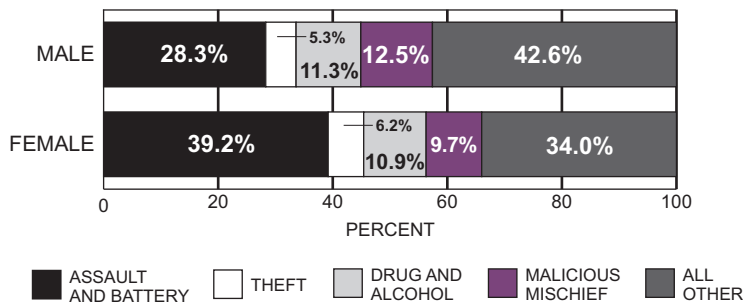


Source: Table 10.

In 2021, of the 22,400 misdemeanor referral offenses reported:

- 31.1 percent (6,959) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 5.5 percent (1,236) were for theft offenses.
- 11.2 percent (2,507) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 11.8 percent (2,646) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 40.4 percent (9,052) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

**Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2021**  
Gender by Category



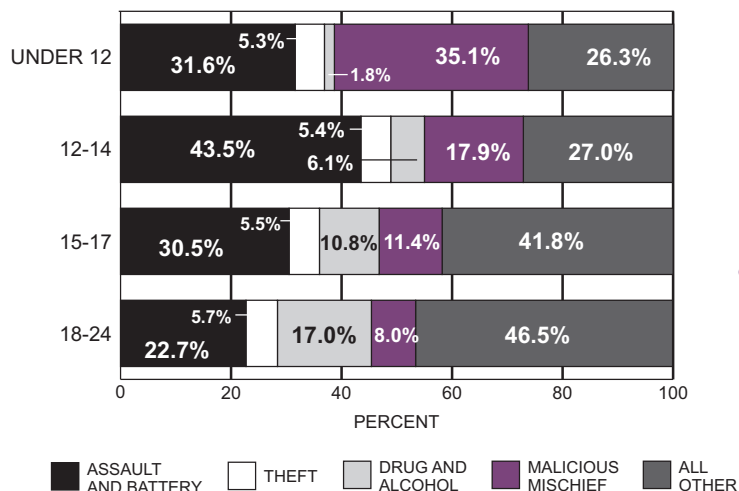
Source: Table 10.

In 2021:

- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for misdemeanor assault and battery and theft offenses than males (39.2 and 6.2 percent vs. 28.3 and 5.3 percent, respectively).

## Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

**Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2021**  
Age Group by Category

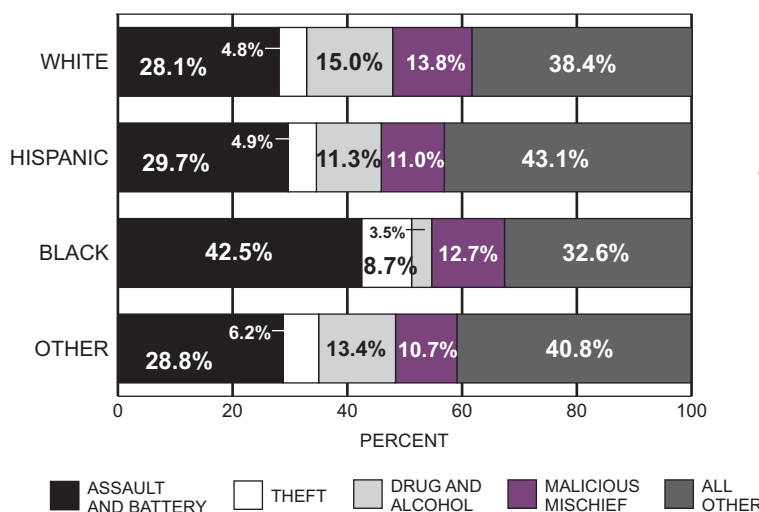


Source: Table 10.

**In 2021:**

- The proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age. Conversely, the proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor malicious mischief decreased with age.
- The 12-14 age group saw the highest referrals for misdemeanor assault and battery.

**Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2021**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



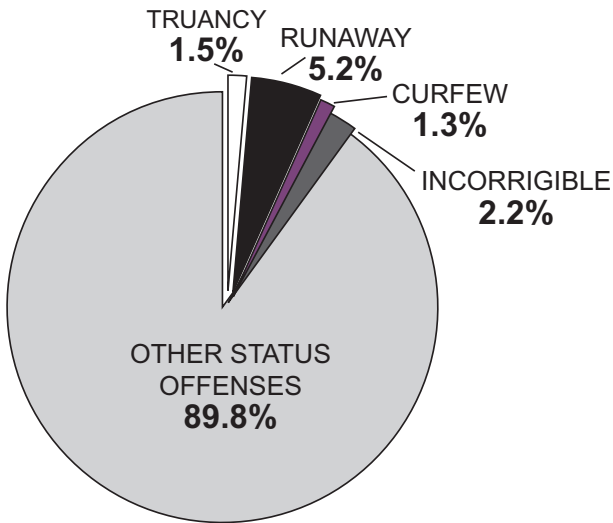
Source: Table 10.

**In 2021:**

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were referred to probation departments for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than any other race/ethnic group.

## Status Offense Referrals

### Referrals for Status Offenses, 2021 By Category

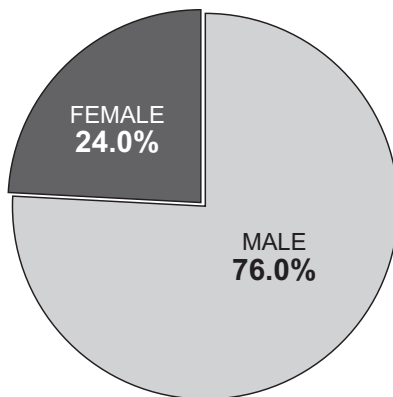


Source: Table 10.  
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2021, of the 3,787 referrals for status offenses:

- 1.5 percent (57) were for truancy.
- 5.2 percent (197) were for running away.
- 1.3 percent (50) were for violating curfew.
- 2.2 percent (82) were for incorrigibility.
- 89.8 percent (3,401) were for other status offenses.

### Referrals for Status Offenses, 2021 By Gender



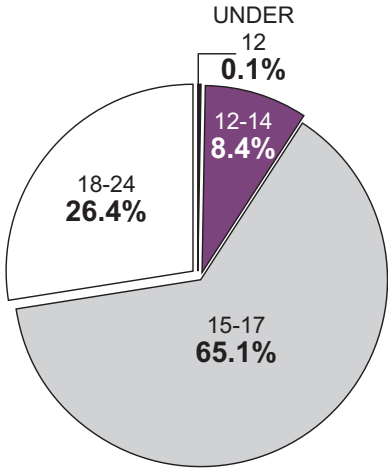
Source: Table 13.

In 2021, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 76.0 percent (2,879) were male, and 24.0 percent (908) were female.

## Status Offense Referrals

### Referrals for Status Offenses, 2021 By Age Group

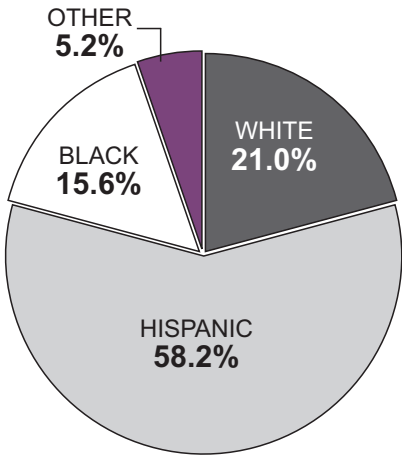


Source: Table 13.

In 2021, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 0.1 percent (5) were juveniles under 12 years of age.
- 8.4 percent (317) were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 65.1 percent (2,464) were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 26.4 percent (1,001) were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

### Referrals for Status Offenses, 2021 By Race/Ethnic Group



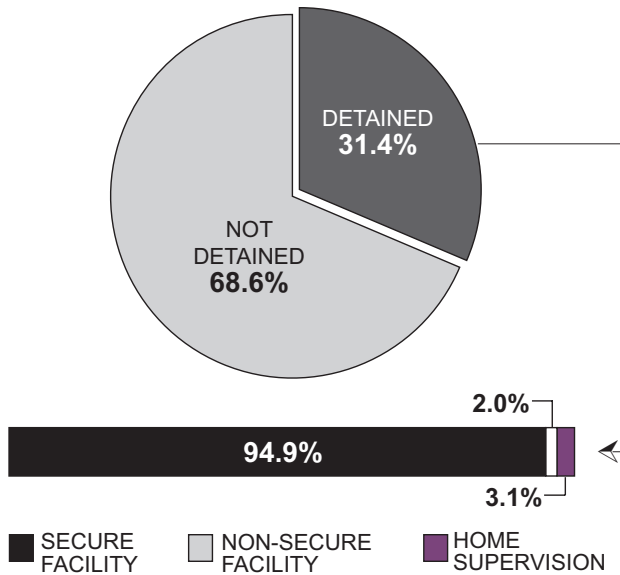
Source: Table 13.

In 2021, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 21.0 percent (794) were white.
- 58.2 percent (2,203) were Hispanic.
- 15.6 percent (592) were black.
- 5.2 percent (198) were from other race/ethnic groups.

## Detentions on Referrals

**Detentions, 2021**  
By Type

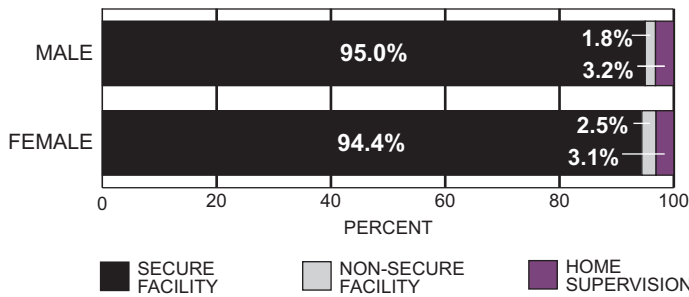


Source: Table 14.

**In 2021**, of the 28,845 known pre-adjudication detentions reported:

- 68.6 percent (19,780) of juveniles were not detained.
- Of the 31.4 percent (9,065) of juveniles who were detained, 94.9 percent (8,603) were detained in a secure facility.

**Detentions, 2021**  
Gender by Detention Type



Source: Table 14.

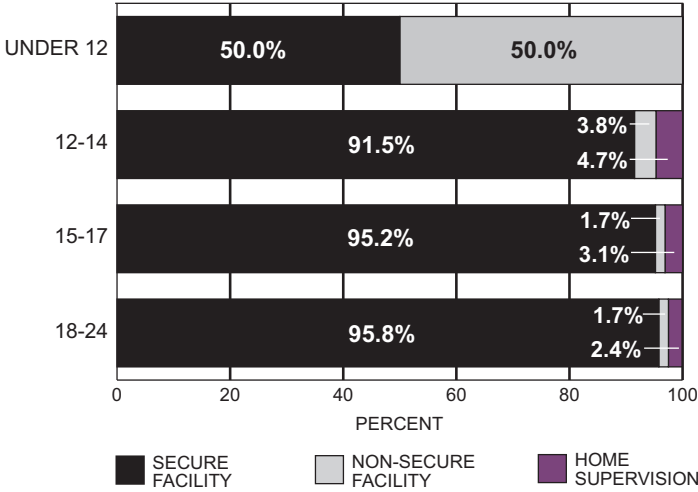
**In 2021:**

- Regardless of gender, the majority of juveniles detained were held in a secure facility.

**Detentions on Referrals**

**Detentions, 2021**

Age Group by Detention Type



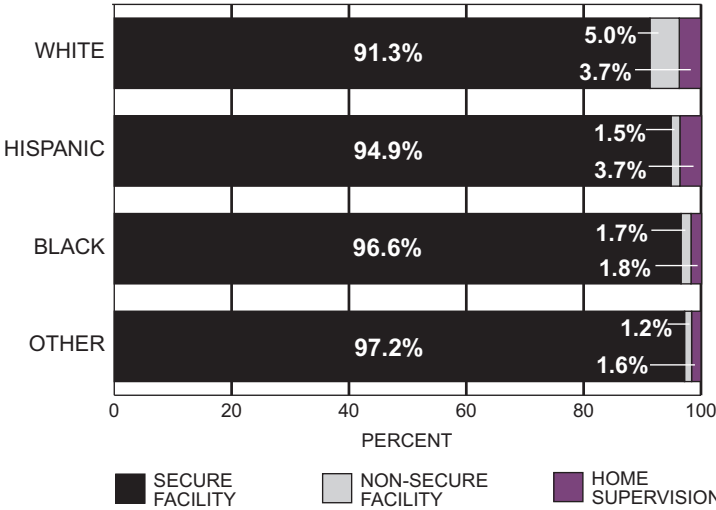
**In 2021:**

- For juveniles 12 and over, at least 90 percent of each age group was detained in a secure facility.

Source: Table 14.

**Detentions, 2021**

Race/Ethnic Group by Detention Type



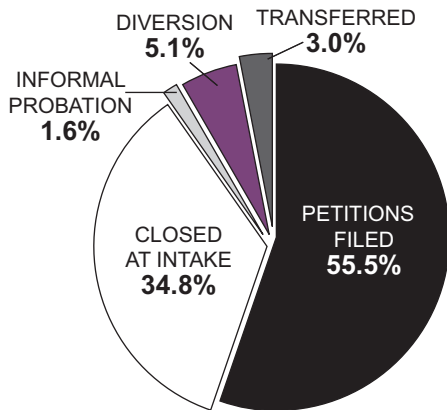
**In 2021:**

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of detained juveniles were in a secure facility.

Source: Table 14.

## Probation Department Dispositions

### Probation Department Dispositions, 2021 By Type



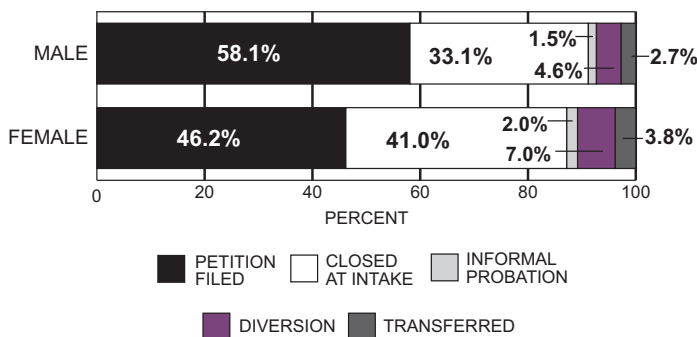
In 2021, of the 31,370 referrals handled by probation departments:

- 55.5 percent (17,413) resulted in a petition being filed.
- 34.8 percent (10,917) were closed at intake.
- 1.6 percent (501) received informal probation.
- 5.1 percent (1,606) received diversion.
- 3.0 percent (933) were transferred.

Source: Table 14.

Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

### Probation Department Dispositions, 2021 Gender by Disposition Type



In 2021:

- A greater percentage of males received petitions filed to proceed to juvenile court than females (58.1 vs. 46.2 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females received diversion or were closed at intake than males (7.0 and 41.0 vs. 4.6 and 33.1 percent, respectively).

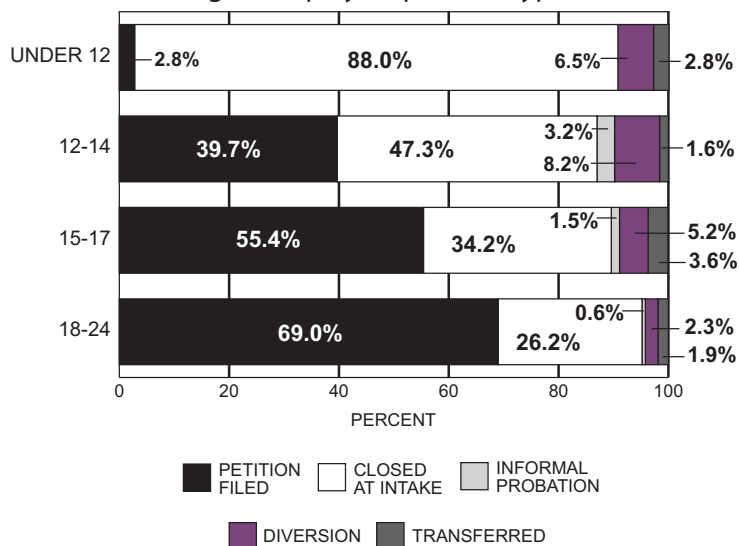
Source: Table 14.

Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.



## Probation Department Dispositions

**Probation Department Dispositions, 2021**  
Age Group by Disposition Type

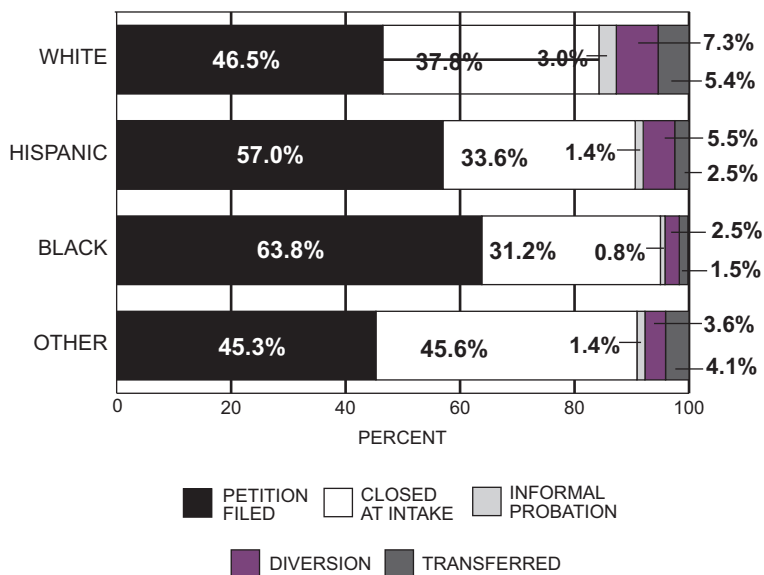


Source: Table 14.  
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

**In 2021:**

- More than one-half (69.0 percent) of juveniles in the 18-24 age group had petitions filed in juvenile court.
- The proportion of juveniles having petitions filed increased with age. Conversely, the proportions being closed at intake decreased with age.

**Probation Department Dispositions, 2021**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition Type



Source: Table 14.  
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

**In 2021:**

- Black and Hispanic juveniles had a greater percentage of petitions filed (63.8 and 57.0 percent, respectively) than white and "other" juveniles (46.5 and 45.3 percent, respectively).
- White and "other" juveniles had a larger percentage of petitions closed at intake (37.8 and 45.6 percent, respectively) than Hispanic and black juveniles (33.6 and 31.2 percent, respectively).



# Petitions

In the juvenile justice system, a case may be handled informally by the probation department or formally by the juvenile court. If the case proceeds for formal processing, the district attorney files a petition with the juvenile court to initiate court action.

There are two types of petitions filed in juvenile court: new and subsequent. The term “new petition” applies to a juvenile who is not being supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent petition” applies to a juvenile who is currently being supervised by the probation department and subsequently re-offends.

This section examines petitions by gender, age group, race/ethnic group, offense, fitness hearings, and disposition.

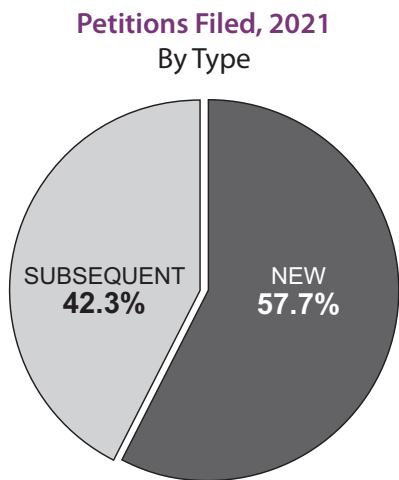
The data used in this section originated from 57\* participating county probation departments. This information was routed to the DOJ from petitions reported in the JCPSS (see Understanding the Data).

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Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

\*Sierra County did not report in 2021. The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

### Petition Type



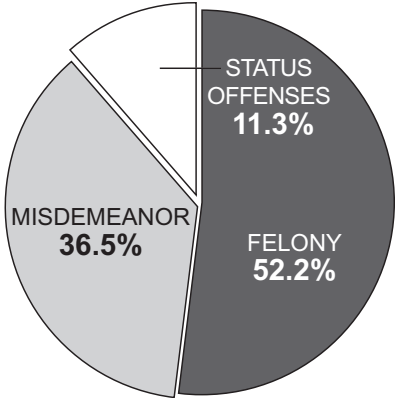
**In 2021**, of the 17,413 reported petitions filed in juvenile court:

- 57.7 percent (10,048) were new petitions.
- 42.3 percent (7,365) were subsequent petitions.

Source: Table 17.

Petition Level

**Petitions Filed, 2021**  
By Offense Level



**In 2021**, of the 28,939 petitioned offenses filed:

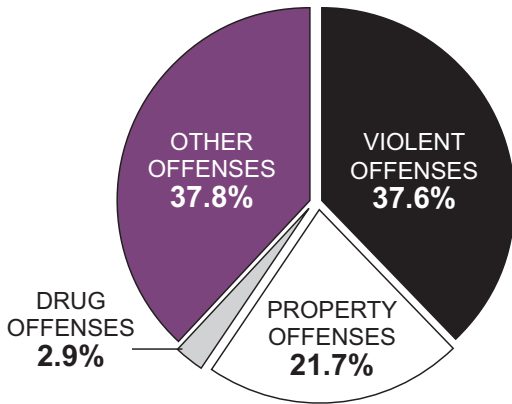
- 52.2 percent (15,110) were for felonies.
- 36.5 percent (10,560) were for misdemeanors.
- 11.3 percent (3,269) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 17.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition filed. Consequently, the number of petition offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

## Felony Petitions

**Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2021**  
By Category

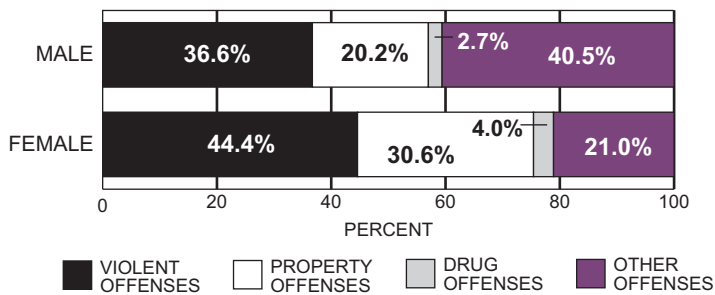


Source: Table 18.

**In 2021**, of the 15,110 petitioned felony offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 37.6 percent (5,688) were for violent offenses.
- 21.7 percent (3,272) were for property offenses.
- 2.9 percent (438) were for drug offenses.
- 37.8 percent (5,712) were for other felony offenses.

**Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2021**  
Gender by Category



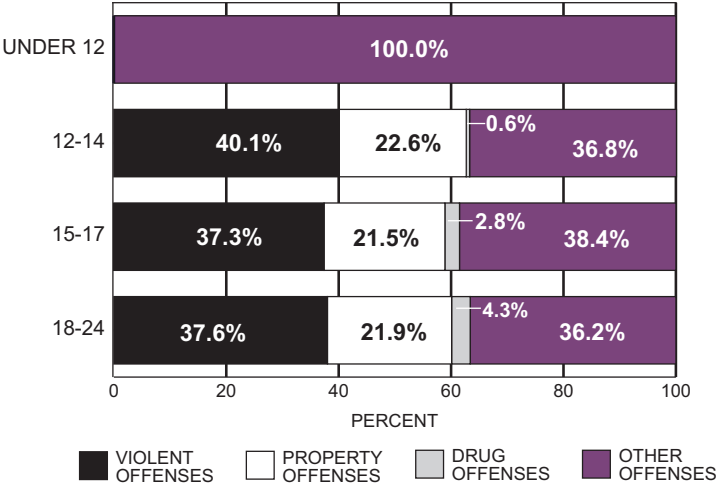
Source: Table 18.

**In 2021:**

- Females had a larger percentage of petitions filed for violent offenses (44.4 percent) than males (36.6 percent).

**Felony Petitions**

**Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2021**  
Age Group by Category

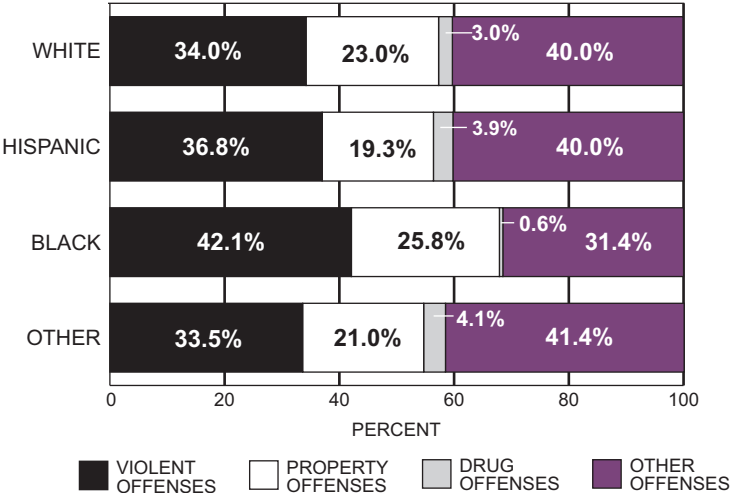


**In 2021:**

- The 12-14 age group had a greater percentage of violent offenses than any other age group.
- The 18-24 age group had a greater percentage of drug offenses than any other age group.

Source: Table 18.

**Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2021**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



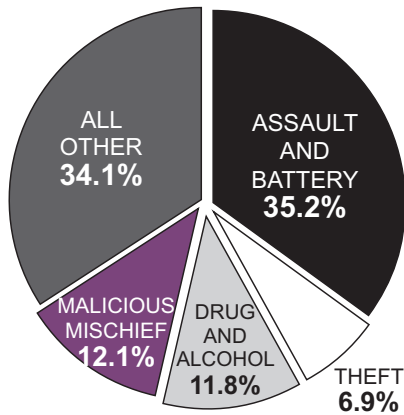
**In 2021:**

- Black juveniles had a greater percentage of petitions filed for felony violent offenses and a smaller percentage for felony drug offenses than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 18.

## Misdemeanor Petitions

**Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2021**  
By Category

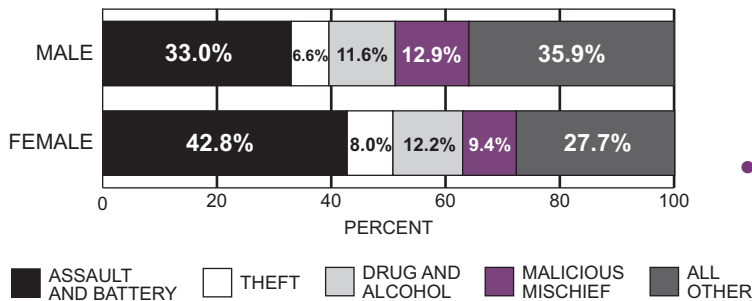


Source: Table 18.

**In 2021**, of the 10,560 petitioned misdemeanor offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 35.2 percent (3,712) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 6.9 percent (728) were for theft offenses.
- 11.8 percent (1,241) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 12.1 percent (1,281) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 34.1 percent (3,598) were for other misdemeanor offenses.

**Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2021**  
Gender by Category



Source: Table 18.

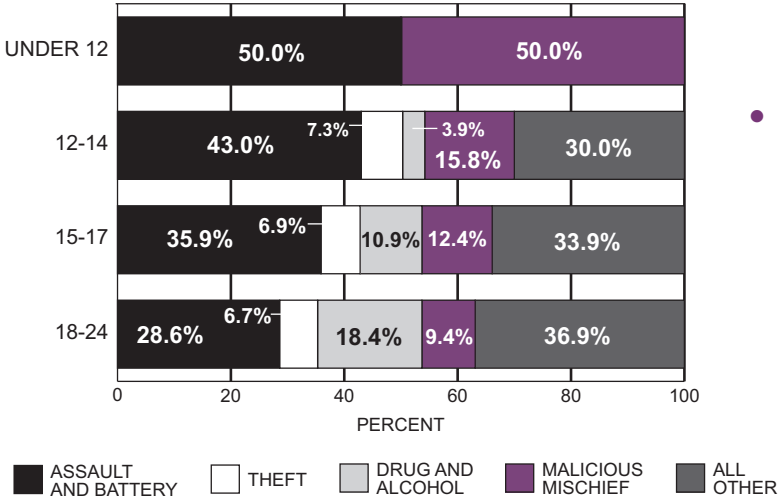
**In 2021:**

- Males had petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief offenses at a greater percentage than females (12.9 vs. 9.4 percent, respectively).
- Females had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses at a greater percentage than males (42.8 vs. 33.0 percent, respectively).



## Misdemeanor Petitions

**Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2021**  
Age Group by Category

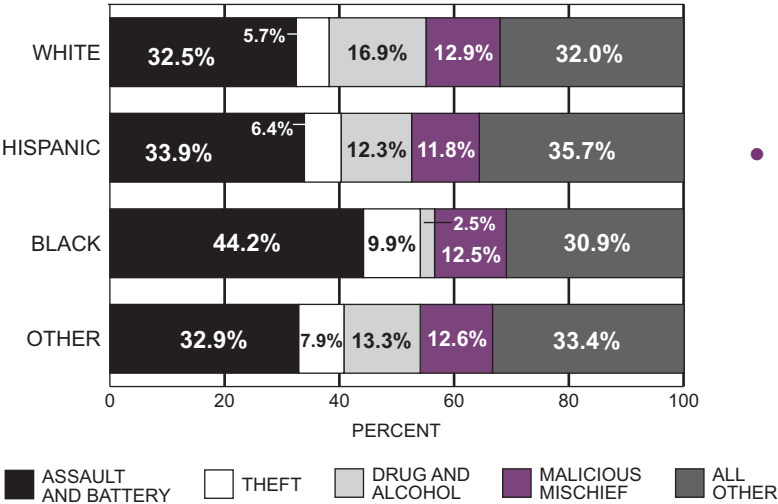


**In 2021:**

- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age.
- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses decreased with age.

Source: Table 18.

**Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2021**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



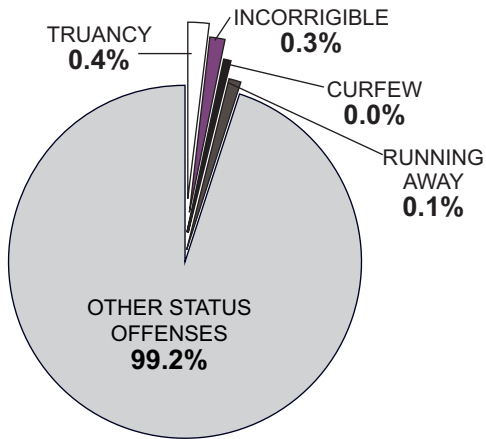
**In 2021:**

- A greater percentage of white juveniles had petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses (16.9 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses (44.2 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 18.

## Status Offense Petitions

**Petitions for Status Offenses, 2021**  
By Category



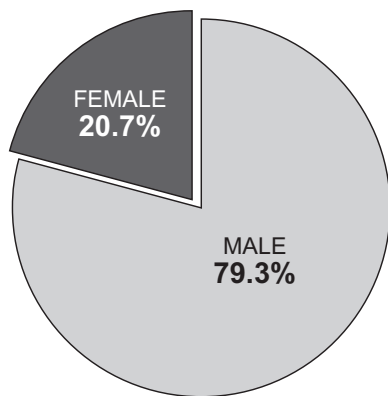
In 2021, of the 3,269 petitioned status offenses reported:

- 0.4 percent (12) were for truancy.
- 0.1 percent (3) were for running away.
- 0.0 percent (1) were for violating curfew.
- 0.3 percent (9) were for incorrigibility.
- 99.2 percent (3,244) were for other status offenses, the majority of which were violations of court orders.

Source: Table 18.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

**Petitions for Status Offenses, 2021**  
By Gender



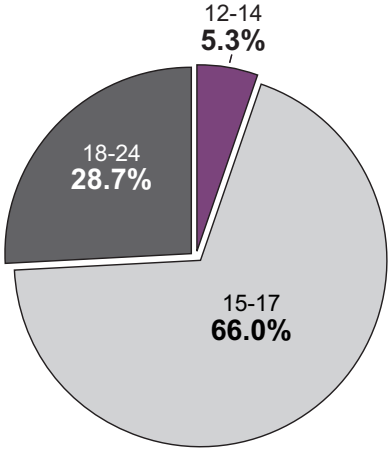
In 2021:

- 79.3 percent (2,593) of petitions for status offenses were male.
- 20.7 percent (676) of petitions for status offenses were female.

Source: Table 23.

## Status Offense Petitions

**Petitions for Status Offenses, 2021**  
By Age Group

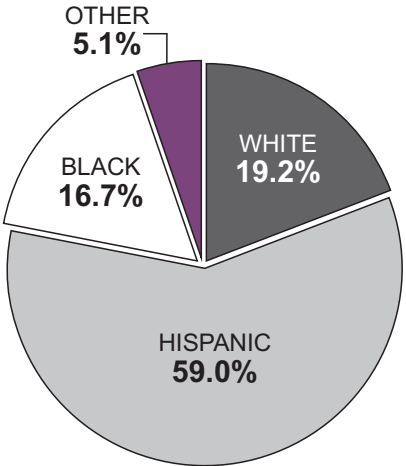


Source: Table 23.

**In 2021:**

- 5.3 percent (172) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 66.0 percent (2,159) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 28.7 percent (938) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

**Petitions for Status Offenses, 2021**  
By Race/Ethnic Group



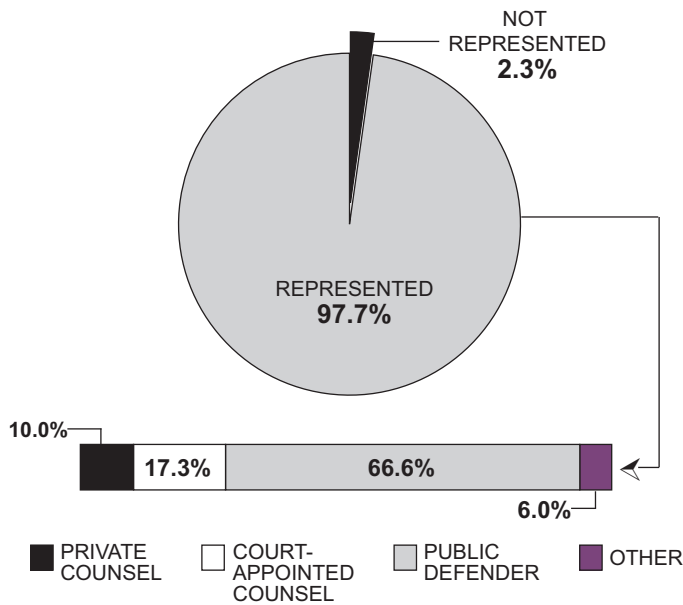
Source: Table 23.

**In 2021:**

- 19.2 percent (627) of those petitioned for status offenses were white.
- 59.0 percent (1,928) of those petitioned for status offenses were Hispanic.
- 16.7 percent (546) of those petitioned for status offenses were black.
- 5.1 percent (168) of those petitioned for status offenses were from other race/ethnic groups.

## Defense Representation

**Defense Representation, 2021**  
By Type

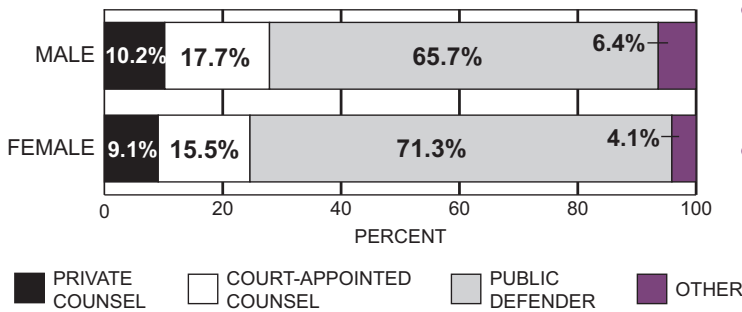


Source: Table 19.

**In 2021**, of the 12,636 known defense representations reported:

- 97.7 percent (12,342) of the juveniles were represented by counsel.
- 66.6 percent (8,225) of those juveniles were represented by a public defender.

**Defense Representation, 2021**  
Gender by Type



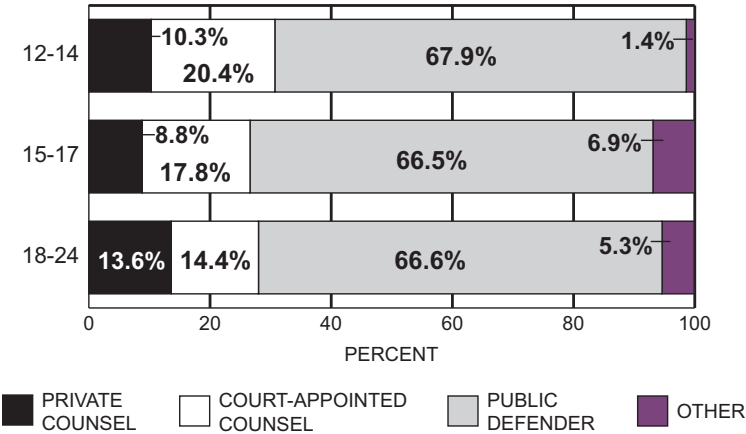
Source: Table 19.

**In 2021**, of the 12,342 juveniles represented by counsel:

- A greater percentage of males were represented by private counsel than females (10.2 vs. 9.1 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were represented by a public defender than males (71.3 vs. 65.7 percent, respectively).

## Defense Representation

**Defense Representation, 2021**  
Age Group by Type

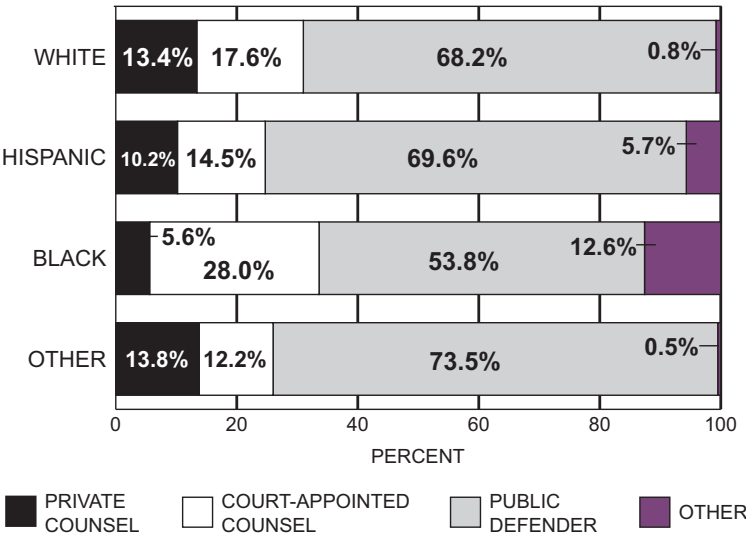


Source: Table 19.

**In 2021:**

- The 18-24 age group had the highest percentage of private counsel (13.6%) of any group.

**Defense Representation, 2021**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



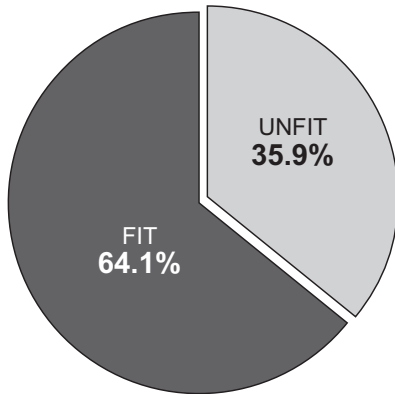
Source: Table 19.

**In 2021:**

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of juveniles were represented by a public defender.

## Fitness Hearings

**Fitness Hearings, 2021**  
By Outcome

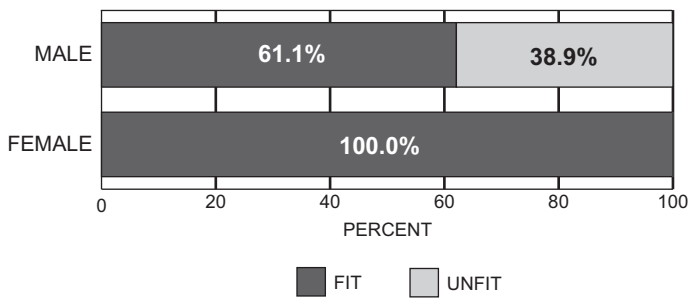


Source: Table 27.

**In 2021**, of the 78 fitness hearings reported:

- 35.9 percent (28) were determined to be unfit for juvenile court and were transferred to adult court for trial.
- 64.1 percent (50) were determined to be fit and remained in the juvenile system.

**Fitness Hearings, 2021**  
Gender by Outcome



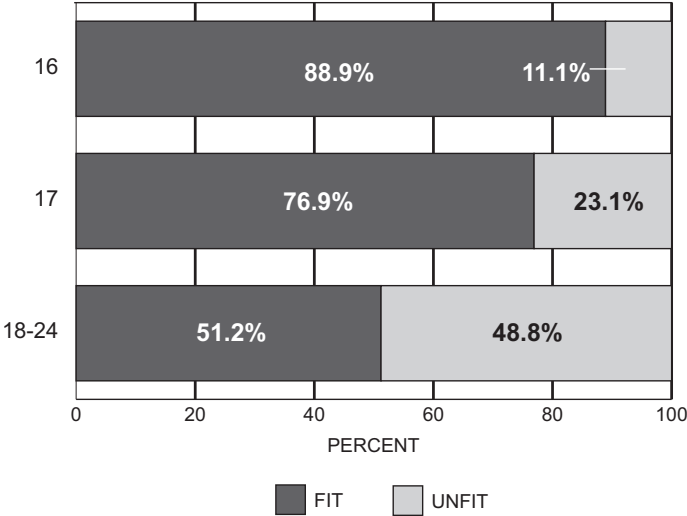
Source: Table 27.

**In 2021:**

- All females were found to be fit with 100 percent remaining in juvenile court compared to 61.1 percent of males being found fit to stay in juvenile court.

## Fitness Hearings

**Fitness Hearings, 2021**  
Age by Outcome

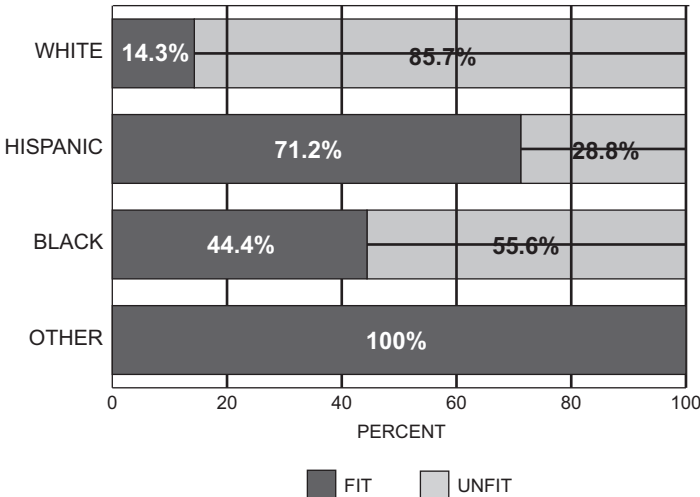


Source: Table 27.

**In 2021:**

- As juveniles increased in age, they were increasingly found to be unfit for juvenile court.

**Fitness Hearings, 2021**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome



Source: Table 27.

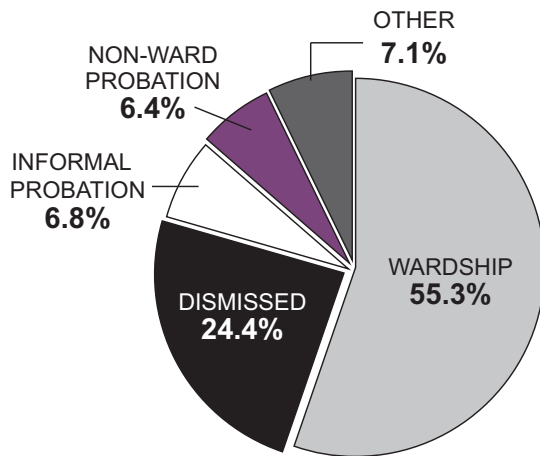
**In 2021:**

- A greater percentage of White juveniles (85.7 percent) were found to be unfit for juvenile court compared to different race/ethnic groupings.

## Juvenile Court Dispositions

### Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2021

By Type



Source: Table 20.

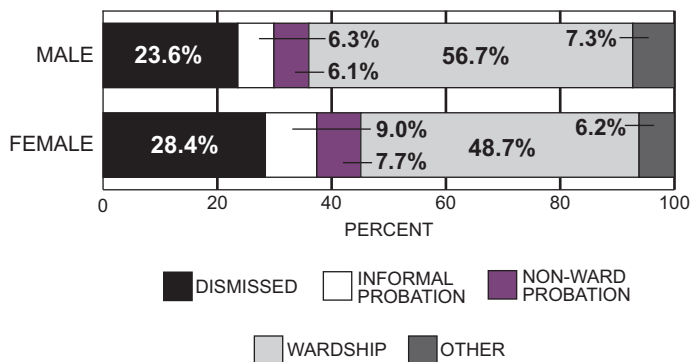
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2021, of the 17,413 juvenile court dispositions:

- 55.3 percent (9,623) resulted in wardship probation.
- 24.4 percent (4,257) were dismissed.
- 6.8 percent (1,177) resulted in informal probation.
- 6.4 percent (1,113) resulted in non-ward probation.
- 7.1 percent (1,243) resulted in other dispositions including transfer, remand to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

### Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2021

Gender by Type



In 2021:

- Males received a wardship disposition more than females (56.7 vs. 48.7 percent, respectively).

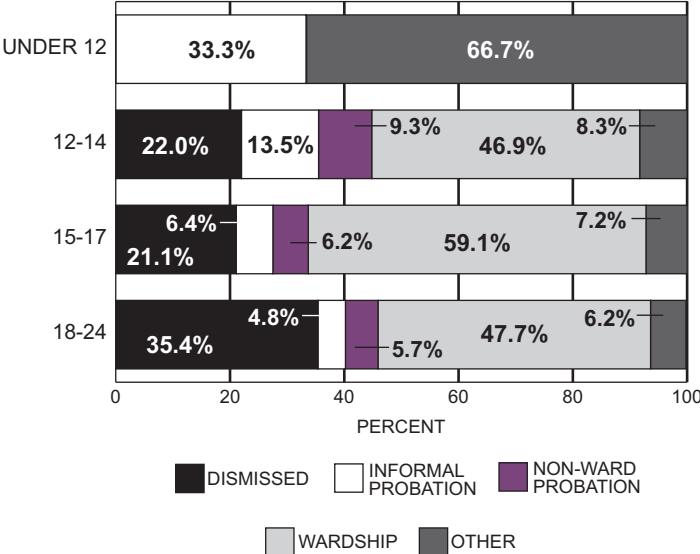
Source: Table 20.

Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.



## Juvenile Court Dispositions

**Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2021**  
Age Group by Type

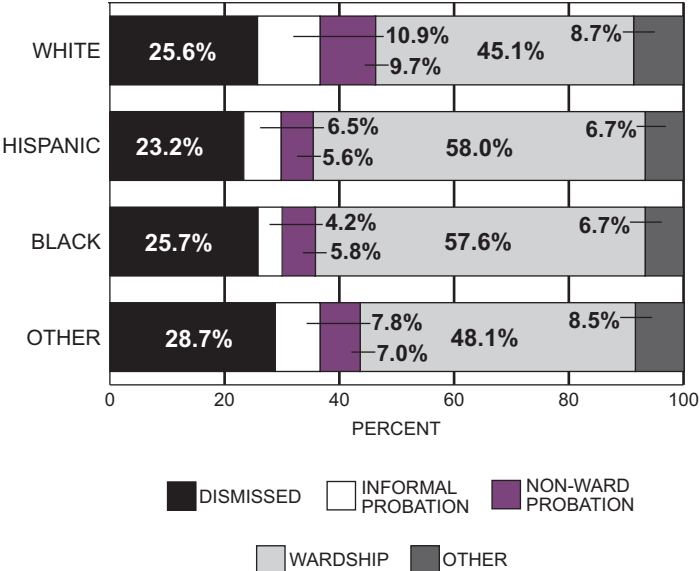


**In 2021:**

- For juveniles 12 and over, the most common disposition was wardship probation.

Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

**Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2021**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



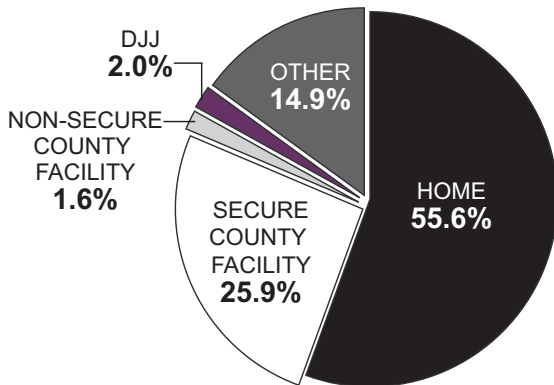
**In 2021:**

- Hispanic and black juveniles received a greater percentage of wardships than white juveniles or other race/ethnic groups.

Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

## Wardship Probation

**Wardship Probation, 2021**  
By Placement Type

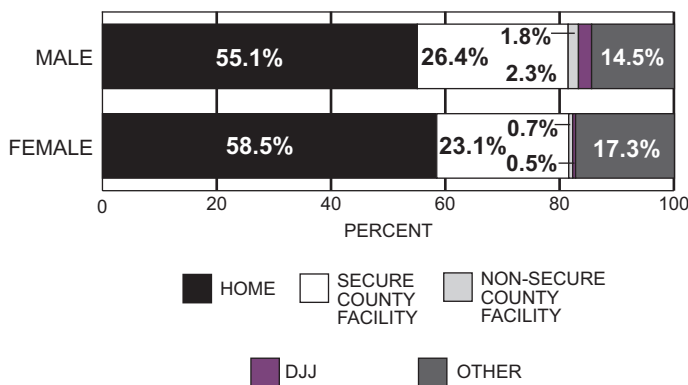


Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

**In 2021**, of the 9,623 wardship probation placements:

- 55.6 percent (5,351) returned to their own home or a relative's home.
- 25.9 percent (2,491) were sent to a secure county facility.
- 1.6 percent (153) were sent to a non-secure facility.
- 2.0 percent (191) were placed with the DJJ.
- 14.9 percent (1,437) were sent to "other" facilities.

**Wardship Probation, 2021**  
Gender by Placement Type



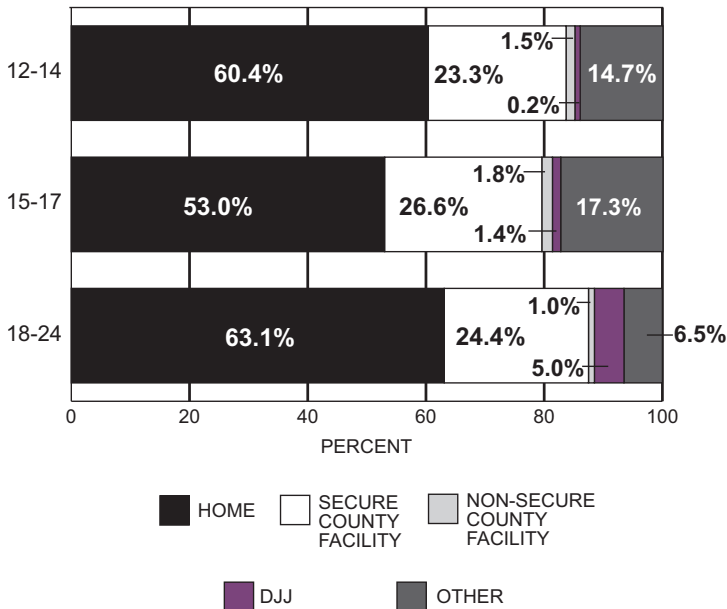
Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

**In 2021:**

- Males were committed to a secure county facility more than females (26.4 vs. 23.1 percent, respectively).

## Wardship Probation

**Wardship Probation, 2021**  
Age Group by Placement Type

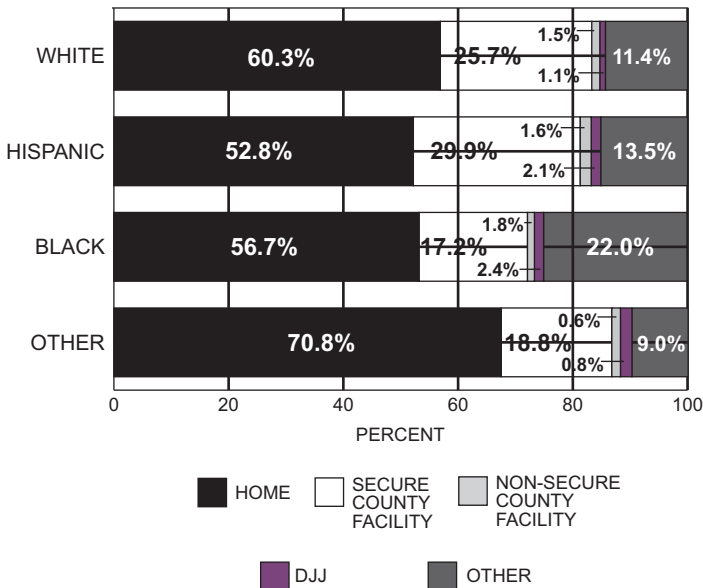


**In 2021:**

- Regardless of age, at least half of all wardship placements were to the family home or a relative's home.

Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

**Wardship Probation, 2021**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Placement Type



**In 2021:**

- A greater percentage of Hispanic juveniles were committed to a secure county facility than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.



# Adult Court Dispositions

Juveniles can be transferred to the adult justice system for prosecution at the discretion of the district attorney or if they fail a juvenile court fitness hearing. In 2021, probation departments reported 28 remands to the adult system.

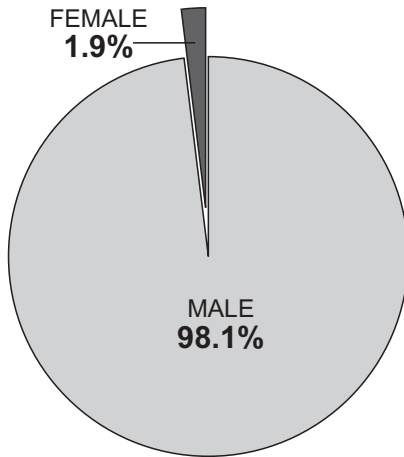
The adult-level disposition information in this section pertains to the 52 dispositions received in 2021 and examines adult-level dispositions by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition. The data were obtained from the DOJ's Criminal History System via a statistical export of dispositions. If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the export process selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, it then selects the most serious court disposition and the associated offense (see Understanding the Data).

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Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## Adult Court Dispositions

**Adult Court Dispositions, 2021**  
By Gender

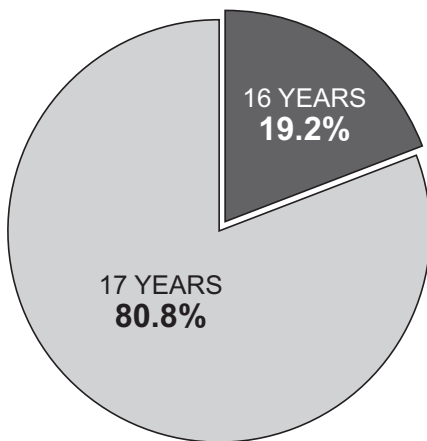


Source: Table 31.

**In 2021**, of the 52 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 98.1 percent (51) were male.
- 1.9 percent (1) were female.

**Adult Court Dispositions, 2021**  
By Age



Source: Table 31.

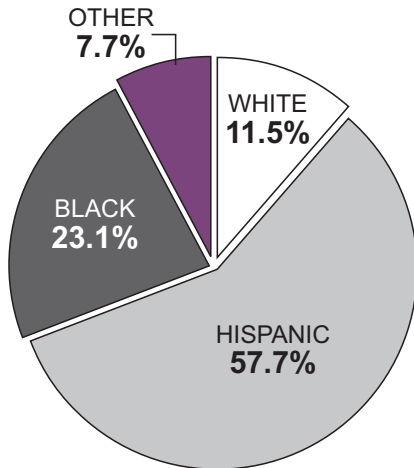
**In 2021**, of the 52 adult-level court dispositions received:

- None were 14 or 15 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 19.2 percent (10) were 16 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 80.8 percent (42) were 17 years of age at the time of arrest.

## Adult Court Dispositions

### Adult Court Dispositions, 2021

By Race/Ethnic Group



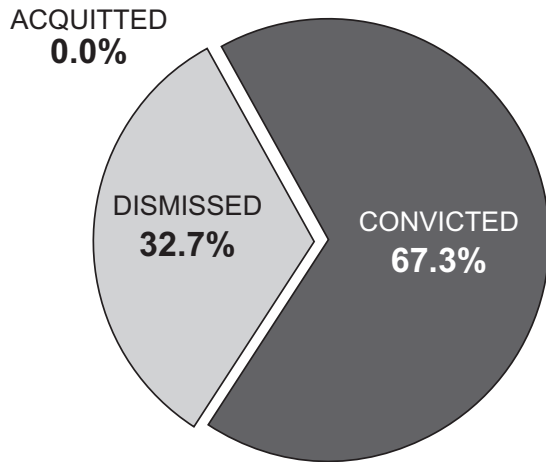
Source: Table 31.

**In 2021**, of the 52 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 11.5 percent (6) were white.
- 57.7 percent (30) were Hispanic.
- 23.1 percent (12) were black.
- 7.7 percent (4) were from other race/ethnic groups.

## Adult Court Dispositions

**Adult Court Dispositions, 2021**  
By Type of Disposition

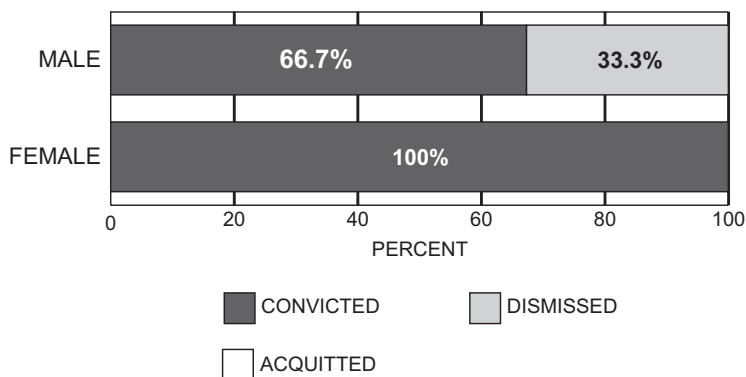


In 2021, of the 52 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 67.3 percent (35) resulted in a conviction.
- 32.7 percent (17) were dismissed.
- 0.0 percent (0) were acquitted.

Source: Table 30.

**Adult Court Dispositions, 2021**  
Gender by Type of Disposition



In 2021:

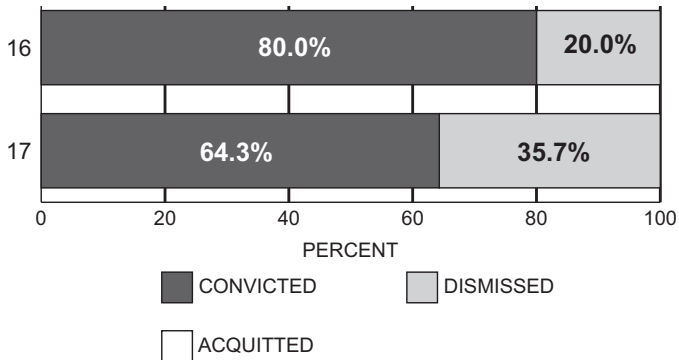
- For males and females the most common outcome was convicted.

Source: Table 30.



**Adult Court Dispositions**

**Adult Court Dispositions, 2021**  
Age by Type of Disposition

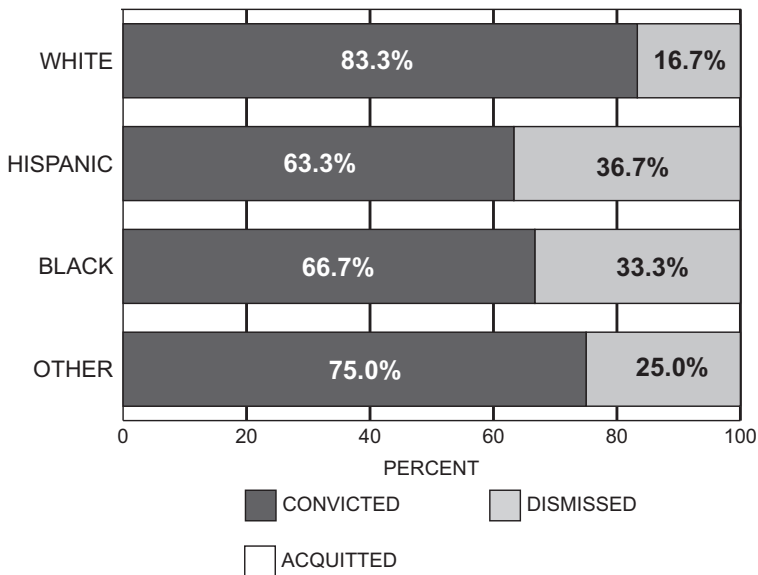


Source: Table 30.

**In 2021:**

- Both 16 and 17 year-olds were more likely to be convicted.

**Adult Court Dispositions, 2021**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Disposition



Source: Table 30.

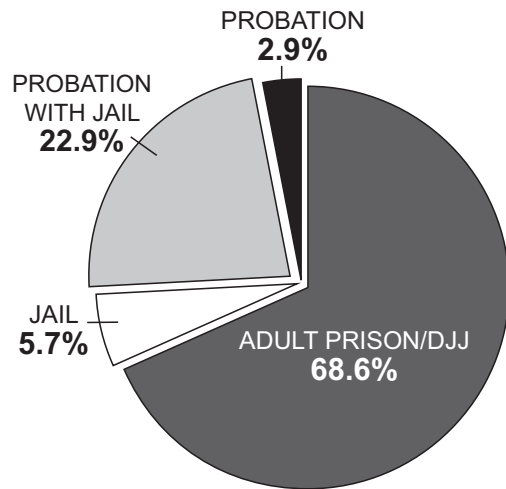
**In 2021:**

- Regardless of race/ethnic group juveniles were more likely to receive convictions in adult court.

## Convictions

### Adult Court Convictions, 2021

By Type of Sentence



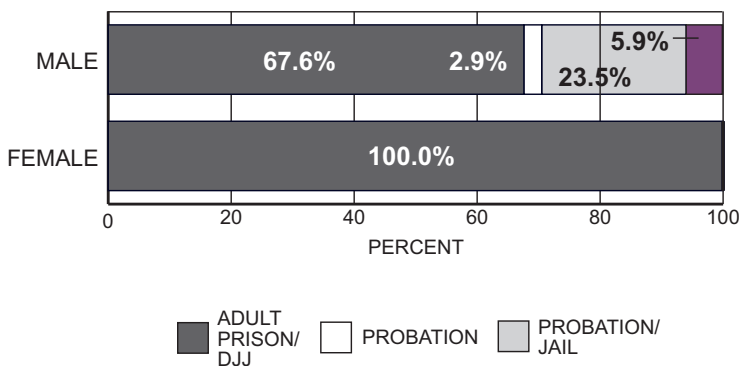
Source: Table 30.

In 2021, of the 35 convictions received:

- 68.6 percent (24) were sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ.
- 2.9 percent (1) received probation.
- 22.9 percent (8) received probation with jail.
- 5.7 percent (2) received jail.

### Adult Court Convictions, 2021

Gender by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 30.

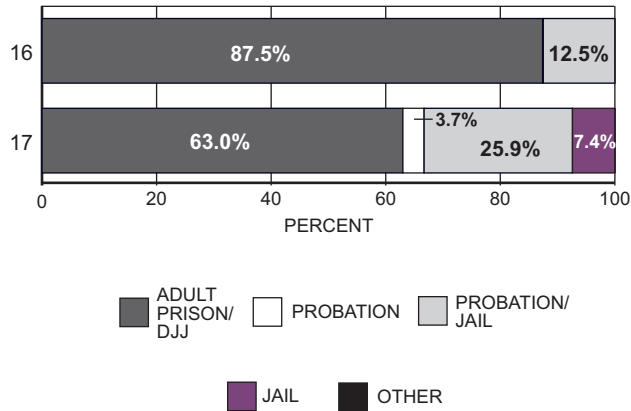
In 2021:

- Convicted males were most likely sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ. The one convicted female was sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ as well.

## Convictions

### Adult Court Convictions, 2021

#### Age by Type of Sentence



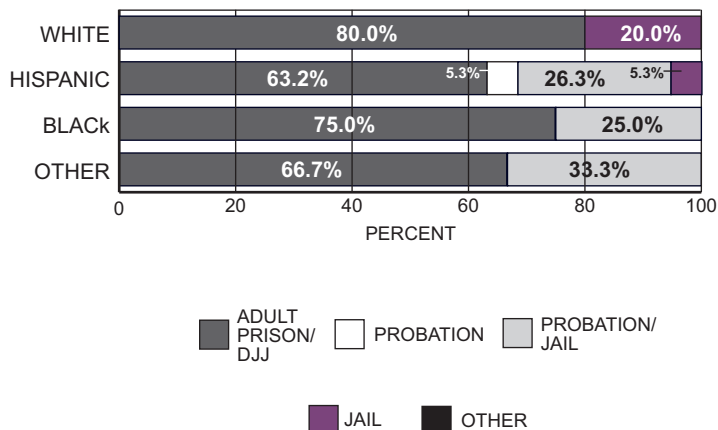
Source: Table 30.

#### In 2021:

- Over 68.0 percent of juveniles convicted in adult court were sentenced to prison or DJJ.

### Adult Court Convictions, 2021

#### Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 30.

#### In 2021:

- White juveniles were sentenced to adult prison or DJJ more than any other race/ethnic group.



# DATA TABLES

Table 1  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2021**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Level of Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition

| Level of offense and law enforcement disposition | Total  | Gender  |        | Age group |       |        | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |  |
|--|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|--|
|  |        | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |  |
| Total.....                                       | 19,355 | 14,571  | 4,784  | 159       | 4,661 | 14,535 | 3,803             | 10,371   | 4,026 | 1,155 |  |
| Felony.....                                      | 9,132  | 7,556   | 1,576  | 72        | 2,009 | 7,051  | 1,337             | 4,848    | 2,428 | 519   |  |
| Misdemeanor.....                                 | 9,008  | 6,424   | 2,584  | 69        | 2,332 | 6,607  | 2,102             | 4,882    | 1,435 | 589   |  |
| Status offenses.....                             | 1,215  | 591     | 624    | 18        | 320   | 877    | 364               | 641      | 163   | 47    |  |
| Law enforcement disposition.....                 | 19,355 | 14,571  | 4,784  | 159       | 4,661 | 14,535 | 3,803             | 10,371   | 4,026 | 1,155 |  |
| Referred to probation.....                       | 14,949 | 11,448  | 3,501  | 93        | 3,537 | 11,319 | 2,849             | 8,071    | 3,112 | 917   |  |
| Counseled and released.....                      | 3,095  | 2,156   | 939    | 57        | 811   | 2,227  | 694               | 1,597    | 645   | 159   |  |
| Turned over to other agency....                  | 1,311  | 967     | 344    | 9         | 313   | 989    | 260               | 703      | 269   | 79    |  |
|  |        | Percent |        |           |       |        |                   |          |       |       |  |
| Total.....                                       | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Felony.....                                      | 47.2   | 51.9    | 32.9   | 45.3      | 43.1  | 48.5   | 35.2              | 46.7     | 60.3  | 44.9  |  |
| Misdemeanor.....                                 | 46.5   | 44.1    | 54.0   | 43.4      | 50.0  | 45.5   | 55.3              | 47.1     | 35.6  | 51.0  |  |
| Status offenses.....                             | 6.3    | 4.1     | 13.0   | 11.3      | 6.9   | 6.0    | 9.6               | 6.2      | 4.0   | 4.1   |  |
| Law enforcement disposition....                  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Referred to probation.....                       | 77.2   | 78.6    | 73.2   | 58.5      | 75.9  | 77.9   | 74.9              | 77.8     | 77.3  | 79.4  |  |
| Counseled and released.....                      | 16.0   | 14.8    | 19.6   | 35.8      | 17.4  | 15.3   | 18.2              | 15.4     | 16.0  | 13.8  |  |
| Turned over to other agency....                  | 6.8    | 6.6     | 7.2    | 5.7       | 6.7   | 6.8    | 6.8               | 6.8      | 6.7   | 6.8   |  |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 2  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2021**  
 Offense Level and Category by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Offense level and category | Total  | Gender  |        | Age group |       |        | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |  |
|----------------------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|--|
|                            |        | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |  |
|                            |        | Number  |        |           |       |        |                   |          |       |       |  |
| Total.....                 | 19,355 | 14,571  | 4,784  | 159       | 4,661 | 14,535 | 3,803             | 10,371   | 4,026 | 1,155 |  |
| Felony.....                | 9,132  | 7,556   | 1,576  | 72        | 2,009 | 7,051  | 1,337             | 4,848    | 2,428 | 519   |  |
| Violent offenses.....      | 3,981  | 3,208   | 773    | 35        | 957   | 2,989  | 564               | 1,992    | 1,189 | 236   |  |
| Property offenses.....     | 1,768  | 1,384   | 384    | 11        | 393   | 1,364  | 297               | 858      | 510   | 103   |  |
| Drug offenses.....         | 229    | 200     | 29     | 1         | 12    | 216    | 32                | 141      | 21    | 35    |  |
| All other offenses.....    | 3,154  | 2,764   | 390    | 25        | 647   | 2,482  | 444               | 1,857    | 708   | 145   |  |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 9,008  | 6,424   | 2,584  | 69        | 2,332 | 6,607  | 2,102             | 4,882    | 1,435 | 589   |  |
| Assault and battery.....   | 3,398  | 2,199   | 1,199  | 27        | 1,063 | 2,308  | 690               | 1,770    | 733   | 205   |  |
| Theft.....                 | 576    | 353     | 223    | 5         | 131   | 440    | 125               | 295      | 116   | 40    |  |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 1,487  | 1,095   | 392    | 2         | 199   | 1,286  | 450               | 880      | 73    | 84    |  |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 1,313  | 1,029   | 284    | 15        | 463   | 835    | 358               | 681      | 199   | 75    |  |
| All other.....             | 2,234  | 1,748   | 486    | 20        | 476   | 1,738  | 479               | 1,256    | 314   | 185   |  |
| Status offenses.....       | 1,215  | 591     | 624    | 18        | 320   | 877    | 364               | 641      | 163   | 47    |  |
|                            |        | Percent |        |           |       |        |                   |          |       |       |  |
| Total.....                 | 100.0  | 75.3    | 24.7   | 0.8       | 24.1  | 75.1   | 19.6              | 53.6     | 20.8  | 6.0   |  |
| Felony.....                | 100.0  | 82.7    | 17.3   | 0.8       | 22.0  | 77.2   | 14.6              | 53.1     | 26.6  | 5.7   |  |
| Violent offenses.....      | 100.0  | 80.6    | 19.4   | 0.9       | 24.0  | 75.1   | 14.2              | 50.0     | 29.9  | 5.9   |  |
| Property offenses.....     | 100.0  | 78.3    | 21.7   | 0.6       | 22.2  | 77.1   | 16.8              | 48.5     | 28.8  | 5.8   |  |
| Drug offenses.....         | 100.0  | 87.3    | 12.7   | 0.4       | 5.2   | 94.3   | 14.0              | 61.6     | 9.2   | 15.3  |  |
| All other offenses.....    | 100.0  | 87.6    | 12.4   | 0.8       | 20.5  | 78.7   | 14.1              | 58.9     | 22.4  | 4.6   |  |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 100.0  | 71.3    | 28.7   | 0.8       | 25.9  | 73.3   | 23.3              | 54.2     | 15.9  | 6.5   |  |
| Assault and battery.....   | 100.0  | 64.7    | 35.3   | 0.8       | 31.3  | 67.9   | 20.3              | 52.1     | 21.6  | 6.0   |  |
| Theft.....                 | 100.0  | 61.3    | 38.7   | 0.9       | 22.7  | 76.4   | 21.7              | 51.2     | 20.1  | 6.9   |  |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 100.0  | 73.6    | 26.4   | 0.1       | 13.4  | 86.5   | 30.3              | 59.2     | 4.9   | 5.6   |  |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 100.0  | 78.4    | 21.6   | 1.1       | 35.3  | 63.6   | 27.3              | 51.9     | 15.2  | 5.7   |  |
| All other.....             | 100.0  | 78.2    | 21.8   | 0.9       | 21.3  | 77.8   | 21.4              | 56.2     | 14.1  | 8.3   |  |
| Status offenses.....       | 100.0  | 48.6    | 51.4   | 1.5       | 26.3  | 72.2   | 30.0              | 52.8     | 13.4  | 3.9   |  |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2021**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

| Offense level and category | Total   |        | Gender   |       | Age group |        |          | Race/ethnic group |       |       |  |
|----------------------------|---------|--------|----------|-------|-----------|--------|----------|-------------------|-------|-------|--|
|                            | Male    | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17     | White  | Hispanic | Black             | Other |       |  |
|                            | Number  |        |          |       |           |        |          |                   |       |       |  |
| Total.....                 | 19,355  | 14,571 | 4,784    | 159   | 4,661     | 14,535 | 3,803    | 10,371            | 4,026 | 1,155 |  |
| Felony.....                | 9,132   | 7,556  | 1,576    | 72    | 2,009     | 7,051  | 1,337    | 4,848             | 2,428 | 519   |  |
| Violent offenses.....      | 3,981   | 3,208  | 773      | 35    | 957       | 2,989  | 564      | 1,992             | 1,189 | 236   |  |
| Property offenses.....     | 1,768   | 1,384  | 384      | 11    | 393       | 1,364  | 297      | 858               | 510   | 103   |  |
| Drug offenses.....         | 229     | 200    | 29       | 1     | 12        | 216    | 32       | 141               | 21    | 35    |  |
| All other offenses.....    | 3,154   | 2,764  | 390      | 25    | 647       | 2,482  | 444      | 1,857             | 708   | 145   |  |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 9,008   | 6,424  | 2,584    | 69    | 2,332     | 6,607  | 2,102    | 4,882             | 1,435 | 589   |  |
| Assault and battery.....   | 3,398   | 2,199  | 1,199    | 27    | 1,063     | 2,308  | 690      | 1,770             | 733   | 205   |  |
| Theft.....                 | 576     | 353    | 223      | 5     | 131       | 440    | 125      | 295               | 116   | 40    |  |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 1,487   | 1,095  | 392      | 2     | 199       | 1,286  | 450      | 880               | 73    | 84    |  |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 1,313   | 1,029  | 284      | 15    | 463       | 835    | 358      | 681               | 199   | 75    |  |
| All other.....             | 2,234   | 1,748  | 486      | 20    | 476       | 1,738  | 479      | 1,256             | 314   | 185   |  |
| Status offenses.....       | 1,215   | 591    | 624      | 18    | 320       | 877    | 364      | 641               | 163   | 47    |  |
| Truancy.....               | 40      | 16     | 24       | 0     | 7         | 33     | 9        | 28                | 3     | 0     |  |
| Runaway.....               | 718     | 272    | 446      | 15    | 205       | 498    | 277      | 349               | 63    | 29    |  |
| Curfew.....                | 151     | 86     | 65       | 0     | 52        | 99     | 29       | 93                | 23    | 6     |  |
| Incorrigible.....          | 48      | 30     | 18       | 1     | 12        | 35     | 10       | 30                | 6     | 2     |  |
| Other status offenses..... | 258     | 187    | 71       | 2     | 44        | 212    | 39       | 141               | 68    | 10    |  |
|                            | Percent |        |          |       |           |        |          |                   |       |       |  |
| Total.....                 | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Felony.....                | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Violent offenses.....      | 43.6    | 42.5   | 49.0     | 48.6  | 47.6      | 42.4   | 42.2     | 41.1              | 49.0  | 45.5  |  |
| Property offenses.....     | 19.4    | 18.3   | 24.4     | 15.3  | 19.6      | 19.3   | 22.2     | 17.7              | 21.0  | 19.8  |  |
| Drug offenses.....         | 2.5     | 2.6    | 1.8      | 1.4   | 0.6       | 3.1    | 2.4      | 2.9               | 0.9   | 6.7   |  |
| All other offenses.....    | 34.5    | 36.6   | 24.7     | 34.7  | 32.2      | 35.2   | 33.2     | 38.3              | 29.2  | 27.9  |  |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Assault and battery.....   | 37.7    | 34.2   | 46.4     | 39.1  | 45.6      | 34.9   | 32.8     | 36.3              | 51.1  | 34.8  |  |
| Theft.....                 | 6.4     | 5.5    | 8.6      | 7.2   | 5.6       | 6.7    | 5.9      | 6.0               | 8.1   | 6.8   |  |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 16.5    | 17.0   | 15.2     | 2.9   | 8.5       | 19.5   | 21.4     | 18.0              | 5.1   | 14.3  |  |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 14.6    | 16.0   | 11.0     | 21.7  | 19.9      | 12.6   | 17.0     | 13.9              | 13.9  | 12.7  |  |
| All other.....             | 24.8    | 27.2   | 18.8     | 29.0  | 20.4      | 26.3   | 22.8     | 25.7              | 21.9  | 31.4  |  |
| Status offenses.....       | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Truancy.....               | 3.3     | 2.7    | 3.8      | 0.0   | 2.2       | 3.8    | 2.5      | 4.4               | 1.8   | 0.0   |  |
| Runaway.....               | 59.1    | 46.0   | 71.5     | 83.3  | 64.1      | 56.8   | 76.1     | 54.4              | 38.7  | 61.7  |  |
| Curfew.....                | 12.4    | 14.6   | 10.4     | 0.0   | 16.3      | 11.3   | 8.0      | 14.5              | 14.1  | 12.8  |  |
| Incorrigible.....          | 4.0     | 5.1    | 2.9      | 5.6   | 3.8       | 4.0    | 2.7      | 4.7               | 3.7   | 4.3   |  |
| Other status offenses..... | 21.2    | 31.6   | 11.4     | 11.1  | 13.8      | 24.2   | 10.7     | 22.0              | 41.7  | 21.3  |  |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.



Table 4  
**JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2021**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

| Category and offense               | Total |       | Gender |          | Age group |       |       |          | Race/ethnic group |       |                       | Law enforcement disposition |             |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|----------|-------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
|                                    | Total | Male  | Female | Under 12 | 12-14     | 15-17 | White | Hispanic | Black             | Other | Referred to probation | Counseled and released      | Turned over |
|                                    |       |       |        |          |           |       |       |          |                   |       |                       |                             |             |
| Total.....                         | 9,132 | 7,556 | 1,576  | 72       | 2,009     | 7,051 | 1,337 | 4,848    | 2,428             | 519   | 7,483                 | 1,067                       | 582         |
| Violent offenses.....              | 3,981 | 3,208 | 773    | 35       | 957       | 2,989 | 564   | 1,992    | 1,189             | 236   | 3,263                 | 463                         | 255         |
| Homicide.....                      | 101   | 99    | 2      | 0        | 7         | 94    | 10    | 58       | 23                | 10    | 88                    | 7                           | 6           |
| Rape.....                          | 138   | 127   | 11     | 2        | 42        | 94    | 34    | 71       | 17                | 16    | 127                   | 9                           | 2           |
| Robbery.....                       | 1,405 | 1,220 | 185    | 12       | 297       | 1,096 | 80    | 605      | 654               | 66    | 1,121                 | 205                         | 79          |
| Assault.....                       | 2,310 | 1,739 | 571    | 21       | 603       | 1,686 | 439   | 1,241    | 488               | 142   | 1,903                 | 240                         | 167         |
| Kidnapping.....                    | 27    | 23    | 4      | 0        | 8         | 19    | 1     | 17       | 7                 | 2     | 24                    | 2                           | 1           |
| Property offenses.....             | 1,768 | 1,384 | 384    | 11       | 393       | 1,364 | 297   | 858      | 510               | 103   | 1,399                 | 232                         | 137         |
| Burglary.....                      | 539   | 456   | 83     | 8        | 127       | 404   | 124   | 238      | 140               | 37    | 435                   | 54                          | 50          |
| Theft.....                         | 621   | 465   | 156    | 2        | 130       | 489   | 77    | 293      | 212               | 39    | 481                   | 86                          | 54          |
| Motor vehicle theft.....           | 539   | 405   | 134    | 1        | 115       | 423   | 72    | 294      | 152               | 21    | 423                   | 85                          | 31          |
| Forgery, checks, access cards..... | 21    | 19    | 2      | 0        | 1         | 20    | 5     | 11       | 2                 | 3     | 15                    | 5                           | 1           |
| Arson.....                         | 48    | 39    | 9      | 0        | 20        | 28    | 19    | 22       | 4                 | 3     | 45                    | 2                           | 1           |
| Drug offenses.....                 | 229   | 200   | 29     | 1        | 12        | 216   | 32    | 141      | 21                | 35    | 187                   | 30                          | 12          |
| Narcotics.....                     | 109   | 94    | 15     | 0        | 4         | 105   | 20    | 62       | 5                 | 22    | 89                    | 13                          | 7           |
| Marijuana.....                     | 30    | 26    | 4      | 1        | 3         | 26    | 3     | 23       | 2                 | 2     | 26                    | 3                           | 1           |
| Dangerous drugs.....               | 89    | 79    | 10     | 0        | 5         | 84    | 9     | 56       | 14                | 10    | 71                    | 14                          | 4           |
| Other drug violations.....         | 1     | 1     | 0      | 0        | 0         | 1     | 0     | 0        | 0                 | 1     | 1                     | 0                           | 0           |
| All other offenses.....            | 3,154 | 2,764 | 390    | 25       | 647       | 2,482 | 444   | 1,857    | 708               | 145   | 2,634                 | 342                         | 178         |
| Manslaughter-vehicle.....          | 5     | 5     | 0      | 0        | 0         | 5     | 2     | 3        | 0                 | 0     | 1                     | 2                           | 2           |
| Lewd or lascivious.....            | 138   | 132   | 6      | 6        | 54        | 78    | 39    | 76       | 15                | 8     | 122                   | 6                           | 10          |
| Other sex.....                     | 111   | 96    | 15     | 1        | 28        | 82    | 27    | 60       | 11                | 13    | 92                    | 15                          | 4           |
| Weapons.....                       | 1,541 | 1,437 | 104    | 4        | 225       | 1,312 | 99    | 977      | 407               | 58    | 1,318                 | 152                         | 71          |
| Driving under the influence.....   | 19    | 14    | 5      | 0        | 0         | 19    | 4     | 15       | 0                 | 0     | 16                    | 1                           | 2           |
| Hit-and-run.....                   | 20    | 17    | 3      | 0        | 1         | 19    | 3     | 13       | 3                 | 1     | 16                    | 3                           | 1           |
| Escape.....                        | 2     | 1     | 1      | 0        | 0         | 2     | 0     | 2        | 0                 | 0     | 1                     | 1                           | 0           |
| Bookmaking.....                    | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0                 | 0     | 0                     | 0                           | 0           |
| Other felonies.....                | 1,318 | 1,062 | 256    | 14       | 339       | 965   | 270   | 711      | 272               | 65    | 1,068                 | 162                         | 88          |

(continued)

Table 4 - continued  
**JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2021**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

| Category and offense               | Total |       | Gender |          | Age group |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       | Law enforcement disposition |                        |             |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                                    | Total | Male  | Female | Under 12 | 12-14     | 15-17 | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other | Referred to probation       | Counseled and released | Turned over |
|                                    |       |       |        |          |           |       |       |                   |       |       |                             |                        |             |
| Total.....                         | 100.0 | 82.7  | 17.3   | 0.8      | 22.0      | 77.2  | 14.6  | 53.1              | 26.6  | 5.7   | 81.9                        | 11.7                   | 6.4         |
| Violent offenses.....              | 100.0 | 80.6  | 19.4   | 0.9      | 24.0      | 75.1  | 14.2  | 50.0              | 29.9  | 5.9   | 82.0                        | 11.6                   | 6.4         |
| Homicide.....                      | 100.0 | 98.0  | 2.0    | 0.0      | 6.9       | 93.1  | 9.9   | 57.4              | 22.8  | 9.9   | 87.1                        | 6.9                    | 5.9         |
| Rape.....                          | 100.0 | 92.0  | 8.0    | 1.4      | 30.4      | 68.1  | 24.6  | 51.4              | 12.3  | 11.6  | 92.0                        | 6.5                    | 1.4         |
| Robbery.....                       | 100.0 | 86.8  | 13.2   | 0.9      | 21.1      | 78.0  | 5.7   | 43.1              | 46.5  | 4.7   | 79.8                        | 14.6                   | 5.6         |
| Assault.....                       | 100.0 | 75.3  | 24.7   | 0.9      | 26.1      | 73.0  | 19.0  | 53.7              | 21.1  | 6.1   | 82.4                        | 10.4                   | 7.2         |
| Kidnapping.....                    | 100.0 | 85.2  | 14.8   | 0.0      | 29.6      | 70.4  | 3.7   | 63.0              | 25.9  | 7.4   | 88.9                        | 7.4                    | 3.7         |
| Property offenses.....             | 100.0 | 78.3  | 21.7   | 0.6      | 22.2      | 77.1  | 16.8  | 48.5              | 28.8  | 5.8   | 79.1                        | 13.1                   | 7.7         |
| Burglary.....                      | 100.0 | 84.6  | 15.4   | 1.5      | 23.6      | 75.0  | 23.0  | 44.2              | 26.0  | 6.9   | 80.7                        | 10.0                   | 9.3         |
| Theft.....                         | 100.0 | 74.9  | 25.1   | 0.3      | 20.9      | 78.7  | 12.4  | 47.2              | 34.1  | 6.3   | 77.5                        | 13.8                   | 8.7         |
| Motor vehicle theft.....           | 100.0 | 75.1  | 24.9   | 0.2      | 21.3      | 78.5  | 13.4  | 54.5              | 28.2  | 3.9   | 78.5                        | 15.8                   | 5.8         |
| Forgery, checks, access cards..... | 100.0 | 90.5  | 9.5    | 0.0      | 4.8       | 95.2  | 23.8  | 52.4              | 9.5   | 14.3  | 71.4                        | 23.8                   | 4.8         |
| Arson.....                         | 100.0 | 81.3  | 18.8   | 0.0      | 41.7      | 58.3  | 39.6  | 45.8              | 8.3   | 6.3   | 93.8                        | 4.2                    | 2.1         |
| Drug offenses.....                 | 100.0 | 87.3  | 12.7   | 0.4      | 5.2       | 94.3  | 14.0  | 61.6              | 9.2   | 15.3  | 81.7                        | 13.1                   | 5.2         |
| Narcotics.....                     | 100.0 | 86.2  | 13.8   | 0.0      | 3.7       | 96.3  | 18.3  | 56.9              | 4.6   | 20.2  | 81.7                        | 11.9                   | 6.4         |
| Marijuana.....                     | 100.0 | 86.7  | 13.3   | 3.3      | 10.0      | 86.7  | 10.0  | 76.7              | 6.7   | 6.7   | 86.7                        | 10.0                   | 3.3         |
| Dangerous drugs.....               | 100.0 | 88.8  | 11.2   | 0.0      | 5.6       | 94.4  | 10.1  | 62.9              | 15.7  | 11.2  | 79.8                        | 15.7                   | 4.5         |
| Other drug violations.....         | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0       | 100.0 | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0   | 100.0 | 100.0                       | 0.0                    | 0.0         |
| All other offenses.....            | 100.0 | 87.6  | 12.4   | 0.8      | 20.5      | 78.7  | 14.1  | 58.9              | 22.4  | 4.6   | 83.5                        | 10.8                   | 5.6         |
| Manslaughter-vehicle.....          | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0       | 100.0 | 40.0  | 60.0              | 0.0   | 0.0   | 20.0                        | 40.0                   | 40.0        |
| Lewd or lascivious.....            | 100.0 | 95.7  | 4.3    | 4.3      | 39.1      | 56.5  | 28.3  | 55.1              | 10.9  | 5.8   | 88.4                        | 4.3                    | 7.2         |
| Other sex.....                     | 100.0 | 86.5  | 13.5   | 0.9      | 25.2      | 73.9  | 24.3  | 54.1              | 9.9   | 11.7  | 82.9                        | 13.5                   | 3.6         |
| Weapons.....                       | 100.0 | 93.3  | 6.7    | 0.3      | 14.6      | 85.1  | 6.4   | 63.4              | 26.4  | 3.8   | 85.5                        | 9.9                    | 4.6         |
| Driving under the influence.....   | 100.0 | 73.7  | 26.3   | 0.0      | 0.0       | 100.0 | 21.1  | 78.9              | 0.0   | 0.0   | 84.2                        | 5.3                    | 10.5        |
| Hit-and-run.....                   | 100.0 | 85.0  | 15.0   | 0.0      | 5.0       | 95.0  | 15.0  | 65.0              | 15.0  | 5.0   | 80.0                        | 15.0                   | 5.0         |
| Escape.....                        | 100.0 | 50.0  | 50.0   | 0.0      | 0.0       | 100.0 | 0.0   | 100.0             | 0.0   | 0.0   | 50.0                        | 50.0                   | 0.0         |
| Bookmaking.....                    | 100.0 | -     | -      | -        | -         | -     | -     | -                 | -     | -     | -                           | -                      | -           |
| Other felonies.....                | 100.0 | 80.6  | 19.4   | 1.1      | 25.7      | 73.2  | 20.5  | 53.9              | 20.6  | 4.9   | 81.0                        | 12.3                   | 6.7         |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 5

**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2021**

Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

| Category and offense                | Total | Gender |        | Age group |       |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       | Law enforcement disposition |                        |             |
|-------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                                     |       | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other | Referred to probation       | Counseled and released | Turned over |
|                                     |       |        |        |           |       |       |                   |          |       |       |                             |                        |             |
| Total.....                          | 9,008 | 6,424  | 2,584  | 69        | 2,332 | 6,607 | 2,102             | 4,882    | 1,435 | 589   | 6,772                       | 1,530                  | 706         |
| Assault and battery.....            | 3,398 | 2,199  | 1,199  | 27        | 1,063 | 2,308 | 690               | 1,770    | 733   | 205   | 2,546                       | 549                    | 303         |
| Theft.....                          | 576   | 353    | 223    | 5         | 131   | 440   | 125               | 295      | 116   | 40    | 445                         | 94                     | 37          |
| Petty theft.....                    | 480   | 274    | 206    | 5         | 118   | 357   | 109               | 240      | 96    | 35    | 371                         | 81                     | 28          |
| Other theft.....                    | 96    | 79     | 17     | 0         | 13    | 83    | 16                | 55       | 20    | 5     | 74                          | 13                     | 9           |
| Drug and alcohol.....               | 1,487 | 1,095  | 392    | 2         | 199   | 1,286 | 450               | 880      | 73    | 84    | 1,056                       | 315                    | 116         |
| Marijuana.....                      | 256   | 208    | 48     | 0         | 78    | 178   | 71                | 144      | 24    | 17    | 223                         | 25                     | 8           |
| Other drugs.....                    | 348   | 244    | 104    | 0         | 51    | 297   | 90                | 226      | 18    | 14    | 277                         | 46                     | 25          |
| Drunk.....                          | 196   | 138    | 58     | 0         | 29    | 167   | 63                | 114      | 12    | 7     | 107                         | 85                     | 4           |
| Liquor laws.....                    | 377   | 262    | 115    | 1         | 35    | 341   | 132               | 207      | 10    | 28    | 236                         | 101                    | 40          |
| Driving under the influence.....    | 310   | 243    | 67     | 1         | 6     | 303   | 94                | 189      | 9     | 18    | 213                         | 58                     | 39          |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 1,313 | 1,029  | 284    | 15        | 463   | 835   | 358               | 681      | 199   | 75    | 961                         | 238                    | 114         |
| Disorderly conduct.....             | 27    | 22     | 5      | 0         | 7     | 20    | 14                | 9        | 3     | 1     | 20                          | 3                      | 4           |
| Disturbing the peace.....           | 301   | 196    | 105    | 0         | 108   | 193   | 86                | 123      | 69    | 23    | 220                         | 58                     | 23          |
| Vandalism.....                      | 637   | 540    | 97     | 8         | 238   | 391   | 180               | 347      | 72    | 38    | 471                         | 93                     | 73          |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 19    | 16     | 3      | 0         | 2     | 17    | 3                 | 13       | 3     | 0     | 15                          | 0                      | 4           |
| Trespassing.....                    | 329   | 255    | 74     | 7         | 108   | 214   | 75                | 189      | 52    | 13    | 235                         | 84                     | 10          |
| All other offenses.....             | 2,234 | 1,748  | 486    | 20        | 476   | 1,738 | 479               | 1,256    | 314   | 185   | 1,764                       | 334                    | 136         |
| Manslaughter - misd.....            | 1     | 1      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 1     | 0                 | 1        | 0     | 0     | 1                           | 0                      | 0           |
| Burglary.....                       | 212   | 123    | 89     | 2         | 44    | 166   | 64                | 94       | 34    | 20    | 170                         | 29                     | 13          |
| Checks and access cards.....        | 19    | 15     | 4      | 0         | 7     | 12    | 5                 | 9        | 3     | 2     | 9                           | 4                      | 6           |
| Indecent exposure.....              | 9     | 8      | 1      | 0         | 4     | 5     | 3                 | 2        | 1     | 3     | 6                           | 3                      | 0           |
| Annoying children.....              | 24    | 17     | 7      | 0         | 10    | 14    | 4                 | 15       | 3     | 2     | 19                          | 5                      | 0           |
| Obscene matter.....                 | 13    | 13     | 0      | 0         | 6     | 7     | 5                 | 1        | 5     | 2     | 12                          | 0                      | 1           |
| Lewd conduct.....                   | 16    | 11     | 5      | 0         | 7     | 9     | 3                 | 9        | 3     | 1     | 13                          | 2                      | 1           |
| Prostitution.....                   | 5     | 2      | 3      | 0         | 0     | 5     | 0                 | 2        | 3     | 0     | 3                           | 2                      | 0           |
| Contributing delinquency minor..... | 12    | 9      | 3      | 0         | 4     | 8     | 5                 | 4        | 2     | 1     | 8                           | 1                      | 3           |
| Glue sniffing.....                  | 34    | 24     | 10     | 0         | 1     | 33    | 3                 | 28       | 0     | 3     | 29                          | 4                      | 1           |
| Weapons.....                        | 519   | 446    | 73     | 6         | 142   | 371   | 87                | 345      | 63    | 24    | 369                         | 104                    | 46          |
| Hit-and-run.....                    | 111   | 86     | 25     | 0         | 11    | 100   | 19                | 68       | 10    | 14    | 108                         | 3                      | 0           |
| Selected traffic.....               | 237   | 224    | 13     | 0         | 6     | 231   | 69                | 120      | 23    | 25    | 201                         | 33                     | 3           |
| Joy riding.....                     | 13    | 8      | 5      | 0         | 1     | 12    | 2                 | 6        | 3     | 2     | 10                          | 3                      | 0           |
| Gambling.....                       | 3     | 3      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 3     | 0                 | 1        | 1     | 1     | 3                           | 0                      | 0           |
| Nonsupport.....                     | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     | 0                           | 0                      | 0           |
| City/county ordinances.....         | 309   | 233    | 76     | 2         | 86    | 221   | 77                | 177      | 30    | 25    | 256                         | 48                     | 5           |
| FTA-non traffic.....                | 158   | 104    | 54     | 1         | 20    | 137   | 27                | 93       | 33    | 5     | 112                         | 28                     | 18          |
| Other misdemeanors.....             | 539   | 421    | 118    | 9         | 127   | 403   | 106               | 281      | 97    | 55    | 435                         | 65                     | 39          |

(continued)

Table 5 - continued  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2021**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

| Category and offense                | Total |         | Gender |        | Age group |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       | Law enforcement disposition |                        |             |
|-------------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                                     | Total | Percent | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other | Referred to probation       | Counseled and released | Turned over |
|                                     |       |         |        |        |           |       |       |       |                   |       |       |                             |                        |             |
| Total.....                          | 100.0 |         | 71.3   | 28.7   | 0.8       | 25.9  | 73.3  | 23.3  | 54.2              | 15.9  | 6.5   | 75.2                        | 17.0                   | 7.8         |
| Assault and battery.....            | 100.0 |         | 64.7   | 35.3   | 0.8       | 31.3  | 67.9  | 20.3  | 52.1              | 21.6  | 6.0   | 74.9                        | 16.2                   | 8.9         |
| Theft.....                          | 100.0 |         | 61.3   | 38.7   | 0.9       | 22.7  | 76.4  | 21.7  | 51.2              | 20.1  | 6.9   | 77.3                        | 16.3                   | 6.4         |
| Petty theft.....                    | 100.0 |         | 57.1   | 42.9   | 1.0       | 24.6  | 74.4  | 22.7  | 50.0              | 20.0  | 7.3   | 77.3                        | 16.9                   | 5.8         |
| Other theft.....                    | 100.0 |         | 82.3   | 17.7   | 0.0       | 13.5  | 86.5  | 16.7  | 57.3              | 20.8  | 5.2   | 77.1                        | 13.5                   | 9.4         |
| Drug and alcohol.....               | 100.0 |         | 73.6   | 26.4   | 0.1       | 13.4  | 86.5  | 30.3  | 59.2              | 4.9   | 5.6   | 71.0                        | 21.2                   | 7.8         |
| Marijuana.....                      | 100.0 |         | 81.3   | 18.8   | 0.0       | 30.5  | 69.5  | 27.7  | 56.3              | 9.4   | 6.6   | 87.1                        | 9.8                    | 3.1         |
| Other drugs.....                    | 100.0 |         | 70.1   | 29.9   | 0.0       | 14.7  | 85.3  | 25.9  | 64.9              | 5.2   | 4.0   | 79.6                        | 13.2                   | 7.2         |
| Drunk.....                          | 100.0 |         | 70.4   | 29.6   | 0.0       | 14.8  | 85.2  | 32.1  | 58.2              | 6.1   | 3.6   | 54.6                        | 43.4                   | 2.0         |
| Liquor laws.....                    | 100.0 |         | 69.5   | 30.5   | 0.3       | 9.3   | 90.5  | 35.0  | 54.9              | 2.7   | 7.4   | 62.6                        | 26.8                   | 10.6        |
| Driving under the influence.....    | 100.0 |         | 78.4   | 21.6   | 0.3       | 1.9   | 97.7  | 30.3  | 61.0              | 2.9   | 5.8   | 68.7                        | 18.7                   | 12.6        |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 100.0 |         | 78.4   | 21.6   | 1.1       | 35.3  | 63.6  | 27.3  | 51.9              | 15.2  | 5.7   | 73.2                        | 18.1                   | 8.7         |
| Disorderly conduct.....             | 100.0 |         | 81.5   | 18.5   | 0.0       | 25.9  | 74.1  | 51.9  | 33.3              | 11.1  | 3.7   | 74.1                        | 11.1                   | 14.8        |
| Disturbing the peace.....           | 100.0 |         | 65.1   | 34.9   | 0.0       | 35.9  | 64.1  | 28.6  | 40.9              | 22.9  | 7.6   | 73.1                        | 19.3                   | 7.6         |
| Vandalism.....                      | 100.0 |         | 84.8   | 15.2   | 1.3       | 37.4  | 61.4  | 28.3  | 54.5              | 11.3  | 6.0   | 73.9                        | 14.6                   | 11.5        |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 100.0 |         | 84.2   | 15.8   | 0.0       | 10.5  | 89.5  | 15.8  | 68.4              | 15.8  | 0.0   | 78.9                        | 0.0                    | 21.1        |
| Trespassing.....                    | 100.0 |         | 77.5   | 22.5   | 2.1       | 32.8  | 65.0  | 22.8  | 57.4              | 15.8  | 4.0   | 71.4                        | 25.5                   | 3.0         |
| All other offenses.....             | 100.0 |         | 78.2   | 21.8   | 0.9       | 21.3  | 77.8  | 21.4  | 56.2              | 14.1  | 8.3   | 79.0                        | 15.0                   | 6.1         |
| Manslaughter - misd.....            | 100.0 |         | 100.0  | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 100.0             | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0                       | 0.0                    | 0.0         |
| Burglary.....                       | 100.0 |         | 58.0   | 42.0   | 0.9       | 20.8  | 78.3  | 30.2  | 44.3              | 16.0  | 9.4   | 80.2                        | 13.7                   | 6.1         |
| Checks and access cards.....        | 100.0 |         | 78.9   | 21.1   | 0.0       | 36.8  | 63.2  | 26.3  | 47.4              | 15.8  | 10.5  | 47.4                        | 21.1                   | 31.6        |
| Indecent exposure.....              | 100.0 |         | 88.9   | 11.1   | 0.0       | 44.4  | 55.6  | 33.3  | 22.2              | 11.1  | 33.3  | 66.7                        | 33.3                   | 0.0         |
| Annoying children.....              | 100.0 |         | 70.8   | 29.2   | 0.0       | 41.7  | 58.3  | 16.7  | 62.5              | 12.5  | 8.3   | 79.2                        | 20.8                   | 0.0         |
| Obscene matter.....                 | 100.0 |         | 100.0  | 0.0    | 0.0       | 46.2  | 53.8  | 38.5  | 7.7               | 38.5  | 15.4  | 92.3                        | 0.0                    | 7.7         |
| Lewd conduct.....                   | 100.0 |         | 68.8   | 31.3   | 0.0       | 43.8  | 56.3  | 18.8  | 56.3              | 18.8  | 6.3   | 81.3                        | 12.5                   | 6.3         |
| Prostitution.....                   | 100.0 |         | 40.0   | 60.0   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 40.0              | 60.0  | 0.0   | 60.0                        | 40.0                   | 0.0         |
| Contributing delinquency minor..... | 100.0 |         | 75.0   | 25.0   | 0.0       | 33.3  | 66.7  | 41.7  | 33.3              | 16.7  | 8.3   | 66.7                        | 8.3                    | 25.0        |
| Glue sniffing.....                  | 100.0 |         | 70.6   | 29.4   | 0.0       | 2.9   | 97.1  | 8.8   | 82.4              | 0.0   | 8.8   | 85.3                        | 11.8                   | 2.9         |
| Weapons.....                        | 100.0 |         | 85.9   | 14.1   | 1.2       | 27.4  | 71.5  | 16.8  | 66.5              | 12.1  | 4.6   | 71.1                        | 20.0                   | 8.9         |
| Hit-and-run.....                    | 100.0 |         | 77.5   | 22.5   | 0.0       | 9.9   | 90.1  | 17.1  | 61.3              | 9.0   | 12.6  | 97.3                        | 2.7                    | 0.0         |
| Selected traffic.....               | 100.0 |         | 94.5   | 5.5    | 0.0       | 2.5   | 97.5  | 29.1  | 50.6              | 9.7   | 10.5  | 84.8                        | 13.9                   | 1.3         |
| Joy riding.....                     | 100.0 |         | 61.5   | 38.5   | 0.0       | 7.7   | 92.3  | 15.4  | 46.2              | 23.1  | 15.4  | 76.9                        | 23.1                   | 0.0         |
| Gambling.....                       | 100.0 |         | 100.0  | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 33.3              | 33.3  | 33.3  | 100.0                       | 0.0                    | 0.0         |
| Nonsupport.....                     | 100.0 |         | -      | -      | -         | -     | -     | -     | -                 | -     | -     | -                           | -                      | -           |
| City/county ordinances.....         | 100.0 |         | 75.4   | 24.6   | 0.6       | 27.8  | 71.5  | 24.9  | 57.3              | 9.7   | 8.1   | 82.8                        | 15.5                   | 1.6         |
| FTA-non traffic.....                | 100.0 |         | 65.8   | 34.2   | 0.6       | 12.7  | 86.7  | 17.1  | 58.9              | 20.9  | 3.2   | 70.9                        | 17.7                   | 11.4        |
| Other misdemeanors.....             | 100.0 |         | 78.1   | 21.9   | 1.7       | 23.6  | 74.8  | 19.7  | 52.1              | 18.0  | 10.2  | 80.7                        | 12.1                   | 7.2         |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 6  
**JUVENILE STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS, 2021**  
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

| Offense                    | Total |        | Gender |          | Age group |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       | Law enforcement disposition |                        |             |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                            | Total | Female | Male   | Under 12 | 12-14     | 15-17 | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other | Referred to probation       | Counseled and released | Turned over |
|                            |       |        |        |          |           |       |       |                   |       |       |                             |                        |             |
| Total.....                 | 1,215 | 624    | 591    | 18       | 320       | 877   | 364   | 641               | 163   | 47    | 694                         | 498                    | 23          |
| Truancy.....               | 40    | 24     | 16     | 0        | 7         | 33    | 9     | 28                | 3     | 0     | 40                          | 0                      | 0           |
| Runaway.....               | 718   | 446    | 272    | 15       | 205       | 498   | 277   | 349               | 63    | 29    | 274                         | 431                    | 13          |
| Curfew.....                | 151   | 65     | 86     | 0        | 52        | 99    | 29    | 93                | 23    | 6     | 118                         | 33                     | 0           |
| Incorrigible.....          | 48    | 18     | 30     | 1        | 12        | 35    | 10    | 30                | 6     | 2     | 41                          | 7                      | 0           |
| Other status offenses..... | 258   | 71     | 187    | 2        | 44        | 212   | 39    | 141               | 68    | 10    | 221                         | 27                     | 10          |
|                            |       |        |        |          |           |       |       |                   |       |       |                             |                        |             |
| Total.....                 | 100.0 | 51.4   | 48.6   | 1.5      | 26.3      | 72.2  | 30.0  | 52.8              | 13.4  | 3.9   | 57.1                        | 41.0                   | 1.9         |
| Truancy.....               | 100.0 | 60.0   | 40.0   | 0.0      | 17.5      | 82.5  | 22.5  | 70.0              | 7.5   | 0.0   | 100.0                       | 0.0                    | 0.0         |
| Runaway.....               | 100.0 | 62.1   | 37.9   | 2.1      | 28.6      | 69.4  | 38.6  | 48.6              | 8.8   | 4.0   | 38.2                        | 60.0                   | 1.8         |
| Curfew.....                | 100.0 | 43.0   | 57.0   | 0.0      | 34.4      | 65.6  | 19.2  | 61.6              | 15.2  | 4.0   | 78.1                        | 21.9                   | 0.0         |
| Incorrigible.....          | 100.0 | 37.5   | 62.5   | 2.1      | 25.0      | 72.9  | 20.8  | 62.5              | 12.5  | 4.2   | 85.4                        | 14.6                   | 0.0         |
| Other status offenses..... | 100.0 | 27.5   | 72.5   | 0.8      | 17.1      | 82.2  | 15.1  | 54.7              | 26.4  | 3.9   | 85.7                        | 10.5                   | 3.9         |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 7  
**JUVENILE LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2021**  
 Law Enforcement Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Law enforcement disposition     | Total  | Gender  |        | Age group |       |        | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |  |
|---------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|--|
|                                 |        | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |  |
|                                 |        | Number  |        |           |       |        |                   |          |       |       |  |
| Total.....                      | 19,355 | 14,571  | 4,784  | 159       | 4,661 | 14,535 | 3,803             | 10,371   | 4,026 | 1,155 |  |
| Referred to probation.....      | 14,949 | 11,448  | 3,501  | 93        | 3,537 | 11,319 | 2,849             | 8,071    | 3,112 | 917   |  |
| Counseled and released.....     | 3,095  | 2,156   | 939    | 57        | 811   | 2,227  | 694               | 1,597    | 645   | 159   |  |
| Turned over to other agency.... | 1,311  | 967     | 344    | 9         | 313   | 989    | 260               | 703      | 269   | 79    |  |
|                                 |        | Percent |        |           |       |        |                   |          |       |       |  |
| Total.....                      | 100.0  | 75.3    | 24.7   | 0.8       | 24.1  | 75.1   | 19.6              | 53.6     | 20.8  | 6.0   |  |
| Referred to probation.....      | 100.0  | 76.6    | 23.4   | 0.6       | 23.7  | 75.7   | 19.1              | 54.0     | 20.8  | 6.1   |  |
| Counseled and released.....     | 100.0  | 69.7    | 30.3   | 1.8       | 26.2  | 72.0   | 22.4              | 51.6     | 20.8  | 5.1   |  |
| Turned over to other agency.... | 100.0  | 73.8    | 26.2   | 0.7       | 23.9  | 75.4   | 19.8              | 53.6     | 20.5  | 6.0   |  |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 8  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2016-2021**  
 Offense Level and Category

| Offense level and category | 2016   |         | 2017   |         | 2018   |         | 2019   |         | 2020   |         | 2021   |         | Percent change |           |
|----------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------------|-----------|
|                            | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | 2016-2021      | 2020-2021 |
| Total.....                 | 62,743 | 100.0   | 56,249 | 100.0   | 46,423 | 100.0   | 43,181 | 100.0   | 25,710 | 100.0   | 19,355 | 100.0   | -69.2          | -24.7     |
| Felony.....                | 19,656 | 31.3    | 19,373 | 34.4    | 17,265 | 37.2    | 16,288 | 37.7    | 11,332 | 44.1    | 9,132  | 47.2    | -53.5          | -19.4     |
| Violent offenses.....      | 7,128  | 11.4    | 7,291  | 13.0    | 7,320  | 15.8    | 7,129  | 16.5    | 4,715  | 18.3    | 3,981  | 20.6    | -44.1          | -15.6     |
| Property offenses.....     | 5,866  | 9.3     | 6,236  | 11.1    | 4,800  | 10.3    | 4,030  | 9.3     | 2,972  | 11.6    | 1,768  | 9.1     | -69.9          | -40.5     |
| Drug offenses.....         | 1,333  | 2.1     | 676    | 1.2     | 487    | 1.0     | 426    | 1.0     | 317    | 1.2     | 229    | 1.2     | -82.8          | -27.8     |
| All other offenses.....    | 5,329  | 8.5     | 5,170  | 9.2     | 4,658  | 10.0    | 4,703  | 10.9    | 3,328  | 12.9    | 3,154  | 16.3    | -40.8          | -5.2      |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 35,756 | 57.0    | 30,046 | 53.4    | 24,223 | 52.2    | 22,836 | 52.9    | 11,930 | 46.4    | 9,008  | 46.5    | -74.8          | -24.5     |
| Assault and battery.....   | 8,990  | 14.3    | 8,555  | 15.2    | 8,049  | 17.3    | 7,786  | 18.0    | 3,938  | 15.3    | 3,398  | 17.6    | -62.2          | -13.7     |
| Theft.....                 | 5,969  | 9.5     | 4,394  | 7.8     | 2,789  | 6.0     | 2,750  | 6.4     | 1,129  | 4.4     | 576    | 3.0     | -90.4          | -49.0     |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 7,544  | 12.0    | 5,463  | 9.7     | 4,393  | 9.5     | 3,898  | 9.0     | 2,004  | 7.8     | 1,487  | 7.7     | -80.3          | -25.8     |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 4,408  | 7.0     | 3,948  | 7.0     | 2,966  | 6.4     | 2,997  | 6.9     | 1,764  | 6.9     | 1,313  | 6.8     | -70.2          | -25.6     |
| All other.....             | 8,845  | 14.1    | 7,686  | 13.7    | 6,026  | 13.0    | 5,405  | 12.5    | 3,095  | 12.0    | 2,234  | 11.5    | -74.7          | -27.8     |
| Status offenses.....       | 7,331  | 11.7    | 6,830  | 12.1    | 4,935  | 10.6    | 4,057  | 9.4     | 2,448  | 9.5     | 1,215  | 6.3     | -83.4          | -50.4     |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 9

### JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2021

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Referral Source, Type, and Offense Level

| Referral source, type and offense level   | Total  |        | Gender |           | Age group |        |       |       |        | Race/ethnic group |       |       |
|---|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------|-------|-------|
|   | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |           |        |       |       | White  | Hispanic          | Black | Other |
|   |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14     | 15-17  | 18-24 |       |        |                   |       |       |
| Number                                    |        |        |        |           |           |        |       |       |        |                   |       |       |
| Referral source.....                      | 31,370 | 24,624 | 6,746  | 108       | 4,431     | 21,119 | 5,712 | 5,894 | 17,162 | 6,016             | 2,298 |       |
| Law enforcement.....                      | 29,025 | 22,760 | 6,265  | 107       | 4,219     | 19,580 | 5,119 | 5,487 | 16,072 | 5,374             | 2,092 |       |
| School.....                               | 51     | 37     | 14     | 0         | 13        | 36     | 2     | 9     | 33     | 1                 | 8     |       |
| Other public agency/individual...         | 1,297  | 1,030  | 267    | 0         | 112       | 840    | 345   | 234   | 601    | 389               | 73    |       |
| Parent/guardian.....                      | 1      | 1      | 0      | 0         | 0         | 1      | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0                 | 1     |       |
| Private agency/individual.....            | 1      | 1      | 0      | 0         | 0         | 0      | 1     | 0     | 1      | 0                 | 0     |       |
| Transfer - other county/state.....        | 730    | 581    | 149    | 0         | 66        | 485    | 179   | 120   | 301    | 209               | 100   |       |
| Other.....                                | 265    | 214    | 51     | 1         | 21        | 177    | 66    | 44    | 154    | 43                | 24    |       |
| Referral type.....                        | 31,370 | 24,624 | 6,746  | 108       | 4,431     | 21,119 | 5,712 | 5,894 | 17,162 | 6,016             | 2,298 |       |
| New.....                                  | 22,380 | 17,173 | 5,207  | 107       | 3,791     | 14,858 | 3,624 | 4,762 | 11,533 | 4,138             | 1,947 |       |
| Subsequent.....                           | 8,990  | 7,451  | 1,539  | 1         | 640       | 6,261  | 2,088 | 1,132 | 5,629  | 1,878             | 351   |       |
| Referral offense level <sup>1</sup> ..... | 47,232 | 37,596 | 9,636  | 132       | 6,197     | 31,989 | 8,914 | 8,809 | 25,678 | 9,214             | 3,531 |       |
| Felony.....                               | 21,045 | 17,918 | 3,127  | 70        | 2,650     | 14,288 | 4,037 | 3,056 | 11,052 | 5,493             | 1,444 |       |
| Misdemeanor.....                          | 22,400 | 16,799 | 5,601  | 57        | 3,230     | 15,237 | 3,876 | 4,959 | 12,423 | 3,129             | 1,889 |       |
| Status.....                               | 3,787  | 2,879  | 908    | 5         | 317       | 2,464  | 1,001 | 794   | 2,203  | 592               | 198   |       |
| Percent                                   |        |        |        |           |           |        |       |       |        |                   |       |       |
| Referral source.....                      | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0 |       |
| Law enforcement.....                      | 92.5   | 92.4   | 92.9   | 99.1      | 95.2      | 92.7   | 89.6  | 93.1  | 93.6   | 89.3              | 91.0  |       |
| School.....                               | 0.2    | 0.2    | 0.2    | 0.0       | 0.3       | 0.2    | 0.0   | 0.2   | 0.2    | 0.0               | 0.3   |       |
| Other public agency/individual...         | 4.1    | 4.2    | 4.0    | 0.0       | 2.5       | 4.0    | 6.0   | 4.0   | 3.5    | 6.5               | 3.2   |       |
| Parent/guardian.....                      | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0               | 0.0   |       |
| Private agency/individual.....            | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0               | 0.0   |       |
| Transfer - other county/state.....        | 2.3    | 2.4    | 2.2    | 0.0       | 1.5       | 2.3    | 3.1   | 2.0   | 1.8    | 3.5               | 4.4   |       |
| Other.....                                | 0.8    | 0.9    | 0.8    | 0.9       | 0.5       | 0.8    | 1.2   | 0.7   | 0.9    | 0.7               | 1.0   |       |
| Referral type.....                        | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0 |       |
| New.....                                  | 71.3   | 69.7   | 77.2   | 99.1      | 85.6      | 70.4   | 63.4  | 80.8  | 67.2   | 68.8              | 84.7  |       |
| Subsequent.....                           | 28.7   | 30.3   | 22.8   | 0.9       | 14.4      | 29.6   | 36.6  | 19.2  | 32.8   | 31.2              | 15.3  |       |
| Referral offense level <sup>1</sup> ..... | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0 |       |
| Felony.....                               | 44.6   | 47.7   | 32.5   | 53.0      | 42.8      | 44.7   | 45.3  | 34.7  | 43.0   | 59.6              | 40.9  |       |
| Misdemeanor.....                          | 47.4   | 44.7   | 58.1   | 43.2      | 52.1      | 47.6   | 43.5  | 56.3  | 48.4   | 34.0              | 53.5  |       |
| Status.....                               | 8.0    | 7.7    | 9.4    | 3.8       | 5.1       | 7.7    | 11.2  | 9.0   | 8.6    | 6.4               | 5.6   |       |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup>As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.



Table 10  
**JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2021**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

| Offense level and category | Total  | Gender  |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|----------------------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                            |        | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                            |        | Number  |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                 | 47,232 | 37,596  | 9,636  | 132       | 6,197 | 31,989 | 8,914 | 8,809             | 25,678   | 9,214 | 3,531 |
| Felony.....                | 21,045 | 17,918  | 3,127  | 70        | 2,650 | 14,288 | 4,037 | 3,056             | 11,052   | 5,493 | 1,444 |
| Violent offenses.....      | 7,544  | 6,227   | 1,317  | 18        | 1,015 | 5,083  | 1,428 | 1,002             | 3,794    | 2,284 | 464   |
| Property offenses.....     | 4,390  | 3,470   | 920    | 16        | 540   | 3,000  | 834   | 668               | 2,056    | 1,367 | 299   |
| Drug offenses.....         | 559    | 463     | 96     | 0         | 21    | 392    | 146   | 70                | 411      | 35    | 43    |
| Other offenses.....        | 8,552  | 7,758   | 794    | 36        | 1,074 | 5,813  | 1,629 | 1,316             | 4,791    | 1,807 | 638   |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 22,400 | 16,799  | 5,601  | 57        | 3,230 | 15,237 | 3,876 | 4,959             | 12,423   | 3,129 | 1,889 |
| Assault and battery.....   | 6,959  | 4,761   | 2,198  | 18        | 1,406 | 4,654  | 881   | 1,395             | 3,690    | 1,330 | 544   |
| Theft.....                 | 1,236  | 889     | 347    | 3         | 176   | 837    | 220   | 237               | 609      | 272   | 118   |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 2,507  | 1,894   | 613    | 1         | 197   | 1,649  | 660   | 742               | 1,402    | 110   | 253   |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 2,646  | 2,105   | 541    | 20        | 579   | 1,735  | 312   | 683               | 1,364    | 396   | 203   |
| All other.....             | 9,052  | 7,150   | 1,902  | 15        | 872   | 6,362  | 1,803 | 1,902             | 5,358    | 1,021 | 771   |
| Status offenses.....       | 3,787  | 2,879   | 908    | 5         | 317   | 2,464  | 1,001 | 794               | 2,203    | 592   | 198   |
| Truancy.....               | 57     | 37      | 20     | 0         | 15    | 37     | 5     | 16                | 28       | 3     | 10    |
| Runaway.....               | 197    | 76      | 121    | 2         | 72    | 117    | 6     | 68                | 104      | 13    | 12    |
| Curfew.....                | 50     | 23      | 27     | 1         | 14    | 34     | 1     | 16                | 28       | 5     | 1     |
| Incorrigible.....          | 82     | 42      | 40     | 1         | 32    | 48     | 1     | 42                | 32       | 6     | 2     |
| Other status offenses..... | 3,401  | 2,701   | 700    | 1         | 184   | 2,228  | 988   | 652               | 2,011    | 565   | 173   |
|                            |        | Percent |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                 | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Felony.....                | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Violent offenses.....      | 35.8   | 34.8    | 42.1   | 25.7      | 38.3  | 35.6   | 35.4  | 32.8              | 34.3     | 41.6  | 32.1  |
| Property offenses.....     | 20.9   | 19.4    | 29.4   | 22.9      | 20.4  | 21.0   | 20.7  | 21.9              | 18.6     | 24.9  | 20.7  |
| Drug offenses.....         | 2.7    | 2.6     | 3.1    | 0.0       | 0.8   | 2.7    | 3.6   | 2.3               | 3.7      | 0.6   | 3.0   |
| Other offenses.....        | 40.6   | 43.3    | 25.4   | 51.4      | 40.5  | 40.7   | 40.4  | 43.1              | 43.3     | 32.9  | 44.2  |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Assault and battery.....   | 31.1   | 28.3    | 39.2   | 31.6      | 43.5  | 30.5   | 22.7  | 28.1              | 29.7     | 42.5  | 28.8  |
| Theft.....                 | 5.5    | 5.3     | 6.2    | 5.3       | 5.4   | 5.5    | 5.7   | 4.8               | 4.9      | 8.7   | 6.2   |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 11.2   | 11.3    | 10.9   | 1.8       | 6.1   | 10.8   | 17.0  | 15.0              | 11.3     | 3.5   | 13.4  |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 11.8   | 12.5    | 9.7    | 35.1      | 17.9  | 11.4   | 8.0   | 13.8              | 11.0     | 12.7  | 10.7  |
| All other.....             | 40.4   | 42.6    | 34.0   | 26.3      | 27.0  | 41.8   | 46.5  | 38.4              | 43.1     | 32.6  | 40.8  |
| Status offenses.....       | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Truancy.....               | 1.5    | 1.3     | 2.2    | 0.0       | 4.7   | 1.5    | 0.5   | 2.0               | 1.3      | 0.5   | 5.1   |
| Runaway.....               | 5.2    | 2.6     | 13.3   | 40.0      | 22.7  | 4.7    | 0.6   | 8.6               | 4.7      | 2.2   | 6.1   |
| Curfew.....                | 1.3    | 0.8     | 3.0    | 20.0      | 4.4   | 1.4    | 0.1   | 2.0               | 1.3      | 0.8   | 0.5   |
| Incorrigible.....          | 2.2    | 1.5     | 4.4    | 20.0      | 10.1  | 1.9    | 0.1   | 5.3               | 1.5      | 1.0   | 1.0   |
| Other status offenses..... | 89.8   | 93.8    | 77.1   | 20.0      | 58.0  | 90.4   | 98.7  | 82.1              | 91.3     | 95.4  | 87.4  |

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 11  
**JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2021**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense             | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                  |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                  |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                       | 21,045 | 17,918 | 3,127  | 70        | 2,650 | 14,288 | 4,037 | 3,056             | 11,052   | 5,493 | 1,444 |
| Violent offenses.....            | 7,544  | 6,227  | 1,317  | 18        | 1,015 | 5,083  | 1,428 | 1,002             | 3,794    | 2,284 | 464   |
| Homicide.....                    | 302    | 288    | 14     | 0         | 15    | 107    | 180   | 14                | 201      | 76    | 11    |
| Rape.....                        | 236    | 233    | 3      | 0         | 28    | 116    | 92    | 63                | 125      | 31    | 17    |
| Robbery.....                     | 2,749  | 2,387  | 362    | 6         | 313   | 1,975  | 455   | 164               | 1,247    | 1,206 | 132   |
| Assault.....                     | 4,173  | 3,256  | 917    | 12        | 650   | 2,827  | 684   | 755               | 2,178    | 940   | 300   |
| Kidnapping.....                  | 84     | 63     | 21     | 0         | 9     | 58     | 17    | 6                 | 43       | 31    | 4     |
| Property offenses.....           | 4,390  | 3,470  | 920    | 16        | 540   | 3,000  | 834   | 668               | 2,056    | 1,367 | 299   |
| Burglary.....                    | 1,459  | 1,245  | 214    | 8         | 169   | 950    | 332   | 224               | 670      | 474   | 91    |
| Theft.....                       | 1,530  | 1,148  | 382    | 1         | 173   | 1,067  | 289   | 192               | 658      | 564   | 116   |
| Motor vehicle theft.....         | 1,216  | 929    | 287    | 3         | 154   | 878    | 181   | 164               | 675      | 310   | 67    |
| Forgery, checks, access cards..  | 65     | 50     | 15     | 0         | 2     | 43     | 20    | 34                | 16       | 3     | 12    |
| Arson.....                       | 120    | 98     | 22     | 4         | 42    | 62     | 12    | 54                | 37       | 16    | 13    |
| Drug offenses.....               | 559    | 463    | 96     | 0         | 21    | 392    | 146   | 70                | 411      | 35    | 43    |
| Narcotics.....                   | 231    | 197    | 34     | 0         | 8     | 151    | 72    | 26                | 177      | 17    | 11    |
| Marijuana.....                   | 51     | 44     | 7      | 0         | 4     | 35     | 12    | 8                 | 32       | 7     | 4     |
| Dangerous drugs.....             | 273    | 218    | 55     | 0         | 9     | 204    | 60    | 36                | 199      | 11    | 27    |
| Other drug violations.....       | 4      | 4      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 2      | 2     | 0                 | 3        | 0     | 1     |
| All other offenses.....          | 8,552  | 7,758  | 794    | 36        | 1,074 | 5,813  | 1,629 | 1,316             | 4,791    | 1,807 | 638   |
| Manslaughter-vehicle.....        | 10     | 8      | 2      | 0         | 1     | 5      | 4     | 2                 | 6        | 1     | 1     |
| Lewd or lascivious.....          | 966    | 919    | 47     | 16        | 217   | 451    | 282   | 246               | 537      | 100   | 83    |
| Other sex.....                   | 943    | 847    | 96     | 8         | 144   | 552    | 239   | 270               | 481      | 83    | 109   |
| Weapons.....                     | 3,549  | 3,361  | 188    | 2         | 271   | 2,734  | 542   | 247               | 2,054    | 1,040 | 208   |
| Driving under the influence..... | 83     | 67     | 16     | 0         | 0     | 43     | 40    | 23                | 49       | 2     | 9     |
| Hit-and-run.....                 | 69     | 55     | 14     | 0         | 2     | 47     | 20    | 7                 | 37       | 17    | 8     |
| Escape.....                      | 3      | 3      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 3      | 0     | 1                 | 2        | 0     | 0     |
| Bookmaking.....                  | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Other felonies.....              | 2,929  | 2,498  | 431    | 10        | 439   | 1,978  | 502   | 520               | 1,625    | 564   | 220   |

(continued)

Table 11 - continued  
**JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2021**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense               | Total | Gender  |        | Age group |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|------------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                    |       | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                    |       | Percent |        |           |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                         | 100.0 | 85.1    | 14.9   | 0.3       | 12.6  | 67.9  | 19.2  | 14.5              | 52.5     | 26.1  | 6.9   |
| Violent offenses.....              | 100.0 | 82.5    | 17.5   | 0.2       | 13.5  | 67.4  | 18.9  | 13.3              | 50.3     | 30.3  | 6.2   |
| Homicide.....                      | 100.0 | 95.4    | 4.6    | 0.0       | 5.0   | 35.4  | 59.6  | 4.6               | 66.6     | 25.2  | 3.6   |
| Rape.....                          | 100.0 | 98.7    | 1.3    | 0.0       | 11.9  | 49.2  | 39.0  | 26.7              | 53.0     | 13.1  | 7.2   |
| Robbery.....                       | 100.0 | 86.8    | 13.2   | 0.2       | 11.4  | 71.8  | 16.6  | 6.0               | 45.4     | 43.9  | 4.8   |
| Assault.....                       | 100.0 | 78.0    | 22.0   | 0.3       | 15.6  | 67.7  | 16.4  | 18.1              | 52.2     | 22.5  | 7.2   |
| Kidnapping.....                    | 100.0 | 75.0    | 25.0   | 0.0       | 10.7  | 69.0  | 20.2  | 7.1               | 51.2     | 36.9  | 4.8   |
| Property offenses.....             | 100.0 | 79.0    | 21.0   | 0.4       | 12.3  | 68.3  | 19.0  | 15.2              | 46.8     | 31.1  | 6.8   |
| Burglary.....                      | 100.0 | 85.3    | 14.7   | 0.5       | 11.6  | 65.1  | 22.8  | 15.4              | 45.9     | 32.5  | 6.2   |
| Theft.....                         | 100.0 | 75.0    | 25.0   | 0.1       | 11.3  | 69.7  | 18.9  | 12.5              | 43.0     | 36.9  | 7.6   |
| Motor vehicle theft.....           | 100.0 | 76.4    | 23.6   | 0.2       | 12.7  | 72.2  | 14.9  | 13.5              | 55.5     | 25.5  | 5.5   |
| Forgery, checks, access cards..... | 100.0 | 76.9    | 23.1   | 0.0       | 3.1   | 66.2  | 30.8  | 52.3              | 24.6     | 4.6   | 18.5  |
| Arson.....                         | 100.0 | 81.7    | 18.3   | 3.3       | 35.0  | 51.7  | 10.0  | 45.0              | 30.8     | 13.3  | 10.8  |
| Drug offenses.....                 | 100.0 | 82.8    | 17.2   | 0.0       | 3.8   | 70.1  | 26.1  | 12.5              | 73.5     | 6.3   | 7.7   |
| Narcotics.....                     | 100.0 | 85.3    | 14.7   | 0.0       | 3.5   | 65.4  | 31.2  | 11.3              | 76.6     | 7.4   | 4.8   |
| Marijuana.....                     | 100.0 | 86.3    | 13.7   | 0.0       | 7.8   | 68.6  | 23.5  | 15.7              | 62.7     | 13.7  | 7.8   |
| Dangerous drugs.....               | 100.0 | 79.9    | 20.1   | 0.0       | 3.3   | 74.7  | 22.0  | 13.2              | 72.9     | 4.0   | 9.9   |
| Other drug violations.....         | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 50.0  | 50.0  | 0.0               | 75.0     | 0.0   | 25.0  |
| All other offenses.....            | 100.0 | 90.7    | 9.3    | 0.4       | 12.6  | 68.0  | 19.0  | 15.4              | 56.0     | 21.1  | 7.5   |
| Manslaughter-vehicle.....          | 100.0 | 80.0    | 20.0   | 0.0       | 10.0  | 50.0  | 40.0  | 20.0              | 60.0     | 10.0  | 10.0  |
| Lewd or lascivious.....            | 100.0 | 95.1    | 4.9    | 1.7       | 22.5  | 46.7  | 29.2  | 25.5              | 55.6     | 10.4  | 8.6   |
| Other sex.....                     | 100.0 | 89.8    | 10.2   | 0.8       | 15.3  | 58.5  | 25.3  | 28.6              | 51.0     | 8.8   | 11.6  |
| Weapons.....                       | 100.0 | 94.7    | 5.3    | 0.1       | 7.6   | 77.0  | 15.3  | 7.0               | 57.9     | 29.3  | 5.9   |
| Driving under the influence.....   | 100.0 | 80.7    | 19.3   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 51.8  | 48.2  | 27.7              | 59.0     | 2.4   | 10.8  |
| Hit-and-run.....                   | 100.0 | 79.7    | 20.3   | 0.0       | 2.9   | 68.1  | 29.0  | 10.1              | 53.6     | 24.6  | 11.6  |
| Escape.....                        | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 33.3              | 66.7     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Bookmaking.....                    | -     | -       | -      | -         | -     | -     | -     | -                 | -        | -     | -     |
| Other felonies.....                | 100.0 | 85.3    | 14.7   | 0.3       | 15.0  | 67.5  | 17.1  | 17.8              | 55.5     | 19.3  | 7.5   |

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.  
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 12  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2021**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense                | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                     |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                     |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                          | 22,400 | 16,799 | 5,601  | 57        | 3,230 | 15,237 | 3,876 | 4,959             | 12,423   | 3,129 | 1,889 |
| Assault and battery.....            | 6,959  | 4,761  | 2,198  | 18        | 1,406 | 4,654  | 881   | 1,395             | 3,690    | 1,330 | 544   |
| Theft.....                          | 1,236  | 889    | 347    | 3         | 176   | 837    | 220   | 237               | 609      | 272   | 118   |
| Petty theft.....                    | 932    | 633    | 299    | 2         | 136   | 614    | 180   | 190               | 470      | 195   | 77    |
| Other theft.....                    | 304    | 256    | 48     | 1         | 40    | 223    | 40    | 47                | 139      | 77    | 41    |
| Drug and alcohol.....               | 2,507  | 1,894  | 613    | 1         | 197   | 1,649  | 660   | 742               | 1,402    | 110   | 253   |
| Marijuana.....                      | 573    | 471    | 102    | 1         | 86    | 389    | 97    | 155               | 308      | 41    | 69    |
| Other drugs.....                    | 594    | 408    | 186    | 0         | 53    | 435    | 106   | 166               | 349      | 35    | 44    |
| Drunk.....                          | 164    | 101    | 63     | 0         | 18    | 114    | 32    | 37                | 94       | 6     | 27    |
| Liquor laws.....                    | 486    | 350    | 136    | 0         | 39    | 339    | 108   | 159               | 262      | 8     | 57    |
| Driving under the influence.....    | 690    | 564    | 126    | 0         | 1     | 372    | 317   | 225               | 389      | 20    | 56    |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 2,646  | 2,105  | 541    | 20        | 579   | 1,735  | 312   | 683               | 1,364    | 396   | 203   |
| Disorderly conduct.....             | 49     | 41     | 8      | 1         | 10    | 33     | 5     | 19                | 19       | 7     | 4     |
| Disturbing the peace.....           | 450    | 308    | 142    | 6         | 117   | 270    | 57    | 102               | 241      | 75    | 32    |
| Vandalism.....                      | 1,590  | 1,285  | 305    | 12        | 341   | 1,059  | 178   | 426               | 805      | 245   | 114   |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 146    | 134    | 12     | 0         | 12    | 102    | 32    | 12                | 101      | 15    | 18    |
| Trespassing.....                    | 411    | 337    | 74     | 1         | 99    | 271    | 40    | 124               | 198      | 54    | 35    |
| All other offenses.....             | 9,052  | 7,150  | 1,902  | 15        | 872   | 6,362  | 1,803 | 1,902             | 5,358    | 1,021 | 771   |
| Manslaughter - misd.....            | 7      | 4      | 3      | 0         | 0     | 5      | 2     | 3                 | 1        | 1     | 2     |
| Burglary.....                       | 403    | 229    | 174    | 0         | 54    | 294    | 55    | 81                | 195      | 87    | 40    |
| Checks and access cards.....        | 27     | 20     | 7      | 0         | 4     | 19     | 4     | 8                 | 12       | 3     | 4     |
| Indecent exposure.....              | 15     | 14     | 1      | 0         | 4     | 9      | 2     | 5                 | 6        | 2     | 2     |
| Annoying children.....              | 113    | 92     | 21     | 0         | 30    | 62     | 21    | 29                | 71       | 6     | 7     |
| Obscene matter.....                 | 81     | 70     | 11     | 0         | 13    | 54     | 14    | 21                | 49       | 5     | 6     |
| Lewd conduct.....                   | 55     | 43     | 12     | 0         | 7     | 37     | 11    | 20                | 22       | 5     | 8     |
| Prostitution.....                   | 8      | 2      | 6      | 0         | 0     | 5      | 3     | 2                 | 3        | 2     | 1     |
| Contributing delinquency minor..... | 55     | 39     | 16     | 1         | 8     | 35     | 11    | 21                | 19       | 3     | 12    |
| Glue sniffing.....                  | 39     | 30     | 9      | 0         | 1     | 35     | 3     | 6                 | 31       | 1     | 1     |
| Weapons.....                        | 895    | 774    | 121    | 2         | 126   | 631    | 136   | 119               | 571      | 153   | 52    |
| Hit-and-run.....                    | 380    | 280    | 100    | 0         | 23    | 256    | 101   | 58                | 215      | 67    | 40    |
| Selected traffic.....               | 312    | 296    | 16     | 0         | 7     | 209    | 96    | 81                | 169      | 13    | 49    |
| Joy riding.....                     | 116    | 82     | 34     | 0         | 20    | 77     | 19    | 22                | 57       | 22    | 15    |
| Gambling.....                       | 3      | 3      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 3      | 0     | 0                 | 1        | 1     | 1     |
| Nonsupport.....                     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| City/county ordinances.....         | 1,262  | 943    | 319    | 6         | 196   | 878    | 182   | 418               | 672      | 84    | 88    |
| FTA-non traffic.....                | 44     | 24     | 20     | 0         | 8     | 34     | 2     | 8                 | 24       | 9     | 3     |
| Other misdemeanors.....             | 5,237  | 4,205  | 1,032  | 6         | 371   | 3,719  | 1,141 | 1,000             | 3,240    | 557   | 440   |

(continued)

Table 12 - continued  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2021**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense                | Total | Gender |        | Age group |       |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       |         |
|-------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|
|                                     |       | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other |         |
|                                     |       |        |        |           |       |       |       |       |                   |       |       | Percent |
| Total.....                          | 100.0 | 75.0   | 25.0   | 0.3       | 14.4  | 68.0  | 17.3  | 22.1  | 55.5              | 14.0  | 8.4   |         |
| Assault and battery.....            | 100.0 | 68.4   | 31.6   | 0.3       | 20.2  | 66.9  | 12.7  | 20.0  | 53.0              | 19.1  | 7.8   |         |
| Theft.....                          | 100.0 | 71.9   | 28.1   | 0.2       | 14.2  | 67.7  | 17.8  | 19.2  | 49.3              | 22.0  | 9.5   |         |
| Petty theft.....                    | 100.0 | 67.9   | 32.1   | 0.2       | 14.6  | 65.9  | 19.3  | 20.4  | 50.4              | 20.9  | 8.3   |         |
| Other theft.....                    | 100.0 | 84.2   | 15.8   | 0.3       | 13.2  | 73.4  | 13.2  | 15.5  | 45.7              | 25.3  | 13.5  |         |
| Drug and alcohol.....               | 100.0 | 75.5   | 24.5   | 0.0       | 7.9   | 65.8  | 26.3  | 29.6  | 55.9              | 4.4   | 10.1  |         |
| Marijuana.....                      | 100.0 | 82.2   | 17.8   | 0.2       | 15.0  | 67.9  | 16.9  | 27.1  | 53.8              | 7.2   | 12.0  |         |
| Other drugs.....                    | 100.0 | 68.7   | 31.3   | 0.0       | 8.9   | 73.2  | 17.8  | 27.9  | 58.8              | 5.9   | 7.4   |         |
| Drunk.....                          | 100.0 | 61.6   | 38.4   | 0.0       | 11.0  | 69.5  | 19.5  | 22.6  | 57.3              | 3.7   | 16.5  |         |
| Liquor laws.....                    | 100.0 | 72.0   | 28.0   | 0.0       | 8.0   | 69.8  | 22.2  | 32.7  | 53.9              | 1.6   | 11.7  |         |
| Driving under the influence.....    | 100.0 | 81.7   | 18.3   | 0.0       | 0.1   | 53.9  | 45.9  | 32.6  | 56.4              | 2.9   | 8.1   |         |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 100.0 | 79.6   | 20.4   | 0.8       | 21.9  | 65.6  | 11.8  | 25.8  | 51.5              | 15.0  | 7.7   |         |
| Disorderly conduct.....             | 100.0 | 83.7   | 16.3   | 2.0       | 20.4  | 67.3  | 10.2  | 38.8  | 38.8              | 14.3  | 8.2   |         |
| Disturbing the peace.....           | 100.0 | 68.4   | 31.6   | 1.3       | 26.0  | 60.0  | 12.7  | 22.7  | 53.6              | 16.7  | 7.1   |         |
| Vandalism.....                      | 100.0 | 80.8   | 19.2   | 0.8       | 21.4  | 66.6  | 11.2  | 26.8  | 50.6              | 15.4  | 7.2   |         |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 100.0 | 91.8   | 8.2    | 0.0       | 8.2   | 69.9  | 21.9  | 8.2   | 69.2              | 10.3  | 12.3  |         |
| Trespassing.....                    | 100.0 | 82.0   | 18.0   | 0.2       | 24.1  | 65.9  | 9.7   | 30.2  | 48.2              | 13.1  | 8.5   |         |
| All other offenses.....             | 100.0 | 79.0   | 21.0   | 0.2       | 9.6   | 70.3  | 19.9  | 21.0  | 59.2              | 11.3  | 8.5   |         |
| Manslaughter - misd.....            | 100.0 | 57.1   | 42.9   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 71.4  | 28.6  | 42.9  | 14.3              | 14.3  | 28.6  |         |
| Burglary.....                       | 100.0 | 56.8   | 43.2   | 0.0       | 13.4  | 73.0  | 13.6  | 20.1  | 48.4              | 21.6  | 9.9   |         |
| Checks and access cards.....        | 100.0 | 74.1   | 25.9   | 0.0       | 14.8  | 70.4  | 14.8  | 29.6  | 44.4              | 11.1  | 14.8  |         |
| Indecent exposure.....              | 100.0 | 93.3   | 6.7    | 0.0       | 26.7  | 60.0  | 13.3  | 33.3  | 40.0              | 13.3  | 13.3  |         |
| Annoying children.....              | 100.0 | 81.4   | 18.6   | 0.0       | 26.5  | 54.9  | 18.6  | 25.7  | 62.8              | 5.3   | 6.2   |         |
| Obscene matter.....                 | 100.0 | 86.4   | 13.6   | 0.0       | 16.0  | 66.7  | 17.3  | 25.9  | 60.5              | 6.2   | 7.4   |         |
| Lewd conduct.....                   | 100.0 | 78.2   | 21.8   | 0.0       | 12.7  | 67.3  | 20.0  | 36.4  | 40.0              | 9.1   | 14.5  |         |
| Prostitution.....                   | 100.0 | 25.0   | 75.0   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 62.5  | 37.5  | 25.0  | 37.5              | 25.0  | 12.5  |         |
| Contributing delinquency minor..... | 100.0 | 70.9   | 29.1   | 1.8       | 14.5  | 63.6  | 20.0  | 38.2  | 34.5              | 5.5   | 21.8  |         |
| Glue sniffing.....                  | 100.0 | 76.9   | 23.1   | 0.0       | 2.6   | 89.7  | 7.7   | 15.4  | 79.5              | 2.6   | 2.6   |         |
| Weapons.....                        | 100.0 | 86.5   | 13.5   | 0.2       | 14.1  | 70.5  | 15.2  | 13.3  | 63.8              | 17.1  | 5.8   |         |
| Hit-and-run.....                    | 100.0 | 73.7   | 26.3   | 0.0       | 6.1   | 67.4  | 26.6  | 15.3  | 56.6              | 17.6  | 10.5  |         |
| Selected traffic.....               | 100.0 | 94.9   | 5.1    | 0.0       | 2.2   | 67.0  | 30.8  | 26.0  | 54.2              | 4.2   | 15.7  |         |
| Joy riding.....                     | 100.0 | 70.7   | 29.3   | 0.0       | 17.2  | 66.4  | 16.4  | 19.0  | 49.1              | 19.0  | 12.9  |         |
| Gambling.....                       | 100.0 | 100.0  | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 0.0   | 33.3              | 33.3  | 33.3  |         |
| Nonsupport.....                     | -     | -      | -      | -         | -     | -     | -     | -     | -                 | -     | -     |         |
| City/county ordinances.....         | 100.0 | 74.7   | 25.3   | 0.5       | 15.5  | 69.6  | 14.4  | 33.1  | 53.2              | 6.7   | 7.0   |         |
| FTA-non traffic.....                | 100.0 | 54.5   | 45.5   | 0.0       | 18.2  | 77.3  | 4.5   | 18.2  | 54.5              | 20.5  | 6.8   |         |
| Other misdemeanors.....             | 100.0 | 80.3   | 19.7   | 0.1       | 7.1   | 71.0  | 21.8  | 19.1  | 61.9              | 10.6  | 8.4   |         |

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.  
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 13  
**JUVENILE REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2021**  
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Offense                    | Total | Gender |        | Age group |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                            |       | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                            |       |        |        |           |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Percent                    |       |        |        |           |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                 | 3,787 | 2,879  | 908    | 5         | 317   | 2,464 | 1,001 | 794               | 2,203    | 592   | 198   |
| Truancy .....              | 57    | 37     | 20     | 0         | 15    | 37    | 5     | 16                | 28       | 3     | 10    |
| Runaway .....              | 197   | 76     | 121    | 2         | 72    | 117   | 6     | 68                | 104      | 13    | 12    |
| Curfew .....               | 50    | 23     | 27     | 1         | 14    | 34    | 1     | 16                | 28       | 5     | 1     |
| Incorrigible .....         | 82    | 42     | 40     | 1         | 32    | 48    | 1     | 42                | 32       | 6     | 2     |
| Other status offenses..... | 3,401 | 2,701  | 700    | 1         | 184   | 2,228 | 988   | 652               | 2,011    | 565   | 173   |
| Total.....                 | 100.0 | 76.0   | 24.0   | 0.1       | 8.4   | 65.1  | 26.4  | 21.0              | 58.2     | 15.6  | 5.2   |
| Truancy .....              | 100.0 | 64.9   | 35.1   | 0.0       | 26.3  | 64.9  | 8.8   | 28.1              | 49.1     | 5.3   | 17.5  |
| Runaway .....              | 100.0 | 38.6   | 61.4   | 1.0       | 36.5  | 59.4  | 3.0   | 34.5              | 52.8     | 6.6   | 6.1   |
| Curfew .....               | 100.0 | 46.0   | 54.0   | 2.0       | 28.0  | 68.0  | 2.0   | 32.0              | 56.0     | 10.0  | 2.0   |
| Incorrigible .....         | 100.0 | 51.2   | 48.8   | 1.2       | 39.0  | 58.5  | 1.2   | 51.2              | 39.0     | 7.3   | 2.4   |
| Other status offenses..... | 100.0 | 79.4   | 20.6   | 0.0       | 5.4   | 65.5  | 29.1  | 19.2              | 59.1     | 16.6  | 5.1   |

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 14  
**JUVENILE DETENTIONS AND PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2021**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Detention and Disposition

| Detention and disposition    | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                              |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
| Total detentions.....        | 31,370 | 24,624 | 6,746  | 108       | 4,431 | 21,119 | 5,712 | 5,894             | 17,162   | 6,016 | 2,298 |
| Unknown.....                 | 2,525  | 1,960  | 565    | 8         | 307   | 1,580  | 630   | 454               | 1,238    | 641   | 192   |
| Total known.....             | 28,845 | 22,664 | 6,181  | 100       | 4,124 | 19,539 | 5,082 | 5,440             | 15,924   | 5,375 | 2,106 |
| Not detained.....            | 19,780 | 15,074 | 4,706  | 98        | 3,161 | 13,074 | 3,447 | 4,262             | 10,642   | 3,200 | 1,676 |
| Detained.....                | 9,065  | 7,590  | 1,475  | 2         | 963   | 6,465  | 1,635 | 1,178             | 5,282    | 2,175 | 430   |
| Detained.....                | 9,065  | 7,590  | 1,475  | 2         | 963   | 6,465  | 1,635 | 1,178             | 5,282    | 2,175 | 430   |
| Secure facility.....         | 8,603  | 7,210  | 1,393  | 1         | 881   | 6,154  | 1,567 | 1,075             | 5,010    | 2,100 | 418   |
| Non-secure facility.....     | 177    | 140    | 37     | 1         | 37    | 111    | 28    | 59                | 77       | 36    | 5     |
| Home supervision.....        | 285    | 240    | 45     | 0         | 45    | 200    | 40    | 44                | 195      | 39    | 7     |
| Total dispositions.....      | 31,370 | 24,624 | 6,746  | 108       | 4,431 | 21,119 | 5,712 | 5,894             | 17,162   | 6,016 | 2,298 |
| Petitions filed.....         | 17,413 | 14,296 | 3,117  | 3         | 1,760 | 11,710 | 3,940 | 2,743             | 9,789    | 3,841 | 1,040 |
| Closed at intake.....        | 10,917 | 8,153  | 2,764  | 95        | 2,094 | 7,233  | 1,495 | 2,227             | 5,762    | 1,879 | 1,049 |
| Informal probation.....      | 501    | 366    | 135    | 0         | 143   | 324    | 34    | 174               | 247      | 48    | 32    |
| Diversion.....               | 1,606  | 1,134  | 472    | 7         | 364   | 1,102  | 133   | 430               | 940      | 153   | 83    |
| Transferred.....             | 289    | 196    | 93     | 3         | 29    | 229    | 28    | 88                | 114      | 69    | 18    |
| Traffic court.....           | 644    | 479    | 165    | 0         | 41    | 521    | 82    | 232               | 310      | 26    | 76    |
| Deported.....                | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Percent based on total known |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total known.....             | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Not detained.....            | 68.6   | 66.5   | 76.1   | 98.0      | 76.6  | 66.9   | 67.8  | 78.3              | 66.8     | 59.5  | 79.6  |
| Detained.....                | 31.4   | 33.5   | 23.9   | 2.0       | 23.4  | 33.1   | 32.2  | 21.7              | 33.2     | 40.5  | 20.4  |
| Detained.....                | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Secure facility.....         | 94.9   | 95.0   | 94.4   | 50.0      | 91.5  | 95.2   | 95.8  | 91.3              | 94.9     | 96.6  | 97.2  |
| Non-secure facility.....     | 2.0    | 1.8    | 2.5    | 50.0      | 3.8   | 1.7    | 1.7   | 5.0               | 1.5      | 1.7   | 1.2   |
| Home supervision.....        | 3.1    | 3.2    | 3.1    | 0.0       | 4.7   | 3.1    | 2.4   | 3.7               | 3.7      | 1.8   | 1.6   |
| Total dispositions.....      | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Petitions filed.....         | 55.5   | 58.1   | 46.2   | 2.8       | 39.7  | 55.4   | 69.0  | 46.5              | 57.0     | 63.8  | 45.3  |
| Closed at intake.....        | 34.8   | 33.1   | 41.0   | 88.0      | 47.3  | 34.2   | 26.2  | 37.8              | 33.6     | 31.2  | 45.6  |
| Informal probation.....      | 1.6    | 1.5    | 2.0    | 0.0       | 3.2   | 1.5    | 0.6   | 3.0               | 1.4      | 0.8   | 1.4   |
| Diversion.....               | 5.1    | 4.6    | 7.0    | 6.5       | 8.2   | 5.2    | 2.3   | 7.3               | 5.5      | 2.5   | 3.6   |
| Transferred.....             | 0.9    | 0.8    | 1.4    | 2.8       | 0.7   | 1.1    | 0.5   | 1.5               | 0.7      | 1.1   | 0.8   |
| Traffic court.....           | 2.1    | 1.9    | 2.4    | 0.0       | 0.9   | 2.5    | 1.4   | 3.9               | 1.8      | 0.4   | 3.3   |
| Deported.....                | -      | -      | -      | -         | -     | -      | -     | -                 | -        | -     | -     |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 15  
**JUVENILE DETENTIONS, 2021**  
 Detentions by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Detentions              | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |        |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|--------|
|                         |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |        |
|                         |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       | Number |
| Total.....              | 31,370 | 24,624 | 6,746  | 108       | 4,431 | 21,119 | 5,712 | 5,894             | 17,162   | 6,016 | 2,298 |        |
| Unknown.....            | 2,525  | 1,960  | 565    | 8         | 307   | 1,580  | 630   | 454               | 1,238    | 641   | 192   |        |
| Total known.....        | 28,845 | 22,664 | 6,181  | 100       | 4,124 | 19,539 | 5,082 | 5,440             | 15,924   | 5,375 | 2,106 |        |
| Not detained.....       | 19,780 | 15,074 | 4,706  | 98        | 3,161 | 13,074 | 3,447 | 4,262             | 10,642   | 3,200 | 1,676 |        |
| Detained.....           | 9,065  | 7,590  | 1,475  | 2         | 963   | 6,465  | 1,635 | 1,178             | 5,282    | 2,175 | 430   |        |
| Detained.....           | 9,065  | 7,590  | 1,475  | 2         | 963   | 6,465  | 1,635 | 1,178             | 5,282    | 2,175 | 430   |        |
| Secure facility.....    | 8,603  | 7,210  | 1,393  | 1         | 881   | 6,154  | 1,567 | 1,075             | 5,010    | 2,100 | 418   |        |
| Non-secure facility.... | 177    | 140    | 37     | 1         | 37    | 111    | 28    | 59                | 77       | 36    | 5     |        |
| Home supervision.....   | 285    | 240    | 45     | 0         | 45    | 200    | 40    | 44                | 195      | 39    | 7     |        |
|                         |        |        |        | Percent   |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |        |
| Total.....              | 100.0  | 78.5   | 21.5   | 0.3       | 14.1  | 67.3   | 18.2  | 18.8              | 54.7     | 19.2  | 7.3   |        |
| Unknown.....            | 100.0  | 77.6   | 22.4   | 0.3       | 12.2  | 62.6   | 25.0  | 18.0              | 49.0     | 25.4  | 7.6   |        |
| Total known.....        | 100.0  | 78.6   | 21.4   | 0.3       | 14.3  | 67.7   | 17.6  | 18.9              | 55.2     | 18.6  | 7.3   |        |
| Not detained.....       | 100.0  | 76.2   | 23.8   | 0.5       | 16.0  | 66.1   | 17.4  | 21.5              | 53.8     | 16.2  | 8.5   |        |
| Detained.....           | 100.0  | 83.7   | 16.3   | 0.0       | 10.6  | 71.3   | 18.0  | 13.0              | 58.3     | 24.0  | 4.7   |        |
| Detained.....           | 100.0  | 83.7   | 16.3   | 0.0       | 10.6  | 71.3   | 18.0  | 13.0              | 58.3     | 24.0  | 4.7   |        |
| Secure facility.....    | 100.0  | 83.8   | 16.2   | 0.0       | 10.2  | 71.5   | 18.2  | 12.5              | 58.2     | 24.4  | 4.9   |        |
| Non-secure facility.... | 100.0  | 79.1   | 20.9   | 0.6       | 20.9  | 62.7   | 15.8  | 33.3              | 43.5     | 20.3  | 2.8   |        |
| Home supervision.....   | 100.0  | 84.2   | 15.8   | 0.0       | 15.8  | 70.2   | 14.0  | 15.4              | 68.4     | 13.7  | 2.5   |        |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.



Table 16  
**PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2021**  
 Probation Department Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Probation department disposition | Total  | Gender  |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|----------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                  |        | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                  |        |         |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                       | 31,370 | 24,624  | 6,746  | 108       | 4,431 | 21,119 | 5,712 | 5,894             | 17,162   | 6,016 | 2,298 |
| Petitions filed.....             | 17,413 | 14,296  | 3,117  | 3         | 1,760 | 11,710 | 3,940 | 2,743             | 9,789    | 3,841 | 1,040 |
| Closed at intake.....            | 10,917 | 8,153   | 2,764  | 95        | 2,094 | 7,233  | 1,495 | 2,227             | 5,762    | 1,879 | 1,049 |
| Informal probation.....          | 501    | 366     | 135    | 0         | 143   | 324    | 34    | 174               | 247      | 48    | 32    |
| Diversion.....                   | 1,606  | 1,134   | 472    | 7         | 364   | 1,102  | 133   | 430               | 940      | 153   | 83    |
| Transferred.....                 | 289    | 196     | 93     | 3         | 29    | 229    | 28    | 88                | 114      | 69    | 18    |
| Traffic court.....               | 644    | 479     | 165    | 0         | 41    | 521    | 82    | 232               | 310      | 26    | 76    |
| Deported.....                    | 0      | 0       | 0      | 0         | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
|                                  |        | Percent |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                       | 100.0  | 78.5    | 21.5   | 0.3       | 14.1  | 67.3   | 18.2  | 18.8              | 54.7     | 19.2  | 7.3   |
| Petitions filed.....             | 100.0  | 82.1    | 17.9   | 0.0       | 10.1  | 67.2   | 22.6  | 15.8              | 56.2     | 22.1  | 6.0   |
| Closed at intake.....            | 100.0  | 74.7    | 25.3   | 0.9       | 19.2  | 66.3   | 13.7  | 20.4              | 52.8     | 17.2  | 9.6   |
| Informal probation.....          | 100.0  | 73.1    | 26.9   | 0.0       | 28.5  | 64.7   | 6.8   | 34.7              | 49.3     | 9.6   | 6.4   |
| Diversion.....                   | 100.0  | 70.6    | 29.4   | 0.4       | 22.7  | 68.6   | 8.3   | 26.8              | 58.5     | 9.5   | 5.2   |
| Transferred.....                 | 100.0  | 67.8    | 32.2   | 1.0       | 10.0  | 79.2   | 9.7   | 30.4              | 39.4     | 23.9  | 6.2   |
| Traffic court.....               | 100.0  | 74.4    | 25.6   | 0.0       | 6.4   | 80.9   | 12.7  | 36.0              | 48.1     | 4.0   | 11.8  |
| Deported.....                    | -      | -       | -      | -         | -     | -      | -     | -                 | -        | -     | -     |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 17  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FILED, 2021**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Petition Type and Offense Level

| Type and level                            | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |        |        |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       |
|---|--------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
|   |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | Number |        |       | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other |
|   |        |        |        |           | 12-14  | 15-17  | 18-24 |       |                   |       |       |
| Petition type.....                        | 17,413 | 14,296 | 3,117  | 3         | 1,760  | 11,710 | 3,940 | 2,743 | 9,789             | 3,841 | 1,040 |
| New.....                                  | 10,048 | 8,151  | 1,897  | 3         | 1,281  | 6,613  | 2,151 | 1,879 | 5,199             | 2,207 | 763   |
| Subsequent.....                           | 7,365  | 6,145  | 1,220  | 0         | 479    | 5,097  | 1,789 | 864   | 4,590             | 1,634 | 277   |
| Petition offense level <sup>1</sup> ..... | 28,939 | 23,867 | 5,072  | 6         | 2,920  | 19,581 | 6,432 | 4,782 | 16,137            | 6,218 | 1,802 |
| Felony.....                               | 15,110 | 13,025 | 2,085  | 4         | 1,540  | 10,368 | 3,198 | 2,101 | 8,033             | 4,042 | 934   |
| Misdemeanor.....                          | 10,560 | 8,249  | 2,311  | 2         | 1,208  | 7,054  | 2,296 | 2,054 | 6,176             | 1,630 | 700   |
| Status.....                               | 3,269  | 2,593  | 676    | 0         | 172    | 2,159  | 938   | 627   | 1,928             | 546   | 168   |
| Petition type.....                        | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| New.....                                  | 57.7   | 57.0   | 60.9   | 100.0     | 72.8   | 56.5   | 54.6  | 68.5  | 53.1              | 57.5  | 73.4  |
| Subsequent.....                           | 42.3   | 43.0   | 39.1   | 0.0       | 27.2   | 43.5   | 45.4  | 31.5  | 46.9              | 42.5  | 26.6  |
| Petition offense level.....               | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Felony.....                               | 52.2   | 54.6   | 41.1   | 66.7      | 52.7   | 52.9   | 49.7  | 43.9  | 49.8              | 65.0  | 51.8  |
| Misdemeanor.....                          | 36.5   | 34.6   | 45.6   | 33.3      | 41.4   | 36.0   | 35.7  | 43.0  | 38.3              | 26.2  | 38.8  |
| Status.....                               | 11.3   | 10.9   | 13.3   | 0.0       | 5.9    | 11.0   | 14.6  | 13.1  | 11.9              | 8.8   | 9.3   |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
<sup>1</sup>As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

Table 18  
**JUVENILE PETITIONED OFFENSES FILED, 2021**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

| Offense level and category | Total  | Gender  |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|----------------------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                            |        | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                            |        |         |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                 | 28,939 | 23,867  | 5,072  | 6         | 2,920 | 19,581 | 6,432 | 4,782             | 16,137   | 6,218 | 1,802 |
| Felony.....                | 15,110 | 13,025  | 2,085  | 4         | 1,540 | 10,368 | 3,198 | 2,101             | 8,033    | 4,042 | 934   |
| Violent offenses.....      | 5,688  | 4,763   | 925    | 0         | 617   | 3,869  | 1,202 | 714               | 2,958    | 1,703 | 313   |
| Property offenses.....     | 3,272  | 2,633   | 639    | 0         | 348   | 2,225  | 699   | 483               | 1,550    | 1,043 | 196   |
| Drug offenses.....         | 438    | 355     | 83     | 0         | 9     | 291    | 138   | 64                | 311      | 25    | 38    |
| Other offenses.....        | 5,712  | 5,274   | 438    | 4         | 566   | 3,983  | 1,159 | 840               | 3,214    | 1,271 | 387   |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 10,560 | 8,249   | 2,311  | 2         | 1,208 | 7,054  | 2,296 | 2,054             | 6,176    | 1,630 | 700   |
| Assault and battery.....   | 3,712  | 2,724   | 988    | 1         | 520   | 2,535  | 656   | 667               | 2,094    | 721   | 230   |
| Theft.....                 | 728    | 544     | 184    | 0         | 88    | 487    | 153   | 117               | 395      | 161   | 55    |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 1,241  | 959     | 282    | 0         | 47    | 771    | 423   | 348               | 759      | 41    | 93    |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 1,281  | 1,063   | 218    | 1         | 191   | 873    | 216   | 264               | 726      | 203   | 88    |
| All other.....             | 3,598  | 2,959   | 639    | 0         | 362   | 2,388  | 848   | 658               | 2,202    | 504   | 234   |
| Status offenses.....       | 3,269  | 2,593   | 676    | 0         | 172   | 2,159  | 938   | 627               | 1,928    | 546   | 168   |
| Truancy.....               | 12     | 8       | 4      | 0         | 1     | 9      | 2     | 3                 | 7        | 0     | 2     |
| Runaway.....               | 3      | 0       | 3      | 0         | 1     | 2      | 0     | 3                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Curfew.....                | 1      | 1       | 0      | 0         | 0     | 1      | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 1     |
| Incorrigible.....          | 9      | 4       | 5      | 0         | 2     | 7      | 0     | 9                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Other status offenses..... | 3,244  | 2,580   | 664    | 0         | 168   | 2,140  | 936   | 612               | 1,921    | 546   | 165   |
|                            |        | Percent |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                 | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Felony.....                | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Violent offenses.....      | 37.6   | 36.6    | 44.4   | 0.0       | 40.1  | 37.3   | 37.6  | 34.0              | 36.8     | 42.1  | 33.5  |
| Property offenses.....     | 21.7   | 20.2    | 30.6   | 0.0       | 22.6  | 21.5   | 21.9  | 23.0              | 19.3     | 25.8  | 21.0  |
| Drug offenses.....         | 2.9    | 2.7     | 4.0    | 0.0       | 0.6   | 2.8    | 4.3   | 3.0               | 3.9      | 0.6   | 4.1   |
| Other offenses.....        | 37.8   | 40.5    | 21.0   | 100.0     | 36.8  | 38.4   | 36.2  | 40.0              | 40.0     | 31.4  | 41.4  |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Assault and battery.....   | 35.2   | 33.0    | 42.8   | 50.0      | 43.0  | 35.9   | 28.6  | 32.5              | 33.9     | 44.2  | 32.9  |
| Theft.....                 | 6.9    | 6.6     | 8.0    | 0.0       | 7.3   | 6.9    | 6.7   | 5.7               | 6.4      | 9.9   | 7.9   |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 11.8   | 11.6    | 12.2   | 0.0       | 3.9   | 10.9   | 18.4  | 16.9              | 12.3     | 2.5   | 13.3  |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 12.1   | 12.9    | 9.4    | 50.0      | 15.8  | 12.4   | 9.4   | 12.9              | 11.8     | 12.5  | 12.6  |
| All other.....             | 34.1   | 35.9    | 27.7   | 0.0       | 30.0  | 33.9   | 36.9  | 32.0              | 35.7     | 30.9  | 33.4  |
| Status offenses.....       | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Truancy.....               | 0.4    | 0.3     | 0.6    | -         | 0.6   | 0.4    | 0.2   | 0.5               | 0.4      | 0.0   | 1.2   |
| Runaway.....               | 0.1    | 0.0     | 0.4    | -         | 0.6   | 0.1    | 0.0   | 0.5               | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Curfew.....                | 0.0    | 0.0     | 0.0    | -         | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.6   |
| Incorrigible.....          | 0.3    | 0.2     | 0.7    | -         | 1.2   | 0.3    | 0.0   | 1.4               | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Other status offenses..... | 99.2   | 99.5    | 98.2   | -         | 97.7  | 99.1   | 99.8  | 97.6              | 99.6     | 100.0 | 98.2  |

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 19  
**DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2021**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Representation

| Defense representation       | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                              |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                              |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                   | 17,413 | 14,296 | 3,117  | 3         | 1,760 | 11,710 | 3,940 | 2,743             | 9,789    | 3,841 | 1,040 |
| Unknown.....                 | 4,777  | 3,888  | 889    | 3         | 486   | 3,050  | 1,238 | 811               | 2,023    | 1,519 | 424   |
| Total known.....             | 12,636 | 10,408 | 2,228  | 0         | 1,274 | 8,660  | 2,702 | 1,932             | 7,766    | 2,322 | 616   |
| Not represented.....         | 294    | 215    | 79     | 0         | 48    | 200    | 46    | 105               | 127      | 34    | 28    |
| Represented.....             | 12,342 | 10,193 | 2,149  | 0         | 1,226 | 8,460  | 2,656 | 1,827             | 7,639    | 2,288 | 588   |
| Represented.....             | 12,342 | 10,193 | 2,149  | 0         | 1,226 | 8,460  | 2,656 | 1,827             | 7,639    | 2,288 | 588   |
| Private counsel.....         | 1,235  | 1,039  | 196    | 0         | 126   | 747    | 362   | 244               | 782      | 128   | 81    |
| Court-appointed counsel..... | 2,140  | 1,807  | 333    | 0         | 250   | 1,507  | 383   | 322               | 1,105    | 641   | 72    |
| Public defender.....         | 8,225  | 6,693  | 1,532  | 0         | 833   | 5,623  | 1,769 | 1,246             | 5,317    | 1,230 | 432   |
| Other.....                   | 742    | 654    | 88     | 0         | 17    | 583    | 142   | 15                | 435      | 289   | 3     |
| Percent based on total known |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total known.....             | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Not represented.....         | 2.3    | 2.1    | 3.5    | 100.0     | 3.8   | 2.3    | 1.7   | 5.4               | 1.6      | 1.5   | 4.5   |
| Represented.....             | 97.7   | 97.9   | 96.5   | 0.0       | 96.2  | 97.7   | 98.3  | 94.6              | 98.4     | 98.5  | 95.5  |
| Represented.....             | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | -         | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Private counsel.....         | 10.0   | 10.2   | 9.1    | -         | 10.3  | 8.8    | 13.6  | 13.4              | 10.2     | 5.6   | 13.8  |
| Court-appointed counsel..... | 17.3   | 17.7   | 15.5   | -         | 20.4  | 17.8   | 14.4  | 17.6              | 14.5     | 28.0  | 12.2  |
| Public defender.....         | 66.6   | 65.7   | 71.3   | -         | 67.9  | 66.5   | 66.6  | 68.2              | 69.6     | 53.8  | 73.5  |
| Other.....                   | 6.0    | 6.4    | 4.1    | -         | 1.4   | 6.9    | 5.3   | 0.8               | 5.7      | 12.6  | 0.5   |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 20  
**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2021**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Court Disposition

| Court Disposition                 | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |       |        |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       |        |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|--------|
|                                   |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other |        |
|                                   |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |       |                   |       |       | Number |
| Total.....                        | 17,413 | 14,296 | 3,117  | 3         | 1,760 | 11,710 | 3,940 | 2,743 | 9,789             | 3,841 | 1,040 |        |
| Dismissed.....                    | 4,257  | 3,372  | 885    | 0         | 387   | 2,474  | 1,396 | 702   | 2,268             | 989   | 298   |        |
| Transferred.....                  | 579    | 454    | 125    | 0         | 75    | 401    | 103   | 86    | 280               | 177   | 36    |        |
| Remanded to adult court.....      | 28     | 28     | 0      | 0         | 0     | 7      | 21    | 6     | 17                | 5     | 0     |        |
| Deported.....                     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0     | 0     |        |
| Informal probation.....           | 1,177  | 898    | 279    | 1         | 237   | 749    | 190   | 300   | 633               | 163   | 81    |        |
| Non-ward probation.....           | 1,113  | 872    | 241    | 0         | 163   | 725    | 225   | 266   | 553               | 221   | 73    |        |
| Diversion.....                    | 5      | 5      | 0      | 2         | 1     | 1      | 1     | 0     | 4                 | 0     | 1     |        |
| Deferred entry of judgment.....   | 631    | 561    | 70     | 0         | 72    | 435    | 124   | 147   | 359               | 74    | 51    |        |
| Wardship probation.....           | 9,623  | 8,106  | 1,517  | 0         | 825   | 6,918  | 1,880 | 1,236 | 5,675             | 2,212 | 500   |        |
| Wardship probation.....           | 9,623  | 8,106  | 1,517  | 0         | 825   | 6,918  | 1,880 | 1,236 | 5,675             | 2,212 | 500   |        |
| Own/relative's home.....          | 5,351  | 4,463  | 888    | 0         | 498   | 3,666  | 1,187 | 745   | 2,997             | 1,255 | 354   |        |
| Secure county facility.....       | 2,491  | 2,140  | 351    | 0         | 192   | 1,840  | 459   | 318   | 1,698             | 381   | 94    |        |
| Non-secure county facility.....   | 153    | 143    | 10     | 0         | 12    | 122    | 19    | 19    | 92                | 39    | 3     |        |
| Other public facility.....        | 38     | 31     | 7      | 0         | 4     | 28     | 6     | 11    | 13                | 10    | 4     |        |
| Other private facility.....       | 1,082  | 884    | 198    | 0         | 84    | 933    | 65    | 61    | 606               | 386   | 29    |        |
| Division of Juvenile Justice..... | 191    | 184    | 7      | 0         | 2     | 95     | 94    | 13    | 121               | 53    | 4     |        |
| Other.....                        | 317    | 261    | 56     | 0         | 33    | 234    | 50    | 69    | 148               | 88    | 12    |        |
| Percent                           |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |       |                   |       |       |        |
| Total.....                        | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 |        |
| Dismissed.....                    | 24.4   | 23.6   | 28.4   | 0.0       | 22.0  | 21.1   | 35.4  | 25.6  | 23.2              | 25.7  | 28.7  |        |
| Transferred.....                  | 3.3    | 3.2    | 4.0    | 0.0       | 4.3   | 3.4    | 2.6   | 3.1   | 2.9               | 4.6   | 3.5   |        |
| Remanded to adult court.....      | 0.2    | 0.2    | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.1    | 0.5   | 0.2   | 0.2               | 0.1   | 0.0   |        |
| Deported.....                     | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0   | 0.0   |        |
| Informal probation.....           | 6.8    | 6.3    | 9.0    | 33.3      | 13.5  | 6.4    | 4.8   | 10.9  | 6.5               | 4.2   | 7.8   |        |
| Non-ward probation.....           | 6.4    | 6.1    | 7.7    | 0.0       | 9.3   | 6.2    | 5.7   | 9.7   | 5.6               | 5.8   | 7.0   |        |
| Diversion.....                    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 66.7      | 0.1   | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0   | 0.1   |        |
| Deferred entry of judgment.....   | 3.6    | 3.9    | 2.2    | 0.0       | 4.1   | 3.7    | 3.1   | 5.4   | 3.7               | 1.9   | 4.9   |        |
| Wardship probation.....           | 55.3   | 56.7   | 48.7   | 0.0       | 46.9  | 59.1   | 47.7  | 45.1  | 58.0              | 57.6  | 48.1  |        |
| Wardship probation.....           | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 |        |
| Own/relative's home.....          | 55.6   | 55.1   | 58.5   | -         | 60.4  | 53.0   | 63.1  | 60.3  | 52.8              | 56.7  | 70.8  |        |
| Secure county facility.....       | 25.9   | 26.4   | 23.1   | -         | 23.3  | 26.6   | 24.4  | 25.7  | 29.9              | 17.2  | 18.8  |        |
| Non-secure county facility.....   | 1.6    | 1.8    | 0.7    | -         | 1.5   | 1.8    | 1.0   | 1.5   | 1.6               | 1.8   | 0.6   |        |
| Other public facility.....        | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.5    | -         | 0.5   | 0.4    | 0.3   | 0.9   | 0.2               | 0.5   | 0.8   |        |
| Other private facility.....       | 11.2   | 10.9   | 13.1   | -         | 10.2  | 13.5   | 3.5   | 4.9   | 10.7              | 17.5  | 5.8   |        |
| Division of Juvenile Justice..... | 2.0    | 2.3    | 0.5    | -         | 0.2   | 1.4    | 5.0   | 1.1   | 2.1               | 2.4   | 0.8   |        |
| Other.....                        | 3.3    | 3.2    | 3.7    | -         | 4.0   | 3.4    | 2.7   | 5.6   | 2.6               | 4.0   | 2.4   |        |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 21  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2021**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense               | Total  |        | Gender |          | Age group |        |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       |        |        |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                                    | Total  | Male   | Female | Under 12 | 12-14     | 15-17  | 18-24 | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other | Number |        |
|                                    |        |        |        |          |           |        |       |       |                   |       |       | Number | Number |
| Total.....                         | 15,110 | 13,025 | 2,085  | 4        | 1,540     | 10,368 | 3,198 | 2,101 | 8,033             | 4,042 | 934   |        |        |
| Violent offenses.....              | 5,688  | 4,763  | 925    | 0        | 617       | 3,869  | 1,202 | 714   | 2,958             | 1,703 | 313   |        |        |
| Homicide.....                      | 282    | 271    | 11     | 0        | 15        | 93     | 174   | 13    | 196               | 63    | 10    |        |        |
| Rape.....                          | 101    | 101    | 0      | 0        | 10        | 44     | 47    | 29    | 55                | 16    | 1     |        |        |
| Robbery.....                       | 2,132  | 1,849  | 283    | 0        | 209       | 1,534  | 389   | 134   | 1,014             | 880   | 104   |        |        |
| Assault.....                       | 3,106  | 2,494  | 612    | 0        | 378       | 2,151  | 577   | 534   | 1,653             | 723   | 196   |        |        |
| Kidnapping.....                    | 67     | 48     | 19     | 0        | 5         | 47     | 15    | 4     | 40                | 21    | 2     |        |        |
| Property offenses.....             | 3,272  | 2,633  | 639    | 0        | 348       | 2,225  | 699   | 483   | 1,550             | 1,043 | 196   |        |        |
| Burglary.....                      | 1,118  | 969    | 149    | 0        | 104       | 738    | 276   | 158   | 519               | 384   | 57    |        |        |
| Theft.....                         | 1,134  | 853    | 281    | 0        | 120       | 768    | 246   | 140   | 492               | 421   | 81    |        |        |
| Motor vehicle theft.....           | 910    | 715    | 195    | 0        | 105       | 651    | 154   | 128   | 508               | 228   | 46    |        |        |
| Forgery, checks, access cards..... | 40     | 33     | 7      | 0        | 0         | 26     | 14    | 27    | 6                 | 2     | 5     |        |        |
| Arson.....                         | 70     | 63     | 7      | 0        | 19        | 42     | 9     | 30    | 25                | 8     | 7     |        |        |
| Drug offenses.....                 | 379    | 306    | 73     | 0        | 9         | 266    | 104   | 50    | 270               | 24    | 35    |        |        |
| Narcotics.....                     | 154    | 131    | 23     | 0        | 1         | 98     | 55    | 20    | 113               | 12    | 9     |        |        |
| Marijuana.....                     | 25     | 21     | 4      | 0        | 3         | 15     | 7     | 6     | 13                | 3     | 3     |        |        |
| Dangerous drugs.....               | 199    | 153    | 46     | 0        | 5         | 153    | 41    | 24    | 143               | 9     | 23    |        |        |
| Other drug offenses.....           | 1      | 1      | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0      | 1     | 0     | 1                 | 0     | 0     |        |        |
| All other offenses.....            | 5,771  | 5,323  | 448    | 4        | 566       | 4,008  | 1,193 | 854   | 3,255             | 1,272 | 390   |        |        |
| Manslaughter-vehicle.....          | 10     | 8      | 2      | 0        | 1         | 5      | 4     | 2     | 6                 | 1     | 1     |        |        |
| Lewd or lascivious.....            | 579    | 565    | 14     | 2        | 118       | 306    | 153   | 154   | 312               | 65    | 48    |        |        |
| Other sex.....                     | 430    | 413    | 17     | 2        | 51        | 247    | 130   | 125   | 211               | 37    | 57    |        |        |
| Weapons.....                       | 2,679  | 2,550  | 129    | 0        | 157       | 2,056  | 466   | 199   | 1,559             | 766   | 155   |        |        |
| Driving under the influence.....   | 59     | 49     | 10     | 0        | 0         | 25     | 34    | 14    | 41                | 1     | 3     |        |        |
| Hit-and-run.....                   | 56     | 46     | 10     | 0        | 1         | 38     | 17    | 6     | 28                | 16    | 6     |        |        |
| Escape.....                        | 3      | 3      | 0      | 0        | 0         | 3      | 0     | 1     | 2                 | 0     | 0     |        |        |
| Bookmaking.....                    | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0     | 0     |        |        |
| Other felonies.....                | 1,955  | 1,689  | 266    | 0        | 238       | 1,328  | 389   | 353   | 1,096             | 386   | 120   |        |        |

(continued)

Table 21 - continued  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2021**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense              | Total | Gender  |        | Age group |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                   |       | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                   |       | Percent |        |           |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                        | 100.0 | 86.2    | 13.8   | 0.0       | 10.2  | 68.6  | 21.2  | 13.9              | 53.2     | 26.8  | 6.2   |
| Violent offenses.....             | 100.0 | 83.7    | 16.3   | 0.0       | 10.8  | 68.0  | 21.1  | 12.6              | 52.0     | 29.9  | 5.5   |
| Homicide.....                     | 100.0 | 96.1    | 3.9    | 0.0       | 5.3   | 33.0  | 61.7  | 4.6               | 69.5     | 22.3  | 3.5   |
| Rape.....                         | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0       | 9.9   | 43.6  | 46.5  | 28.7              | 54.5     | 15.8  | 1.0   |
| Robbery.....                      | 100.0 | 86.7    | 13.3   | 0.0       | 9.8   | 72.0  | 18.2  | 6.3               | 47.6     | 41.3  | 4.9   |
| Assault.....                      | 100.0 | 80.3    | 19.7   | 0.0       | 12.2  | 69.3  | 18.6  | 17.2              | 53.2     | 23.3  | 6.3   |
| Kidnapping.....                   | 100.0 | 71.6    | 28.4   | 0.0       | 7.5   | 70.1  | 22.4  | 6.0               | 59.7     | 31.3  | 3.0   |
| Property offenses.....            | 100.0 | 80.5    | 19.5   | 0.0       | 10.6  | 68.0  | 21.4  | 14.8              | 47.4     | 31.9  | 6.0   |
| Burglary.....                     | 100.0 | 86.7    | 13.3   | 0.0       | 9.3   | 66.0  | 24.7  | 14.1              | 46.4     | 34.3  | 5.1   |
| Theft.....                        | 100.0 | 75.2    | 24.8   | 0.0       | 10.6  | 67.7  | 21.7  | 12.3              | 43.4     | 37.1  | 7.1   |
| Motor vehicle theft.....          | 100.0 | 78.6    | 21.4   | 0.0       | 11.5  | 71.5  | 16.9  | 14.1              | 55.8     | 25.1  | 5.1   |
| Forgery, checks, access cards.... | 100.0 | 82.5    | 17.5   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 65.0  | 35.0  | 67.5              | 15.0     | 5.0   | 12.5  |
| Arson.....                        | 100.0 | 90.0    | 10.0   | 0.0       | 27.1  | 60.0  | 12.9  | 42.9              | 35.7     | 11.4  | 10.0  |
| Drug offenses.....                | 100.0 | 80.7    | 19.3   | 0.0       | 2.4   | 70.2  | 27.4  | 13.2              | 71.2     | 6.3   | 9.2   |
| Narcotics.....                    | 100.0 | 85.1    | 14.9   | 0.0       | 0.6   | 63.6  | 35.7  | 13.0              | 73.4     | 7.8   | 5.8   |
| Marijuana.....                    | 100.0 | 84.0    | 16.0   | 0.0       | 12.0  | 60.0  | 28.0  | 24.0              | 52.0     | 12.0  | 12.0  |
| Dangerous drugs.....              | 100.0 | 76.9    | 23.1   | 0.0       | 2.5   | 76.9  | 20.6  | 12.1              | 71.9     | 4.5   | 11.6  |
| Other drug offenses.....          | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0               | 100.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| All other offenses.....           | 100.0 | 92.2    | 7.8    | 0.1       | 9.8   | 69.5  | 20.7  | 14.8              | 56.4     | 22.0  | 6.8   |
| Manslaughter-vehicle.....         | 100.0 | 80.0    | 20.0   | 0.0       | 10.0  | 50.0  | 40.0  | 20.0              | 60.0     | 10.0  | 10.0  |
| Lewd or lascivious.....           | 100.0 | 97.6    | 2.4    | 0.3       | 20.4  | 52.8  | 26.4  | 26.6              | 53.9     | 11.2  | 8.3   |
| Other sex.....                    | 100.0 | 96.0    | 4.0    | 0.5       | 11.9  | 57.4  | 30.2  | 29.1              | 49.1     | 8.6   | 13.3  |
| Weapons.....                      | 100.0 | 95.2    | 4.8    | 0.0       | 5.9   | 76.7  | 17.4  | 7.4               | 58.2     | 28.6  | 5.8   |
| Driving under the influence.....  | 100.0 | 83.1    | 16.9   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 42.4  | 57.6  | 23.7              | 69.5     | 1.7   | 5.1   |
| Hit-and-run.....                  | 100.0 | 82.1    | 17.9   | 0.0       | 1.8   | 67.9  | 30.4  | 10.7              | 50.0     | 28.6  | 10.7  |
| Escape.....                       | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 33.3              | 66.7     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Bookmaking.....                   | 100.0 | -       | -      | -         | -     | -     | -     | -                 | -        | -     | -     |
| Other felonies.....               | 100.0 | 86.4    | 13.6   | 0.0       | 12.2  | 67.9  | 19.9  | 18.1              | 56.1     | 19.7  | 6.1   |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 22  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2021**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense                | Total  |       | Gender |          | Age group |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       |                   |       |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|
|                                     | Total  | Male  | Female | Under 12 | 12-14     | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other | Race/ethnic group |       |
|                                     |        |       |        |          |           |       |       |       |                   |       |       | White             | Black |
|                                     |        |       |        | Number   |           |       |       |       |                   |       |       |                   |       |
| Total.....                          | 10,560 | 8,249 | 2,311  | 2        | 1,208     | 7,054 | 2,296 | 2,054 | 6,176             | 1,630 | 700   |                   |       |
| Assault and battery.....            | 3,712  | 2,724 | 988    | 1        | 520       | 2,535 | 656   | 667   | 2,094             | 721   | 230   |                   |       |
| Theft.....                          | 728    | 544   | 184    | 0        | 88        | 487   | 153   | 117   | 395               | 161   | 55    |                   |       |
| Petty theft.....                    | 538    | 381   | 157    | 0        | 71        | 337   | 130   | 89    | 291               | 119   | 39    |                   |       |
| Other theft.....                    | 190    | 163   | 27     | 0        | 17        | 150   | 23    | 28    | 104               | 42    | 16    |                   |       |
| Drug and alcohol.....               | 1,241  | 959   | 282    | 0        | 47        | 771   | 423   | 348   | 759               | 41    | 93    |                   |       |
| Marijuana.....                      | 142    | 136   | 6      | 0        | 12        | 97    | 33    | 45    | 81                | 8     | 8     |                   |       |
| Other drugs.....                    | 301    | 215   | 86     | 0        | 14        | 223   | 64    | 68    | 204               | 12    | 17    |                   |       |
| Drunk.....                          | 64     | 31    | 33     | 0        | 8         | 45    | 11    | 13    | 42                | 1     | 8     |                   |       |
| Liquor laws.....                    | 156    | 106   | 50     | 0        | 12        | 102   | 42    | 39    | 102               | 3     | 12    |                   |       |
| Driving under the influence.....    | 578    | 471   | 107    | 0        | 1         | 304   | 273   | 183   | 330               | 17    | 48    |                   |       |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 1,281  | 1,063 | 218    | 1        | 191       | 873   | 216   | 264   | 726               | 203   | 88    |                   |       |
| Disorderly conduct.....             | 23     | 22    | 1      | 0        | 6         | 14    | 3     | 4     | 11                | 5     | 3     |                   |       |
| Disturbing the peace.....           | 138    | 93    | 45     | 0        | 25        | 83    | 30    | 26    | 85                | 17    | 10    |                   |       |
| Vandalism.....                      | 893    | 747   | 146    | 1        | 142       | 615   | 135   | 199   | 488               | 153   | 53    |                   |       |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 109    | 102   | 7      | 0        | 6         | 77    | 26    | 7     | 85                | 8     | 9     |                   |       |
| Trespassing.....                    | 118    | 99    | 19     | 0        | 12        | 84    | 22    | 28    | 57                | 20    | 13    |                   |       |
| Other offenses.....                 | 3,598  | 2,959 | 639    | 0        | 362       | 2,388 | 848   | 658   | 2,202             | 504   | 234   |                   |       |
| Manslaughter - misd.....            | 4      | 3     | 1      | 0        | 0         | 2     | 2     | 2     | 1                 | 1     | 0     |                   |       |
| Burglary.....                       | 199    | 122   | 77     | 0        | 18        | 149   | 32    | 37    | 102               | 49    | 11    |                   |       |
| Checks and access cards.....        | 12     | 9     | 3      | 0        | 1         | 10    | 1     | 3     | 7                 | 1     | 1     |                   |       |
| Indecent exposure.....              | 6      | 6     | 0      | 0        | 1         | 3     | 2     | 2     | 2                 | 1     | 1     |                   |       |
| Annoying children.....              | 35     | 34    | 1      | 0        | 6         | 22    | 7     | 12    | 19                | 2     | 2     |                   |       |
| Obscene matter.....                 | 49     | 46    | 3      | 0        | 4         | 33    | 12    | 12    | 31                | 3     | 3     |                   |       |
| Lewd conduct.....                   | 25     | 23    | 2      | 0        | 0         | 18    | 7     | 7     | 12                | 2     | 4     |                   |       |
| Prostitution.....                   | 4      | 1     | 3      | 0        | 0         | 2     | 2     | 0     | 1                 | 2     | 1     |                   |       |
| Contributing delinquency minor..... | 11     | 9     | 2      | 0        | 1         | 7     | 3     | 3     | 6                 | 0     | 2     |                   |       |
| Glue sniffing.....                  | 14     | 11    | 3      | 0        | 0         | 14    | 0     | 2     | 12                | 0     | 0     |                   |       |
| Weapons.....                        | 632    | 555   | 77     | 0        | 75        | 439   | 118   | 79    | 410               | 112   | 31    |                   |       |
| Hit-and-run.....                    | 242    | 183   | 59     | 0        | 11        | 163   | 68    | 34    | 138               | 48    | 22    |                   |       |
| Selected traffic.....               | 93     | 85    | 8      | 0        | 2         | 50    | 41    | 20    | 56                | 4     | 13    |                   |       |
| Joy riding.....                     | 87     | 61    | 26     | 0        | 17        | 54    | 16    | 16    | 48                | 14    | 9     |                   |       |
| Gambling.....                       | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0     | 0     |                   |       |
| Nonsupport.....                     | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0     | 0     |                   |       |
| City/county ordinances.....         | 491    | 394   | 97     | 0        | 84        | 336   | 71    | 159   | 294               | 22    | 16    |                   |       |
| FTA-non traffic.....                | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0     | 0     |                   |       |
| All other misdemeanors.....         | 1,694  | 1,417 | 277    | 0        | 142       | 1,086 | 466   | 270   | 1,063             | 243   | 118   |                   |       |

(continued)



Table 22 - continued  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2021**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense                | Total | Gender  |        | Age group |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|-------------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                     |       | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                     |       | Percent |        |           |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                          | 100.0 | 78.1    | 21.9   | 0.0       | 11.4  | 66.8  | 21.7  | 19.5              | 58.5     | 15.4  | 6.6   |
| Assault and battery.....            | 100.0 | 73.4    | 26.6   | 0.0       | 14.0  | 68.3  | 17.7  | 18.0              | 56.4     | 19.4  | 6.2   |
| Theft.....                          | 100.0 | 74.7    | 25.3   | 0.0       | 12.1  | 66.9  | 21.0  | 16.1              | 54.3     | 22.1  | 7.6   |
| Petty theft.....                    | 100.0 | 70.8    | 29.2   | 0.0       | 13.2  | 62.6  | 24.2  | 16.5              | 54.1     | 22.1  | 7.2   |
| Other theft.....                    | 100.0 | 85.8    | 14.2   | 0.0       | 8.9   | 78.9  | 12.1  | 14.7              | 54.7     | 22.1  | 8.4   |
| Drug and alcohol.....               | 100.0 | 77.3    | 22.7   | 0.0       | 3.8   | 62.1  | 34.1  | 28.0              | 61.2     | 3.3   | 7.5   |
| Marijuana.....                      | 100.0 | 95.8    | 4.2    | 0.0       | 8.5   | 68.3  | 23.2  | 31.7              | 57.0     | 5.6   | 5.6   |
| Other drugs.....                    | 100.0 | 71.4    | 28.6   | 0.0       | 4.7   | 74.1  | 21.3  | 22.6              | 67.8     | 4.0   | 5.6   |
| Drunk.....                          | 100.0 | 48.4    | 51.6   | 0.0       | 12.5  | 70.3  | 17.2  | 20.3              | 65.6     | 1.6   | 12.5  |
| Liquor laws.....                    | 100.0 | 67.9    | 32.1   | 0.0       | 7.7   | 65.4  | 26.9  | 25.0              | 65.4     | 1.9   | 7.7   |
| Driving under the influence.....    | 100.0 | 81.5    | 18.5   | 0.0       | 0.2   | 52.6  | 47.2  | 31.7              | 57.1     | 2.9   | 8.3   |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 100.0 | 83.0    | 17.0   | 0.1       | 14.9  | 68.1  | 16.9  | 20.6              | 56.7     | 15.8  | 6.9   |
| Disorderly conduct.....             | 100.0 | 95.7    | 4.3    | 0.0       | 26.1  | 60.9  | 13.0  | 17.4              | 47.8     | 21.7  | 13.0  |
| Disturbing the peace.....           | 100.0 | 67.4    | 32.6   | 0.0       | 18.1  | 60.1  | 21.7  | 18.8              | 61.6     | 12.3  | 7.2   |
| Vandalism.....                      | 100.0 | 83.7    | 16.3   | 0.1       | 15.9  | 68.9  | 15.1  | 22.3              | 54.6     | 17.1  | 5.9   |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 100.0 | 93.6    | 6.4    | 0.0       | 5.5   | 70.6  | 23.9  | 6.4               | 78.0     | 7.3   | 8.3   |
| Trespassing.....                    | 100.0 | 83.9    | 16.1   | 0.0       | 10.2  | 71.2  | 18.6  | 23.7              | 48.3     | 16.9  | 11.0  |
| Other offenses.....                 | 100.0 | 82.2    | 17.8   | 0.0       | 10.1  | 66.4  | 23.6  | 18.3              | 61.2     | 14.0  | 6.5   |
| Manslaughter - misd.....            | 100.0 | 75.0    | 25.0   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 50.0  | 50.0  | 50.0              | 25.0     | 25.0  | 0.0   |
| Burglary.....                       | 100.0 | 61.3    | 38.7   | 0.0       | 9.0   | 74.9  | 16.1  | 18.6              | 51.3     | 24.6  | 5.5   |
| Checks and access cards.....        | 100.0 | 75.0    | 25.0   | 0.0       | 8.3   | 83.3  | 8.3   | 25.0              | 58.3     | 8.3   | 8.3   |
| Indecent exposure.....              | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0       | 16.7  | 50.0  | 33.3  | 33.3              | 33.3     | 16.7  | 16.7  |
| Annoying children.....              | 100.0 | 97.1    | 2.9    | 0.0       | 17.1  | 62.9  | 20.0  | 34.3              | 54.3     | 5.7   | 5.7   |
| Obscene matter.....                 | 100.0 | 93.9    | 6.1    | 0.0       | 8.2   | 67.3  | 24.5  | 24.5              | 63.3     | 6.1   | 6.1   |
| Lewd conduct.....                   | 100.0 | 92.0    | 8.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 72.0  | 28.0  | 28.0              | 48.0     | 8.0   | 16.0  |
| Prostitution.....                   | 100.0 | 25.0    | 75.0   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 50.0  | 50.0  | 0.0               | 25.0     | 50.0  | 25.0  |
| Contributing delinquency minor..... | 100.0 | 81.8    | 18.2   | 0.0       | 9.1   | 63.6  | 27.3  | 27.3              | 54.5     | 0.0   | 18.2  |
| Glue sniffing.....                  | 100.0 | 78.6    | 21.4   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 14.3              | 85.7     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Weapons.....                        | 100.0 | 87.8    | 12.2   | 0.0       | 11.9  | 69.5  | 18.7  | 12.5              | 64.9     | 17.7  | 4.9   |
| Hit-and-run.....                    | 100.0 | 75.6    | 24.4   | 0.0       | 4.5   | 67.4  | 28.1  | 14.0              | 57.0     | 19.8  | 9.1   |
| Selected traffic.....               | 100.0 | 91.4    | 8.6    | 0.0       | 2.2   | 53.8  | 44.1  | 21.5              | 60.2     | 4.3   | 14.0  |
| Joy riding.....                     | 100.0 | 70.1    | 29.9   | 0.0       | 19.5  | 62.1  | 18.4  | 18.4              | 55.2     | 16.1  | 10.3  |
| Gambling.....                       | 100.0 | -       | -      | -         | -     | -     | -     | -                 | -        | -     | -     |
| Nonsupport.....                     | 100.0 | -       | -      | -         | -     | -     | -     | -                 | -        | -     | -     |
| City/county ordinances.....         | 100.0 | 80.2    | 19.8   | 0.0       | 17.1  | 68.4  | 14.5  | 32.4              | 59.9     | 4.5   | 3.3   |
| FTA-non traffic.....                | 100.0 | -       | -      | -         | -     | -     | -     | -                 | -        | -     | -     |
| All other misdemeanors.....         | 100.0 | 83.6    | 16.4   | 0.0       | 8.4   | 64.1  | 27.5  | 15.9              | 62.8     | 14.3  | 7.0   |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 23  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2021**  
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Offense                    | Total | Gender  |        | Age group |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |          |       |       |
|----------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|
|                            |       | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24             | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                            |       | Number  |        |           |       |       |                   |       |          |       |       |
| Total.....                 | 3,269 | 2,593   | 676    | 0         | 172   | 2,159 | 938               | 627   | 1,928    | 546   | 168   |
| Truancy.....               | 12    | 8       | 4      | 0         | 1     | 9     | 2                 | 3     | 7        | 0     | 2     |
| Runaway.....               | 3     | 0       | 3      | 0         | 1     | 2     | 0                 | 3     | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Curfew.....                | 1     | 1       | 0      | 0         | 0     | 1     | 0                 | 0     | 0        | 0     | 1     |
| Incorrigible.....          | 9     | 4       | 5      | 0         | 2     | 7     | 0                 | 9     | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Other status offenses..... | 3,244 | 2,580   | 664    | 0         | 168   | 2,140 | 936               | 612   | 1,921    | 546   | 165   |
|                            |       | Percent |        |           |       |       |                   |       |          |       |       |
| Total.....                 | 100.0 | 79.3    | 20.7   | 0.0       | 5.3   | 66.0  | 28.7              | 19.2  | 59.0     | 16.7  | 5.1   |
| Truancy.....               | 100.0 | 66.7    | 33.3   | 0.0       | 8.3   | 75.0  | 16.7              | 25.0  | 58.3     | 0.0   | 16.7  |
| Runaway.....               | 100.0 | 0.0     | 100.0  | 0.0       | 33.3  | 66.7  | 0.0               | 100.0 | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Curfew.....                | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0               | 0.0   | 0.0      | 0.0   | 100.0 |
| Incorrigible.....          | 100.0 | 44.4    | 55.6   | 0.0       | 22.2  | 77.8  | 0.0               | 100.0 | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Other status offenses..... | 100.0 | 79.5    | 20.5   | 0.0       | 5.2   | 66.0  | 28.9              | 18.9  | 59.2     | 16.8  | 5.1   |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.



Table 25  
**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2021**  
 Court Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Court disposition            | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                              |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                              |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                   | 17,413 | 14,296 | 3,117  | 3         | 1,760 | 11,710 | 3,940 | 2,743             | 9,789    | 3,841 | 1,040 |
| Dismissed.....               | 4,257  | 3,372  | 885    | 0         | 387   | 2,474  | 1,396 | 702               | 2,268    | 989   | 298   |
| Transferred.....             | 579    | 454    | 125    | 0         | 75    | 401    | 103   | 86                | 280      | 177   | 36    |
| Remanded to adult court....  | 28     | 28     | 0      | 0         | 0     | 7      | 21    | 6                 | 17       | 5     | 0     |
| Deported.....                | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Informal probation.....      | 1,177  | 898    | 279    | 1         | 237   | 749    | 190   | 300               | 633      | 163   | 81    |
| Non-ward probation.....      | 1,113  | 872    | 241    | 0         | 163   | 725    | 225   | 266               | 553      | 221   | 73    |
| Diversion.....               | 5      | 5      | 0      | 2         | 1     | 1      | 1     | 0                 | 4        | 0     | 1     |
| Deferred entry of judgment.. | 631    | 561    | 70     | 0         | 72    | 435    | 124   | 147               | 359      | 74    | 51    |
| Wardship probation.....      | 9,623  | 8,106  | 1,517  | 0         | 825   | 6,918  | 1,880 | 1,236             | 5,675    | 2,212 | 500   |

| Court disposition            | Percent |       |        |          |       |       |       |       |          |       |       |
|------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|
|                              | Total   | Male  | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                              |         |       |        |          |       |       |       |       |          |       |       |
| Total.....                   | 100.0   | 82.1  | 17.9   | 0.0      | 10.1  | 67.2  | 22.6  | 15.8  | 56.2     | 22.1  | 6.0   |
| Dismissed.....               | 100.0   | 79.2  | 20.8   | 0.0      | 9.1   | 58.1  | 32.8  | 16.5  | 53.3     | 23.2  | 7.0   |
| Transferred.....             | 100.0   | 78.4  | 21.6   | 0.0      | 13.0  | 69.3  | 17.8  | 14.9  | 48.4     | 30.6  | 6.2   |
| Remanded to adult court....  | 100.0   | 100.0 | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0   | 25.0  | 75.0  | 21.4  | 60.7     | 17.9  | 0.0   |
| Deported.....                | 100.0   | -     | -      | -        | -     | -     | -     | -     | -        | -     | -     |
| Informal probation.....      | 100.0   | 76.3  | 23.7   | 0.1      | 20.1  | 63.6  | 16.1  | 25.5  | 53.8     | 13.8  | 6.9   |
| Non-ward probation.....      | 100.0   | 78.3  | 21.7   | 0.0      | 14.6  | 65.1  | 20.2  | 23.9  | 49.7     | 19.9  | 6.6   |
| Diversion.....               | 100.0   | 100.0 | 0.0    | 40.0     | 20.0  | 20.0  | 20.0  | 0.0   | 80.0     | 0.0   | 20.0  |
| Deferred entry of judgment.. | 100.0   | 88.9  | 11.1   | 0.0      | 11.4  | 68.9  | 19.7  | 23.3  | 56.9     | 11.7  | 8.1   |
| Wardship probation.....      | 100.0   | 84.2  | 15.8   | 0.0      | 8.6   | 71.9  | 19.5  | 12.8  | 59.0     | 23.0  | 5.2   |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 26  
**WARDSHIP PROBATION PLACEMENTS, 2021**  
 Placement Type by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Placement type                    | Total | Gender  |        | Age group |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                   |       | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                   |       |         |        |           |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                        | 9,623 | 8,106   | 1,517  | 0         | 825   | 6,918 | 1,880 | 1,236             | 5,675    | 2,212 | 500   |
| Own/relative's home.....          | 5,351 | 4,463   | 888    | 0         | 498   | 3,666 | 1,187 | 745               | 2,997    | 1,255 | 354   |
| Secure county facility.....       | 2,491 | 2,140   | 351    | 0         | 192   | 1,840 | 459   | 318               | 1,698    | 381   | 94    |
| Non-secure county facility.....   | 153   | 143     | 10     | 0         | 12    | 122   | 19    | 19                | 92       | 39    | 3     |
| Other public facility.....        | 38    | 31      | 7      | 0         | 4     | 28    | 6     | 11                | 13       | 10    | 4     |
| Other private facility.....       | 1,082 | 884     | 198    | 0         | 84    | 933   | 65    | 61                | 606      | 386   | 29    |
| Division of Juvenile Justice..... | 191   | 184     | 7      | 0         | 2     | 95    | 94    | 13                | 121      | 53    | 4     |
| Other.....                        | 317   | 261     | 56     | 0         | 33    | 234   | 50    | 69                | 148      | 88    | 12    |
|                                   |       | Percent |        |           |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                        | 100.0 | 84.2    | 15.8   | 0.0       | 8.6   | 71.9  | 19.5  | 12.8              | 59.0     | 23.0  | 5.2   |
| Own/relative's home.....          | 100.0 | 83.4    | 16.6   | 0.0       | 9.3   | 68.5  | 22.2  | 13.9              | 56.0     | 23.5  | 6.6   |
| Secure county facility.....       | 100.0 | 85.9    | 14.1   | 0.0       | 7.7   | 73.9  | 18.4  | 12.8              | 68.2     | 15.3  | 3.8   |
| Non-secure county facility.....   | 100.0 | 93.5    | 6.5    | 0.0       | 7.8   | 79.7  | 12.4  | 12.4              | 60.1     | 25.5  | 2.0   |
| Other public facility.....        | 100.0 | 81.6    | 18.4   | 0.0       | 10.5  | 73.7  | 15.8  | 28.9              | 34.2     | 26.3  | 10.5  |
| Other private facility.....       | 100.0 | 81.7    | 18.3   | 0.0       | 7.8   | 86.2  | 6.0   | 5.6               | 56.0     | 35.7  | 2.7   |
| Division of Juvenile Justice..... | 100.0 | 96.3    | 3.7    | 0.0       | 1.0   | 49.7  | 49.2  | 6.8               | 63.4     | 27.7  | 2.1   |
| Other.....                        | 100.0 | 82.3    | 17.7   | 0.0       | 10.4  | 73.8  | 15.8  | 21.8              | 46.7     | 27.8  | 3.8   |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.



Table 28

**FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2021**

Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense          | Total | Gender |        | Age |    |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|-------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----|----|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                               |       | Male   | Female | 16  | 17 | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                               |       |        |        |     |    |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                    | 78    | 72     | 6      | 10  | 26 | 42    | 6                 | 59       | 9     | 4     |
| Felony offenses.....          | 70    | 66     | 4      | 7   | 24 | 39    | 4                 | 54       | 9     | 3     |
| Homicide.....                 | 19    | 18     | 1      | 2   | 5  | 12    | 1                 | 15       | 2     | 1     |
| Rape.....                     | 4     | 4      | 0      | 0   | 0  | 4     | 1                 | 2        | 1     | 0     |
| Robbery.....                  | 13    | 13     | 0      | 1   | 8  | 4     | 0                 | 8        | 4     | 1     |
| Assault.....                  | 23    | 22     | 1      | 1   | 6  | 16    | 1                 | 19       | 2     | 1     |
| Burglary.....                 | 5     | 4      | 1      | 1   | 3  | 1     | 0                 | 5        | 0     | 0     |
| Theft.....                    | 1     | 1      | 0      | 0   | 1  | 0     | 0                 | 1        | 0     | 0     |
| Motor Vehicle Theft.....      | 1     | 0      | 1      | 1   | 0  | 0     | 0                 | 1        | 0     | 0     |
| Lewd or lascivious.....       | 1     | 1      | 0      | 0   | 0  | 1     | 0                 | 1        | 0     | 0     |
| Weapons.....                  | 2     | 2      | 0      | 1   | 1  | 0     | 0                 | 2        | 0     | 0     |
| Other felonies.....           | 1     | 1      | 0      | 0   | 0  | 1     | 1                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Misdemeanor offenses.....     | 7     | 5      | 2      | 3   | 2  | 2     | 2                 | 4        | 0     | 1     |
| Assault and battery.....      | 1     | 1      | 0      | 0   | 1  | 0     | 1                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Burglary.....                 | 2     | 0      | 2      | 2   | 0  | 0     | 0                 | 2        | 0     | 0     |
| Driving Under the Influence.. | 2     | 2      | 0      | 1   | 1  | 0     | 0                 | 2        | 0     | 0     |
| Petty Theft.....              | 1     | 1      | 0      | 0   | 0  | 1     | 1                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Vandalism.....                | 1     | 1      | 0      | 0   | 0  | 1     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 1     |
| Status offenses.....          | 1     | 1      | 0      | 0   | 0  | 1     | 0                 | 1        | 0     | 0     |

(continued)

Table 28 - continued  
**FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2021**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense           | Total |       | Gender |       | Age   |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       |         |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|
|                                | Total | Male  | Female | 16    | 17    | 18-24 | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other |         |
|                                |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |                   |       |       | Percent |
| Total.....                     | 100.0 | 92.3  | 7.7    | 12.8  | 33.3  | 53.8  | 7.7   | 75.6              | 11.5  | 5.1   |         |
| Felony offenses.....           | 100.0 | 94.3  | 5.7    | 10.0  | 34.3  | 55.7  | 5.7   | 77.1              | 12.9  | 4.3   |         |
| Homicide.....                  | 100.0 | 94.7  | 5.3    | 10.5  | 26.3  | 63.2  | 5.3   | 78.9              | 10.5  | 5.3   |         |
| Rape.....                      | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0 | 25.0  | 50.0              | 25.0  | 0.0   |         |
| Robbery.....                   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 7.7   | 61.5  | 30.8  | 0.0   | 61.5              | 30.8  | 7.7   |         |
| Assault.....                   | 100.0 | 95.7  | 4.3    | 4.3   | 26.1  | 69.6  | 4.3   | 82.6              | 8.7   | 4.3   |         |
| Burglary.....                  | 100.0 | 80.0  | 20.0   | 20.0  | 60.0  | 20.0  | 0.0   | 100.0             | 0.0   | 0.0   |         |
| Theft.....                     | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0             | 0.0   | 0.0   |         |
| Motor Vehicle Theft.....       | 100.0 | 0.0   | 100.0  | 100.0 | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0             | 0.0   | 0.0   |         |
| Lewd or lascivious.....        | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 100.0             | 0.0   | 0.0   |         |
| Weapons.....                   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 50.0  | 50.0  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0             | 0.0   | 0.0   |         |
| Other felonies.....            | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0               | 0.0   | 0.0   |         |
| Misdemeanor offenses.....      | 100.0 | 71.4  | 28.6   | 42.9  | 28.6  | 28.6  | 28.6  | 57.1              | 0.0   | 14.3  |         |
| Assault and battery.....       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0               | 0.0   | 0.0   |         |
| Burglary.....                  | 100.0 | 0.0   | 100.0  | 100.0 | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0             | 0.0   | 0.0   |         |
| Driving under the influence... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 50.0  | 50.0  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0             | 0.0   | 0.0   |         |
| Petty Theft.....               | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0               | 0.0   | 0.0   |         |
| Vandalism.....                 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0   | 100.0 |         |
| Status offenses.....           | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 100.0             | 0.0   | 0.0   |         |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.



Table 29  
**JUVENILE JUSTICE, 2016-2021**

Referrals to Probation by Probation Disposition, Court Disposition, and Wardship Placement by Year

|   | 2016   |         | 2017   |         | 2018   |         | 2019   |         | 2020   |         | 2021   |         | Percent change |           |
|---|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------------|-----------|
|   | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | 2016-2021      | 2020-2021 |
| Probation dispositions, court dispositions, and wardship placements | 77,509 | 100.0   | 71,791 | 100.0   | 65,020 | 100.0   | 59,371 | 100.0   | 42,539 | 100.0   | 31,370 | 100.0   | -59.5          | -26.3     |
| Referrals to probation.....   | 27,001 | 34.8    | 24,651 | 34.3    | 21,395 | 32.9    | 21,083 | 35.5    | 16,251 | 38.2    | 10,917 | 34.8    | -59.6          | -32.8     |
| Closed at intake.....   | 617    | 0.8     | 683    | 1.0     | 593    | 0.9     | 573    | 1.0     | 380    | 0.9     | 289    | 0.9     | -53.2          | -23.9     |
| Transferred <sup>1</sup> .....                                      | 1,788  | 2.3     | 1,498  | 2.1     | 1,383  | 2.1     | 1,492  | 2.5     | 850    | 2.0     | 644    | 2.1     | -64.0          | -24.2     |
| Traffic court.....  | 340    | 0.4     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | -              | -         |
| Direct file - adult court <sup>2</sup> .....                        | 1,471  | 1.9     | 1,210  | 1.7     | 1,135  | 1.7     | 1,049  | 1.8     | 633    | 1.5     | 501    | 1.6     | -65.9          | -20.9     |
| Informal probation.....   | 5,723  | 7.4     | 5,517  | 7.7     | 4,754  | 7.3     | 3,457  | 5.8     | 1,778  | 4.2     | 1,606  | 5.1     | -71.9          | -9.7      |
| Diversion.....  | 40,569 | 52.3    | 38,232 | 53.3    | 35,760 | 55.0    | 31,717 | 53.4    | 22,647 | 53.2    | 17,413 | 55.5    | -57.1          | -23.1     |
| Petitions filed.....  |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |                |           |
| Juvenile court dispositions   | 6,975  | 9.0     | 6,762  | 9.4     | 6,468  | 9.9     | 5,831  | 9.8     | 5,005  | 11.8    | 4,257  | 13.6    | -39.0          | -14.9     |
| Dismissed.....  | 1,042  | 1.3     | 930    | 1.3     | 1,032  | 1.6     | 992    | 1.7     | 726    | 1.7     | 579    | 1.8     | -44.4          | -20.2     |
| Transferred <sup>1</sup> .....                                      | 66     | 0.1     | 158    | 0.2     | 77     | 0.1     | 64     | 0.1     | 25     | 0.1     | 28     | 0.1     | -57.6          | 12.0      |
| Remanded to adult court.....  | 2,899  | 3.7     | 2,860  | 4.0     | 2,678  | 4.1     | 2,426  | 4.1     | 1,753  | 4.1     | 1,177  | 3.8     | -59.4          | -32.9     |
| Informal probation.....   | 2,529  | 3.3     | 2,469  | 3.4     | 2,338  | 3.6     | 2,071  | 3.5     | 1,503  | 3.5     | 1,113  | 3.5     | -56.0          | -25.9     |
| Non-ward probation.....   | 86     | 0.1     | 69     | 0.1     | 25     | 0.0     | 42     | 0.1     | 4      | 0.0     | 5      | 0.0     | -94.2          | 25.0      |
| Diversion.....  | 1,501  | 1.9     | 1,295  | 1.8     | 1,384  | 2.1     | 1,075  | 1.8     | 862    | 2.0     | 631    | 2.0     | -58.0          | -26.8     |
| Deferred entry of judgment.....                                     | 25,471 | 32.9    | 23,689 | 33.0    | 21,758 | 33.5    | 19,216 | 32.4    | 12,769 | 30.0    | 9,623  | 30.7    | -62.2          | -24.6     |
| Wardship probation/DJJ.....   |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |                |           |
| Wardship placements   | 13,342 | 17.2    | 12,536 | 17.5    | 11,673 | 18.0    | 9,833  | 16.6    | 6,860  | 16.1    | 5,351  | 17.1    | -59.9          | -22.0     |
| Own/relative's home.....  | 7,854  | 10.1    | 7,094  | 9.9     | 6,437  | 9.9     | 5,355  | 9.0     | 3,301  | 7.8     | 2,491  | 7.9     | -68.3          | -24.5     |
| Secure county facility.....   | 488    | 0.6     | 513    | 0.7     | 488    | 0.8     | 270    | 0.5     | 206    | 0.5     | 153    | 0.5     | -68.6          | -25.7     |
| Non-secure county facility.....                                     | 111    | 0.1     | 90     | 0.1     | 53     | 0.1     | 59     | 0.1     | 38     | 0.1     | 38     | 0.1     | -65.8          | 0.0       |
| Other public facility.....  | 2,916  | 3.8     | 2,818  | 3.9     | 2,359  | 3.6     | 2,325  | 3.9     | 1,707  | 4.0     | 1,082  | 3.4     | -62.9          | -36.6     |
| Other private facility.....   | 183    | 0.2     | 224    | 0.3     | 317    | 0.5     | 343    | 0.6     | 206    | 0.5     | 191    | 0.6     | 4.4            | -7.3      |
| Division of Juvenile Justice.....                                   | 577    | 0.7     | 414    | 0.6     | 431    | 0.7     | 1,031  | 1.7     | 451    | 1.1     | 317    | 1.0     | -45.1          | -29.7     |
| Other.....  |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |                |           |

Notes: Data were reported by 56 counties in 2012-2014, 55 counties in 2015, 54 counties in 2016, 56 counties in 2017-2018, and 57 counties in 2019-2021.

Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated. See footnote #2.

<sup>1</sup> Transferred includes transferred and deported.

<sup>2</sup> In November 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see Understanding the Data.

Table 30  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2021**  
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition

| Disposition                      | Total | Gender  |        | Age |    |       |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|----------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-----|----|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                  |       | Male    | Female | 14  | 15 | 16    | 17    | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                  |       |         |        |     |    |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                       | 52    | 51      | 1      | 0   | 0  | 10    | 42    | 6                 | 30       | 12    | 4     |
| Dismissed.....                   | 17    | 17      | 0      | 0   | 0  | 2     | 15    | 1                 | 11       | 4     | 1     |
| Certified to juvenile court..... | 0     | 0       | 0      | 0   | 0  | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Acquitted.....                   | 0     | 0       | 0      | 0   | 0  | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Convicted.....                   | 35    | 34      | 1      | 0   | 8  | 27    | 27    | 5                 | 19       | 8     | 3     |
| Convicted.....                   | 35    | 34      | 1      | 0   | 8  | 27    | 27    | 5                 | 19       | 8     | 3     |
| Prison/DJJ.....                  | 24    | 23      | 1      | 0   | 7  | 17    | 17    | 4                 | 12       | 6     | 2     |
| Probation.....                   | 1     | 1       | 0      | 0   | 0  | 1     | 1     | 0                 | 1        | 0     | 0     |
| Probation/jail.....              | 8     | 8       | 0      | 0   | 1  | 7     | 7     | 0                 | 5        | 2     | 1     |
| Jail.....                        | 2     | 2       | 0      | 0   | 0  | 2     | 2     | 1                 | 1        | 0     | 0     |
| Other.....                       | 0     | 0       | 0      | 0   | 0  | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
|                                  |       | Percent |        |     |    |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                       | 100.0 | 100.0   | 100.0  | -   | -  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Dismissed.....                   | 32.7  | 33.3    | 0.0    | -   | -  | 20.0  | 35.7  | 16.7              | 36.7     | 33.3  | 25.0  |
| Certified to juvenile court..... | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0    | -   | -  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Acquitted.....                   | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0    | -   | -  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Convicted.....                   | 67.3  | 66.7    | 100.0  | -   | -  | 80.0  | 64.3  | 83.3              | 63.3     | 66.7  | 75.0  |
| Convicted.....                   | 100.0 | 100.0   | 100.0  | -   | -  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Prison/DJJ.....                  | 68.6  | 67.6    | 100.0  | -   | -  | 87.5  | 63.0  | 80.0              | 63.2     | 75.0  | 66.7  |
| Probation.....                   | 2.9   | 2.9     | 0.0    | -   | -  | 0.0   | 3.7   | 0.0               | 5.3      | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Probation/jail.....              | 22.9  | 23.5    | 0.0    | -   | -  | 12.5  | 25.9  | 0.0               | 26.3     | 25.0  | 33.3  |
| Jail.....                        | 5.7   | 5.9     | 0.0    | -   | -  | 0.0   | 7.4   | 20.0              | 5.3      | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Other.....                       | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0    | -   | -  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0   |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 31  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2021**  
Disposition by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Disposition                      | Total | Gender  |        | Age |     |      |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|----------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-----|-----|------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                  |       | Male    | Female | 14  | 15  | 16   | 17    | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                  |       | Number  |        |     |     |      |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                       | 52    | 51      | 1      | 0   | 0   | 10   | 42    | 6                 | 30       | 12    | 4     |
| Dismissed.....                   | 17    | 17      | 0      | 0   | 0   | 2    | 15    | 1                 | 11       | 4     | 1     |
| Certified to juvenile court..... | 0     | 0       | 0      | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Acquitted.....                   | 0     | 0       | 0      | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Convicted.....                   | 35    | 34      | 1      | 0   | 0   | 8    | 27    | 5                 | 19       | 8     | 3     |
| Convicted.....                   | 35    | 34      | 1      | 0   | 0   | 8    | 27    | 5                 | 19       | 8     | 3     |
| Prison/DJJ.....                  | 24    | 23      | 1      | 0   | 0   | 7    | 17    | 4                 | 12       | 6     | 2     |
| Probation.....                   | 1     | 1       | 0      | 0   | 0   | 0    | 1     | 0                 | 1        | 0     | 0     |
| Probation/jail.....              | 8     | 8       | 0      | 0   | 1   | 1    | 7     | 0                 | 5        | 2     | 1     |
| Jail.....                        | 2     | 2       | 0      | 0   | 0   | 0    | 2     | 1                 | 1        | 0     | 0     |
| Other.....                       | 0     | 0       | 0      | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
|                                  |       | Percent |        |     |     |      |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                       | 100.0 | 98.1    | 1.9    | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19.2 | 80.8  | 11.5              | 57.7     | 23.1  | 7.7   |
| Dismissed.....                   | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.8 | 88.2  | 5.9               | 64.7     | 23.5  | 5.9   |
| Certified to juvenile court..... | -     | -       | -      | -   | -   | -    | -     | -                 | -        | -     | -     |
| Acquitted.....                   | -     | -       | -      | -   | -   | -    | -     | -                 | -        | -     | -     |
| Convicted.....                   | 100.0 | 97.1    | 2.9    | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22.9 | 77.1  | 14.3              | 54.3     | 22.9  | 8.6   |
| Convicted.....                   | 100.0 | 97.1    | 2.9    | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22.9 | 77.1  | 14.3              | 54.3     | 22.9  | 8.6   |
| Prison/DJJ.....                  | 100.0 | 95.8    | 4.2    | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.2 | 70.8  | 16.7              | 50.0     | 25.0  | 8.3   |
| Probation.....                   | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 100.0 | 0.0               | 100.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Probation/jail.....              | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 87.5  | 0.0               | 62.5     | 25.0  | 12.5  |
| Jail.....                        | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 100.0 | 50.0              | 50.0     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Other.....                       | -     | -       | -      | -   | -   | -    | -     | -                 | -        | -     | -     |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 32  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2021**  
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

| Offense level and category | Total | Gender |        | Age |    |       |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----|----|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                            |       | Male   | Female | 14  | 15 | 16    | 17    | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                            |       |        |        |     |    |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total .....                | 52    | 51     | 1      | 0   | 0  | 10    | 42    | 6                 | 30       | 12    | 4     |
| Felony.....                | 47    | 46     | 1      | 0   | 0  | 10    | 37    | 6                 | 27       | 10    | 4     |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 5     | 5      | 0      | 0   | 0  | 0     | 5     | 0                 | 3        | 2     | 0     |
| Felony offenses.....       | 47    | 46     | 1      | 0   | 0  | 10    | 37    | 6                 | 27       | 10    | 4     |
| Violent offenses.....      | 36    | 36     | 0      | 0   | 0  | 8     | 28    | 6                 | 18       | 8     | 4     |
| Property offenses.....     | 3     | 3      | 0      | 0   | 0  | 0     | 3     | 0                 | 1        | 2     | 0     |
| Drug offenses.....         | 4     | 4      | 0      | 0   | 0  | 0     | 4     | 0                 | 4        | 0     | 0     |
| Other offenses.....        | 4     | 3      | 1      | 0   | 0  | 2     | 2     | 0                 | 4        | 0     | 0     |
| Misdemeanor offenses.....  | 5     | 5      | 0      | 0   | 0  | 0     | 5     | 0                 | 3        | 2     | 0     |
| Assault and Battery.....   | 2     | 2      | 0      | 0   | 0  | 0     | 2     | 0                 | 1        | 1     | 0     |
| Theft.....                 | 1     | 1      | 0      | 0   | 0  | 0     | 1     | 0                 | 0        | 1     | 0     |
| Drug and Alcohol.....      | 1     | 1      | 0      | 0   | 0  | 0     | 1     | 0                 | 1        | 0     | 0     |
| Other offenses.....        | 1     | 1      | 0      | 0   | 0  | 0     | 1     | 0                 | 1        | 0     | 0     |
| Percent                    |       |        |        |     |    |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total .....                | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0  | -   | -  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Felony.....                | 90.4  | 90.2   | 100.0  | -   | -  | 100.0 | 88.1  | 100.0             | 90.0     | 83.3  | 100.0 |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 9.6   | 9.8    | 0.0    | -   | -  | 0.0   | 11.9  | 0.0               | 10.0     | 16.7  | 0.0   |
| Felony offenses.....       | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0  | -   | -  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Violent offenses.....      | 76.6  | 78.3   | 0.0    | -   | -  | 80.0  | 75.7  | 100.0             | 66.7     | 80.0  | 100.0 |
| Property offenses.....     | 6.4   | 6.5    | 0.0    | -   | -  | 0.0   | 8.1   | 0.0               | 3.7      | 20.0  | 0.0   |
| Drug offenses.....         | 8.5   | 8.7    | 0.0    | -   | -  | 0.0   | 10.8  | 0.0               | 14.8     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Other offenses.....        | 8.5   | 6.5    | 100.0  | -   | -  | 20.0  | 5.4   | 0.0               | 14.8     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Misdemeanor offenses.....  | 100.0 | 100.0  | -      | -   | -  | -     | 100.0 | -                 | 100.0    | 100.0 | -     |
| Assault and Battery.....   | 40.0  | 40.0   | -      | -   | -  | -     | 40.0  | -                 | 33.3     | 50.0  | -     |
| Theft.....                 | 20.0  | 20.0   | -      | -   | -  | -     | 20.0  | -                 | 0.0      | 50.0  | -     |
| Drug and Alcohol.....      | 20.0  | 20.0   | -      | -   | -  | -     | 20.0  | -                 | 33.3     | 0.0   | -     |
| Other offenses.....        | 20.0  | 20.0   | -      | -   | -  | -     | 20.0  | -                 | 33.3     | 0.0   | -     |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 33  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2021**  
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Offense, disposition, and type of sentence | Total  |         | Gender |         | Age    |         |        |         |        |         | Race/ethnic group |         |        |         |        |         |          |         |        |         |        |         |
|--|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|  | Number | Percent | Male   |         | Female |         | 14     |         | 15     |         | 16                |         | 17     |         | White  |         | Hispanic |         | Black  |         | Other  |         |
|  |        |         | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number            | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number   | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total.....                                 | 47     | 100.0   | 46     | 97.9    | 1      | 2.1     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 10                | 21.3    | 37     | 78.7    | 6      | 12.8    | 27       | 57.4    | 10     | 21.3    | 4      | 8.5     |
| Violent offenses.....                      | 36     | 100.0   | 36     | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 8                 | 22.2    | 28     | 77.8    | 6      | 16.7    | 18       | 50.0    | 8      | 22.2    | 4      | 11.1    |
| Homicide.....                              | 12     | 100.0   | 12     | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 6                 | 50.0    | 6      | 50.0    | 2      | 16.7    | 9        | 75.0    | 1      | 8.3     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Dismissed.....                             | 3      | 100.0   | 3      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 2                 | 66.7    | 1      | 33.3    | 0      | 0.0     | 3        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Convicted.....                             | 9      | 100.0   | 9      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 4                 | 44.4    | 5      | 55.6    | 2      | 22.2    | 6        | 66.7    | 1      | 11.1    | 0      | 0.0     |
| Prison.....                                | 8      | 100.0   | 8      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 4                 | 50.0    | 4      | 50.0    | 1      | 12.5    | 6        | 75.0    | 1      | 12.5    | 0      | 0.0     |
| Jail.....                                  | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0        | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Rape.....                                  | 2      | 100.0   | 2      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 2      | 100.0   | 1      | 50.0    | 0        | 0.0     | 1      | 50.0    | 0      | 0.0     |
| Dismissed.....                             | 2      | 100.0   | 2      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 2      | 100.0   | 1      | 50.0    | 0        | 0.0     | 1      | 50.0    | 0      | 0.0     |
| Robbery.....                               | 6      | 100.0   | 6      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1                 | 16.7    | 5      | 83.3    | 2      | 33.3    | 3        | 50.0    | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 16.7    |
| Dismissed.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Convicted.....                             | 5      | 100.0   | 5      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1                 | 20.0    | 4      | 80.0    | 2      | 40.0    | 2        | 40.0    | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 20.0    |
| Prison.....                                | 5      | 100.0   | 5      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1                 | 20.0    | 4      | 80.0    | 2      | 40.0    | 2        | 40.0    | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 20.0    |
| Assault.....                               | 15     | 100.0   | 15     | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1                 | 6.7     | 14     | 93.3    | 1      | 6.7     | 6        | 40.0    | 5      | 33.3    | 3      | 20.0    |
| Dismissed.....                             | 3      | 100.0   | 3      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 3      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 2        | 66.7    | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 33.3    |
| Convicted.....                             | 12     | 100.0   | 12     | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1                 | 8.3     | 11     | 91.7    | 1      | 8.3     | 4        | 33.3    | 5      | 41.7    | 2      | 16.7    |
| Prison.....                                | 8      | 100.0   | 8      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1                 | 12.5    | 7      | 87.5    | 1      | 12.5    | 2        | 25.0    | 4      | 50.0    | 1      | 12.5    |
| Probation/jail.....                        | 3      | 100.0   | 3      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 3      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 33.3    | 1      | 33.3    | 1      | 33.3    |
| Probation.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1        | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Kidnapping.....                            | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     |
| Convicted.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     |
| Prison.....                                | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     |

(continued)

Table 33 - continued  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2021**  
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Offense, disposition, and type of sentence | Total  |         | Gender |         | Age    |         |        |         |        | Race/ethnic group |        |         |   |       |   |     |
|--|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-------------------|--------|---------|---|-------|---|-----|
|  | Number | Percent | Male   | Female  | 14     | 15      | 16     | 17      | White  | Hispanic          | Black  | Other   |   |       |   |     |
|  |        |         | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent           | Number | Percent |   |       |   |     |
| Property offenses.....                     | 3      | 100.0   | 3      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 1      | 33.3    | 0 | 0.0   | 0 | 0.0 |
| Burglary.....                              | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 1      | 100.0   | 0 | 0.0   | 0 | 0.0 |
| Dismissed.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 1      | 100.0   | 0 | 0.0   | 0 | 0.0 |
| Theft.....                                 | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 1      | 100.0   | 0 | 0.0   | 0 | 0.0 |
| Convicted.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 1      | 100.0   | 0 | 0.0   | 0 | 0.0 |
| Probation/jail.....                        | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 1      | 100.0   | 0 | 0.0   | 0 | 0.0 |
| Motor Vehicle Theft.....                   | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Dismissed.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drug offenses.....                         | 4      | 100.0   | 4      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 4 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Dangerous Drugs.....                       | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Convicted.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Probation/jail.....                        | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Narcotics.....                             | 3      | 100.0   | 3      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 3 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Dismissed.....                             | 3      | 100.0   | 3      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 3 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other offenses.....                        | 4      | 100.0   | 3      | 75.0    | 1      | 25.0    | 0      | 0.0     | 2      | 50.0              | 0      | 0.0     | 0 | 0.0   | 0 | 0.0 |
| Sex offenses.....                          | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Convicted.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Probation/jail.....                        | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Manslaughter, vehicle.....                 | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0             | 0      | 0.0     | 0 | 0.0   | 0 | 0.0 |
| Convicted.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0             | 0      | 0.0     | 0 | 0.0   | 0 | 0.0 |
| Prison.....                                | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0             | 0      | 0.0     | 0 | 0.0   | 0 | 0.0 |
| Weapons.....                               | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Dismissed.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other felonies.....                        | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0             | 0      | 0.0     | 0 | 0.0   | 0 | 0.0 |
| Convicted.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0             | 0      | 0.0     | 0 | 0.0   | 0 | 0.0 |
| Probation/jail.....                        | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0             | 0      | 0.0     | 0 | 0.0   | 0 | 0.0 |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 34  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2021**  
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Offense, disposition, and type of sentence | Total  |         | Gender |        | Age    |         |        |         |        | Race/ethnic group |        |         |        |         |          |         |        |         |        |         |
|--|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|  | Number | Percent | Male   | Female | 14     |         | 15     |         | 16     |                   | 17     |         | White  |         | Hispanic |         | Black  |         | Other  |         |
|  |        |         |        |        | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent           | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number   | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total.....                                 | 5      | 100.0   | 5      | 100.0  | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 5      | 100.0   | 0        | 0.0     | 2      | 40.0    | 0      | 0.0     |
| Assault and Battery.....                   | 2      | 100.0   | 2      | 100.0  | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 2      | 100.0   | 0        | 0.0     | 1      | 50.0    | 0      | 0.0     |
| Dismissed.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0  | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0        | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     |
| Convicted.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0  | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0        | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Probation/jail.....                        | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0  | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0        | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Theft.....                                 | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0  | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0        | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     |
| Dismissed.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0  | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0        | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Other offenses.....                        | 2      | 100.0   | 2      | 100.0  | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 2      | 100.0   | 0        | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Driving under the influence.....           | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0  | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0        | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Convicted.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0  | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0        | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Jail.....                                  | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0  | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0        | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| All other misdemeanors.....                | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0  | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0        | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Convicted.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0  | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0        | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Prison.....                                | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0  | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0               | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0        | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 35  
**POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2021**  
 Gender and Age by Race/Ethnic Group

| Gender and age | Total      | Race/ethnic group |           |         |           |
|----------------|------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
|                |            | White             | Hispanic  | Black   | Other     |
| Statewide      | 13,205,524 | 3,789,719         | 6,305,014 | 685,294 | 2,425,497 |
| 0 - 9          | 4,973,716  | 1,477,730         | 2,193,943 | 242,895 | 1,059,148 |
| 10             | 528,480    | 159,146           | 253,208   | 28,098  | 88,028    |
| 11             | 513,131    | 138,347           | 256,052   | 25,506  | 93,226    |
| 12             | 518,752    | 135,200           | 263,578   | 25,901  | 94,073    |
| 13             | 532,573    | 136,222           | 271,726   | 26,642  | 97,983    |
| 14             | 535,892    | 138,113           | 273,428   | 26,716  | 97,635    |
| 15             | 527,268    | 138,614           | 267,323   | 26,343  | 94,988    |
| 16             | 523,575    | 137,775           | 263,910   | 25,863  | 96,027    |
| 17             | 517,048    | 139,748           | 257,861   | 25,793  | 93,646    |
| 18-25          | 4,035,089  | 1,188,824         | 2,003,985 | 231,537 | 610,743   |
| Male           | 6,735,594  | 1,944,027         | 3,218,325 | 342,789 | 1,230,453 |
| 0 - 9          | 2,534,348  | 757,204           | 1,120,665 | 121,437 | 535,042   |
| 10             | 270,432    | 81,884            | 129,928   | 14,054  | 44,566    |
| 11             | 261,971    | 70,624            | 130,745   | 12,756  | 47,846    |
| 12             | 263,911    | 69,018            | 134,667   | 12,819  | 47,407    |
| 13             | 272,086    | 70,049            | 139,359   | 13,147  | 49,531    |
| 14             | 273,223    | 70,840            | 140,203   | 13,385  | 48,795    |
| 15             | 269,199    | 70,890            | 136,796   | 13,159  | 48,354    |
| 16             | 266,515    | 70,669            | 134,977   | 13,063  | 47,806    |
| 17             | 262,671    | 71,866            | 131,276   | 13,087  | 46,442    |
| 18-25          | 2,061,238  | 610,983           | 1,019,709 | 115,882 | 314,664   |
| Female         | 6,469,930  | 1,845,692         | 3,086,689 | 342,505 | 1,195,044 |
| 0 - 9          | 2,439,368  | 720,526           | 1,073,278 | 121,458 | 524,106   |
| 10             | 258,048    | 77,262            | 123,280   | 14,044  | 43,462    |
| 11             | 251,160    | 67,723            | 125,307   | 12,750  | 45,380    |
| 12             | 254,841    | 66,182            | 128,911   | 13,082  | 46,666    |
| 13             | 260,487    | 66,173            | 132,367   | 13,495  | 48,452    |
| 14             | 262,669    | 67,273            | 133,225   | 13,331  | 48,840    |
| 15             | 258,069    | 67,724            | 130,527   | 13,184  | 46,634    |
| 16             | 257,060    | 67,106            | 128,933   | 12,800  | 48,221    |
| 17             | 254,377    | 67,882            | 126,585   | 12,706  | 47,204    |
| 18-25          | 1,973,851  | 577,841           | 984,276   | 115,655 | 296,079   |

Source: California Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender.



# APPENDICES

# Appendix 1

## Background

The Criminal Justice Statistics Center of the DOJ began compiling data describing California's juvenile justice system in 1947. In 1969, the DOJ developed the first computerized system for juvenile probation caseloads to collect information on juveniles who were supervised by probation departments or in detention facilities. The system was designed to track referrals within the juvenile probation system and to provide information on its progress through the probation and court processes from the time of referral to final disposition. The information collected links court and probation activities for a single referral.

In 1979, in an effort to upgrade the computerized data collection system, the DOJ developed the JCPSS as a pilot study. Ten counties participated in the initial study, and, in 1980, the pilot system was implemented statewide.

From 1980 to 1989, the JCPSS collected, compiled, and reported statistical data on the administration of juvenile justice in California. The system collected individual records on delinquent juveniles who were referred to California probation departments. These records contained information about the juvenile's referral source, referral offense, pre-adjudication detention, probation, and court disposition, as well as current supervision status and changes in prior supervision status. During this period, transaction reports were submitted at the time a disposition was made or when supervision was terminated.

In 1990, the JCPSS was discontinued because of budget reductions.

In 1995, the Legislature passed Assembly Bill 488 (Chapter 803, Statutes of 1995), directing the DOJ to reestablish the JCPSS. In June 1996, representatives from 14 probation departments and the DOJ met to finalize the reporting standards and began system development. In

January 1997, several probation departments began submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 1999, the Legislative Analyst's Office (LAO) recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2000. At that time, only 22 probation departments were submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 2000, the LAO again recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the TANF funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2001. In May 2000, a permanent JCPSS Advisory Committee was established to improve county participation and to discuss legislative changes affecting the JCPSS; no funds were withheld.

In 2001, the Legislature directed the DOJ, via Senate Bill 314 (Chapter 468, Statutes of 2001), to include in its annual juvenile justice report, statistics on the administrative actions taken by law enforcement agencies regarding juveniles whose cases were transferred to or directly adjudicated in adult criminal court. This legislation also prompted discussions on replacing the existing JCPSS software, provided to probation departments in 1996, with a web-enabled application. In 2002, the DOJ developed the web-enabled JCPSS application, and county probation departments were connected to the DOJ network the same year.

In 2003, the JCPSS web-enabled application became operational. Probation departments received training, and they began to submit data to the DOJ. Currently, 57 of California's 58 counties are connected to the web-enabled application, and all of those counties are submitting data. (The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.)

During the Fiscal Year 2018-2019 budget deliberations, the Legislature discussed whether the JCPSS should be overhauled and whether the DOJ should be required to lead and develop the modernization plan.

The DOJ recognizes that there are many growing and evolving needs for complete criminal history information, for both juveniles and adults, to support the criminal justice community, the Legislature, research organizations, and other entities who are immediately concerned with the prevention or control of crime, the quality of criminal justice, or the custody or correction of offenders.

Chapter 337, Statutes of 2020 (SB 823) includes language that made the DOJ responsible for developing a JCSPSS Replacement Plan. The statute reads: 13015. (a) The Department of Justice shall submit a plan for the replacement of the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS) with a modern database and reporting system. The plan shall be submitted to the Assembly and Senate budget subcommittees on public safety, and the Assembly and Senate Public Safety Committees by January 1, 2023. (b) In devising the plan, the department shall convene a working group consisting of key stakeholders and experts, including, but not limited to, representatives from the Juvenile Justice Data Working Group established within the Board of State and Community Corrections pursuant to Section 6032, agencies that are responsible for the collection and submission of juvenile justice data to department, advocates with experience in the collection, analysis, and utilization of juvenile justice data in California, academic institutions or research organizations with experience in collecting, analyzing, or using juvenile justice data in California, and people directly impacted by the justice system.

# Appendix 2

## California Code Sections

### Welfare and Institutions Code section 285

All probation officers shall make periodic reports to the Attorney General at those times and in the manner prescribed by the Attorney General, provided that no names or social security numbers shall be transmitted regarding any proceeding under section 300 or 601.

### Penal Code section 13010

It shall be the duty of the department:

(a) To collect data necessary for the work of the department from all persons and agencies mentioned in Section 13020 and from any other appropriate source.

(b) To prepare and distribute to all those persons and agencies cards, forms, or electronic means used in reporting data to the department. The cards, forms, or electronic means may, in addition to other items, include items of information needed by federal bureaus or departments engaged in the development of national and uniform criminal statistics.

(c) To recommend the form and content of records that must be kept by those persons and agencies in order to ensure the correct reporting of data to the department.

(d) To instruct those persons and agencies in the installation, maintenance, and use of those records and in the reporting of data therefrom to the department.

(e) To process, tabulate, analyze, and interpret the data collected from those persons and agencies.

(f) To supply, at their request, to federal bureaus or departments engaged in the collection of national criminal statistics data they need from this state.

(g) To make available to the public, through the department's OpenJustice Web portal, information relating to criminal statistics, to be updated at least once per year, and to present at other times as the Attorney General may approve reports on special aspects of criminal statistics. A sufficient number of copies of a downloadable summary of this information shall be annually prepared to enable the Attorney General to send a copy to the Governor and to all public officials in the state dealing with criminals and to distribute them generally in channels where they will add to the public enlightenment. This subdivision shall not be construed to require more frequent reporting by local agencies than what is required by any other law.

(h) To periodically review the requirements of units of government using criminal justice statistics, and to make recommendations for changes it deems necessary in the design of criminal justice statistics systems, including new techniques of collection and processing made possible by automation.

(i) To evaluate, on an annual basis, the progress of California's transition from summary crime reporting to incident-based crime reporting, in alignment with the federal National Incident-Based Reporting System, and report its findings to the Legislature annually through 2019, pursuant to Section 9795 of the Government Code.

**Penal Code section 13010.5**

(a) The department shall collect data pertaining to the juvenile justice system for criminal history and statistical purposes. This information shall serve to assist the department, through its bureau whose mission is to protect the rights of children, in complying with the reporting requirement of paragraphs (3) and (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, measuring the extent of juvenile delinquency, determining the need for, and effectiveness of, relevant legislation, and identifying long-term trends in juvenile delinquency. Any data collected pursuant to this section may include criminal history information that may be used by the department to comply with the requirements of Section 602.5 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

(b) Statistical data collected pursuant to this section shall be made available to the public through the OpenJustice Web portal. The department may make available data collected pursuant to this section in the same manner as data collected pursuant to Section 13202.

**Penal Code section 13012**

(a) The information published on the OpenJustice Web portal pursuant to Section 13010 shall contain statistics showing all of the following:

- (1) The amount and the types of offenses known to the public authorities.
- (2) The personal and social characteristics of criminals and delinquents.
- (3) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with criminals or delinquents.
- (4) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, prosecutorial, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with minors who are the subject of a petition

or hearing in the juvenile court to transfer their case to the jurisdiction of an adult criminal court or whose cases are directly filed or otherwise initiated in an adult criminal court.

(5) (A) The total number of each of the following:

- (i) Civilian complaints received by law enforcement agencies under Section 832.5.
- (ii) Civilian complaints alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or a misdemeanor.
- (iii) Civilian complaints alleging racial or identity profiling, as defined in subdivision (e) of Section 13519.4. These statistics shall be disaggregated by the specific type of racial or identity profiling alleged, including but not limited to, based on a consideration of race, color, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender identity or expression, sexual orientation, or mental or physical disability.

(B) The statistics reported pursuant to this paragraph shall provide, for each category of complaint identified under subparagraph (A), the number of complaints within each of the following disposition categories:

- (i) "Sustained," which means that the investigation disclosed sufficient evidence to prove the truth of allegation in the complaint by preponderance of the evidence.
- (ii) "Exonerated," which means that the investigation clearly established that the actions of the personnel that formed the basis of the complaint are not a violation of law or agency policy.
- (iii) "Not sustained," which means that the investigation failed to disclose sufficient evidence to clearly prove or disprove the allegation in the complaint.
- (iv) "Unfounded," which means that the investigation clearly established that the allegation is not true.

(C) The reports under subparagraphs (A) and (B) shall be made available to the public and disaggregated for each individual law enforcement agency.

(b) The department shall give adequate interpretation of the statistics and present the information so that it may be of value

in guiding the policies of the Legislature and of those in charge of the apprehension, prosecution, and treatment of criminals and delinquents, or those concerned with the prevention of crime and delinquency. This interpretation shall be presented in clear and informative formats on the OpenJustice Web portal. The Web portal shall also include statistics that are comparable with national uniform criminal statistics published by federal bureaus or departments.

(c) Each year, on an annual basis, the Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board (RIPA), established pursuant to paragraph (1) of subdivision (j) of Section 13519.4, shall analyze the statistics reported pursuant to subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (5) of subdivision (a) of this section. RIPA's analysis of the complaints shall be incorporated into its annual report as required by paragraph (3) of subdivision (j) of Section 13519.4 and shall be published on the OpenJustice Web portal. The reports shall not disclose the identity of peace officers.

### **Penal Code section 13012.5**

(a) The annual report published by the department under Section 13010 shall, in regard to the contents required by paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, include the following statewide information:

(1) The annual number of fitness hearings held in the juvenile courts under Section 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and the outcomes of those hearings including orders to remand to adult criminal court, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are the subject of those fitness hearings.

(2) The annual number of minors whose cases are filed directly in adult criminal court under Sections 602.5 and 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are filed directly to the adult criminal court.

(3) The outcomes of cases involving minors who are prosecuted in adult criminal courts, regardless of how adult court jurisdiction was initiated, including whether the minor was acquitted or convicted, or whether the case was dismissed and returned to juvenile court, including sentencing outcomes, cross-referenced with the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors subject to these court actions.

(b) The department's annual report published under Section 13010 shall include the information described in paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, as further delineated by this section, beginning with the report due on July 1, 2003, for the preceding calendar year.

# Appendix 3

## Felony-Level Offense Codes

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 2021 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code  
CC - Corporations Code  
CI - Civil Code  
EC - Education Code  
FA - Food and Agriculture Code  
FC - Financial Code

FG - Fish and Game Code  
GC - Government Code  
HN - Harbors and Navigation Code  
HS - Health and Safety Code  
IC - Insurance Code  
LC - Labor Code

MV - Military and Veterans Code  
PR - Public Resources Code  
RT - Revenue and Taxation Code  
SH - Streets and Highways Code  
UI - Unemployment Insurance Code  
VC - Vehicle Code  
WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

**Homicide** - 128, 187(a), 192(a), 192(b), 273ab(a), 18755(a)

**Rape** - 220, 220(a)(1), 220(a)(2), 220(b), 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(4)(a), 261(a)(4)(b), 261(a)(4)(c), 261(a)(4)(d), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 262(a)(1), 262(a)(2), 262(a)(3), 262(a)(4), 262(a)(5), 264(c)(1), 262.1(a), 264(c)(2), 264.1(a), 264.1(b)(1), 264.1(b)(2), 266c, 269(a)(1), 269(a)(2), 269(a)(3), 269(a)(4), 269(a)(5), 286(b)(1)\*, 286(b)(2), 286(c)(1), 286(c)(2)(a), 286(c)(2)(b), 286(c)(2)(c), 286(c)(3), 286(d)(1), 286(e), 286(f), 286(f)(1), 286(f)(2), 286(f)(3), 286(f)(4), 286(g), 286(h)\*, 286(i), 286(j), 286(k), 287(b)(1)\*, 287(b)(2), 287(c)(1), 287(c)(2)(a), 287(c)(2)(b), 287(c)(2)(c), 287(c)(3), 287(d)(1)(a), 287(d)(1)(b), 287(d)(1)(c), 287(d)(2), 287(d)(3), 287(e)\*, 287(f), 287(f)(1), 287(f)(2), 287(f)(3), 287(f)(4), 287(g), 287(h)\*, 287(i), 287(j), 287(k), 288.7(a), 288.7(b), 289(a)(1)(a), 289(a)(1)(b), 289(a)(1)(c), 289(a)(2), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(d)(1), 289(d)(2), 289(d)(3), 289(d)(4), 289(e), 289(f), 289(g), 289(h)\*, 289(i), 289(j)

**Robbery** - 211, 212.5(a), 212.5(b), 212.5(c), 213(a)(1)(a), 213(a)(2), 214, 215(a)

**Assault** - 69\*, 69(a)\*, 71, 71(a)(1)\*, 71(a)(2), 76(a)\*, 95.1, 139(a), 140(a)\*, 146e(b), 148(b)\*, 148(c), 148(d)\*, 148(d)(1), 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a)\*, 149\*, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 186.26(b), 186.26(c), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 218.1\*, 219, 219.1, 219.2\*, 220, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242\*, 243(c), 243(c)(1)\*, 243(c)(2)\*, 243(d), 243.1, 243.3\*, 243.6\*, 243.7, 243.9(a)\*, 244, 244.5(b)\*, 244.5(c)\*, 245(a)(1)\*, 245(a)(2)\*, 245(a)(3), 245(a)(4)\*, 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246\*, 246.3(a)\*, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5\*, 273a(a)\*, 273ab(b), 273d(a)\*, 273.5(a)\*, 273.5(f)(1)\*, 273.5(f)(2)\*, 347(a)(1), 347(b), 368(b)(1)\*, 375(a)\*, 375(d), 401, 401(a), 405a, 417(b)\*, 417(c)\*, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422(a)\*, 422.7(a), 588a\*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/192(a), 1768.8(b) WI, 1768.85(a) WI\*, 1808.4(d) VC, 4131.5, 4500, 4501, 4501(a), 4501(b), 4501.1(a), 4501.5, 11412, 11413(a), 11418(a)(1), 11418(a)(2), 11418(b)(1), 11418(b)(2), 11418(b)(3), 11418(b)(4), 11418(c), 11418(d)(1), 11418(d)(2), 11418.1, 11418.5(a)\*, 11419(a)\*, 12308, 12309, 15656(a) WI, 18715(a)(1), 18715(a)(2), 18715(a)(3), 18715(a)(4), 18715(a)(5), 18725(a), 18725(b), 18725(c), 18740, 18750, 18755(b), 20110(a), 20110(b), 21464(c) VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

**Kidnapping** - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 209(a), 209(b)(1), 209.5(a), 209.5(b), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 4503

**Burglary** - 459\*, 459.5(a)\*, 460, 460(a), 460(b)\*, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

**Theft** - 72, 72.5(a)\*, 72.5(b)\*, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 155.5(b), 156, 182(a)(4)\*, 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)\*, 334(a)\*, 337.7, 350(a)\*, 350(a)(2)\*, 350(b), 350(c), 368(d)\*, 368(d)(1)\*, 368(e)\*, 368(e)(1), 424(a)1, 424(a)2, 424(a)3, 424(a)4, 424(a)5, 424(a)6, 424(a)7, 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(a), 483.5(f)\*, 484(a)\*, 484(b)(1)\*, 484b\*, 484c, 484.1(a)\*, 485\*, 487(a)\*, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)\*, 487(b)(3)\*, 487(c)\*, 487(d)(2), 487a(a)\*, 487a(b)\*, 487a(c)\*, 487b, 487d, 487e, 487g, 487h(a), 487i\*, 487j\*, 487k, 490.2\*, 490.4(a)(1)\*, 490.4(a)(2)\*, 490.4(a)(3)\*, 490.4(a)(4)\*, 495, 496(a), 496(b), 496(d)\*, 496a(a), 496c\*, 496d(a), 497, 498(b)(1), 498(b)(2), 498(b)(3), 498(b)(4), 498(b)(5), 498(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500\*, 500(a), 500(a)(1)\*, 500(a)(2)\*, 500(a)(3)\*, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(3), 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)\*, 502(c)(7)\*, 502(c)(8)\*, 502(c)(10)\*, 502(c)(11)\*, 502(c)(12)\*, 502(c)(13)\*, 502(c)(14)\*, 502.5\*, 502.7(a)(1)\*, 502.7(a)(2)\*, 502.7(a)(3)\*, 502.7(a)(4)\*, 502.7(a)(5)\*, 502.7(b)(1)\*, 502.7(b)(2), 502.7(c)\*, 502.7(d)\*, 502.7(g), 502.8(b)\*, 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 502.8(f), 503\*, 504\*, 504a\*, 504b\*, 505\*, 506\*, 506b, 507\*, 508\*, 514\*, 528, 529(a)\*, 529(a)(1)\*, 529(a)(2)\*, 529(a)(3)\*, 529a\*, 529.5(b), 530\*, 530.5(a)\*, 530.5(c)(2)\*, 530.5(c)(3)\*, 530.5(d)(1)\*, 530.5(d)(2)\*, 532(a)\*, 532a(1)\*, 532a(2)\*, 532a(3)\*, 532a(4)\*, 532f(a)(1)\*, 532f(a)(2)\*, 532f(a)(3)\*, 532f(a)(4)\*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)\*, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)\*, 537e(a), 537e(a)(3), 538\*, 538.5, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 550(b)(4), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(a), 571(b), 577, 578, 580, 581, 593d(b), 620, 642\*, 648\*, 650 BP, 666(a)\*, 666(b)\*, 750(a) IC, 892(a) CI, 1695.6(b)(1) CI, 1733 IC, 1778 LC, 1823 FC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 1871.4(a)(4) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2109 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2116(b) UI, 2121 UI, 2255(b) CC, 2945.4(a) CI, 2945.4(g) CI\*, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 3531(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 7028.16 BP\*, 7051 HS, 10238.6(c) BP, 10250.52 BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 VC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10855 VC\*, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11320 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI\*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 14014(a) WI\*, 14025(a) WI, 14107(b)(1) WI, 14591(b)(1)(a) PR\*, 14591(b)(1)(b) PR\*, 14591(b)(1)(c) PR\*, 14591(b)(1)(d) PR\*, 14591(b)(1)(e) PR\*, 14591(b)(1)(f)(2) PR\*, 14591(b)(1)(g) PR\*, 17410 WI, 17414(b) FC, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 18848 FA\*, 22430(a) BP, 22753(a) BP\*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25540 CC, 25541 CC, 27443(a) GC, 27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC, 31411 CC, 44209 HS, 94319.14(b) EC, 94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC, 103800 HS

**Motor Vehicle Theft** – 487(d)(1)\*, 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC\*, 10851(b) VC, 10851(e) VC

**Forgery, Check, and Access Cards** - 113, 114, 470(a)\*, 470(b)\*, 470(c), 470(d)\*, 470a\*, 470b, 471, 472, 475(a)\*, 475(b)\*, 475(c)\*, 476\*, 476a(a)\*, 476a(b)\*, 477, 478, 479, 480(a), 484e(a)\*, 484e(b), 484e(d)\*, 484f(a), 484f(b)\*, 484g\*, 484g(a)\*, 484g(b)\*, 484h(a)\*, 484h(b)\*, 484i(b), 484i(c)\*, 617, 10980(e) WI

**Arson** - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a), 451.5(a)(1), 451.5(a)(2)(a), 451.5(a)(3), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a)\*, 454(a)(1), 454(a)(2), 455, 455(a)

**Drug Offenses**

**Narcotic** - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS\*, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

**Marijuana** - 11358(d) HS, 11359(c) HS, 11359(d) HS 11360(a) HS\*, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS, 11362.4(d) HS

**Dangerous Drug** - 4060 BP\*, 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b)(1) HS\*, 11377(a) HS\*, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.2 HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

**All Other** - 4324(a) BP\*, 4324(b) BP\*, 4336(a) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS\*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS\*, 11173(a) HS\*, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS\*, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS\*, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS\*, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS\*, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11383(g) HS, 11383.5(b)(1) HS, 11383.5(e) HS, 11383.7(a) HS, 11383.7(b)(1) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

**Sex Offenses**

**Lewd or Lascivious** - 220, 266j, 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1)\*, 288(c)(2)\*, 288.5(a)

**All Other** - 243.4(a)\*, 243.4(b), 243.4(c)\*, 243.4(d)\*, 243.4(j), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 265, 266\*, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h(a), 266h(b)(1), 266h(b)(2), 266i(a), 266i(a)(1), 266i(a)(2), 266i(a)(3), 266i(a)(4), 266i(a)(5), 266i(a)(6), 266i(b)(1), 266i(b)(2), 267, 285, 288.2(a)(1)\*, 288.2(a)(2)\*, 288.2(b), 288.3, 288.3(a), 288.4(a)(2), 288.4(b), 289.6(a)\*, 289.6(a)(2), 289.6(a)(3), 290(b)\*, 290.002\*, 290.006\*, 290.010\*, 290.011(a)\*, 290.011(b)\*, 290.011(c)\*, 290.011(d)\*, 290.011(f)\*, 290.012(a)\*, 290.012(b)\*, 290.012(c)\*, 290.013(a)\*, 290.013(b), 290.014\*, 290.015\*, 290.018(b), 290.018(d)\*, 290.018(f)\*, 290.018(g)\*, 311.1(a), 311.10(a)\*, 311.11(a)\*, 311.11(b), 311.11(c)(1)\*, 311.11(c)(2)\*, 311.2(a)\*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)\*, 311.2(d), 311.3(a)\*, 311.3(b)(1)\*, 311.3(b)(2)\*, 311.3(b)(3)\*, 311.3(b)(4)\*, 311.3(b)(5)\*, 311.3(b)(6)\*, 311.4(a)\*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5\*, 311.7\*, 313.1(a)\*, 313.1(b)\*, 313.1(c)(1)\*, 313.1(c)(2)\*, 314.1\*, 314(1), 647f, 647.6(a)(1)\*, 647.6(a)(2)\*, 647.6(b), 647.6(c)(1), 647.6(c)(2), 729(a)\*

**Driving Under the Influence** - 655(f) HN, 23153(a) VC\*, 23153(b) VC\*, 23153(d) VC, 23153(f) VC\*, 23153(g) VC\*, 23550(a) VC\*, 23550.5(a) VC\*

**Hit-and-Run** - 20001(a) VC, 20001(b)(1) VC\*, 20001(b)(2) VC\*

**Weapons** - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2)\*, 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4)\*, 171b(a)(5)\*, 171b(a)(6)\*, 171c, 171c(a)(1)\*, 171d(a)\*, 171d(b)\*, 186.28(a)\*, 626.9(b)\*, 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.95(a)\*, 626.10(a)(1)\*, 626.10(b)\*, 4502(a), 4502(b), 4574(a), 4574(b), 8101(a) WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1)(b) WI\*, 8103(i) WI\*, 12761 HS\*, 18710(a)\*, 18720, 18730, 18735(a)\*, 18745, 19100\*, 19200(a)\*, 20310\*, 20410\*, 20510\*, 20610\*, 20710\*, 20910\*, 21110\*, 21310\*, 21810\*, 22011\*, 22210\*, 22410\*, 22810(a)\*, 22810(c)\*, 22810(d)\*, 22810(e)(1)\*, 22810(g)(1)\*, 22810(g)(2)\*, 23900, 24310\*, 24410\*, 24510\*, 24610\*, 24710\*, 25100(a)\*, 25300(a), 25400(a)(1)\*, 25400(a)(2)\*, 25400(a)(3)\*, 25400(c)(1), 25400(c)(2), 25400(c)(3), 25400(c)(4), 25400(c)(5)\*, 25400(c)(6)\*, 25400(c)(6)(b)\*, 25800(a)\*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(1), 25850(c)(2), 25850(c)(3), 25850(c)(4), 25850(c)(5)\*, 25850(c)(6)\*, 26100(b)\*, 26100(c), 26100(d)\*, 27500(a), 27500(b)\*, 27505(a)\*, 27510(a)\*, 27515\*, 27520\*, 27545\*, 27585(a), 28210(a)(1)\*, 28250(b)(1), 28250(b)(2), 28250(b)(3), 29610\*, 29650\*, 29800(a)(1), 29800(a)(2), 29800(b), 29805(a)\*, 29805(a)(1)\*, 29805(a)(2)\*, 29805(b)\*, 29805(c)\*, 29815(a)\*, 29820(b)\*, 29825(a)\*, 29900(a)(1), 29900(b)(1), 30210(a)\*, 30210(b)\*, 30305(a)(1)\*, 30315\*, 30320, 30600(a), 30605(a)\*, 30720(a)\*, 30725(b), 31500\*, 32310\*, 32625(a), 32625(b), 32900\*, 33210, 32310(a)\*, 33215\*, 33410, 33600\*

**Escape** - 107, 109, 110, 836.6(a)\*, 836.6(b)\*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7\*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1)\*, 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550(a), 4550(b), 4550.1, 4550.2, 7326 WI

**Bookmaking** - 337.2, 337a(a)(1)\*, 337a(a)(2)\*, 337a(a)(3)\*, 337a(a)(4)\*, 337a(a)(5)\*, 337a(a)(6)\*, 337i, 337j(b)\*, 337j(c)\*

**All Other Felony Offenses**

Notes: These codes are valid for 2021 data and may not be applicable for prior years.  
"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.  
\*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.



# Appendix 4

## Misdemeanor-Level Offense Codes

**Manslaughter–Misd.** - 191.5(b)\*, 192(c)(1)\*, 192(c)(2), 192.5(b), 192.5(c)\*, 192.5(d)

**Assault and Battery** – 69\*, 69(a)\*, 71\*, 71(a)(1)\*, 76(a)\*, 95.1, 136.7, 139(a), 140(a)\*, 147, 148(a)(1), 148(b)\*, 148(d)\*, 148.1(a)\*, 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.10(a)\*, 148.2.1, 148.2(1), 148.2.2, 148.2(2), 148.2(3), 148.2(4), 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 149\*, 151(a)(1), 217.1(a), 218.1\*, 219.2\*, 219.3, 240, 241(a), 241(b), 241(c), 241.1\*, 241.2(a), 241.2(a)(1), 241.3(a), 241.4, 241.5(a), 241.6, 242\*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(c)(1)\*, 243(c)(2)\*, 243(d)\*, 243(e)(1), 243.10(a), 243.2(a)(1), 243.25, 243.3\*, 243.35(a), 243.6\*, 243.65(a), 243.8(a), 243.9(a)\*, 244.5(b)\*, 244.5(c)\*, 245(a)(1)\*, 245(a)(2)\*, 245(a)(4)\*, 245.5(c), 246\*, 246.3(a)\*, 246.3(b), 247.5\*, 248, 273a(a)\*, 273a(b), 273d(a)\*, 273.5(a)\*, 273.5(f)(1)\*, 273.5(f)(2)\*, 347(b), 368(b)(1)\*, 368(c), 374c, 375(a)\*, 375(b), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2), 417(a)(2)(a), 417(a)(2)(b), 417(b)\*, 417(c)\*, 417.25(a), 417.26(a), 417.26(b), 417.4, 422(a)\*, 422.4(a), 422.6(a), 423.2(a), 423.2(b), 423.2(c), 423.2(d), 1768.85(a) WI\*, 2652, 2652.5, 4501.1(a), 11414(a), 11414(c), 11418.1\*, 11418.5(a)\*, 12680 HS, 15656(b) WI, 20170(a)

**Burglary–Misd.** - 459\*, 459.5\*, 459.5(a)\*, 460(b)\*, 490.4(a)(1)\*, 490.4(a)(2)\*, 490.4(a)(3)\*, 490.4(a)(4)\*

**Petty Theft** - 368(d)\*, 368(d)(1)\*, 368(e)\*, 368(e)(2), 409(h), 463(b), 463(c), 484(a)\*, 484(b)(1)\*, 484b\*, 484.1(a)\*, 485\*, 487(a)\*, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)\*, 487(b)(3)\*, 487(c)\*, 487a(a)\*, 487a(b)\*, 487a(c)\*, 487c, 487e, 487f, 487h(a), 487i\*, 487j\*, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.2\*, 490.5(a), 490.7(b), 490.7(b)(1), 490.7(b)(2), 490.7(b)(3), 490.7(b)(4), 496c\*, 499b(b), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499c(c), 499d, 499g, 502.5\*, 530\*, 530.5(a)\*, 530.5(c)(1)\*, 530.5(c)(2)\*, 530.5(c)(3)\*, 530.5(d)(1)\*, 530.5(d)(2)\*, 530.5(e), 532(a)\*, 538\*, 565, 642\*, 666(a)\*, 666(b)\*, 8726 HS, 22435.1 BP, 22435.2 BP, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b) BP, 22435.2(c), 22435.2(e) BP, 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22753(a) BP\*, 41950(a) PR

**Other Theft** - Includes approximately 200 statute codes that can be identified upon request.

**Checks and Access Cards** - 112(a), 470(a)\*, 470(c), 470(b)\*, 470(d)\*, 470a\*, 470b, 471, 472, 475(a)\*, 475(b)\*, 475(c)\*, 476\*, 476a(a)\*, 476a(b)\*, 484e(a)\*, 484e(b), 484e(c), 484e(d)\*, 484f(b)\*, 484g, 484g(a)\*, 484g(b)\*, 484h(a)\*, 484h(b)\*, 484i(a), 484i(b), 484i(c)\*, 484j

### Drug Offenses

**Marijuana** - 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357.5(a) HS, 11357.5(b) HS, 11358(c) HS, 11359(b) HS, 11360(a) HS\*, 11362.4(c) HS, 11362.77(a) HS, 34014(a) BP, 34016(b) BP, 34016(d) BP, 34016(e) BP

**Other Drugs** - 377, 379, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2242.1(a) BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4051 BP, 4059(a) BP, 4060 BP\*, 4077(a) BP, 4141 BP, 4142 BP, 4148 BP, 4149 BP, 4163 BP, 4323 BP, 4324(a) BP\*, 4324(b) BP\*, 4325(a) BP, 4326(a) BP, 4326(b) BP, 4331(a) BP, 4332 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100(g)(3) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104(c) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS\*, 11150 HS, 11151 HS, 11157 HS\*, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162.5(b), 11162.6(c) HS, 11166 HS\*, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11173(a) HS\*, 11173(d) HS, 11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11350(a) HS\*, 11350(b) HS\*, 11352.1(b) HS, 11355 HS\*, 11364(a) HS, 11364.5(a) HS, 11364.5(b) HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11366 HS\*, 11366.5 (a) HS, 11368 HS\*, 11375(b)(l) HS\*, 11375(b)(2) HS, 11375.5(a) HS, 11377(a) HS\*, 11382 HS\*, 11391 HS, 11473.5 HS, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS, 109575 HS, 109580 HS

**Indecent Exposure** - 314(1), 314(2), 314.1\*, 314.2

**Annoying Children** - 261.5(b), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 286(b)(1)\*, 288(c)(1)\*, 288.4(a)(1), 289(h)\*, 647.6(a)(1), 647.6(a)(2)

**Obscene Matter** – 288.2(a)(1)\*, 288.2(a)(2)\*, 311.1(a)\*, 311.10(a)\*, 311.11(a), 311.11(c)(1)\*, 311.11(c)(2)\*, 311.2(a)\*, 311.2(c)\*, 311.3(a)\*, 311.3(b), 311.3(b)(1)\*, 311.3(b)(2)\*, 311.3(b)(3)\*, 311.3(b)(4)\*, 311.3(b)(5)\*, 311.3(b)(6)\*, 311.4(a)\*, 311.5\*, 311.6, 311.7\*, 313.1(a)\*, 313.1(b)\*, 313.1(c)(1)\*, 313.1(c)(2), 313.1(e)

**Lewd Conduct** - 288(c)(2)\*, 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(j)(1), 647(j)(2), 647(j)(3)(a), 647(j)(4)(a), 647(j)(4)(b), 647(l)(1), 647(l)(2), 653b(a)

**Prostitution** - 266\*, 315, 316, 647(b), 647(b)(1), 647(b)(2), 647(b)(3), 653.22(a), 653.22(a)(1), 653.23(a)(1), 653.23(a)(2), 25601 BP

**Contribute to Delinquency of Minor** - 272, 272(a)(1), 272(b)(1), 273i(a)

**Drunk** - 647(f)

**Liquor Laws** - 172(a), 172a, 172b(1), 172b.1, 172d(1), 172d.1, 172g(a), 172g.1, 172l, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23224(a) VC, 23224(b) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25177 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25612.5(c)(3) BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25659.5(a) BP, 25659.5(c) BP, 25659.5(d) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661(a) BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25663(b) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP, 120305 HS

**Disorderly Conduct** - 647(c), 647(e), 647(h), 647b, 653b(a)

**Disturbing the Peace** - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404.6(a), 404.6(c)\*, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 409.6(c), 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 602.11(a), 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.8(a)(4), 626.81(a), 626.85(a)(1), 626.85(a)(2), 626.85(a)(3), 640(d)(1), 653c(a), 653c(b), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653x(a), 653y(b)(1), 653y(b)(2), 653y(c), 727, 6311.5 LC, 9051 GC, 11460(a), 11460(b)(1)

**Malicious Mischief** - 623b(b), 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 28051 VC, 28051.5 VC

**Vandalism** - 422.6(b), 423.2(e), 423.2(f), 555.1, 587a, 587(b), 587.1(a), 587.1(b), 588b, 590, 591.5, 592(a), 592(b), 594.35(b), 594.35(c), 594.35(d), 594(a)(1)\*, 594(a)(2)\*, 594(a)(3)\*, 594(b)(1)\*, 594(b)(2)(a), 594(b)(2)(b), 594.3(a)\*, 594.35(a)\*, 594.35(b), 594.35(c), 594.35(d), 594.4(a)\*, 603, 604, 605(1), 605(2), 605(3), 605.1, 605.2, 605.3, 607, 615, 616, 618, 621\*, 622, 622.5, 622 1/2, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 623(a)(2), 623(a)(3), 623(a)(4), 623(a)(5), 623(a)(6), 640(d)(5), 640.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.7, 640.8, 11411(a), 11411(b), 11411(c)\*, 11411(d)\*, 23110(a) VC, 27491.3 GC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

**Trespassing** - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369g(b), 369i(a), 369i(b), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h)(1), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k), 602(l)(1), 602(l)(2), 602(l)(3), 602(l)(4), 602(m), 602(n), 602(o), 602(o)(1), 602(o)(2), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t)(1), 602(u)(1), 602(v)(1), 602(w), 602(x)(1), 602(y), 602.1(a), 602.1(b), 602.4, 602.4(a), 602.5, 602.5(a), 602.5(b), 602.6, 602.8(a), 602.9(a), 602.9(b), 602.12(a), 602.13(a), 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.7(a)(2), 627.7(a)(3), 627.8, 634\*, 1583 FG, 27174.2 SH, 32210 EC, 32211 EC

**Weapons** - 136.2(a)(7)(b)2, 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2)\*, 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4)\*, 171b(a)(5)\*, 171b(a)(6)\*, 171c(a)(1)\*, 171c(a)(2), 171d(a)\*, 171d(b)\*, 171.5(b), 171.5(c)(1), 171.5(c)(2), 171.5(c)(3), 171.5(c)(4), 171.5(c)(5), 171.5(c)(6), 171.5(c)(7), 171.5(c)(8), 171.5(c)(9), 171.5(c)(10), 171.5(c)(11), 171.5(c)(12), 171.7(b), 186.28(a)\*, 468, 626.10(a)(1)\*, 626.10(a)(2)\*, 626.10(b)\*, 626.10(i), 626.9(b)\*, 626.95(a)\*, 4574(c), 8103(j) WI\*, 8103(f)(1)(b) WI\*, 12761 HS\*, 17500, 17505, 17510(a)(1), 17510(a)(2), 17510(a)(3), 17512, 18205, 18710(a)\*, 19100\*, 19200(a)\*, 18735(a)\*, 19405, 19910, 19915, 19915(a), 20010, 20110(b), 20160(a), 20165, 20310\*, 20410\*, 20510\*, 20610\*, 20710\*, 20810(a), 20910\*, 21110\*, 21310\*, 21510(a), 21510(b), 21510(c), 21710, 21810\*, 22011\*, 22210\*, 22410\*, 22610(a), 22610(b), 22610(c)(1), 22610(d), 22615(a), 22615(b), 22810(a)\*, 22810(b), 22810(c)\*, 22810(d)\*, 22810(e)(1)\*, 22810(e)(3), 22810(g)(1)\*, 22815(a), 22900, 22910(a), 23920, 24310\*, 24410\*, 24510\*, 24610\*, 24710\*, 25100(a)\*, 25100(b), 25100(c), 25135, 25200(a), 25200(b), 25250(a), 25250(b), 25300(a), 25400(a)(1)\*, 25400(a)(2)\*, 25400(a)(3)\*, 25400(c)(5)\*, 25400(c)(6)\*, 25400(c)(6)(b)\*, 25400(f), 25800(a)\*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(5)\*, 25850(c)(6)\*, 26100(a), 26100(b)\*, 26100(d)\*, 26180(a), 26180(b), 26350(a)(2), 26350(a)(1)(a), 26350(a)(1)(b), 26350(a)(1)(c), 26350(a)(2)(b), 26350(a)(2)(c), 26400(a), 26400(a)(1), 26400(a)(2), 26500(a), 27310, 27315, 27330, 27340(b), 27500(b)\*, 27505(a)\*, 27510(a)\*, 27515\*, 27520\*, 27545\*, 27585(a), 28050, 28050(a), 28050(b), 28050(c), 28210(a)(1)\*, 28250(a)(1), 28250(a)(3), 29010(a), 29010(c), 29180(b), 29180(c), 29180(d)(1), 29180(e), 29180(f), 29525, 29610\*, 29650\*, 29805(a)\*, 29805(a)(1)\*, 29805(a)(2)\*, 29805(b)\*, 29805(c)\*, 29815(a)\*, 29820(b)\*, 29825(a)\*, 29825(b), 30210(a)\*, 30210(b)\*, 30300(a)(1), 30300(a)(2), 30300(a)(3), 30305(a)(1)\*, 30305(b)(1), 30306(a), 30306(b), 30310(a), 30312(a)(1), 30314(a), 30315\*, 30342, 30342(a), 30352(a), 30352(b), 30352(c), 30352(d), 30355, 30360, 30362(a), 30362(b), 30363, 30605(a)\*, 30610(a), 30720(a)\*, 31500\*, 31615(a)(1), 31615(a)(2), 31620, 31620(b), 32000(a), 31620(c), 32310\*, 32310(a), 32310(a)\*, 32311(a), 32900\*, 33215\*, 33600\*

**Driving Under the Influence** - 655(b) HN, 655(c) HN, 655(d) HN, 655(e) HN, 655(f) HN, 11362.3(a)(7) HS, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23152(e) VC, 23152(f) VC, 23152(g) VC, 23153(a) VC\*, 23153(b) VC\*, 23153(f) VC\*, 23153(g) VC\*, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC, 23247(e) VS, 23546(a) VC, 23550(a) VC\*, 23550.5(a) VC\*, 23573(i) VC

**Glue Sniffing** - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 381c(b), 381d(a), 381e(a), 647(f)

**Hit-and-Run** - 20001(b)(1) VC\*, 20001(b)(2) VC\*, 20002(a)(1) VC, 20002(a)(2) VC, 20002(b) VC

**Joy Riding** - 487(d)(1)\*, 499b(a), 10851(a) VC\*

**Selected Traffic Violations** - 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23105(a) VC\*, 23109(a) VC\*, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 23109(d) VC, 23109.1 VC\*, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40508(c) VC, 40519 VC, 42005(e) VC

**Gambling** - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a, 330a(a), 330b(a), 330b(1), 330c, 330.1, 330.1(a), 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337a(a)(1)\*, 337a(a)(2)\*, 337a(a)(3)\*, 337a(a)(4)\*, 337a(a)(5)\*, 337a(a)(6)\*, 337i, 337j(a)(2)\*, 337j(a)(3)\*, 337j(b)\*, 337j(c)\*, 337k(a), 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300, 11302, 11303, 11304, 19921(a) BP, 19940 BP, 19941(a)(1) BP

**Nonsupport** - 270\*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a), 270.6, 271, 271a

**All Other Misdemeanor Offenses**

Notes: These codes are valid for 2021 data and may not be applicable for prior years.  
"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.  
"All Other Misdemeanor Offenses" also includes sections in the California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Election Code, Public Utilities Code, Uniform Fire Code, and Water Code.  
Arrests for attempted offenses are reported in their respective categories with the exception of homicide and manslaughter, which are captured in the felony assault category.

\*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

# Appendix 5

## Juvenile Justice Glossary

**Caseload** – The number of juveniles under the supervision or jurisdiction of a probation department, excluding courtesy supervision, but including juveniles on diversion, informal probation (Welfare and Institution Code (WIC) Sections (§§) 654 or 654.2), non-ward probation (WIC § 725(a)), or deferred entry of judgment (WIC § 790), and those who are wards of the juvenile court.

**Closed at Intake** – A referral that is closed by the probation department following an investigation of the circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

**Deferred Entry of Judgment** – A treatment program for first-time felony offenders aged 14 to 17 (WIC § 790).

**Deferred Entry of Judgment Failure** – A felony offender who fails the treatment program (WIC § 793).

**Delinquent Act** – An act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court.

**Detention** – The status of a juvenile immediately after arrest and prior to any court action.

**Direct File in Adult Court** – The filing of a juvenile case in a court of criminal jurisdiction (adult court) pursuant to WIC §§ 602(b) or 707(d). (In 2016, voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of direct filing in adult court for juveniles.)

**Dismissed** – A petition dismissed by the juvenile court with no further action taken.

**Disposition** – An action taken by the probation officer or juvenile court because of a referral.

**Diversion** – Any delivery or referral of a minor by the probation department to a public or private agency with which the city or county has an agreement to provide diversion services. Diversion services must meet the following criteria:

- 1) The probation department must have referred the minor and maintain responsibility for that minor's progress.
- 2) Placement and monitoring of the minor must have a beginning and ending date.

**Diversion Dismissed** – The successful completion of a diversion program.

**Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ)** – The state entity that has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from superior courts. (In July 2005, the California Youth Authority was consolidated with the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation and renamed the Division of Juvenile Justice.)

**Fitness Hearing** – A hearing to determine whether the juvenile is a fit and proper subject to be dealt with under the juvenile court law. If the juvenile is found fit, adjudication remains in the juvenile court. If the juvenile is found unfit, adjudication is transferred to the adult court (WIC § 707).

**Incorrigible** – Incapable of being corrected, reformed, amended, or improved. With respect to juvenile offenders, unmanageable by parents or guardians.

**Informal Probation (WIC § 654)** – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a probation officer and a minor's parents or guardian under WIC § 654.

**Informal Probation (WIC § 654.2)** – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of declaring a minor a ward of the court, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a court and a minor’s parents or guardian. The period of supervision may be extended.

**Non-Secure Facility** – A facility where a juvenile is not physically restricted from leaving.

**Non-Ward Probation** – Probation grant, without wardship, from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months (WIC § 725(a)).

**Petition** – The formal presentation to juvenile court of information related to a juvenile’s alleged offense (similar to a criminal complaint for an adult).

**Population at Risk** – That portion of the total population who, because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered “at risk.” For juveniles, all persons between ages 10 and 17 would constitute the at-risk population.

**Private Facility** – A facility operated by a private individual or group.

**Public Facility** – A facility operated by a governmental agency other than a county probation department.

**Referral** – A juvenile who is brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under WIC §§ 601 and 602.

**Remand to Adult Court** – A disposition resulting from a fitness hearing that finds a juvenile unfit for the juvenile system and transfers a juvenile to the adult system.

**Reverse Remand** – Occurs when a case is sent back to the juvenile system from the adult system.

**Reverse Waiver for Sentencing** – Occurs when the adult system sends a juvenile back to the juvenile system for sentencing.

**Secure Facility** – A facility where a juvenile is held behind a locked door, gate, or fence, or in which some person is responsible for physically preventing the juvenile’s escape or departure from the facility. Secure facility includes electronic monitoring.

**Status Offenses** – Acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adults.

**Technical Violation** – Occurs when a juvenile violates a condition of his or her probation but does not commit a new offense.

**Traffic Court** – A disposition indicating the case was transferred to the traffic court for processing.

**Transfer** – A disposition that transfers a juvenile to another county juvenile court or probation department.

**Wardship Probation** – A probation grant in which a minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation.

**WIC** – Welfare and Institutions Code.

## Acknowledgments

The DOJ is mandated by statute to submit an annual *Juvenile Justice in California* report. The department extends its appreciation to all the probation departments and law enforcement agencies that provided complete and timely data. This report would not have been possible without their cooperation.

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California Department of Justice  
California Justice Information Services Division  
Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau  
Criminal Justice Statistics Center  
P.O. Box 903427 • Sacramento, CA 94203-4270  
<https://openjustice.doj.ca.gov>



**2022**

# JUVENILE JUSTICE

**IN CALIFORNIA**

**Rob Bonta, Attorney General  
California Department of Justice  
California Justice Information Services Division  
Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau  
Criminal Justice Statistics Center**







**2022**

**JUVENILE  
JUSTICE  
IN CALIFORNIA**

# The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.



**CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**  
**Rob Bonta, Attorney General**

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# Executive Summary

## Juvenile Justice in California

### 2022

The California Department of Justice (DOJ) is required to collect and report statistics on juvenile justice in California. *Juvenile Justice in California 2022* provides insight into the juvenile justice process by reporting the number of arrests, referrals to probation departments, petitions filed, and dispositions for juveniles tried in juvenile and adult courts. Law enforcement agencies provide information to the DOJ on the number of arrests. Probation departments and superior courts provide information to the DOJ on the types of offenses and administrative actions taken by juvenile and adult courts.

*Juvenile Justice in California 2022* reflects data extracted from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR), the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS), and a file containing dispositions of adult-level felony arrests (Appendix 1 describes the evolution of this system). For this reporting year, referral and petition statistics were submitted to the JCPSS by 57\* of California's 58 counties, representing over 99 percent of the state's juvenile population.

*Juvenile Justice in California 2022* presents juvenile justice statistics in four sections: Arrests, Referrals, Petitions, and Adult Court Dispositions. The arrest data were reported by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made as there are differences in the way data were reported between the two sources. See *Understanding the Data* for more detail.

\*Sierra County did not report in 2022. The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

Below is a summary of facts from each of the sections.

## Arrests

The *Arrests* section presents information on the number of juveniles arrested, the types of arrest charges, and the demographic characteristics of the juveniles as reported in 2022.

- The number of juvenile arrests increased by 34.3 percent from 2021 to 2022 (Table 8).
- Over forty-five percent of the juveniles (45.8 percent) were arrested for a felony offense. Almost fifty percent (49.8 percent) were arrested for a misdemeanor offense, and the remainder (4.4 percent) were arrested for a status offense\* (Table 1).
- Over sixty percent of juveniles arrested (62.5 percent) were referred to county juvenile probation departments (Table 1).

## Referrals

The *Referrals* section presents information on the number of juveniles referred to county probation departments, who referred the juveniles to the probation departments, the type of referral, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles referred, and the probation department dispositions as reported in 2022.

- Nine out of ten juveniles referred to county probation departments (94.5 percent) were referred by law enforcement agencies (Table 9).
- More than a quarter (27.7 percent) of the juveniles referred to county probation departments were detained (Table 14).
- Over one-third (38.8 percent) of the juvenile cases referred to county probation departments were closed at intake, indicating that no further action was taken (Table 14).
- For less than half (48.1 percent) of the referrals to the county probation departments, a petition was filed in juvenile court (Table 14).

---

\**Status offenses* are acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adults.

## Petitions

The *Petitions* section presents information on cases where a petition for formal juvenile court adjudication was filed by the Probation Department or District Attorney. This section includes the number of petitions filed, the types of petitions filed, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles, and the dispositions for those petitions handled in juvenile court in 2022.

- Of the juveniles handled in those cases where petitions were filed, more than half (51.3 percent) were made wards of the court (Table 20).
- Over one-fifth (22.4 percent) of the petitions for formal juvenile court adjudication were dismissed (Table 20).

## Adult Court Dispositions

The *Adult Court Dispositions* section presents information on juveniles whose cases were processed in adult court, including the number and characteristics of the juveniles, and the adult court dispositions reported in 2022.

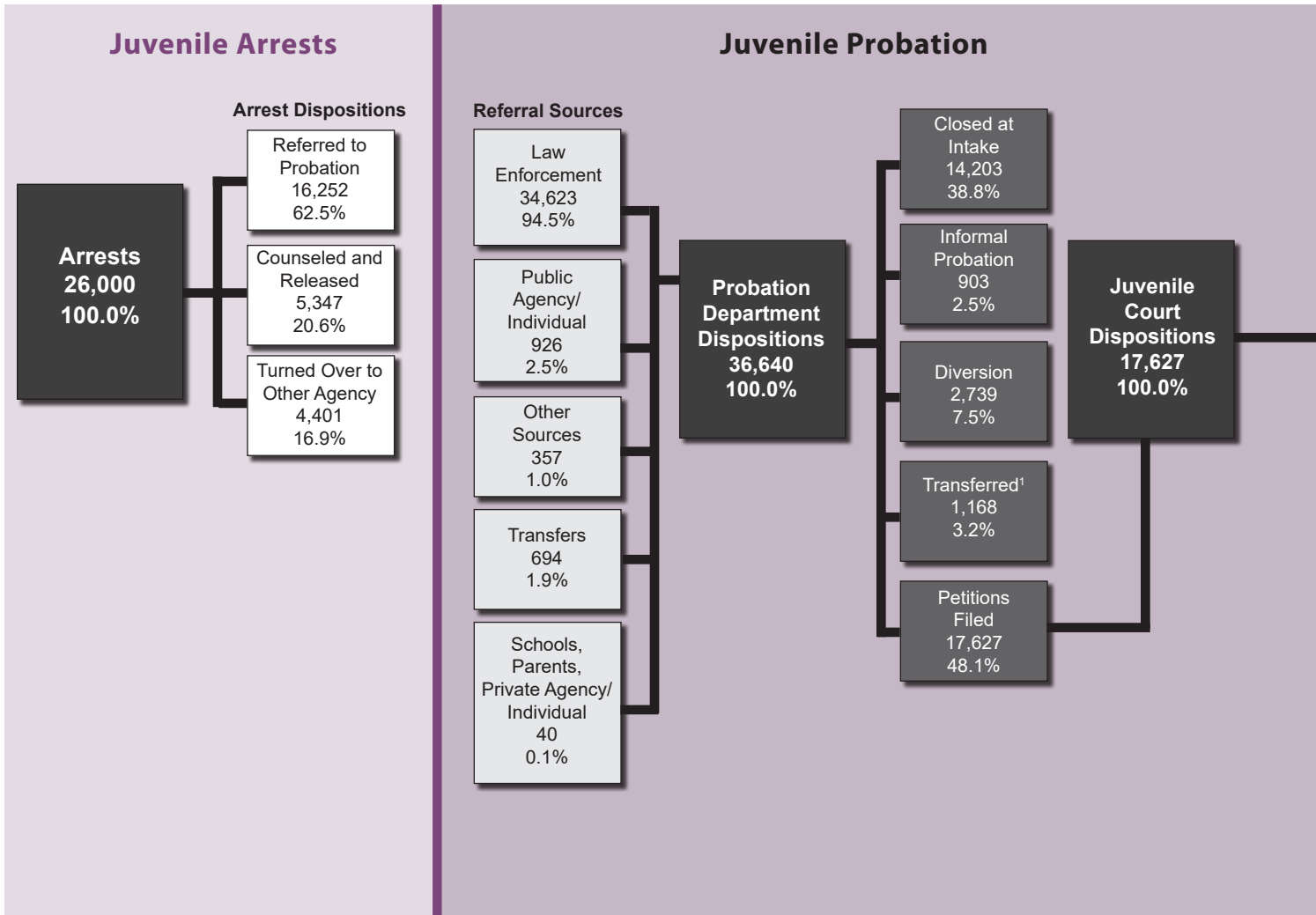
- Of the juveniles whose cases were processed in adult court, 71.2 percent were convicted (Table 30).

### Note:

In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Under current law, juveniles may only be transferred to adult court by a judge after a hearing, commonly known as a fitness or juvenile transfer hearing.

# At-a-Glance

## Juvenile Justice System, 2022



continued on next page

Source: Tables 1, 9, 14, 20, and 30.

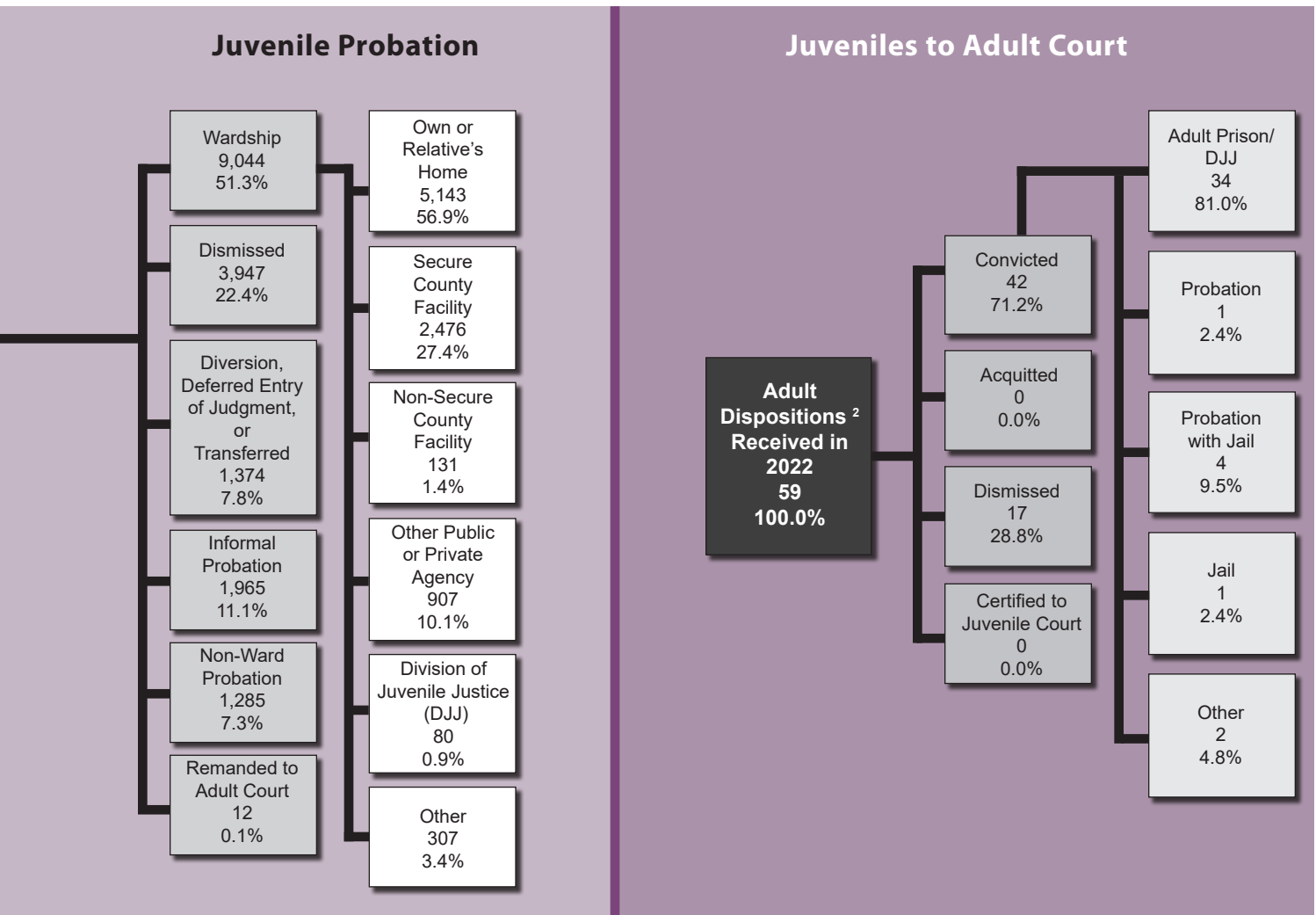
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup> *Transferred* includes traffic court and deported.

<sup>2</sup> In 2022, probation departments reported information on 12 remands to the adult system. The adult court disposition information discussed here is for the 59 dispositions received in 2022.



## Juvenile Justice System, 2022 (continued)



- Arrest data was reported to the DOJ by law enforcement agencies and referral data was reported by probation departments. Data comparisons should not be made because of differences in the way data is reported between sources. See *Understanding the Data* for more detail.
- Typically, referrals are made to the probation department in the juvenile's county of residence. The majority of referrals in this report came from police and sheriff's departments (94.5 percent). (Table 9)
- Probation departments decide how to process referred cases. A case may be closed or transferred; a juvenile may be placed on informal probation or in a diversion program; or a petition may be sought for a court hearing.
- Most formal juvenile court hearings resulted in the juvenile being made a ward of the court (51.3 percent). Most wards were allowed to go home under the supervision of the probation department (56.9 percent). (Table 20)
- Juveniles can be remanded to the adult criminal justice system for prosecution if a juvenile court judge finds the juvenile is unfit for juvenile court. Over seventy percent of dispositions received in adult court in 2022 resulted in a conviction (71.2 percent). (Table 30)

# Understanding the Data

## Arrests MACR

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.
- In 2013, the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program revised the definition of "forcible rape" (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to "rape" and defined as "penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim." The California DOJ instituted this definition change in January 2014.
- In November 2014, California voters passed Proposition 47, which reduced a number of marijuana-related offenses from felonies to misdemeanors. Caution should be used when comparing felony and misdemeanor arrest data to prior years.
- In November 2016, California voters passed Proposition 64 which legalized the possession and use of marijuana for individuals 21 years of age and older and reduced the offense degree for a number of marijuana-related offenses. Caution should be used when comparing drug offense arrests to prior years.
- The Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program only accepts gender values of male and female. Efforts are underway to expand the values accepted for gender.

## Referrals and Petitions JCPSS

- Each year there is a difference between the number of referrals to probation via the JCPSS and the number of juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies as "referred to juvenile court and probation" via the MACR. The difference is due, in part, to the various programs and definitions used by law enforcement agencies and probation departments for submitting data to the DOJ. However, there are two primary reasons for the difference:
  - a. Probation departments report caseload information, while law enforcement agencies report information on individual arrests.
  - b. The JCPSS counts only those juveniles who have a final disposition reported to the DOJ. Many probation departments divert juveniles out of the system into other community based programs. As a result, many juveniles who are diverted after being referred by law enforcement agencies are not reported in the JCPSS.
- All juvenile referrals for law violations and status offenses are reported in the JCPSS.
- The information presented in this report represents the data received from 57 counties. Sierra County is not included in the JCPSS portion of the report. This one county did not provide the DOJ with data in 2022.
- In 2003, the JCPSS was modified to accept up to five offenses per referral or petition. Previously, the JCPSS only accepted the most serious offense per referral or petition.

- The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation “Hispanic” includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.
- In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Under current law, juveniles may only be transferred to adult court by a judge after a hearing, commonly known as a fitness or juvenile transfer hearing.
- In September of 2018, Senate Bill 1391 was signed into law that no juvenile under the age of sixteen can be transferred to the jurisdiction of adult criminal courts.

### **Dispositions of Adult-Level Felony Arrests**

- Adult felony arrest disposition data are extracted annually from the California DOJ Criminal History System. The data statistically capture the number of adult-level final dispositions that occur each year as a result of a felony arrest and are displayed by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which an arrest occurred.
- Disposition data do not reflect the actual number of final dispositions occurring each year. Fluctuations from year to year may not necessarily be the result of actual occurrences in the criminal justice system, but may reflect the degree to which reports of dispositions were reported and processed.
- “Final disposition” refers to the last adult-level legal action that is reported prior to the close of the annual file. Final disposition can occur at the law enforcement, prosecutorial, or court level. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, or subsequent actions) are not included in the data.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the extract selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple dispositions, the extract selects the most serious disposition and the associated offense.
- Disposition data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.
- The adult felony arrest disposition file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These minors received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).



# DATA ANALYSIS



# Arrests

A juvenile may be arrested for either violating a criminal statute or committing a status offense. Status offenses are acts that are offenses only when committed by a juvenile, such as curfew violations, truancy, running away, and incorrigibility.

This section contains information on the 26,000 juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies in 2022. This section also includes information on the characteristics of juvenile arrests and arrestees, and the law enforcement dispositions of those arrests. Although some arrests involve more than one offense, only the most serious are shown in this report. Arrest data for all 58 counties were extracted from the MACR.

The law enforcement disposition of a juvenile arrest is affected by several variables: investigative findings and the facts surrounding the alleged offense; prior arrest record; seriousness of the offense; determined need for admonishment; recourse to other authority; and other factors determined by the individual case.

Law enforcement agencies have three methods for the disposition of a juvenile arrest:

- Refer to probation departments for further processing. Some are handled at the probation level, and others are sent to juvenile and criminal courts for final disposition.
- Handle within the department, where juveniles are counseled and released.
- Turn over to another agency.

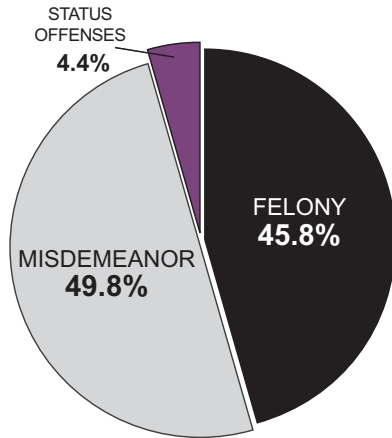
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Notes: References to race/ethnicity will be made throughout this report. The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation Hispanic can include persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Level of Offense

Juvenile Arrests, 2022  
By Level of Offense

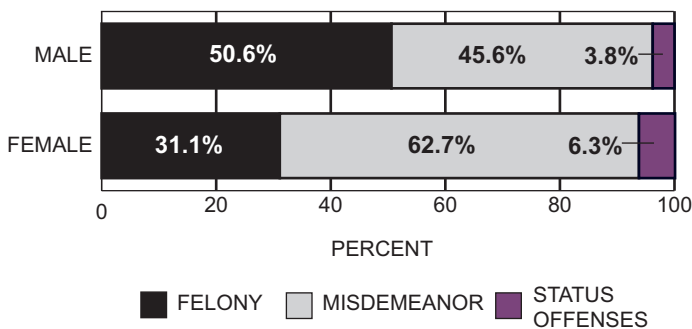


Source: Table 1.

In 2022, of the 26,000 juvenile arrests reported:

- Felony arrests accounted for 45.8 percent (11,902).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 49.8 percent (12,958).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 4.4 percent (1,140).

Juvenile Arrests, 2022  
Gender of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 1.

In 2022, of the 19,574 arrests of males:

- Felony arrests accounted for 50.6 percent (9,905).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 45.6 percent (8,931).
- Status arrests accounted for 3.8 percent (738).

In 2022, of the 6,426 arrests of females:

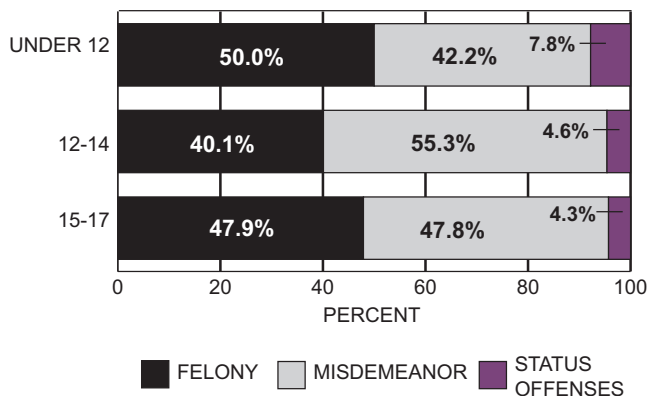
- Felony arrests accounted for 31.1 percent (1,997).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 62.7 percent (4,027).
- Status arrests accounted for 6.3 percent (402).



Level of Offense

Juvenile Arrests, 2022

Age Group of Arrestee  
By Level of Offense



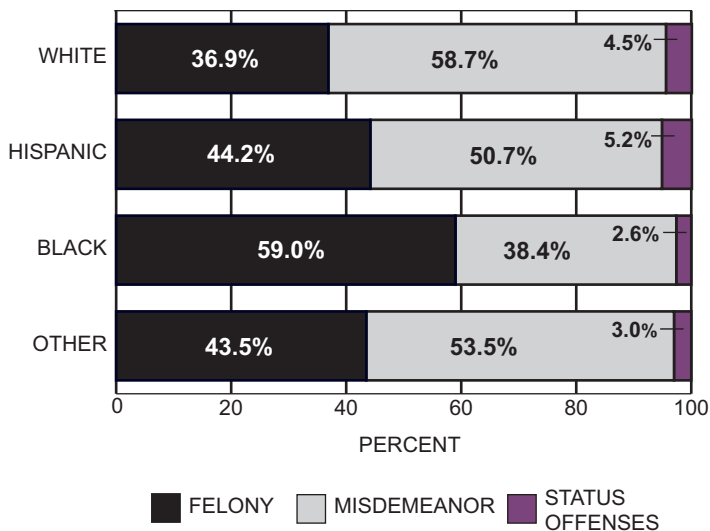
In 2022:

- Juveniles under 12 had the highest percentage of arrests for status offenses of any group
- Juveniles 12-14 years of age were arrested more for misdemeanors than for felonies or status offenses.

Source: Table 1.

Juvenile Arrests, 2022

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee  
By Level of Offense



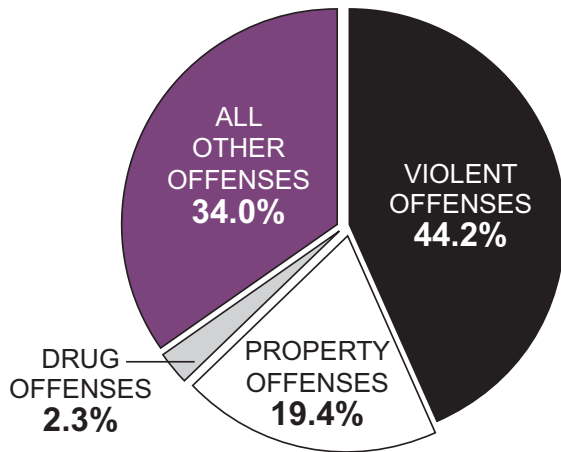
In 2022, of the three defined race/ethnic groups:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor (58.7 percent) offense.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for a felony (59.0 percent) offense.

Source: Table 1.

## Felony Arrests

**Felony Arrests, 2022**  
By Category

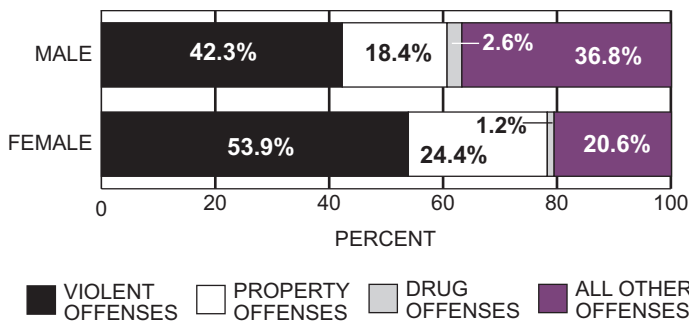


Source: Table 3.

In 2022, of the 11,902 juvenile felony arrests reported:

- 44.2 percent (5,262) were for violent offenses.
- 19.4 percent (2,312) were for property offenses.
- 2.3 percent (276) were for drug offenses.
- 34.0 percent (4,052) were for all other felony offenses.

**Felony Arrests, 2022**  
Gender of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.

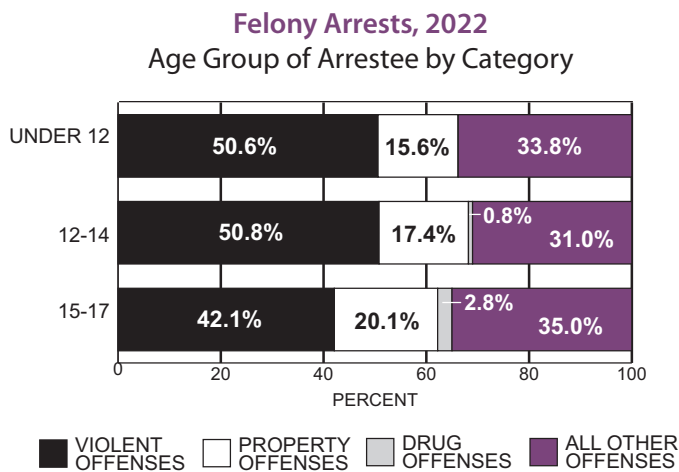
In 2022, of the 9,905 felony arrests of males:

- Violent offenses accounted for 42.3 percent (4,186).
- Property offenses accounted for 18.4 percent (1,825).

In 2022, of the 1,997 felony arrests of females:

- Violent offenses accounted for 53.9 percent (1,076).
- Property offenses accounted for 24.4 percent (487).

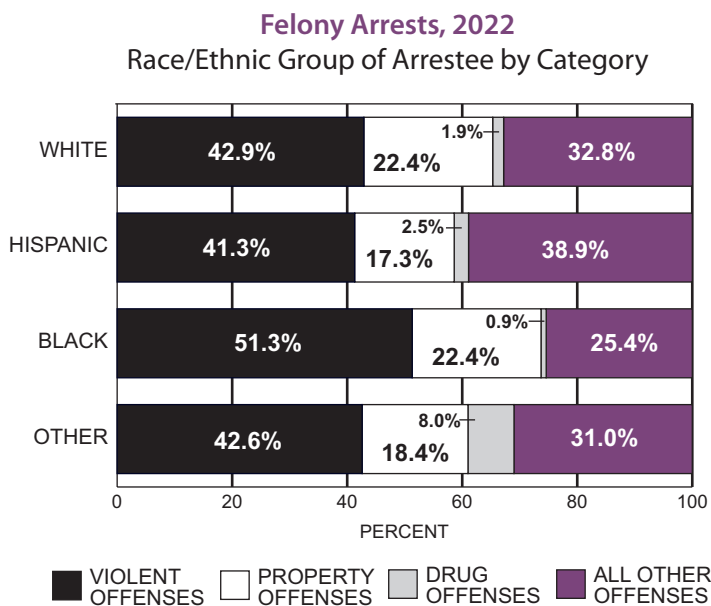
## Felony Arrests



**In 2022:**

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested more for violent offenses than other offense types.

Source: Table 3.



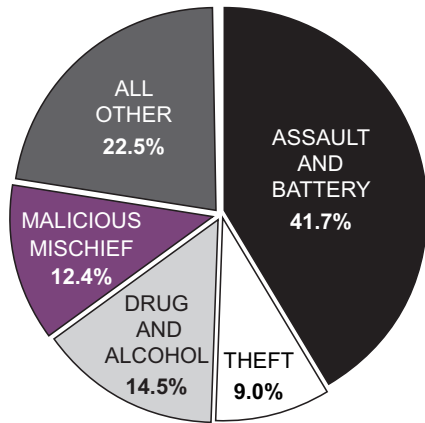
**In 2022:**

- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for a felony violent offense (51.3 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the smallest proportion of felony arrests were for drug offenses.

Source: Table 3.

## Misdemeanor Arrests

**Misdemeanor Arrests, 2022**  
By Category

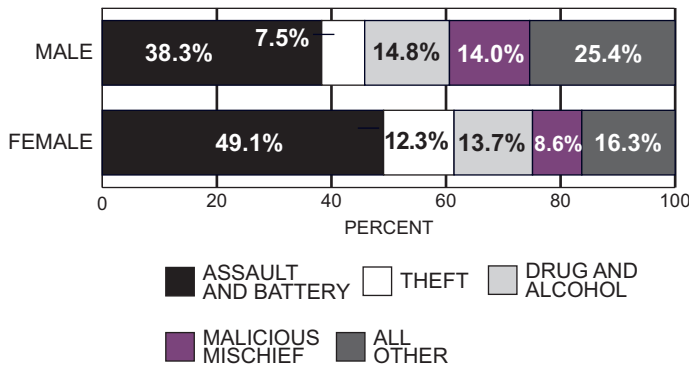


Source: Table 3.

**In 2022**, of the 12,958 juvenile misdemeanor arrests reported:

- 41.7 percent (5,399) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 9.0 percent (1,160) were for theft offenses.
- 14.5 percent (1,876) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 12.4 percent (1,601) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 22.5 percent (2,922) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

**Misdemeanor Arrests, 2022**  
Gender of Arrestee by Category



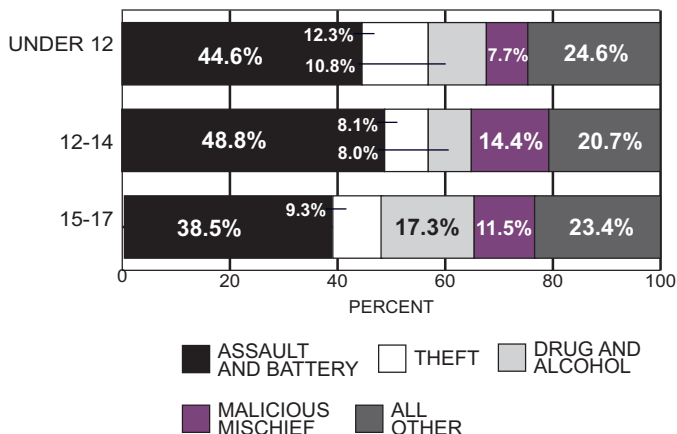
Source: Table 3.

**In 2022:**

- A greater percentage of females were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than males (49.1 vs. 38.3 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were arrested for a misdemeanor theft offense than males (12.3 vs. 7.5 percent, respectively).

## Misdemeanor Arrests

**Misdemeanor Arrests, 2022**  
Age Group of Arrestee by Category

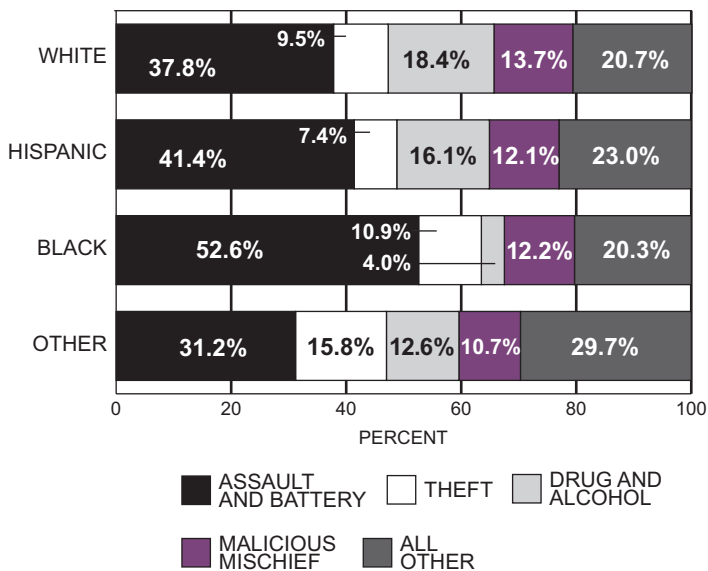


**In 2022:**

- A greater percentage of juveniles in the 12-14 age group were arrested for misdemeanor assault and battery (48.8 percent) than any other age category.

Source: Table 3.

**Misdemeanor Arrests, 2022**  
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



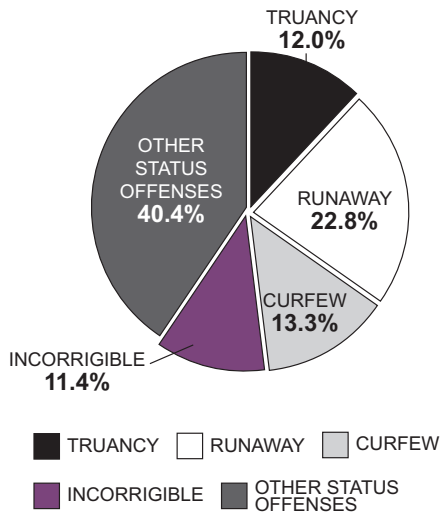
**In 2022:**

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense (18.4 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense (52.6 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 3.

## Status Offense Arrests

**Status Offense Arrests, 2022**  
By Category



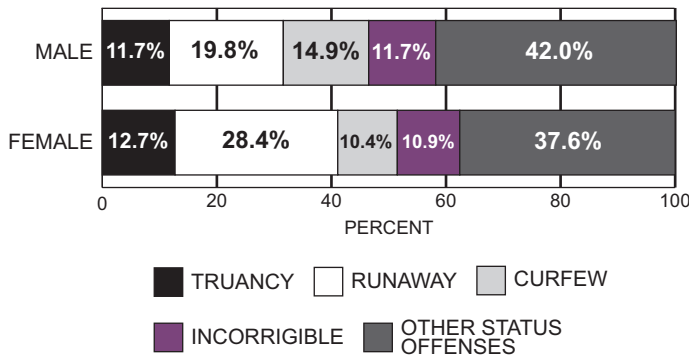
In 2022, of the 1,140 status offenses reported:

- Truancy violations accounted for 12.0 percent (137).
- Runaways accounted for 22.8 percent (260).
- Curfew violations accounted for 13.3 percent (152).
- Incorrigible offenses accounted for 11.4 percent (130).
- "Other" status offenses accounted for 40.4 percent (461).

Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

**Status Offense Arrests, 2022**  
Gender of Arrestee by Category



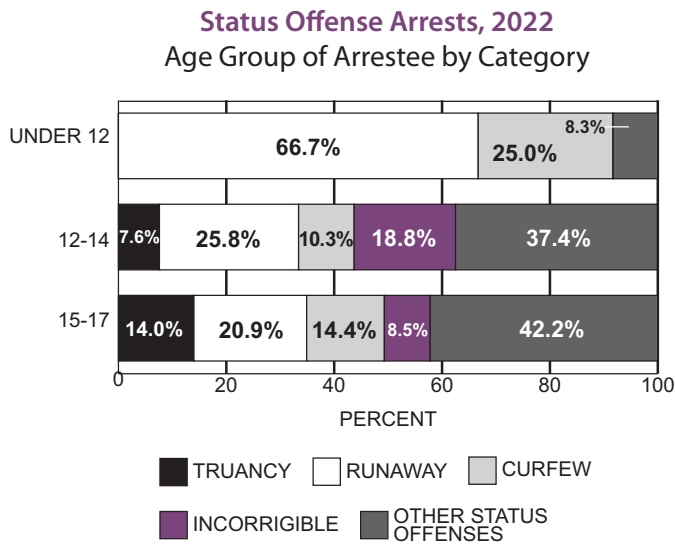
In 2022:

- A greater percentage of males were arrested for curfew violations than females (14.9 vs. 10.4 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were arrested for being a runaway than males (28.4 vs. 19.8 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

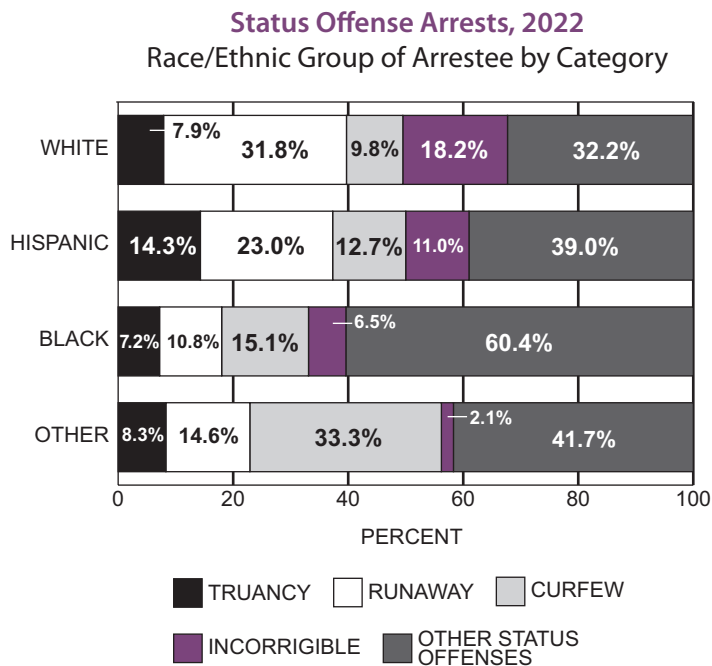
## Status Offense Arrests



**In 2022:**

- The percentage of runaway arrests decreased with age.

Source: Table 3.  
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.



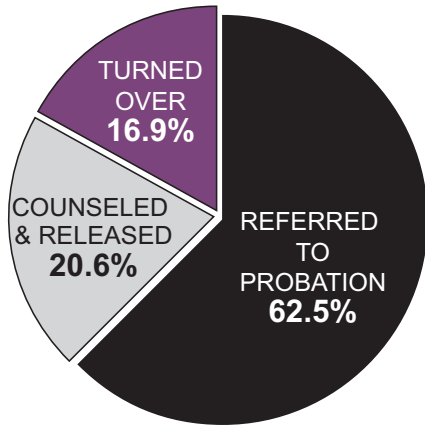
**In 2022:**

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for runaway offenses than any other race/ethnic group (31.8 percent).
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for other status offenses than any other race/ethnic group (60.4 percent).

Source: Table 3.  
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

## Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

**Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2022**  
By Type of Disposition



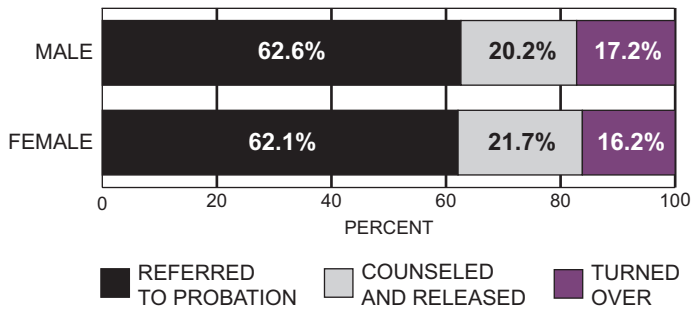
Source: Table 1.

When processing juvenile arrestees, law enforcement agencies may refer juveniles to the probation department, counsel and release them, or turn them over to another agency.

**In 2022**, of the 26,000 law enforcement dispositions reported:

- 62.5 percent resulted in a referral to probation (16,252).
- 20.6 percent resulted in the juvenile being counseled and released (5,347).
- 16.9 percent resulted in the juvenile being turned over to another agency (4,401).

**Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2022**  
Gender by Disposition



Source: Table 1.

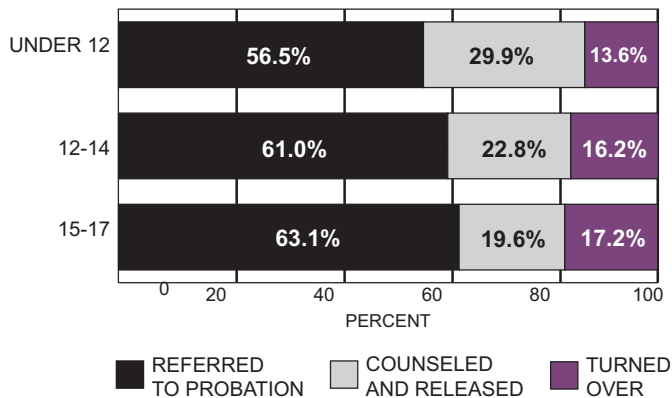
**In 2022:**

- Male and female juveniles had similar disposition outcomes.



## Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

**Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2022**  
Age Group by Disposition

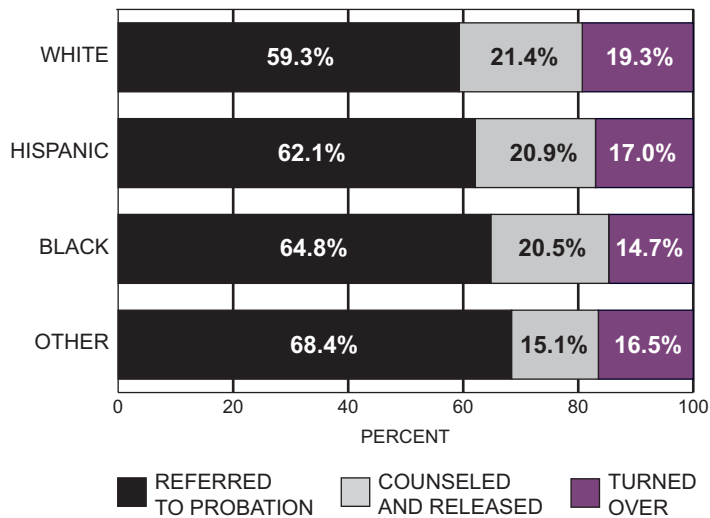


**In 2022:**

- Regardless of age group, the majority of juvenile offenders were referred to probation.
- A greater percentage of juveniles under 12 were counseled and released than any other age group (29.9 percent).

Source: Table 1.

**Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2022**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition



**In 2022:**

- Over 55.0 percent of juveniles in each race/ethnic group were referred to probation departments by law enforcement.

Source: Table 1.



# Referrals

Juvenile referrals occur when a juvenile is brought to the attention of the probation department for a case review. Juveniles can be referred by a variety of sources, with the largest percentage of referrals coming from law enforcement. Referrals may also be generated by a school, parent, public agency or individual, private agency or individual, or by transfers from another county or state.

Referrals to the probation department consist of two types: new and subsequent. The term “new referral” applies to a juvenile who is not currently supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent referral” applies to a juvenile who is currently supervised by the probation department. A subsequent referral generally results from a new arrest or probation violation.

After a juvenile is referred to the probation department, a probation officer determines whether the juvenile should be detained or released. The probation department also conducts an investigation and determines whether the case should be closed or transferred to another county; whether the juvenile should be placed on informal probation; or whether a petition should be filed with the court.

This section examines referrals by gender, age group, and race/ethnic group. For the purpose of this section, the term “juvenile” refers to those individuals processed through the juvenile court system.

The data used in this section originated from 57\* participating county probation departments. This information was submitted to the DOJ from referrals reported in the JCPSS (see *Understanding the Data*).

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Notes: Arrest data are reported by law enforcement agencies, whereas referral data are reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between the two sources. See *Understanding the Data* for details.

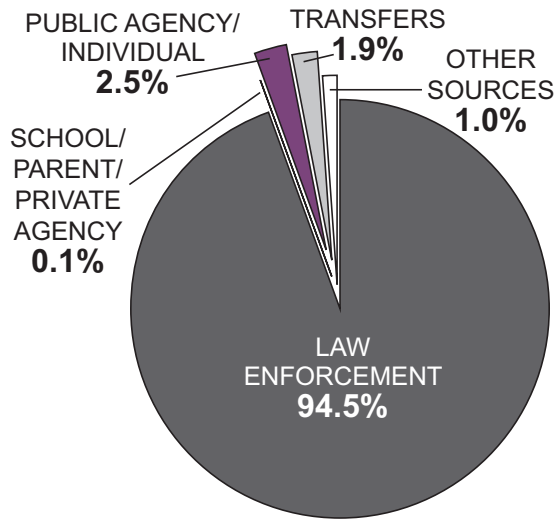
In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see *Understanding the Data*.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

\*Sierra County did not report in 2022. The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

## Referral Source and Type

**Referrals, 2022**  
By Source

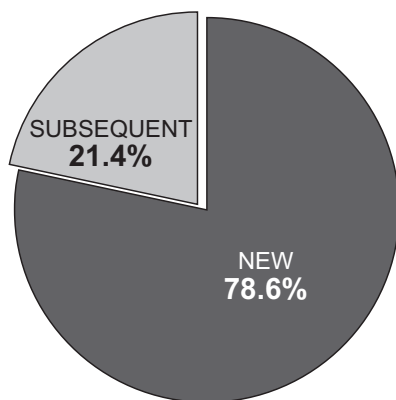


Source: Table 9.

**In 2022**, of the 36,640 referrals to probation reported:

- 94.5 percent (34,623) were from law enforcement.
- 0.1 percent (40) were from schools, parents, and private agencies or individuals.
- 2.5 percent (926) were from public agencies or individuals.
- 1.9 percent (694) were transfers from another county or state.
- 1.0 percent (357) were from other sources.

**Referrals, 2022**  
By Type



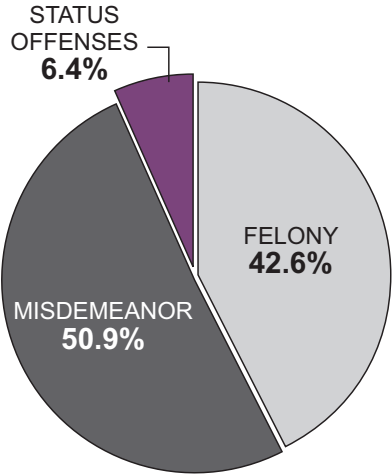
Source: Table 9.

**In 2022**, of the 36,640 referrals reported:

- 78.6 percent (28,812) were new referrals.
- 21.4 percent (7,828) were subsequent referrals.

Offense Level

Referrals, 2022  
By Offense Level



In 2022, of the 54,106 referral offenses reported:

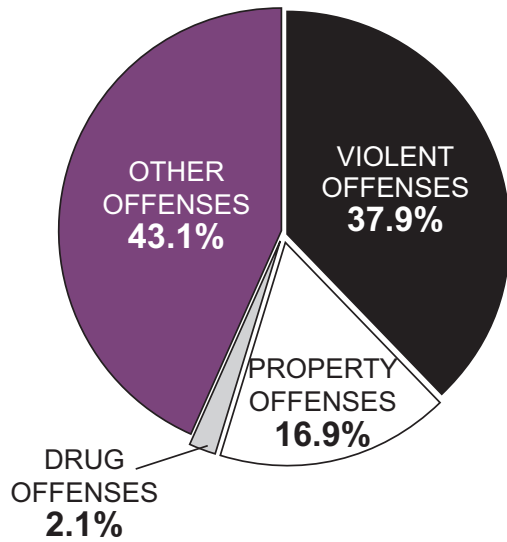
- 42.6 percent (23,075) were for felonies.
- 50.9 percent (27,543) were for misdemeanors.
- 6.4 percent (3,488) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 9.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

## Referrals for Felony Offenses

**Type of Referrals, 2022**  
By Category

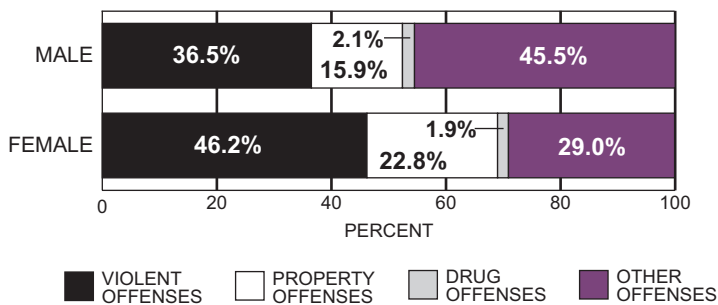


Source: Table 10.

**In 2022**, of the 23,075 referrals for felony offenses:

- 37.9 percent (8,749) were for violent offenses.
- 16.9 percent (3,898) were for property offenses.
- 2.1 percent (487) were for drug offenses.
- 43.1 percent (9,941) were for other felony offenses.

**Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2022**  
Gender by Category



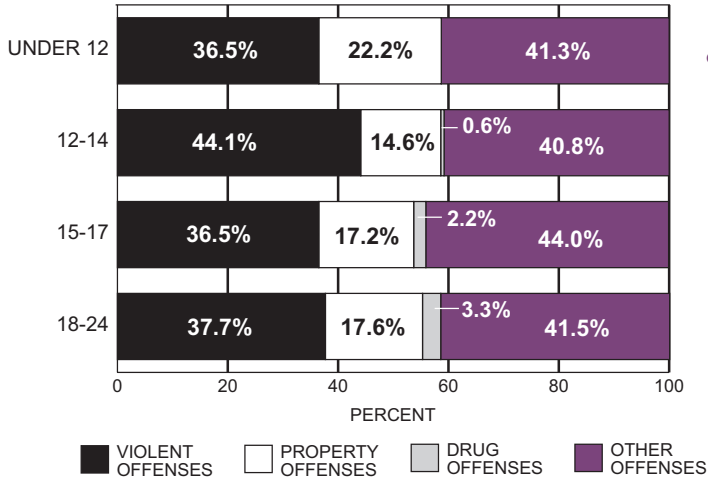
Source: Table 10.

**In 2022:**

- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for felony violent offenses than males (46.2 vs. 36.5 percent, respectively).

**Referrals for Felony Offenses**

**Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2022**  
Age Group by Category

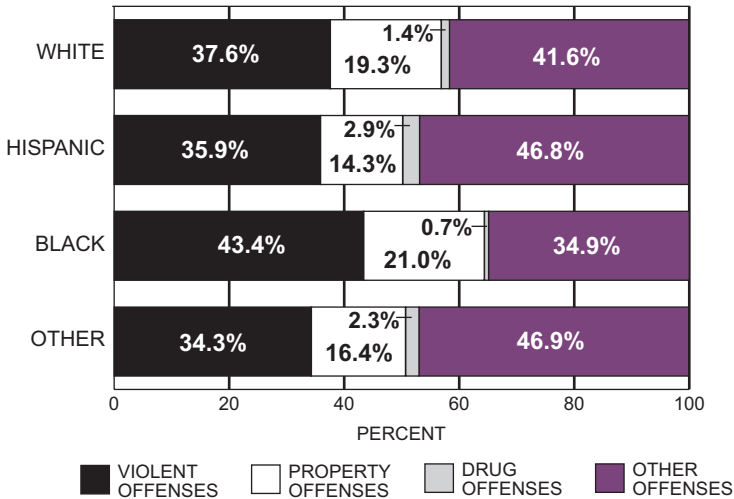


**In 2022:**

- The proportion of referrals is similar for all offense types across age groups.
- Age 12-14 saw the highest referrals for violent crimes and age 15-17 saw the highest for Other Offenses.

Source: Table 10.

**Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2022**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



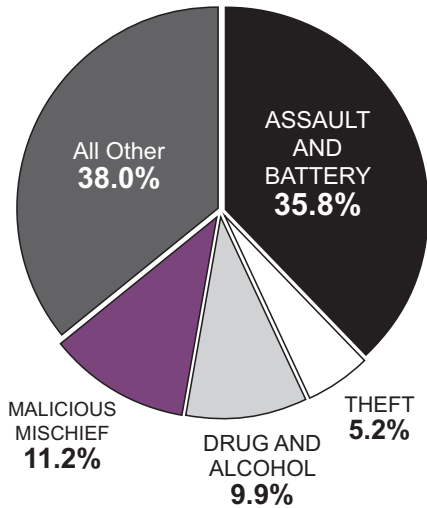
**In 2022:**

- A greater percentage of black juveniles were referred to the probation department for a violent offense (43.4 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 10.

## Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

**Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2022**  
By Category

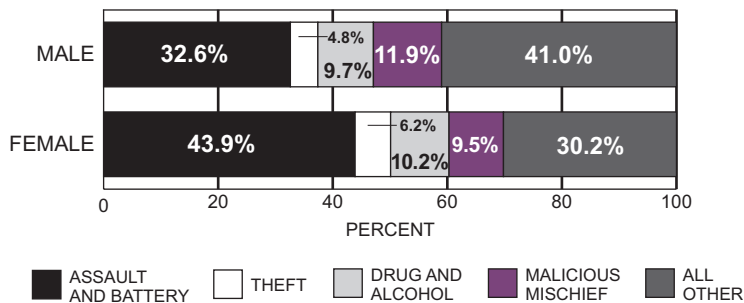


Source: Table 10.

In 2022, of the 27,543 misdemeanor referral offenses reported:

- 35.8 percent (9,853) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 5.2 percent (1,425) were for theft offenses.
- 9.9 percent (2,717) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 11.2 percent (3,093) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 38.0 percent (10,455) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

**Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2022**  
Gender by Category



Source: Table 10.

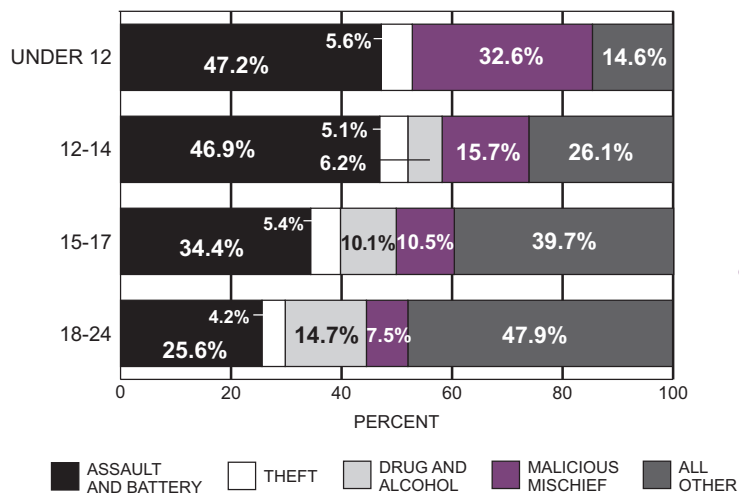
In 2022:

- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for misdemeanor assault and battery, and theft offenses, than males (43.9 and 6.2 percent vs. 32.6 and 4.8 percent, respectively).



## Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

**Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2022**  
Age Group by Category

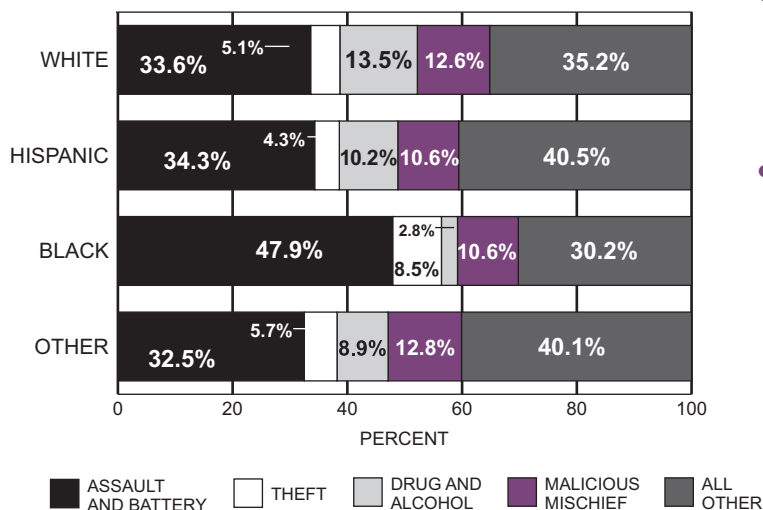


Source: Table 10.

**In 2022:**

- The proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age. Conversely, the proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor malicious mischief decreased with age.
- The under 12 age group saw the highest referrals for misdemeanor assault and battery.

**Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2022**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



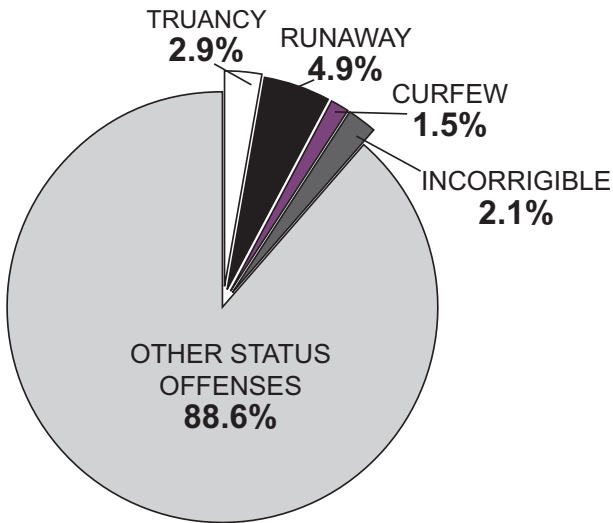
Source: Table 10.

**In 2022:**

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were referred to probation departments for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than any other race/ethnic group.

## Status Offense Referrals

**Referrals for Status Offenses, 2022**  
By Category

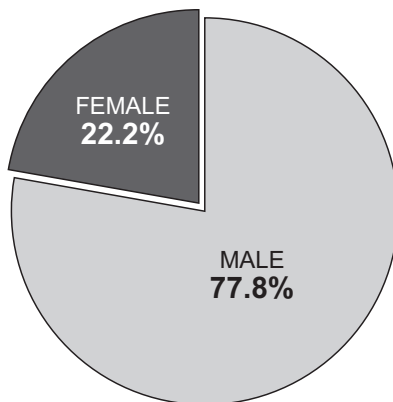


Source: Table 10.  
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2022, of the 3,488 referrals for status offenses:

- 2.9 percent (101) were for truancy.
- 4.9 percent (171) were for running away.
- 1.5 percent (54) were for violating curfew.
- 2.1 percent (73) were for incorrigibility.
- 88.6 percent (3,089) were for other status offenses.

**Referrals for Status Offenses, 2022**  
By Gender



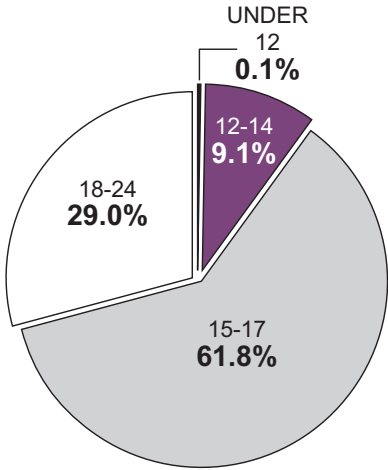
Source: Table 13.

In 2022, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 77.8 percent (2,715) were male, and 22.2 percent (773) were female.

## Status Offense Referrals

**Referrals for Status Offenses, 2022**  
By Age Group

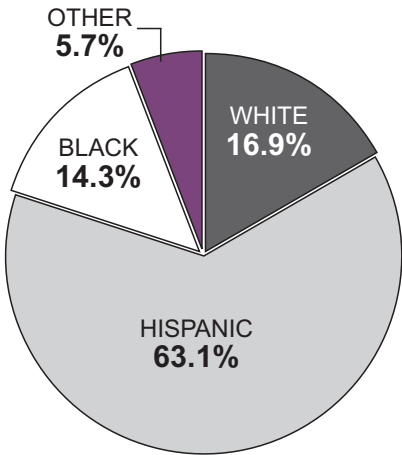


Source: Table 13.

**In 2022**, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 0.1 percent (3) were juveniles under 12 years of age.
- 9.1 percent (318) were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 61.8 percent (2,156) were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 29.0 percent (1,011) were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

**Referrals for Status Offenses, 2022**  
By Race/Ethnic Group



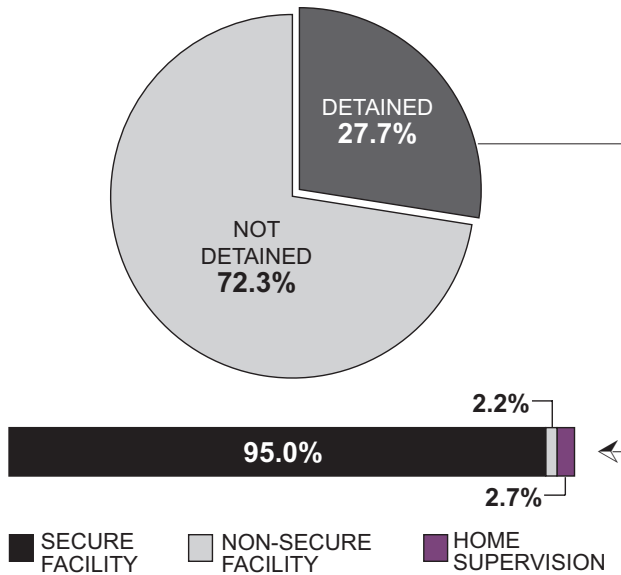
Source: Table 13.

**In 2022**, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 16.9 percent (588) were white.
- 63.1 percent (2,202) were Hispanic.
- 14.3 percent (498) were black.
- 5.7 percent (200) were from other race/ethnic groups.

## Detentions on Referrals

**Detentions, 2022**  
By Type

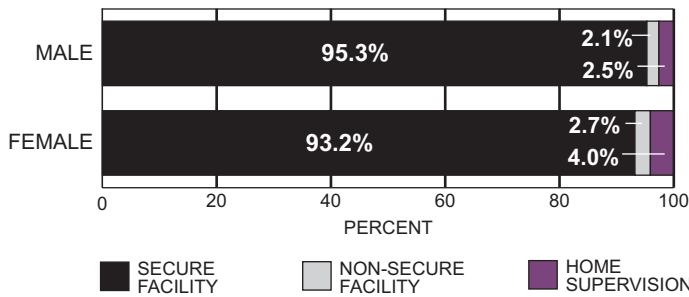


Source: Table 14.

**In 2022**, of the 33,910 known pre-adjudication detentions reported:

- 72.3 percent (24,525) of juveniles were not detained.
- Of the 27.7 percent (9,385) of juveniles who were detained, 95.0 percent (8,918) were detained in a secure facility.

**Detentions, 2022**  
Gender by Detention Type



Source: Table 14.

**In 2022:**

- Regardless of gender, the majority of juveniles detained were held in a secure facility.

**Detentions on Referrals**

**Detentions, 2022**

Age Group by Detention Type



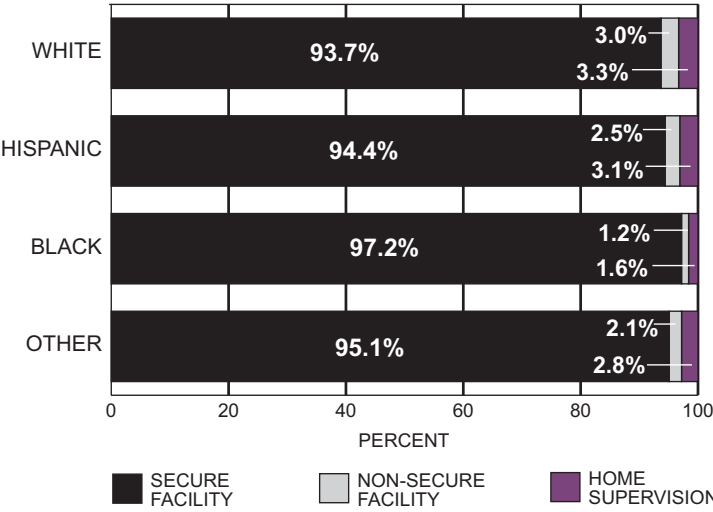
**In 2022:**

- For juveniles 12 and over, at least 90 percent of each age group was detained in a secure facility.

Source: Table 14.

**Detentions, 2022**

Race/Ethnic Group by Detention Type



**In 2022:**

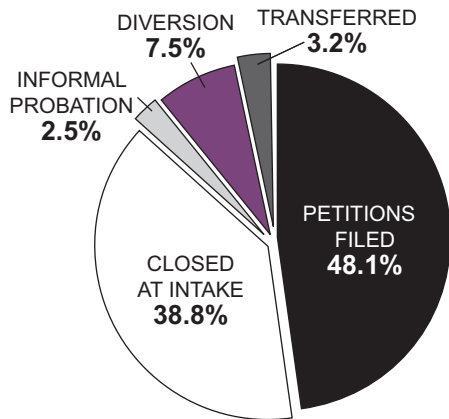
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of detained juveniles were in a secure facility.

Source: Table 14.

## Probation Department Dispositions

### Probation Department Dispositions, 2022

By Type



In 2022, of the 36,640 referrals handled by probation departments:

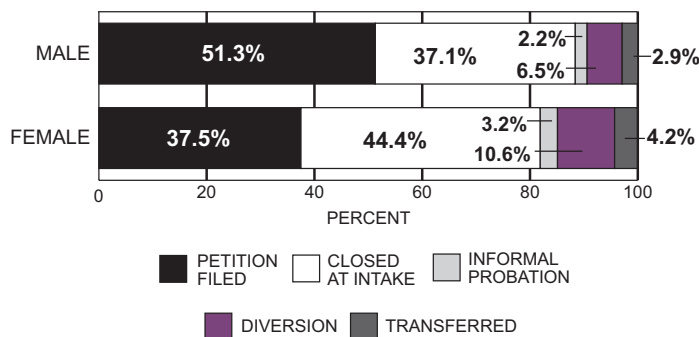
- 48.1 percent (17,627) resulted in a petition being filed.
- 38.8 percent (14,203) were closed at intake.
- 2.5 percent (903) received informal probation.
- 7.5 percent (2,739) received diversion.
- 3.2 percent (1,168) were transferred.

Source: Table 14.

Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

### Probation Department Dispositions, 2022

Gender by Disposition Type



In 2022:

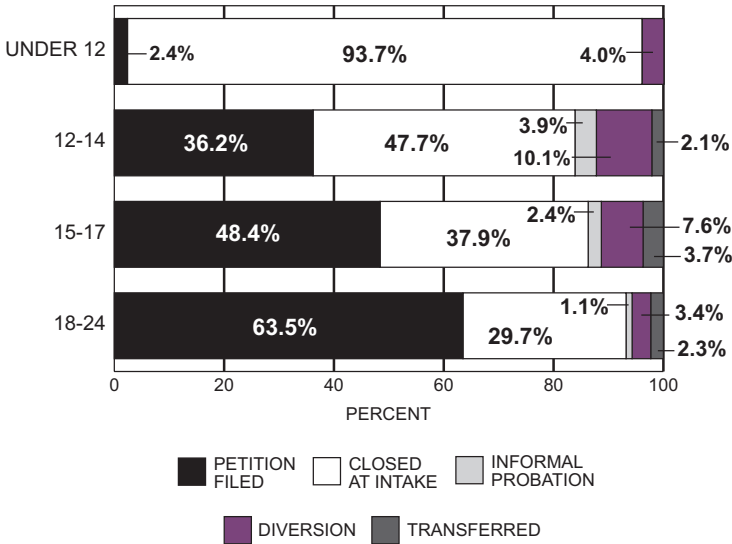
- A greater percentage of males received petitions filed to proceed to juvenile court than females (51.3 vs. 37.5 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females received diversion or were closed at intake than males (10.6 and 44.4 vs. 6.5 and 37.1 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 14.

Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

## Probation Department Dispositions

**Probation Department Dispositions, 2022**  
Age Group by Disposition Type

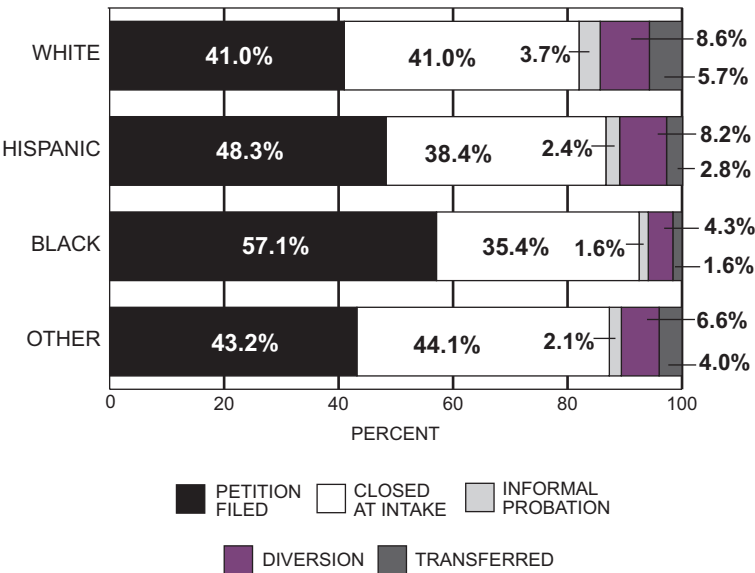


Source: Table 14.  
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

**In 2022:**

- More than one-half (63.5 percent) of juveniles in the 18-24 age group had petitions filed in juvenile court.
- The proportion of juveniles having petitions filed increased with age. Conversely, the proportions being closed at intake decreased with age.

**Probation Department Dispositions, 2022**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition Type



Source: Table 14.  
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

**In 2022:**

- Black and Hispanic juveniles had a greater percentage of petitions filed (57.1 and 48.3 percent, respectively) than white and "other" juveniles (41.0 and 43.2 percent, respectively).
- White and "other" juveniles had a larger percentage of petitions closed at intake (41.0 and 44.1 percent, respectively) than Hispanic and black juveniles (38.4 and 35.4 percent, respectively).





# Petitions

In the juvenile justice system, a case may be handled informally by the probation department or formally by the juvenile court. If the case proceeds for formal processing, the district attorney files a petition with the juvenile court to initiate court action.

There are two types of petitions filed in juvenile court: new and subsequent. The term “new petition” applies to a juvenile who is not being supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent petition” applies to a juvenile who is currently being supervised by the probation department and subsequently re-offends.

This section examines petitions by gender, age group, race/ethnic group, offense, fitness hearings, and disposition.

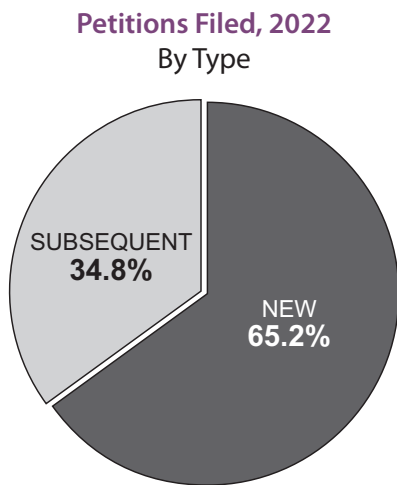
The data used in this section originated from 57\* participating county probation departments. This information was routed to the DOJ from petitions reported in the JCPSS (*see Understanding the Data*).

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Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

\*Sierra County did not report in 2022. The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

## Petition Type



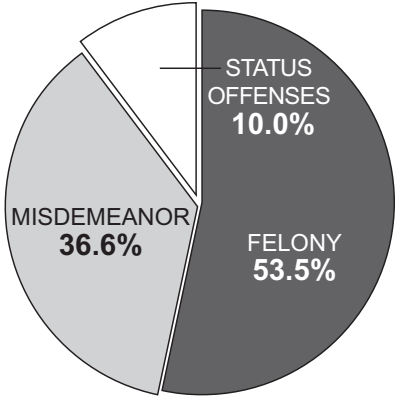
**In 2022**, of the 17,627 reported petitions filed in juvenile court:

- 65.2 percent (11,489) were new petitions.
- 34.8 percent (6,138) were subsequent petitions.

Source: Table 17.

Petition Level

Petitions Filed, 2022  
By Offense Level



In 2022, of the 29,968 petitioned offenses filed:

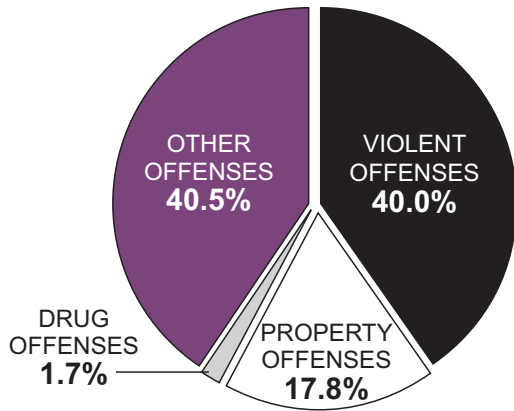
- 53.5 percent (16,024) were for felonies.
- 36.6 percent (10,961) were for misdemeanors.
- 10.0 percent (2,983) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 17.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition filed. Consequently, the number of petitioned offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

## Felony Petitions

**Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2022**  
By Category

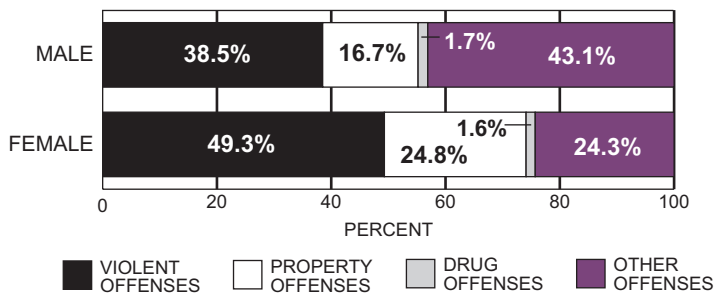


Source: Table 18.

**In 2022**, of the 16,024 petitioned felony offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 40.0 percent (6,411) were for violent offenses.
- 17.8 percent (2,848) were for property offenses.
- 1.7 percent (270) were for drug offenses.
- 40.5 percent (6,495) were for other felony offenses.

**Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2022**  
Gender by Category



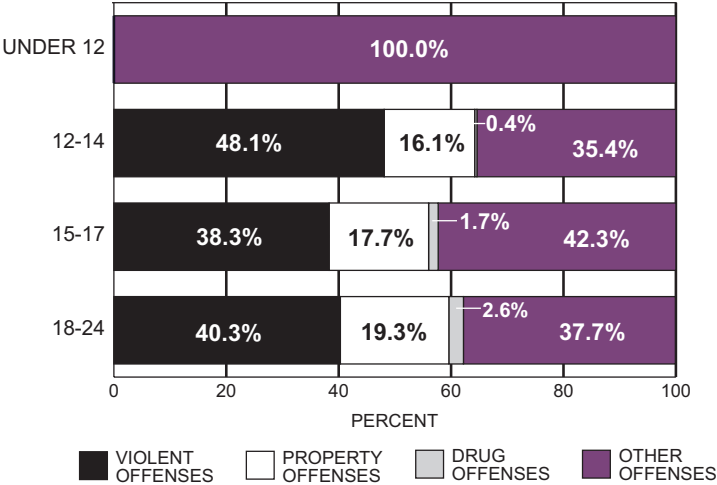
Source: Table 18.

**In 2022:**

- Females had a larger percentage of petitions filed for violent offenses (49.3 percent) than males (38.5 percent).

## Felony Petitions

**Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2022**  
Age Group by Category

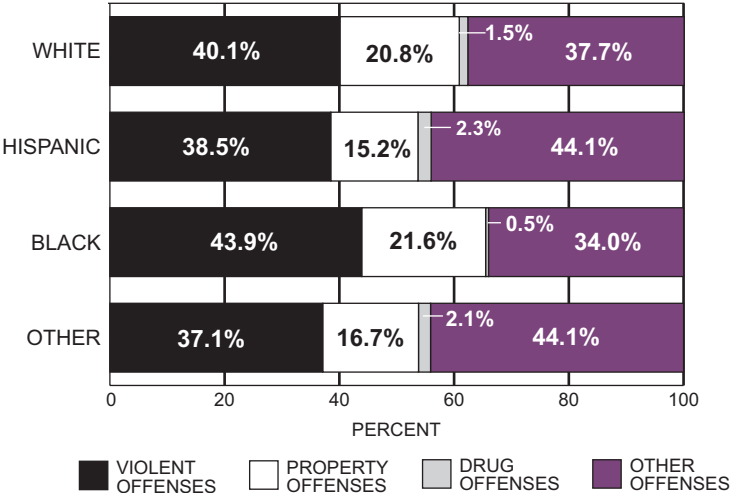


**In 2022:**

- The 12-14 age group had a greater percentage of petitions filed for violent offenses than any other age group.
- The 18-24 age group had a greater percentage of petitions filed for drug offenses than any other age group.

Source: Table 18.

**Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2022**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



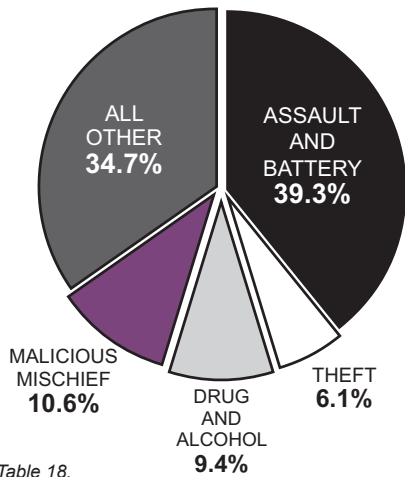
**In 2022:**

- Black juveniles had a greater percentage of petitions filed for felony violent offenses and a smaller percentage for felony drug offenses than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 18.

## Misdemeanor Petitions

**Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2022**  
By Category

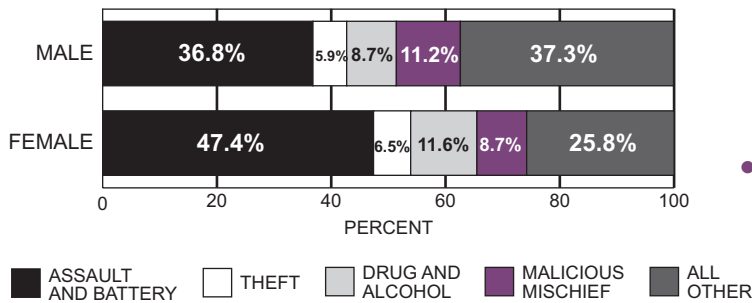


Source: Table 18.

**In 2022**, of the 10,961 petitioned misdemeanor offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 39.3 percent (4,305) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 6.1 percent (665) were for theft offenses.
- 9.4 percent (1,031) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 10.6 percent (1,162) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 34.7 percent (3,798) were for other misdemeanor offenses.

**Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2022**  
Gender by Category



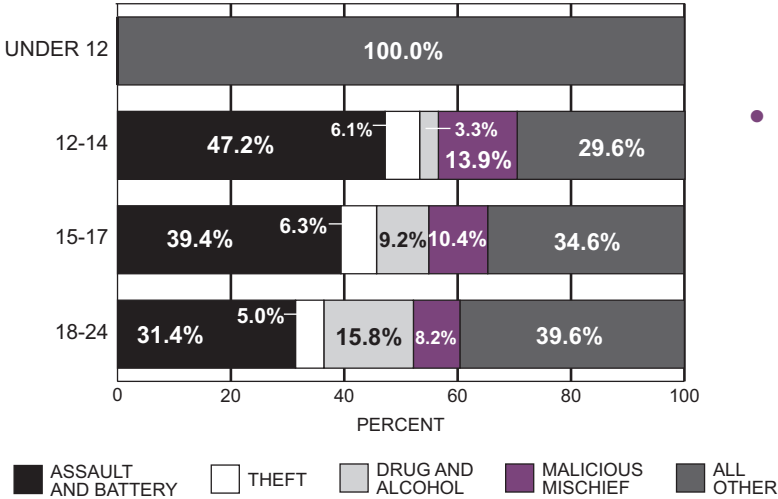
Source: Table 18.

**In 2022:**

- Males had petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief offenses at a greater percentage than females (11.2 vs. 8.7 percent, respectively).
- Females had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses at a greater percentage than males (47.4 vs. 36.8 percent, respectively).

Misdemeanor Petitions

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2022  
Age Group by Category

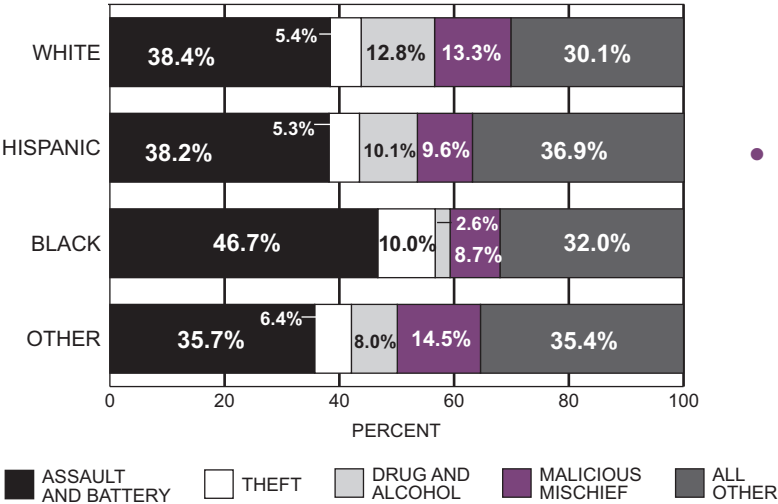


In 2022:

- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age.
- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses decreased with age.

Source: Table 18.

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2022  
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



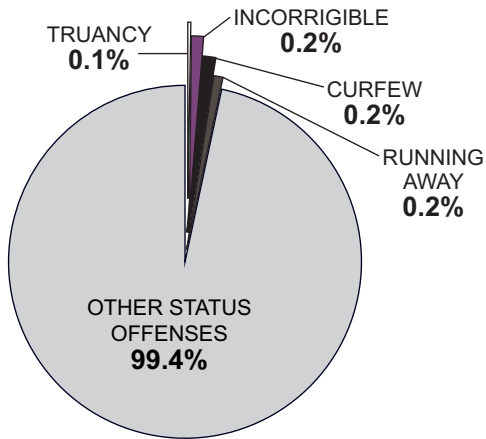
In 2022:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles had petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses (12.8 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses (46.7 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 18.

## Status Offense Petitions

**Petitions for Status Offenses, 2022**  
By Category



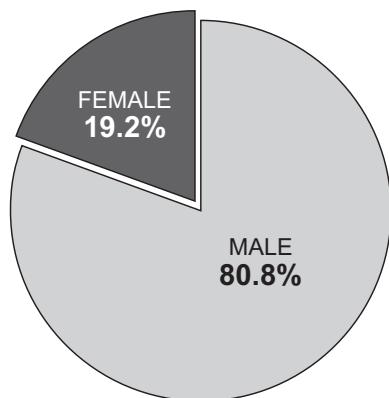
**In 2022**, of the 2,983 petitioned status offenses reported:

- 0.1 percent (2) were for truancy.
- 0.2 percent (5) were for running away.
- 0.2 percent (5) were for violating curfew.
- 0.2 percent (5) were for incorrigibility.
- 99.4 percent (2,966) were for other status offenses, the majority of which were violations of court orders.

Source: Table 18.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

**Petitions for Status Offenses, 2022**  
By Gender



**In 2022:**

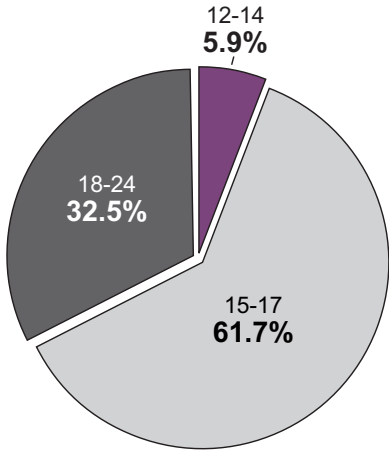
- 80.8 percent (2,411) of petitions for status offenses were for males.
- 19.2 percent (572) of petitions for status offenses were for females.

Source: Table 23.



## Status Offense Petitions

**Petitions for Status Offenses, 2022**  
By Age Group

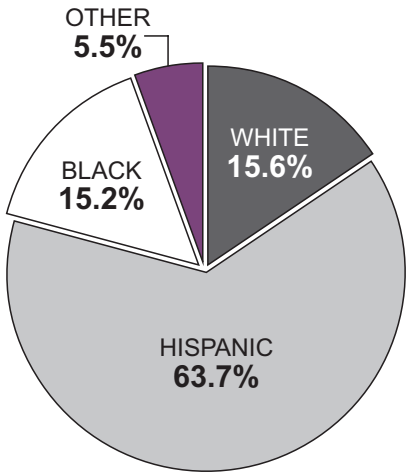


Source: Table 23.

**In 2022:**

- 5.9 percent (175) of petitions for status offenses were for juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 61.7 percent (1,840) of petitions for status offenses were for juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 32.5 percent (968) of petitions for status offenses were for juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

**Petitions for Status Offenses, 2022**  
By Race/Ethnic Group



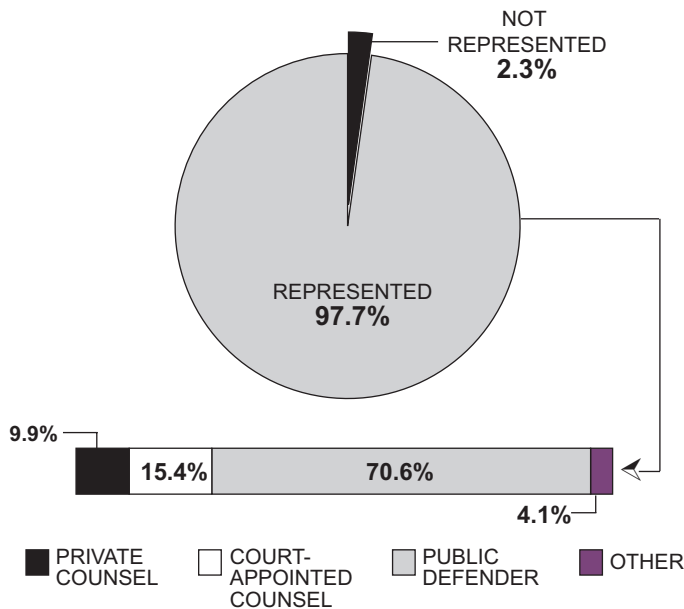
Source: Table 23.

**In 2022:**

- 15.6 percent (465) of those petitioned for status offenses were white.
- 63.7 percent (1,900) of those petitioned for status offenses were Hispanic.
- 15.2 percent (453) of those petitioned for status offenses were black.
- 5.5 percent (165) of those petitioned for status offenses were from other race/ethnic groups.

## Defense Representation

**Defense Representation, 2022**  
By Type

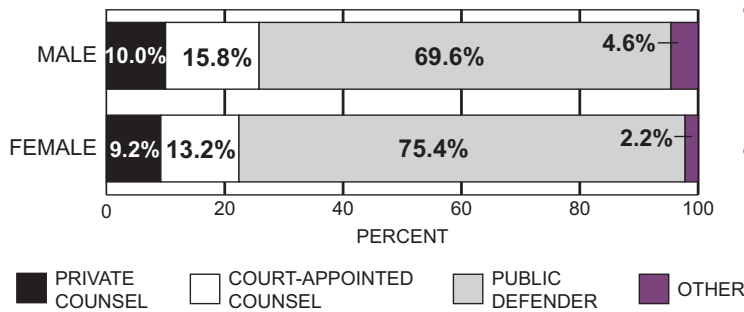


Source: Table 19.

**In 2022**, of the 12,923 known defense representations reported:

- 97.7 percent (12,631) of the juveniles were represented by counsel.
- 70.6 percent (8,919) of those juveniles were represented by a public defender.

**Defense Representation, 2022**  
Gender by Type



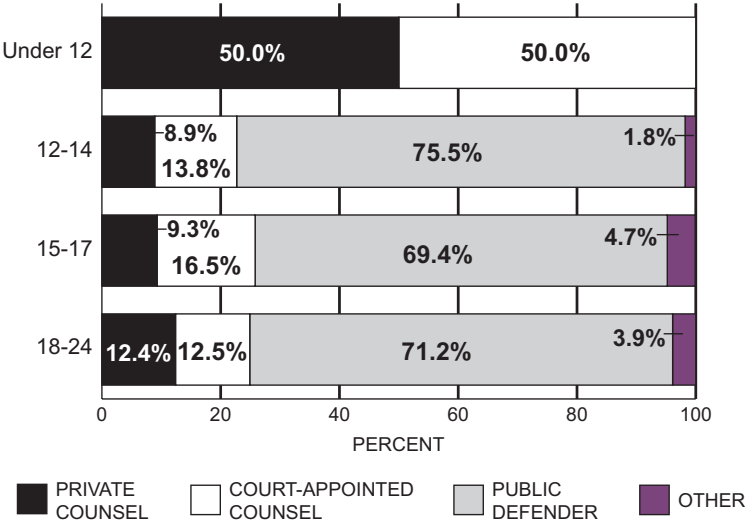
Source: Table 19.

**In 2022**, of the 12,631 juveniles represented by counsel:

- A greater percentage of males were represented by private counsel than females (10.0 vs. 9.2 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were represented by a public defender than males (75.4 vs. 69.6 percent, respectively).

## Defense Representation

**Defense Representation, 2022**  
Age Group by Type

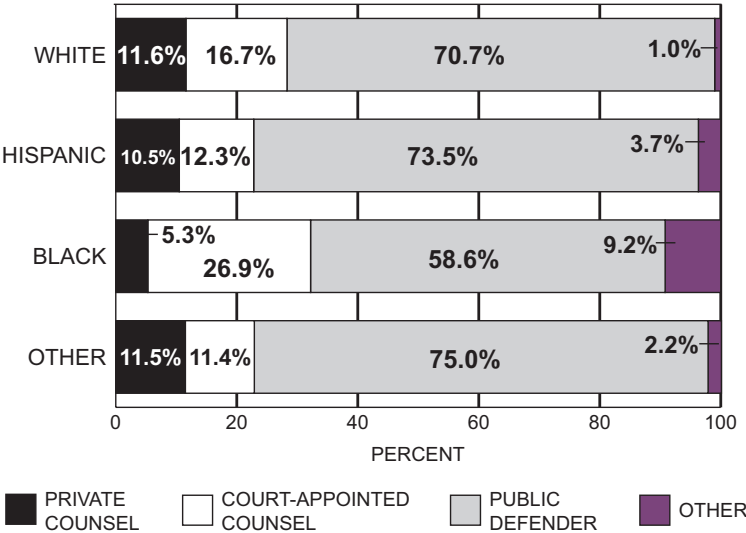


Source: Table 19.

**In 2022:**

- The 12-14 age group had the highest percentage of representation by a public defender (75.5%) of any group.

**Defense Representation, 2022**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



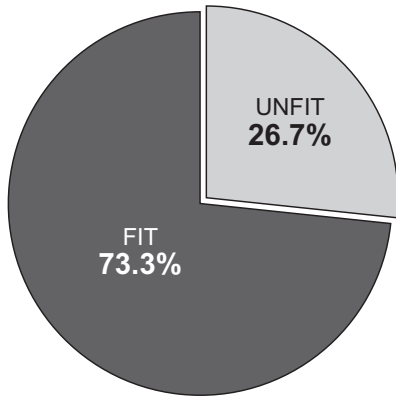
Source: Table 19.

**In 2022:**

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of juveniles were represented by a public defender.

## Fitness Hearings

**Fitness Hearings, 2022**  
By Outcome

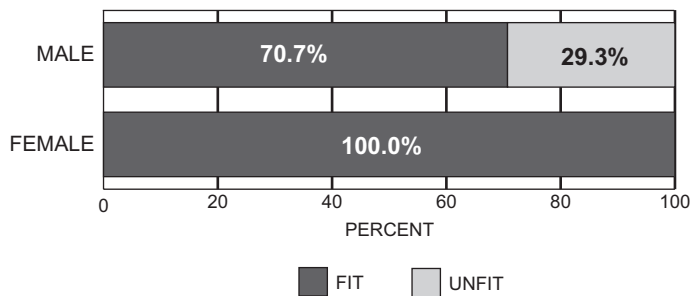


Source: Table 27.

**In 2022**, of the 45 fitness hearings reported:

- 26.7 percent (12) were determined the juvenile to be unfit for juvenile court and were transferred to adult court for trial.
- 73.3 percent (33) were determined the juvenile to be fit and remained in the juvenile system.

**Fitness Hearings, 2022**  
Gender by Outcome



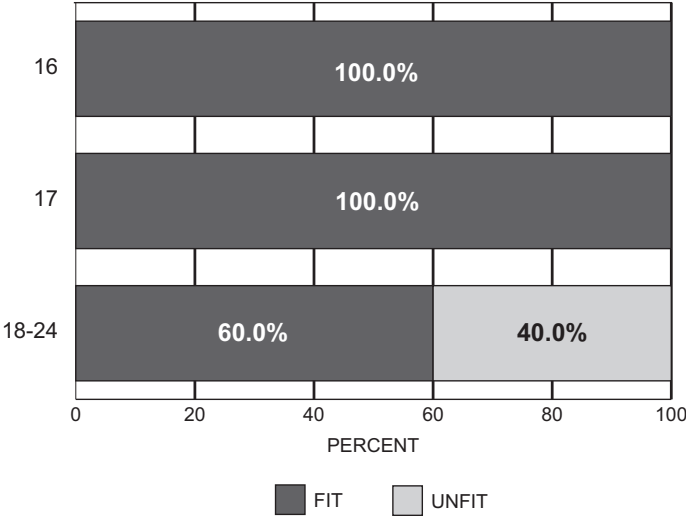
Source: Table 27.

**In 2022:**

- All females (4) were found to be fit with 100 percent remaining in juvenile court compared to 70.7 percent of males (29) being found fit to stay in juvenile court.

## Fitness Hearings

**Fitness Hearings, 2022**  
Age by Outcome

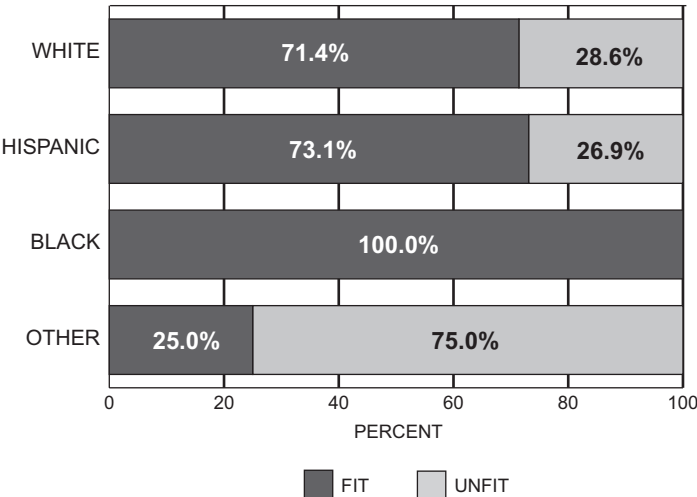


Source: Table 27.

**In 2022:**

- The 18-24 age group was the only age range of juveniles found unfit for juvenile court.

**Fitness Hearings, 2022**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome



Source: Table 27.

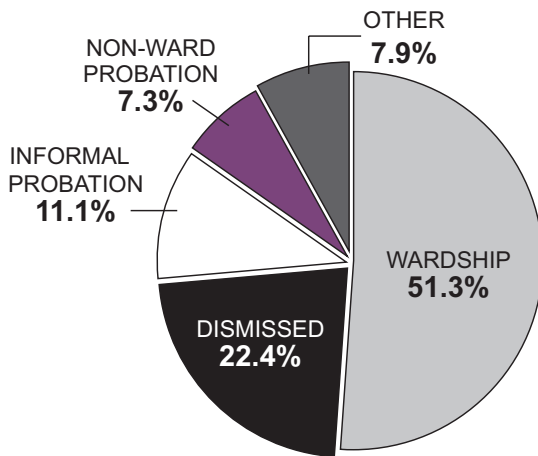
**In 2022:**

- A greater percentage of juveniles in the Other category (75.0 percent) were found to be unfit for juvenile court compared to different race/ethnic groupings.

## Juvenile Court Dispositions

### Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2022

By Type



Source: Table 20.

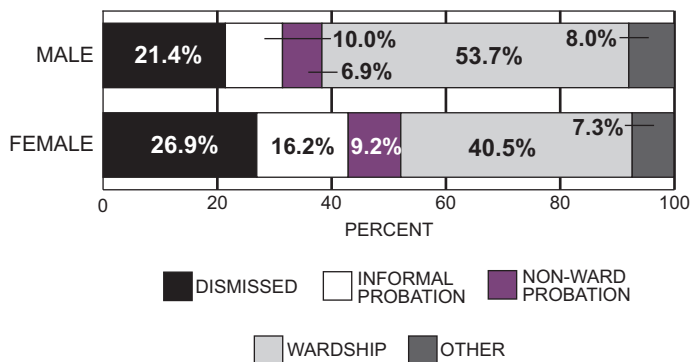
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2022, of the 17,627 juvenile court dispositions:

- 51.3 percent (9,044) resulted in wardship probation.
- 22.4 percent (3,947) were dismissed.
- 11.1 percent (1,965) resulted in informal probation.
- 7.3 percent (1,285) resulted in non-ward probation.
- 7.9 percent (1,386) resulted in other dispositions including transfer, remand to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

### Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2022

Gender by Type



In 2022:

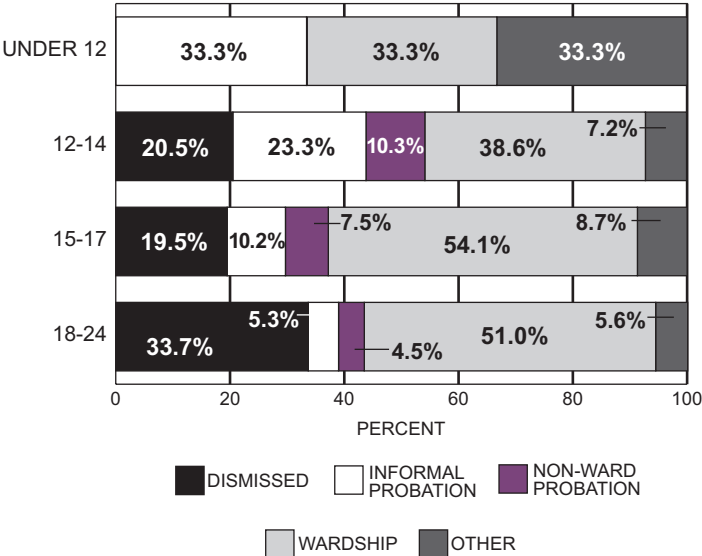
- Males received a wardship disposition more than females (53.7 vs. 40.5 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 20.

Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

## Juvenile Court Dispositions

**Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2022**  
Age Group by Type

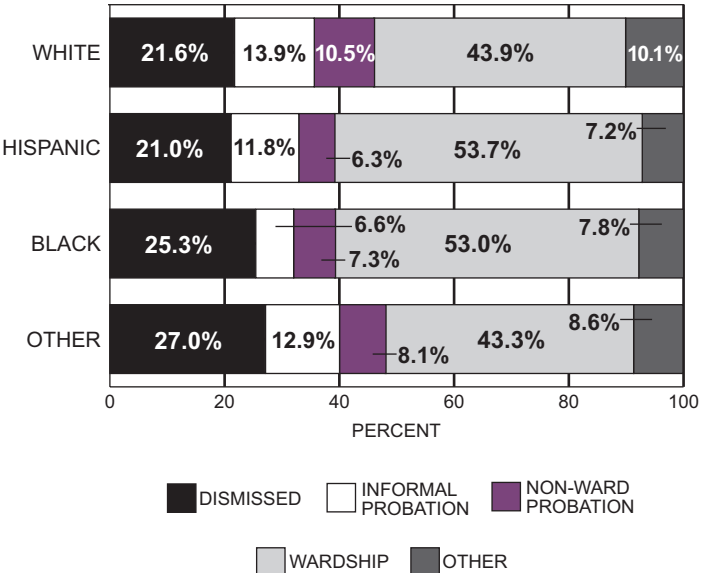


**In 2022:**

- For Juveniles 12 and over, the most common disposition was wardship probation.

Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

**Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2022**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



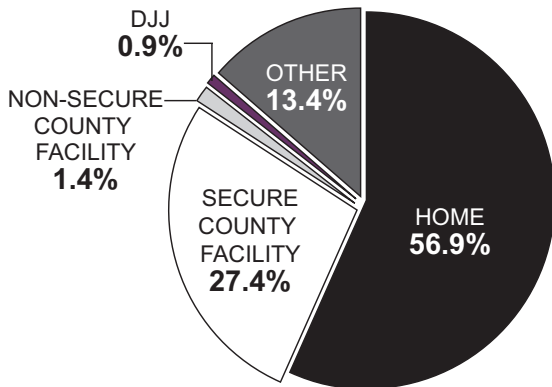
**In 2022:**

- Hispanic and black juveniles received a greater percentage of wardships than white juveniles or other race/ethnic groups.

Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

## Wardship Probation

**Wardship Probation, 2022**  
By Placement Type

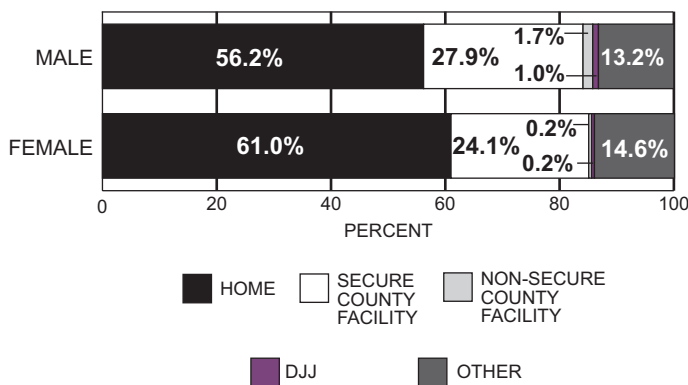


Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

**In 2022**, of the 9,044 wardship probation placements:

- 56.9 percent (5,143) returned to their own home or a relative's home.
- 27.4 percent (2,476) were sent to a secure county facility.
- 1.4 percent (131) were sent to a non-secure facility.
- 0.9 percent (80) were placed with the DJJ.
- 13.4 percent (1,214) were sent to "other" facilities.

**Wardship Probation, 2022**  
Gender by Placement Type



Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

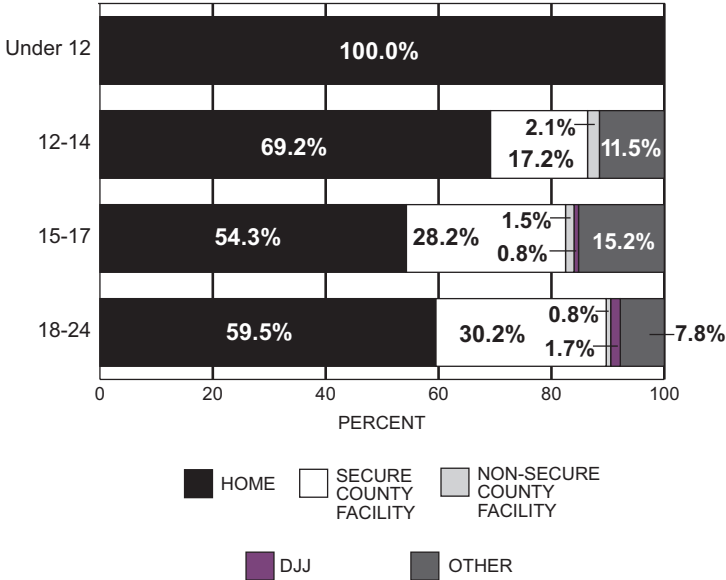
**In 2022:**

- Males were committed to a secure county facility more than females (27.9 vs. 24.1 percent, respectively).



**Wardship Probation**

**Wardship Probation, 2022**  
Age Group by Placement Type

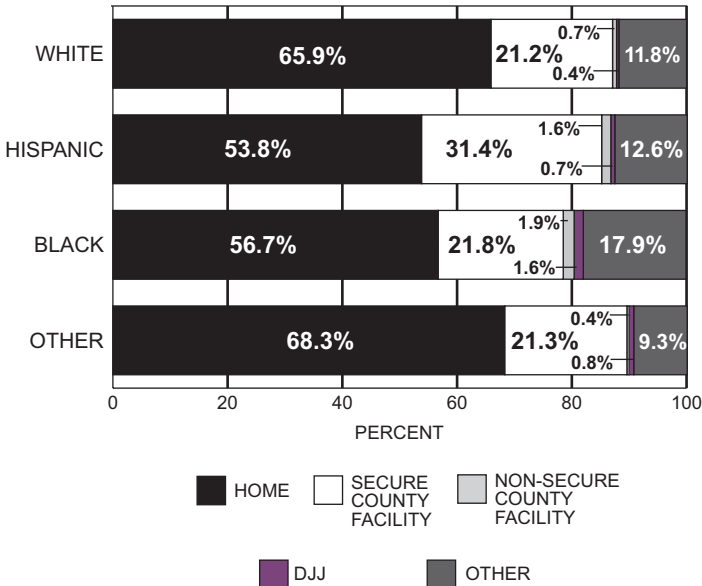


Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

**In 2022:**

- Regardless of age, at least half of all wardship placements were to the family home or a relative's home.

**Wardship Probation, 2022**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Placement Type



Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

**In 2022:**

- A greater percentage of Hispanic juveniles were committed to a secure county facility than any other race/ethnic group.



# Adult Court Dispositions

Juveniles can be transferred to the adult justice system for prosecution only after a fitness hearing before a juvenile court judge. In 2022, probation departments reported that 12 juveniles were transferred to the adult system.

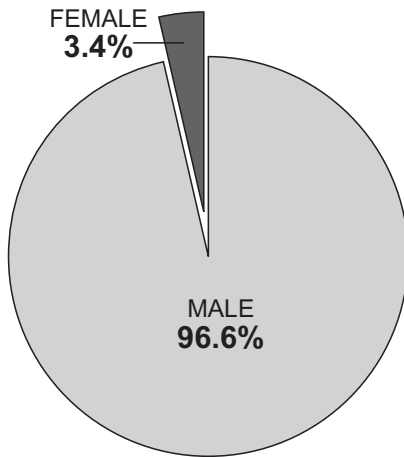
The adult-level disposition information in this section pertains to the 59 dispositions received in 2022 and examines adult-level dispositions for juvenile offenders by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition. The data were obtained from the DOJ's Criminal History System via a statistical export of dispositions. If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the export process selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, it then selects the most serious court disposition and the associated offense (see Understanding the Data).

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Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## Adult Court Dispositions

**Adult Court Dispositions, 2022**  
By Gender

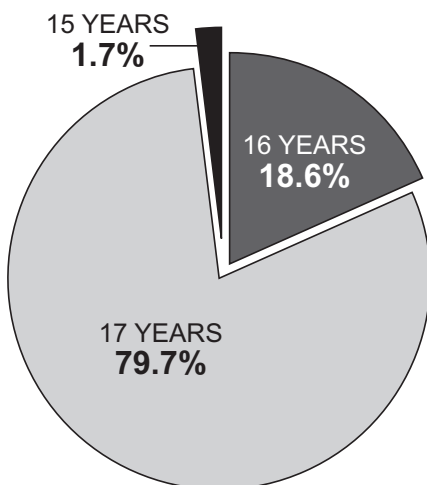


Source: Table 31.

**In 2022**, of the 59 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 96.6 percent (57) were for males.
- 3.4 percent (2) were for females.

**Adult Court Dispositions, 2022**  
By Age



Source: Table 31.

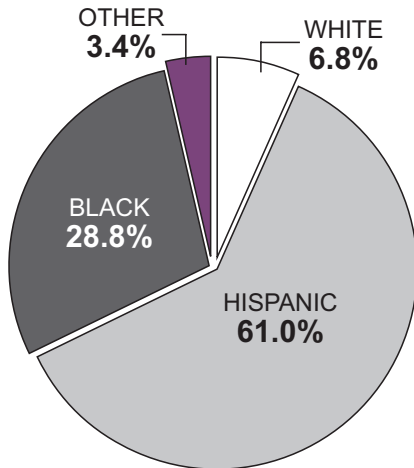
**In 2022**, of the juveniles for the 59 adult-level court dispositions received:

- None were 14 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 1.7 percent (1) were 15 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 18.6 percent (11) were 16 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 79.7 percent (47) were 17 years of age at the time of arrest.

## Adult Court Dispositions

### Adult Court Dispositions, 2022

By Race/Ethnic Group



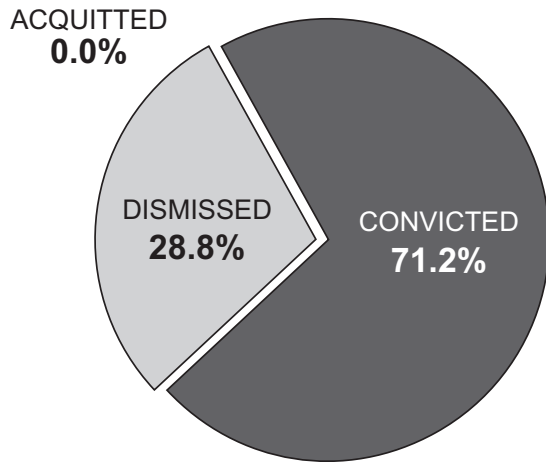
Source: Table 31.

**In 2022**, of the juveniles for the 59 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 6.8 percent (4) were white.
- 61.0 percent (36) were Hispanic.
- 28.8 percent (17) were black.
- 3.4 percent (2) were from other race/ethnic groups.

## Adult Court Dispositions

**Adult Court Dispositions, 2022**  
By Type of Disposition

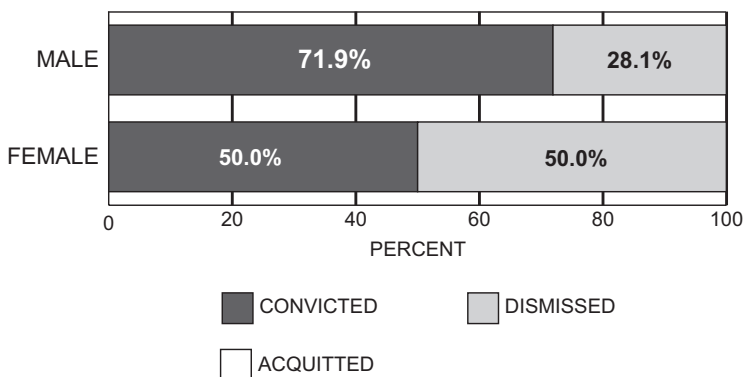


**In 2022**, of the 59 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 71.2 percent (42) resulted in a conviction.
- 28.8 percent (17) were dismissed.
- 0.0 percent (0) were acquitted.

Source: Table 30.

**Adult Court Dispositions, 2022**  
Gender by Type of Disposition



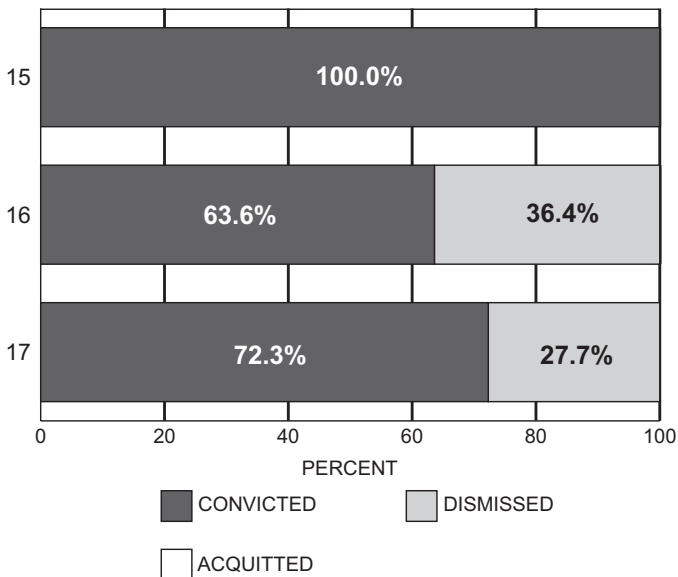
**In 2022:**

- For males the most common outcome was convicted. For females half were convicted and half dismissed.

Source: Table 30.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2022  
Age by Type of Disposition

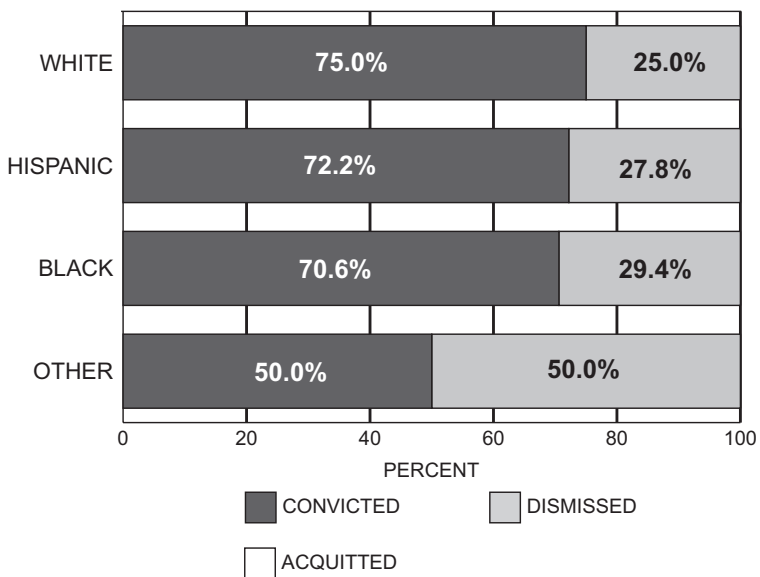


Source: Table 30.

In 2022:

- The most common outcome for adult court dispositions across all ages was a disposition of convicted.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2022  
Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Disposition



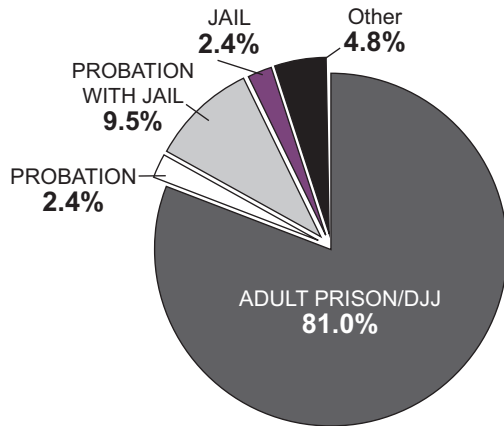
Source: Table 30.

In 2022:

- The majority of white, Hispanic, and black juveniles with adult-level court dispositions were convicted.

## Convictions

**Adult Court Convictions, 2022**  
By Type of Sentence

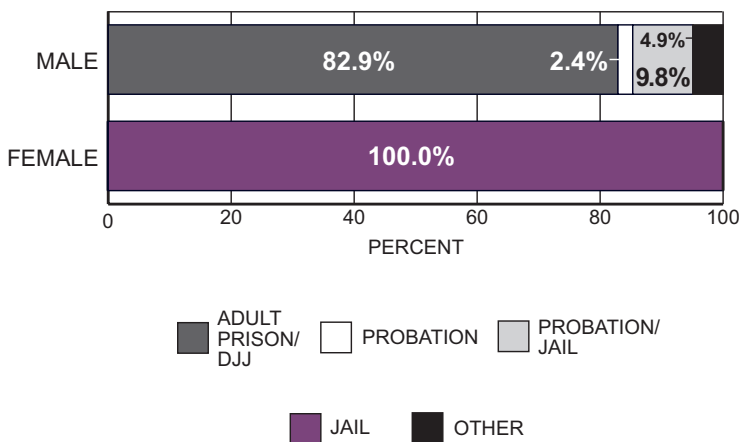


Source: Table 30.

In 2022, of the individuals who received convictions (42):

- 81.0 percent (34) were sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ.
- 2.4 percent (1) received probation.
- 9.5 percent (4) received probation with jail.
- 2.4 percent (1) received jail.
- 4.8 percent (2) received other

**Adult Court Convictions, 2022**  
Gender by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 30.

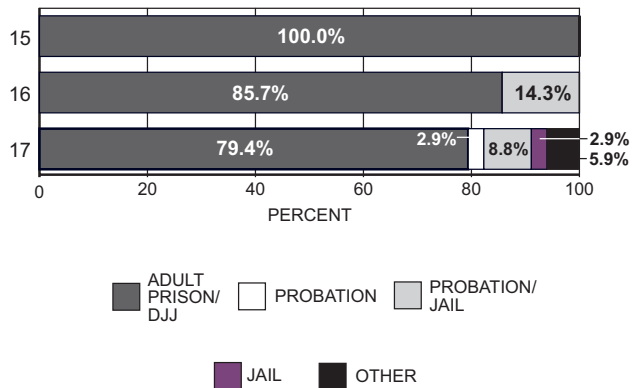
In 2022:

- Convicted males were most likely sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ. The one convicted female was sentenced to jail.



## Convictions

**Adult Court Convictions, 2022**  
Age by Type of Sentence

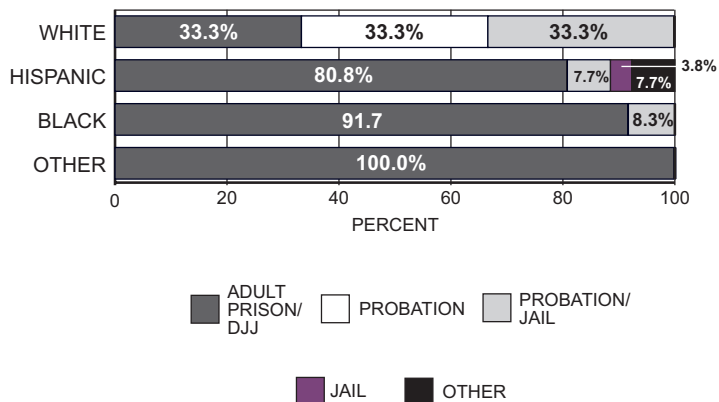


Source: Table 30.

**In 2022:**

- Regardless of age, over 79.0 percent of juveniles convicted in adult court were sentenced to prison or DJJ.

**Adult Court Convictions, 2022**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 30.

**In 2022:**

- White juveniles were sentenced to adult prison or DJJ less than any other race/ethnic group.



# DATA TABLES

Table 1  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2022**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Level of Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition

| Level of offense and law enforcement disposition | Total  | Gender  |        | Age group |       |        | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|--|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|  |        | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|  |        |         |        |           |       |        |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                                       | 26,000 | 19,574  | 6,426  | 154       | 7,112 | 18,734 | 4,807             | 14,332   | 5,251 | 1,610 |
| Felony.....                                      | 11,902 | 9,905   | 1,997  | 77        | 2,849 | 8,976  | 1,772             | 6,333    | 3,097 | 700   |
| Misdemeanor.....                                 | 12,958 | 8,931   | 4,027  | 65        | 3,934 | 8,959  | 2,821             | 7,260    | 2,015 | 862   |
| Status offenses.....                             | 1,140  | 738     | 402    | 12        | 329   | 799    | 214               | 739      | 139   | 48    |
| Law enforcement disposition.....                 | 26,000 | 19,574  | 6,426  | 154       | 7,112 | 18,734 | 4,807             | 14,332   | 5,251 | 1,610 |
| Referred to probation.....                       | 16,252 | 12,261  | 3,991  | 87        | 4,337 | 11,828 | 2,849             | 8,898    | 3,403 | 1,102 |
| Counseled and released.....                      | 5,347  | 3,952   | 1,395  | 46        | 1,620 | 3,681  | 1,030             | 2,997    | 1,077 | 243   |
| Turned over to other agency...                   | 4,401  | 3,361   | 1,040  | 21        | 1,155 | 3,225  | 928               | 2,437    | 771   | 265   |
|  |        | Percent |        |           |       |        |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                                       | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Felony.....                                      | 45.8   | 50.6    | 31.1   | 50.0      | 40.1  | 47.9   | 36.9              | 44.2     | 59.0  | 43.5  |
| Misdemeanor.....                                 | 49.8   | 45.6    | 62.7   | 42.2      | 55.3  | 47.8   | 58.7              | 50.7     | 38.4  | 53.5  |
| Status offenses.....                             | 4.4    | 3.8     | 6.3    | 7.8       | 4.6   | 4.3    | 4.5               | 5.2      | 2.6   | 3.0   |
| Law enforcement disposition....                  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Referred to probation.....                       | 62.5   | 62.6    | 62.1   | 56.5      | 61.0  | 63.1   | 59.3              | 62.1     | 64.8  | 68.4  |
| Counseled and released.....                      | 20.6   | 20.2    | 21.7   | 29.9      | 22.8  | 19.6   | 21.4              | 20.9     | 20.5  | 15.1  |
| Turned over to other agency...                   | 16.9   | 17.2    | 16.2   | 13.6      | 16.2  | 17.2   | 19.3              | 17.0     | 14.7  | 16.5  |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 2

**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2022**

Offense Level and Category by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Offense level and category | Total  |        | Gender |          | Age group |        |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       |        |  |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|--------|--|
|                            | Total  | Male   | Female | Under 12 | 12-14     | 15-17  | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other |        |  |
|                            |        |        |        |          |           |        |       |                   |       |       | Number |  |
| Total.....                 | 26,000 | 19,574 | 6,426  | 154      | 7,112     | 18,734 | 4,807 | 14,332            | 5,251 | 1,610 |        |  |
| Felony.....                | 11,902 | 9,905  | 1,997  | 77       | 2,849     | 8,976  | 1,772 | 6,333             | 3,097 | 700   |        |  |
| Violent offenses.....      | 5,262  | 4,186  | 1,076  | 39       | 1,447     | 3,776  | 761   | 2,614             | 1,589 | 298   |        |  |
| Property offenses.....     | 2,312  | 1,825  | 487    | 12       | 497       | 1,803  | 397   | 1,093             | 693   | 129   |        |  |
| Drug offenses.....         | 276    | 253    | 23     | 0        | 23        | 253    | 33    | 160               | 27    | 56    |        |  |
| All other offenses.....    | 4,052  | 3,641  | 411    | 26       | 882       | 3,144  | 581   | 2,466             | 788   | 217   |        |  |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 12,958 | 8,931  | 4,027  | 65       | 3,934     | 8,959  | 2,821 | 7,260             | 2,015 | 862   |        |  |
| Assault and battery.....   | 5,399  | 3,420  | 1,979  | 29       | 1,920     | 3,450  | 1,065 | 3,005             | 1,060 | 269   |        |  |
| Theft.....                 | 1,160  | 666    | 494    | 8        | 318       | 834    | 268   | 536               | 220   | 136   |        |  |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 1,876  | 1,325  | 551    | 7        | 316       | 1,553  | 518   | 1,168             | 81    | 109   |        |  |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 1,601  | 1,253  | 348    | 5        | 566       | 1,030  | 386   | 878               | 245   | 92    |        |  |
| All other.....             | 2,922  | 2,267  | 655    | 16       | 814       | 2,092  | 584   | 1,673             | 409   | 256   |        |  |
| Status offenses.....       | 1,140  | 738    | 402    | 12       | 329       | 799    | 214   | 739               | 139   | 48    |        |  |
|                            |        |        |        | Percent  |           |        |       |                   |       |       |        |  |
| Total.....                 | 100.0  | 75.3   | 24.7   | 0.6      | 27.4      | 72.1   | 18.5  | 55.1              | 20.2  | 6.2   |        |  |
| Felony.....                | 100.0  | 83.2   | 16.8   | 0.6      | 23.9      | 75.4   | 14.9  | 53.2              | 26.0  | 5.9   |        |  |
| Violent offenses.....      | 100.0  | 79.6   | 20.4   | 0.7      | 27.5      | 71.8   | 14.5  | 49.7              | 30.2  | 5.7   |        |  |
| Property offenses.....     | 100.0  | 78.9   | 21.1   | 0.5      | 21.5      | 78.0   | 17.2  | 47.3              | 30.0  | 5.6   |        |  |
| Drug offenses.....         | 100.0  | 91.7   | 8.3    | 0.0      | 8.3       | 91.7   | 12.0  | 58.0              | 9.8   | 20.3  |        |  |
| All other offenses.....    | 100.0  | 89.9   | 10.1   | 0.6      | 21.8      | 77.6   | 14.3  | 60.9              | 19.4  | 5.4   |        |  |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 100.0  | 68.9   | 31.1   | 0.5      | 30.4      | 69.1   | 21.8  | 56.0              | 15.6  | 6.7   |        |  |
| Assault and battery.....   | 100.0  | 63.3   | 36.7   | 0.5      | 35.6      | 63.9   | 19.7  | 55.7              | 19.6  | 5.0   |        |  |
| Theft.....                 | 100.0  | 57.4   | 42.6   | 0.7      | 27.4      | 71.9   | 23.1  | 46.2              | 19.0  | 11.7  |        |  |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 100.0  | 70.6   | 29.4   | 0.4      | 16.8      | 82.8   | 27.6  | 62.3              | 4.3   | 5.8   |        |  |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 100.0  | 78.3   | 21.7   | 0.3      | 35.4      | 64.3   | 24.1  | 54.8              | 15.3  | 5.7   |        |  |
| All other.....             | 100.0  | 77.6   | 22.4   | 0.5      | 27.9      | 71.6   | 20.0  | 57.3              | 14.0  | 8.8   |        |  |
| Status offenses.....       | 100.0  | 64.7   | 35.3   | 1.1      | 28.9      | 70.1   | 18.8  | 64.8              | 12.2  | 4.2   |        |  |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2022**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

| Offense level and category | Gender |         | Age group |          |       | Race/ethnic group |       |          |       |       |
|----------------------------|--------|---------|-----------|----------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|
|                            | Total  | Male    | Female    | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17             | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                            |        | Number  |           |          |       |                   |       |          |       |       |
| Total.....                 | 26,000 | 19,574  | 6,426     | 154      | 7,112 | 18,734            | 4,807 | 14,332   | 5,251 | 1,610 |
| Felony.....                | 11,902 | 9,905   | 1,997     | 77       | 2,849 | 8,976             | 1,772 | 6,333    | 3,097 | 700   |
| Violent offenses.....      | 5,262  | 4,186   | 1,076     | 39       | 1,447 | 3,776             | 761   | 2,614    | 1,589 | 298   |
| Property offenses.....     | 2,312  | 1,825   | 487       | 12       | 497   | 1,803             | 397   | 1,093    | 693   | 129   |
| Drug offenses.....         | 276    | 253     | 23        | 0        | 23    | 253               | 33    | 160      | 27    | 56    |
| All other offenses.....    | 4,052  | 3,641   | 411       | 26       | 882   | 3,144             | 581   | 2,466    | 788   | 217   |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 12,958 | 8,931   | 4,027     | 65       | 3,934 | 8,959             | 2,821 | 7,260    | 2,015 | 862   |
| Assault and battery.....   | 5,399  | 3,420   | 1,979     | 29       | 1,920 | 3,450             | 1,065 | 3,005    | 1,060 | 269   |
| Theft.....                 | 1,160  | 666     | 494       | 8        | 318   | 834               | 268   | 536      | 220   | 136   |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 1,876  | 1,325   | 551       | 7        | 316   | 1,553             | 518   | 1,168    | 81    | 109   |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 1,601  | 1,253   | 348       | 5        | 566   | 1,030             | 386   | 878      | 245   | 92    |
| All other.....             | 2,922  | 2,267   | 655       | 16       | 814   | 2,092             | 584   | 1,673    | 409   | 256   |
| Status offenses.....       | 1,140  | 738     | 402       | 12       | 329   | 799               | 214   | 739      | 139   | 48    |
| Truancy.....               | 137    | 86      | 51        | 0        | 25    | 112               | 17    | 106      | 10    | 4     |
| Runaway.....               | 260    | 146     | 114       | 8        | 85    | 167               | 68    | 170      | 15    | 7     |
| Curfew.....                | 152    | 110     | 42        | 3        | 34    | 115               | 21    | 94       | 21    | 16    |
| Incorrigible.....          | 130    | 86      | 44        | 0        | 62    | 68                | 39    | 81       | 9     | 1     |
| Other status offenses..... | 461    | 310     | 151       | 1        | 123   | 337               | 69    | 288      | 84    | 20    |
|                            |        | Percent |           |          |       |                   |       |          |       |       |
| Total.....                 | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Felony.....                | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Violent offenses.....      | 44.2   | 42.3    | 53.9      | 50.6     | 50.8  | 42.1              | 42.9  | 41.3     | 51.3  | 42.6  |
| Property offenses.....     | 19.4   | 18.4    | 24.4      | 15.6     | 17.4  | 20.1              | 22.4  | 17.3     | 22.4  | 18.4  |
| Drug offenses.....         | 2.3    | 2.6     | 1.2       | 0.0      | 0.8   | 2.8               | 1.9   | 2.5      | 0.9   | 8.0   |
| All other offenses.....    | 34.0   | 36.8    | 20.6      | 33.8     | 31.0  | 35.0              | 32.8  | 38.9     | 25.4  | 31.0  |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Assault and battery.....   | 41.7   | 38.3    | 49.1      | 44.6     | 48.8  | 38.5              | 37.8  | 41.4     | 52.6  | 31.2  |
| Theft.....                 | 9.0    | 7.5     | 12.3      | 12.3     | 8.1   | 9.3               | 9.5   | 7.4      | 10.9  | 15.8  |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 14.5   | 14.8    | 13.7      | 10.8     | 8.0   | 17.3              | 18.4  | 16.1     | 4.0   | 12.6  |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 12.4   | 14.0    | 8.6       | 7.7      | 14.4  | 11.5              | 13.7  | 12.1     | 12.2  | 10.7  |
| All other.....             | 22.5   | 25.4    | 16.3      | 24.6     | 20.7  | 23.4              | 20.7  | 23.0     | 20.3  | 29.7  |
| Status offenses.....       | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Truancy.....               | 12.0   | 11.7    | 12.7      | 0.0      | 7.6   | 14.0              | 7.9   | 14.3     | 7.2   | 8.3   |
| Runaway.....               | 22.8   | 19.8    | 28.4      | 66.7     | 25.8  | 20.9              | 31.8  | 23.0     | 10.8  | 14.6  |
| Curfew.....                | 13.3   | 14.9    | 10.4      | 25.0     | 10.3  | 14.4              | 9.8   | 12.7     | 15.1  | 33.3  |
| Incorrigible.....          | 11.4   | 11.7    | 10.9      | 0.0      | 18.8  | 8.5               | 18.2  | 11.0     | 6.5   | 2.1   |
| Other status offenses..... | 40.4   | 42.0    | 37.6      | 8.3      | 37.4  | 42.2              | 32.2  | 39.0     | 60.4  | 41.7  |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 4  
**JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2022**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

| Category and offense               | Total  |       | Gender |          | Age group |       |       |          | Race/ethnic group |       |                       |                        | Law enforcement disposition |             |        |
|------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|----------|-------------------|-------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------|
|                                    | Total  | Male  | Female | Under 12 | 12-14     | 15-17 | White | Hispanic | Black             | Other | Referred to probation | Counseled and released | Turned over                 |             |        |
|                                    |        |       |        |          |           |       |       |          |                   |       |                       |                        |                             | Number      | Number |
| Total.....                         | 11,902 | 9,905 | 1,997  | 77       | 2,849     | 8,976 | 1,772 | 6,333    | 3,097             | 700   | 7,741                 | 2,096                  | 2,065                       |             |        |
| Violent offenses.....              | 5,262  | 4,186 | 1,076  | 39       | 1,447     | 3,776 | 761   | 2,614    | 1,589             | 298   | 3,493                 | 903                    | 866                         |             |        |
| Homicide.....                      | 94     | 92    | 2      | 0        | 10        | 84    | 6     | 62       | 22                | 4     | 63                    | 16                     | 15                          |             |        |
| Rape.....                          | 147    | 142   | 5      | 3        | 31        | 113   | 33    | 78       | 24                | 12    | 109                   | 8                      | 30                          |             |        |
| Robbery.....                       | 1,846  | 1,542 | 304    | 8        | 460       | 1,378 | 159   | 814      | 774               | 99    | 1,137                 | 390                    | 319                         |             |        |
| Assault.....                       | 3,131  | 2,372 | 759    | 28       | 939       | 2,164 | 556   | 1,635    | 760               | 180   | 2,155                 | 484                    | 492                         |             |        |
| Kidnapping.....                    | 44     | 38    | 6      | 0        | 7         | 37    | 7     | 25       | 9                 | 3     | 29                    | 5                      | 10                          |             |        |
| Property offenses.....             | 2,312  | 1,825 | 487    | 12       | 497       | 1,803 | 397   | 1,093    | 693               | 129   | 1,377                 | 457                    | 478                         |             |        |
| Burglary.....                      | 681    | 570   | 111    | 5        | 186       | 490   | 141   | 321      | 188               | 31    | 395                   | 131                    | 155                         |             |        |
| Theft.....                         | 903    | 684   | 219    | 2        | 153       | 748   | 125   | 407      | 316               | 55    | 539                   | 182                    | 182                         |             |        |
| Motor vehicle theft.....           | 625    | 490   | 135    | 3        | 111       | 511   | 104   | 308      | 178               | 35    | 386                   | 119                    | 120                         |             |        |
| Forgery, checks, access cards..... | 26     | 23    | 3      | 0        | 4         | 22    | 5     | 15       | 1                 | 5     | 14                    | 6                      | 6                           |             |        |
| Arson.....                         | 77     | 58    | 19     | 2        | 43        | 32    | 22    | 42       | 10                | 3     | 43                    | 19                     | 15                          |             |        |
| Drug offenses.....                 | 276    | 253   | 23     | 0        | 23        | 253   | 33    | 160      | 27                | 56    | 182                   | 49                     | 45                          |             |        |
| Narcotics.....                     | 154    | 142   | 12     | 0        | 9         | 145   | 22    | 75       | 11                | 46    | 102                   | 26                     | 26                          |             |        |
| Marijuana.....                     | 24     | 20    | 4      | 0        | 8         | 16    | 4     | 18       | 2                 | 0     | 18                    | 4                      | 2                           |             |        |
| Dangerous drugs.....               | 96     | 89    | 7      | 0        | 6         | 90    | 7     | 67       | 13                | 9     | 60                    | 19                     | 17                          |             |        |
| Other drug violations.....         | 2      | 2     | 0      | 0        | 0         | 2     | 0     | 0        | 1                 | 1     | 2                     | 0                      | 0                           |             |        |
| All other offenses.....            | 4,052  | 3,641 | 411    | 26       | 882       | 3,144 | 581   | 2,466    | 788               | 217   | 2,689                 | 687                    | 676                         |             |        |
| Manslaughter-vehicle.....          | 4      | 4     | 0      | 0        | 0         | 4     | 2     | 0        | 1                 | 1     | 3                     | 0                      | 1                           |             |        |
| Lewd or lascivious.....            | 162    | 154   | 8      | 2        | 77        | 83    | 26    | 104      | 26                | 6     | 130                   | 11                     | 21                          |             |        |
| Other sex.....                     | 132    | 101   | 31     | 3        | 49        | 80    | 27    | 66       | 26                | 13    | 89                    | 23                     | 20                          |             |        |
| Weapons.....                       | 2,074  | 1,945 | 129    | 7        | 330       | 1,737 | 176   | 1,353    | 446               | 99    | 1,466                 | 298                    | 310                         |             |        |
| Driving under the influence.....   | 40     | 32    | 8      | 0        | 1         | 39    | 13    | 24       | 0                 | 3     | 7                     | 9                      | 24                          |             |        |
| Hit-and-run.....                   | 24     | 17    | 7      | 0        | 1         | 23    | 4     | 16       | 2                 | 2     | 13                    | 6                      | 5                           |             |        |
| Escape.....                        | 4      | 3     | 1      | 0        | 0         | 4     | 1     | 1        | 2                 | 0     | 3                     | 1                      | 0                           |             |        |
| Bookmaking.....                    | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0                 | 0     | 0                     | 0                      | 0                           |             |        |
| Other felonies.....                | 1,612  | 1,385 | 227    | 14       | 424       | 1,174 | 332   | 902      | 285               | 93    | 978                   | 339                    | 295                         | (continued) |        |

Table 4 - continued  
**JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2022**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

| Category and offense               | Total |       | Gender |          | Age group |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       |                       | Law enforcement disposition |             |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
|                                    | Total | Male  | Female | Under 12 | 12-14     | 15-17 | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other | Referred to probation | Counseled and released      | Turned over |
|                                    |       |       |        |          |           |       |       |                   |       |       |                       |                             |             |
| Total.....                         | 100.0 | 83.2  | 16.8   | 0.6      | 23.9      | 75.4  | 14.9  | 53.2              | 26.0  | 5.9   | 65.0                  | 17.6                        | 17.4        |
| Violent offenses.....              | 100.0 | 79.6  | 20.4   | 0.7      | 27.5      | 71.8  | 14.5  | 49.7              | 30.2  | 5.7   | 66.4                  | 17.2                        | 16.5        |
| Homicide.....                      | 100.0 | 97.9  | 2.1    | 0.0      | 10.6      | 89.4  | 6.4   | 66.0              | 23.4  | 4.3   | 67.0                  | 17.0                        | 16.0        |
| Rape.....                          | 100.0 | 96.6  | 3.4    | 2.0      | 21.1      | 76.9  | 22.4  | 53.1              | 16.3  | 8.2   | 74.1                  | 5.4                         | 20.4        |
| Robbery.....                       | 100.0 | 83.5  | 16.5   | 0.4      | 24.9      | 74.6  | 8.6   | 44.1              | 41.9  | 5.4   | 61.6                  | 21.1                        | 17.3        |
| Assault.....                       | 100.0 | 75.8  | 24.2   | 0.9      | 30.0      | 69.1  | 17.8  | 52.2              | 24.3  | 5.7   | 68.8                  | 15.5                        | 15.7        |
| Kidnapping.....                    | 100.0 | 86.4  | 13.6   | 0.0      | 15.9      | 84.1  | 15.9  | 56.8              | 20.5  | 6.8   | 65.9                  | 11.4                        | 22.7        |
| Property offenses.....             | 100.0 | 78.9  | 21.1   | 0.5      | 21.5      | 78.0  | 17.2  | 47.3              | 30.0  | 5.6   | 59.6                  | 19.8                        | 20.7        |
| Burglary.....                      | 100.0 | 83.7  | 16.3   | 0.7      | 27.3      | 72.0  | 20.7  | 47.1              | 27.6  | 4.6   | 58.0                  | 19.2                        | 22.8        |
| Theft.....                         | 100.0 | 75.7  | 24.3   | 0.2      | 16.9      | 82.8  | 13.8  | 45.1              | 35.0  | 6.1   | 59.7                  | 20.2                        | 20.2        |
| Motor vehicle theft.....           | 100.0 | 78.4  | 21.6   | 0.5      | 17.8      | 81.8  | 16.6  | 49.3              | 28.5  | 5.6   | 61.8                  | 19.0                        | 19.2        |
| Forgery, checks, access cards..... | 100.0 | 88.5  | 11.5   | 0.0      | 15.4      | 84.6  | 19.2  | 57.7              | 3.8   | 19.2  | 53.8                  | 23.1                        | 23.1        |
| Arson.....                         | 100.0 | 75.3  | 24.7   | 2.6      | 55.8      | 41.6  | 28.6  | 54.5              | 13.0  | 3.9   | 55.8                  | 24.7                        | 19.5        |
| Drug offenses.....                 | 100.0 | 91.7  | 8.3    | 0.0      | 8.3       | 91.7  | 12.0  | 58.0              | 9.8   | 20.3  | 65.9                  | 17.8                        | 16.3        |
| Narcotics.....                     | 100.0 | 92.2  | 7.8    | 0.0      | 5.8       | 94.2  | 14.3  | 48.7              | 7.1   | 29.9  | 66.2                  | 16.9                        | 16.9        |
| Marijuana.....                     | 100.0 | 83.3  | 16.7   | 0.0      | 33.3      | 66.7  | 16.7  | 75.0              | 8.3   | 0.0   | 75.0                  | 16.7                        | 8.3         |
| Dangerous drugs.....               | 100.0 | 92.7  | 7.3    | 0.0      | 6.3       | 93.8  | 7.3   | 69.8              | 13.5  | 9.4   | 62.5                  | 19.8                        | 17.7        |
| Other drug violations.....         | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0       | 100.0 | 0.0   | 0.0               | 50.0  | 50.0  | 100.0                 | 0.0                         | 0.0         |
| All other offenses.....            | 100.0 | 89.9  | 10.1   | 0.6      | 21.8      | 77.6  | 14.3  | 60.9              | 19.4  | 5.4   | 66.4                  | 17.0                        | 16.7        |
| Manslaughter-vehicle.....          | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0       | 100.0 | 50.0  | 0.0               | 25.0  | 25.0  | 75.0                  | 0.0                         | 25.0        |
| Lewd or lascivious.....            | 100.0 | 95.1  | 4.9    | 1.2      | 47.5      | 51.2  | 16.0  | 64.2              | 16.0  | 3.7   | 80.2                  | 6.8                         | 13.0        |
| Other sex.....                     | 100.0 | 76.5  | 23.5   | 2.3      | 37.1      | 60.6  | 20.5  | 50.0              | 19.7  | 9.8   | 67.4                  | 17.4                        | 15.2        |
| Weapons.....                       | 100.0 | 93.8  | 6.2    | 0.3      | 15.9      | 83.8  | 8.5   | 65.2              | 21.5  | 4.8   | 70.7                  | 14.4                        | 14.9        |
| Driving under the influence.....   | 100.0 | 80.0  | 20.0   | 0.0      | 2.5       | 97.5  | 32.5  | 60.0              | 0.0   | 7.5   | 17.5                  | 22.5                        | 60.0        |
| Hit-and-run.....                   | 100.0 | 70.8  | 29.2   | 0.0      | 4.2       | 95.8  | 16.7  | 66.7              | 8.3   | 8.3   | 54.2                  | 25.0                        | 20.8        |
| Escape.....                        | 100.0 | 75.0  | 25.0   | 0.0      | 0.0       | 100.0 | 25.0  | 25.0              | 50.0  | 0.0   | 75.0                  | 25.0                        | 0.0         |
| Bookmaking.....                    | 100.0 | -     | -      | -        | -         | -     | -     | -                 | -     | -     | -                     | -                           | -           |
| Other felonies.....                | 100.0 | 85.9  | 14.1   | 0.9      | 26.3      | 72.8  | 20.6  | 56.0              | 17.7  | 5.8   | 60.7                  | 21.0                        | 18.3        |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.



Table 5

**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2022**

Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

| Category and offense                | Total  |        | Gender |        | Age group |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       |                       | Law enforcement disposition |             |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
|                                     | Total  | Female | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other | Referred to probation | Counseled and released      | Turned over |
|                                     |        |        |        |        |           |       |       |       |                   |       |       |                       |                             |             |
| Total.....                          | 12,958 | 4,027  | 8,931  | 4,027  | 65        | 3,934 | 8,959 | 2,821 | 7,260             | 2,015 | 862   | 7,760                 | 2,917                       | 2,281       |
| Assault and battery.....            | 5,399  | 1,979  | 3,420  | 1,979  | 29        | 1,920 | 3,450 | 1,065 | 3,005             | 1,060 | 269   | 3,206                 | 1,249                       | 944         |
| Theft.....                          | 1,160  | 494    | 666    | 494    | 8         | 318   | 834   | 268   | 536               | 220   | 136   | 696                   | 261                         | 203         |
| Petty theft.....                    | 1,056  | 488    | 588    | 488    | 8         | 292   | 756   | 255   | 480               | 195   | 126   | 630                   | 238                         | 188         |
| Other theft.....                    | 104    | 26     | 78     | 26     | 0         | 26    | 78    | 13    | 56                | 25    | 10    | 66                    | 23                          | 15          |
| Drug and alcohol.....               | 1,876  | 551    | 1,325  | 551    | 7         | 316   | 1,553 | 518   | 1,168             | 81    | 109   | 973                   | 482                         | 421         |
| Marijuana.....                      | 343    | 77     | 266    | 77     | 1         | 106   | 236   | 71    | 230               | 20    | 22    | 259                   | 46                          | 38          |
| Other drugs.....                    | 375    | 97     | 278    | 97     | 0         | 37    | 338   | 80    | 249               | 21    | 25    | 210                   | 82                          | 83          |
| Drunk.....                          | 266    | 105    | 161    | 105    | 0         | 50    | 216   | 81    | 158               | 11    | 16    | 114                   | 114                         | 38          |
| Liquor laws.....                    | 456    | 168    | 288    | 168    | 2         | 118   | 336   | 167   | 251               | 15    | 23    | 234                   | 162                         | 60          |
| Driving under the influence.....    | 436    | 104    | 332    | 104    | 4         | 5     | 427   | 119   | 280               | 14    | 23    | 156                   | 78                          | 202         |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 1,601  | 348    | 1,253  | 348    | 5         | 566   | 1,030 | 386   | 878               | 245   | 92    | 945                   | 367                         | 289         |
| Disorderly conduct.....             | 34     | 5      | 29     | 5      | 0         | 7     | 27    | 10    | 14                | 8     | 2     | 22                    | 3                           | 9           |
| Disturbing the peace.....           | 417    | 138    | 279    | 138    | 2         | 152   | 263   | 62    | 265               | 71    | 19    | 225                   | 120                         | 72          |
| Vandalism.....                      | 787    | 133    | 654    | 133    | 3         | 297   | 487   | 218   | 402               | 117   | 50    | 462                   | 176                         | 149         |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 25     | 3      | 22     | 3      | 0         | 5     | 20    | 5     | 14                | 3     | 3     | 16                    | 5                           | 4           |
| Trespassing.....                    | 338    | 69     | 269    | 69     | 0         | 105   | 233   | 91    | 183               | 46    | 18    | 220                   | 63                          | 55          |
| All other offenses.....             | 2,922  | 655    | 2,267  | 655    | 16        | 814   | 2,092 | 584   | 1,673             | 409   | 256   | 1,940                 | 558                         | 424         |
| Manslaughter - misd.....            | 1      | 0      | 1      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 1     | 0     | 1                 | 0     | 0     | 1                     | 0                           | 0           |
| Burglary.....                       | 537    | 253    | 284    | 253    | 2         | 154   | 381   | 137   | 240               | 104   | 56    | 313                   | 134                         | 90          |
| Checks and access cards.....        | 14     | 3      | 11     | 3      | 0         | 3     | 11    | 5     | 6                 | 3     | 0     | 9                     | 2                           | 3           |
| Indecent exposure.....              | 9      | 1      | 8      | 1      | 0         | 1     | 8     | 3     | 3                 | 2     | 1     | 3                     | 3                           | 3           |
| Annoying children.....              | 62     | 17     | 45     | 17     | 1         | 20    | 41    | 11    | 36                | 14    | 1     | 43                    | 4                           | 15          |
| Obscene matter.....                 | 34     | 7      | 27     | 7      | 0         | 21    | 13    | 12    | 21                | 0     | 1     | 16                    | 13                          | 5           |
| Lewd conduct.....                   | 44     | 4      | 40     | 4      | 0         | 26    | 18    | 6     | 31                | 4     | 3     | 29                    | 11                          | 4           |
| Prostitution.....                   | 10     | 5      | 5      | 5      | 0         | 0     | 10    | 0     | 4                 | 5     | 1     | 6                     | 4                           | 0           |
| Contributing delinquency minor..... | 10     | 2      | 8      | 2      | 0         | 7     | 3     | 2     | 6                 | 2     | 0     | 4                     | 1                           | 5           |
| Glue sniffing.....                  | 101    | 22     | 79     | 22     | 0         | 8     | 93    | 10    | 87                | 1     | 3     | 55                    | 18                          | 28          |
| Weapons.....                        | 775    | 108    | 667    | 108    | 9         | 272   | 494   | 129   | 494               | 93    | 59    | 472                   | 191                         | 112         |
| Hit-and-run.....                    | 35     | 7      | 28     | 7      | 0         | 2     | 33    | 7     | 22                | 3     | 3     | 29                    | 2                           | 4           |
| Selected traffic.....               | 138    | 6      | 132    | 6      | 1         | 8     | 129   | 49    | 59                | 8     | 22    | 126                   | 9                           | 3           |
| Joy riding.....                     | 22     | 3      | 19     | 3      | 0         | 4     | 18    | 3     | 8                 | 5     | 6     | 13                    | 3                           | 6           |
| Gambling.....                       | 2      | 0      | 2      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 2     | 0     | 2                 | 0     | 0     | 2                     | 0                           | 0           |
| Nonsupport.....                     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0     | 0     | 0                     | 0                           | 0           |
| City/county ordinances.....         | 322    | 72     | 250    | 72     | 0         | 86    | 236   | 56    | 210               | 33    | 23    | 251                   | 45                          | 26          |
| FTA-non traffic.....                | 172    | 48     | 124    | 48     | 1         | 28    | 143   | 16    | 71                | 54    | 31    | 136                   | 22                          | 14          |
| Other misdemeanors.....             | 634    | 97     | 537    | 97     | 2         | 174   | 458   | 138   | 372               | 78    | 46    | 432                   | 96                          | 106         |

(continued)

Table 5 - continued  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2022**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

| Category and offense                | Total |         | Gender  |         | Age group |         |         |         | Race/ethnic group |         |         |                       | Law enforcement disposition |             |
|-------------------------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
|                                     | Total | Percent | Male    | Female  | Under 12  | 12-14   | 15-17   | White   | Hispanic          | Black   | Other   | Referred to probation | Counseled and released      | Turned over |
|                                     |       |         | Percent | Percent | Percent   | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent           | Percent | Percent |                       |                             |             |
| Total.....                          | 100.0 |         | 68.9    | 31.1    | 0.5       | 30.4    | 69.1    | 21.8    | 56.0              | 15.6    | 6.7     | 59.9                  | 22.5                        | 17.6        |
| Assault and battery.....            | 100.0 |         | 63.3    | 36.7    | 0.5       | 35.6    | 63.9    | 19.7    | 55.7              | 19.6    | 5.0     | 59.4                  | 23.1                        | 17.5        |
| Theft.....                          | 100.0 |         | 57.4    | 42.6    | 0.7       | 27.4    | 71.9    | 23.1    | 46.2              | 19.0    | 11.7    | 60.0                  | 22.5                        | 17.5        |
| Petty theft.....                    | 100.0 |         | 55.7    | 44.3    | 0.8       | 27.7    | 71.6    | 24.1    | 45.5              | 18.5    | 11.9    | 59.7                  | 22.5                        | 17.8        |
| Other theft.....                    | 100.0 |         | 75.0    | 25.0    | 0.0       | 25.0    | 75.0    | 12.5    | 53.8              | 24.0    | 9.6     | 63.5                  | 22.1                        | 14.4        |
| Drug and alcohol.....               | 100.0 |         | 70.6    | 29.4    | 0.4       | 16.8    | 82.8    | 27.6    | 62.3              | 4.3     | 5.8     | 51.9                  | 25.7                        | 22.4        |
| Marijuana.....                      | 100.0 |         | 77.6    | 22.4    | 0.3       | 30.9    | 68.8    | 20.7    | 67.1              | 5.8     | 6.4     | 75.5                  | 13.4                        | 11.1        |
| Other drugs.....                    | 100.0 |         | 74.1    | 25.9    | 0.0       | 9.9     | 90.1    | 21.3    | 66.4              | 5.6     | 6.7     | 56.0                  | 21.9                        | 22.1        |
| Drunk.....                          | 100.0 |         | 60.5    | 39.5    | 0.0       | 18.8    | 81.2    | 30.5    | 59.4              | 4.1     | 6.0     | 42.9                  | 42.9                        | 14.3        |
| Liquor laws.....                    | 100.0 |         | 63.2    | 36.8    | 0.4       | 25.9    | 73.7    | 36.6    | 55.0              | 3.3     | 5.0     | 51.3                  | 35.5                        | 13.2        |
| Driving under the influence.....    | 100.0 |         | 76.1    | 23.9    | 0.9       | 1.1     | 97.9    | 27.3    | 64.2              | 3.2     | 5.3     | 35.8                  | 17.9                        | 46.3        |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 100.0 |         | 78.3    | 21.7    | 0.3       | 35.4    | 64.3    | 24.1    | 54.8              | 15.3    | 5.7     | 59.0                  | 22.9                        | 18.1        |
| Disorderly conduct.....             | 100.0 |         | 85.3    | 14.7    | 0.0       | 20.6    | 79.4    | 29.4    | 41.2              | 23.5    | 5.9     | 64.7                  | 8.8                         | 26.5        |
| Disturbing the peace.....           | 100.0 |         | 66.9    | 33.1    | 0.5       | 36.5    | 63.1    | 14.9    | 63.5              | 17.0    | 4.6     | 54.0                  | 28.8                        | 17.3        |
| Vandalism.....                      | 100.0 |         | 83.1    | 16.9    | 0.4       | 37.7    | 61.9    | 27.7    | 51.1              | 14.9    | 6.4     | 58.7                  | 22.4                        | 18.9        |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 100.0 |         | 88.0    | 12.0    | 0.0       | 20.0    | 80.0    | 20.0    | 56.0              | 12.0    | 12.0    | 64.0                  | 20.0                        | 16.0        |
| Trespassing.....                    | 100.0 |         | 79.6    | 20.4    | 0.0       | 31.1    | 68.9    | 26.9    | 54.1              | 13.6    | 5.3     | 65.1                  | 18.6                        | 16.3        |
| All other offenses.....             | 100.0 |         | 77.6    | 22.4    | 0.5       | 27.9    | 71.6    | 20.0    | 57.3              | 14.0    | 8.8     | 66.4                  | 19.1                        | 14.5        |
| Manslaughter - misd.....            | 100.0 |         | 100.0   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 100.0   | 0.0     | 100.0             | 0.0     | 0.0     | 100.0                 | 0.0                         | 0.0         |
| Burglary.....                       | 100.0 |         | 52.9    | 47.1    | 0.4       | 28.7    | 70.9    | 25.5    | 44.7              | 19.4    | 10.4    | 58.3                  | 25.0                        | 16.8        |
| Checks and access cards.....        | 100.0 |         | 78.6    | 21.4    | 0.0       | 21.4    | 78.6    | 35.7    | 42.9              | 21.4    | 0.0     | 64.3                  | 14.3                        | 21.4        |
| Indecent exposure.....              | 100.0 |         | 88.9    | 11.1    | 0.0       | 11.1    | 88.9    | 33.3    | 33.3              | 22.2    | 11.1    | 33.3                  | 33.3                        | 33.3        |
| Annoying children.....              | 100.0 |         | 72.6    | 27.4    | 1.6       | 32.3    | 66.1    | 17.7    | 58.1              | 22.6    | 1.6     | 69.4                  | 6.5                         | 24.2        |
| Obscene matter.....                 | 100.0 |         | 79.4    | 20.6    | 0.0       | 61.8    | 38.2    | 35.3    | 61.8              | 0.0     | 2.9     | 47.1                  | 38.2                        | 14.7        |
| Lewd conduct.....                   | 100.0 |         | 90.9    | 9.1     | 0.0       | 59.1    | 40.9    | 13.6    | 70.5              | 9.1     | 6.8     | 65.9                  | 25.0                        | 9.1         |
| Prostitution.....                   | 100.0 |         | 50.0    | 50.0    | 0.0       | 0.0     | 100.0   | 0.0     | 40.0              | 50.0    | 10.0    | 60.0                  | 40.0                        | 0.0         |
| Contributing delinquency minor..... | 100.0 |         | 80.0    | 20.0    | 0.0       | 70.0    | 30.0    | 20.0    | 60.0              | 20.0    | 0.0     | 40.0                  | 10.0                        | 50.0        |
| Glue sniffing.....                  | 100.0 |         | 78.2    | 21.8    | 0.0       | 7.9     | 92.1    | 9.9     | 86.1              | 1.0     | 3.0     | 54.5                  | 17.8                        | 27.7        |
| Weapons.....                        | 100.0 |         | 86.1    | 13.9    | 1.2       | 35.1    | 63.7    | 16.6    | 63.7              | 12.0    | 7.6     | 60.9                  | 24.6                        | 14.5        |
| Hit-and-run.....                    | 100.0 |         | 80.0    | 20.0    | 0.0       | 5.7     | 94.3    | 20.0    | 62.9              | 8.6     | 8.6     | 82.9                  | 5.7                         | 11.4        |
| Selected traffic.....               | 100.0 |         | 95.7    | 4.3     | 0.7       | 5.8     | 93.5    | 35.5    | 42.8              | 5.8     | 15.9    | 91.3                  | 6.5                         | 2.2         |
| Joy riding.....                     | 100.0 |         | 86.4    | 13.6    | 0.0       | 18.2    | 81.8    | 13.6    | 36.4              | 22.7    | 27.3    | 59.1                  | 13.6                        | 27.3        |
| Gambling.....                       | 100.0 |         | 100.0   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 100.0   | 0.0     | 100.0             | 0.0     | 0.0     | 100.0                 | 0.0                         | 0.0         |
| Nonsupport.....                     | 100.0 |         | -       | -       | -         | -       | -       | -       | -                 | -       | -       | -                     | -                           | -           |
| City/county ordinances.....         | 100.0 |         | 77.6    | 22.4    | 0.0       | 26.7    | 73.3    | 17.4    | 65.2              | 10.2    | 7.1     | 78.0                  | 14.0                        | 8.1         |
| FTA-non traffic.....                | 100.0 |         | 72.1    | 27.9    | 0.6       | 16.3    | 83.1    | 9.3     | 41.3              | 31.4    | 18.0    | 79.1                  | 12.8                        | 8.1         |
| Other misdemeanors.....             | 100.0 |         | 84.7    | 15.3    | 0.3       | 27.4    | 72.2    | 21.8    | 58.7              | 12.3    | 7.3     | 68.1                  | 15.1                        | 16.7        |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 6  
**JUVENILE STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS, 2022**  
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

| Offense                    | Total |        | Gender |          | Age group |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       | Law enforcement disposition |                        |             |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                            | Total | Female | Male   | Under 12 | 12-14     | 15-17 | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other | Referred to probation       | Counseled and released | Turned over |
|                            |       |        |        |          |           |       |       |                   |       |       |                             |                        |             |
| Total.....                 | 1,140 | 402    | 738    | 12       | 329       | 799   | 214   | 739               | 139   | 48    | 751                         | 334                    | 55          |
| Truancy.....               | 137   | 51     | 86     | 0        | 25        | 112   | 17    | 106               | 10    | 4     | 133                         | 3                      | 1           |
| Runaway.....               | 260   | 114    | 146    | 8        | 85        | 167   | 68    | 170               | 15    | 7     | 41                          | 210                    | 9           |
| Curfew.....                | 152   | 42     | 110    | 3        | 34        | 115   | 21    | 94                | 21    | 16    | 95                          | 53                     | 4           |
| Incorrigible.....          | 130   | 44     | 86     | 0        | 62        | 68    | 39    | 81                | 9     | 1     | 98                          | 24                     | 8           |
| Other status offenses..... | 461   | 151    | 310    | 1        | 123       | 337   | 69    | 288               | 84    | 20    | 384                         | 44                     | 33          |
|                            |       |        |        |          |           |       |       |                   |       |       |                             |                        |             |
| Total.....                 | 100.0 | 35.3   | 64.7   | 1.1      | 28.9      | 70.1  | 18.8  | 64.8              | 12.2  | 4.2   | 65.9                        | 29.3                   | 4.8         |
| Truancy.....               | 100.0 | 37.2   | 62.8   | 0.0      | 18.2      | 81.8  | 12.4  | 77.4              | 7.3   | 2.9   | 97.1                        | 2.2                    | 0.7         |
| Runaway.....               | 100.0 | 43.8   | 56.2   | 3.1      | 32.7      | 64.2  | 26.2  | 65.4              | 5.8   | 2.7   | 15.8                        | 80.8                   | 3.5         |
| Curfew.....                | 100.0 | 27.6   | 72.4   | 2.0      | 22.4      | 75.7  | 13.8  | 61.8              | 13.8  | 10.5  | 62.5                        | 34.9                   | 2.6         |
| Incorrigible.....          | 100.0 | 33.8   | 66.2   | 0.0      | 47.7      | 52.3  | 30.0  | 62.3              | 6.9   | 0.8   | 75.4                        | 18.5                   | 6.2         |
| Other status offenses..... | 100.0 | 32.8   | 67.2   | 0.2      | 26.7      | 73.1  | 15.0  | 62.5              | 18.2  | 4.3   | 83.3                        | 9.5                    | 7.2         |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 7  
**JUVENILE LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2022**  
 Law Enforcement Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Law enforcement disposition     | Total  | Gender  |        | Age group |       |        | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |  |
|---------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|--|
|                                 |        | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |  |
|                                 |        | Number  |        |           |       |        |                   |          |       |       |  |
| Total.....                      | 26,000 | 19,574  | 6,426  | 154       | 7,112 | 18,734 | 4,807             | 14,332   | 5,251 | 1,610 |  |
| Referred to probation.....      | 16,252 | 12,261  | 3,991  | 87        | 4,337 | 11,828 | 2,849             | 8,898    | 3,403 | 1,102 |  |
| Counseled and released.....     | 5,347  | 3,952   | 1,395  | 46        | 1,620 | 3,681  | 1,030             | 2,997    | 1,077 | 243   |  |
| Turned over to other agency.... | 4,401  | 3,361   | 1,040  | 21        | 1,155 | 3,225  | 928               | 2,437    | 771   | 265   |  |
|                                 |        | Percent |        |           |       |        |                   |          |       |       |  |
| Total.....                      | 100.0  | 75.3    | 24.7   | 0.6       | 27.4  | 72.1   | 18.5              | 55.1     | 20.2  | 6.2   |  |
| Referred to probation.....      | 100.0  | 75.4    | 24.6   | 0.5       | 26.7  | 72.8   | 17.5              | 54.8     | 20.9  | 6.8   |  |
| Counseled and released.....     | 100.0  | 73.9    | 26.1   | 0.9       | 30.3  | 68.8   | 19.3              | 56.1     | 20.1  | 4.5   |  |
| Turned over to other agency.... | 100.0  | 76.4    | 23.6   | 0.5       | 26.2  | 73.3   | 21.1              | 55.4     | 17.5  | 6.0   |  |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 8  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2017-2022**  
 Offense Level and Category

| Offense level and category | 2017   |         | 2018   |         | 2019   |         | 2020   |         | 2021   |         | 2022   |         | Percent change |           |
|----------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------------|-----------|
|                            | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | 2017-2022      | 2021-2022 |
| Total.....                 | 56,249 | 100.0   | 46,423 | 100.0   | 43,181 | 100.0   | 25,710 | 100.0   | 19,355 | 100.0   | 26,000 | 100.0   | -53.8          | 34.3      |
| Felony.....                | 19,373 | 34.4    | 17,265 | 37.2    | 16,288 | 37.7    | 11,332 | 44.1    | 9,132  | 47.2    | 11,902 | 45.8    | -38.6          | 30.3      |
| Violent offenses.....      | 7,291  | 13.0    | 7,320  | 15.8    | 7,129  | 16.5    | 4,715  | 18.3    | 3,981  | 20.6    | 5,262  | 20.2    | -27.8          | 32.2      |
| Property offenses.....     | 6,236  | 11.1    | 4,800  | 10.3    | 4,030  | 9.3     | 2,972  | 11.6    | 1,768  | 9.1     | 2,312  | 8.9     | -62.9          | 30.8      |
| Drug offenses.....         | 676    | 1.2     | 487    | 1.0     | 426    | 1.0     | 317    | 1.2     | 229    | 1.2     | 276    | 1.1     | -59.2          | 20.5      |
| All other offenses.....    | 5,170  | 9.2     | 4,658  | 10.0    | 4,703  | 10.9    | 3,328  | 12.9    | 3,154  | 16.3    | 4,052  | 15.6    | -21.6          | 28.5      |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 30,046 | 53.4    | 24,223 | 52.2    | 22,836 | 52.9    | 11,930 | 46.4    | 9,008  | 46.5    | 12,958 | 49.8    | -56.9          | 43.8      |
| Assault and battery.....   | 8,555  | 15.2    | 8,049  | 17.3    | 7,786  | 18.0    | 3,938  | 15.3    | 3,398  | 17.6    | 5,399  | 20.8    | -36.9          | 58.9      |
| Theft.....                 | 4,394  | 7.8     | 2,789  | 6.0     | 2,750  | 6.4     | 1,129  | 4.4     | 576    | 3.0     | 1,160  | 4.5     | -73.6          | 101.4     |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 5,463  | 9.7     | 4,393  | 9.5     | 3,898  | 9.0     | 2,004  | 7.8     | 1,487  | 7.7     | 1,876  | 7.2     | -65.7          | 26.2      |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 3,948  | 7.0     | 2,966  | 6.4     | 2,997  | 6.9     | 1,764  | 6.9     | 1,313  | 6.8     | 1,601  | 6.2     | -59.4          | 21.9      |
| All other.....             | 7,686  | 13.7    | 6,026  | 13.0    | 5,405  | 12.5    | 3,095  | 12.0    | 2,234  | 11.5    | 2,922  | 11.2    | -62.0          | 30.8      |
| Status offenses.....       | 6,830  | 12.1    | 4,935  | 10.6    | 4,057  | 9.4     | 2,448  | 9.5     | 1,215  | 6.3     | 1,140  | 4.4     | -83.3          | -6.2      |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 9

**JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2022**

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Referral Source, Type, and Offense Level

| Referral source, type and offense level   | Total  |        | Gender |           | Age group |        |       |        |                   | Race/ethnic group |       |  |
|---|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--|
|   | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |           |        |       |        | Race/ethnic group |                   |       |  |
|   |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14     | 15-17  | 18-24 | White  | Hispanic          | Black             | Other |  |
| Number                                    |        |        |        |           |           |        |       |        |                   |                   |       |  |
| Referral source.....                      | 36,640 | 28,106 | 8,534  | 126       | 6,914     | 24,270 | 5,330 | 6,757  | 20,655            | 6,418             | 2,810 |  |
| Law enforcement.....                      | 34,623 | 26,526 | 8,097  | 125       | 6,694     | 22,924 | 4,880 | 6,391  | 19,707            | 5,918             | 2,607 |  |
| School.....                               | 40     | 28     | 12     | 0         | 12        | 27     | 1     | 9      | 24                | 4                 | 3     |  |
| Other public agency/individual.....       | 926    | 741    | 185    | 0         | 99        | 614    | 213   | 154    | 451               | 247               | 74    |  |
| Parent/guardian.....                      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0         | 0         | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |  |
| Private agency/individual.....            | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0         | 0         | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0                 | 0                 | 0     |  |
| Transfer - other county/state.....        | 694    | 526    | 168    | 0         | 65        | 483    | 146   | 104    | 303               | 186               | 101   |  |
| Other.....                                | 357    | 285    | 72     | 1         | 44        | 222    | 90    | 99     | 170               | 63                | 25    |  |
| Referral type.....                        | 36,640 | 28,106 | 8,534  | 126       | 6,914     | 24,270 | 5,330 | 6,757  | 20,655            | 6,418             | 2,810 |  |
| New.....                                  | 28,812 | 21,534 | 7,278  | 125       | 6,198     | 18,976 | 3,513 | 5,699  | 15,623            | 4,998             | 2,492 |  |
| Subsequent.....                           | 7,828  | 6,572  | 1,256  | 1         | 716       | 5,294  | 1,817 | 1,058  | 5,032             | 1,420             | 318   |  |
| Referral offense level <sup>1</sup> ..... | 54,106 | 42,329 | 11,777 | 155       | 9,400     | 36,079 | 8,472 | 10,010 | 29,838            | 9,951             | 4,307 |  |
| Felony.....                               | 23,075 | 19,738 | 3,337  | 63        | 3,616     | 15,520 | 3,876 | 3,283  | 12,195            | 5,826             | 1,771 |  |
| Misdemeanor.....                          | 27,543 | 19,876 | 7,667  | 89        | 5,466     | 18,403 | 3,585 | 6,139  | 15,441            | 3,627             | 2,336 |  |
| Status.....                               | 3,488  | 2,715  | 773    | 3         | 318       | 2,156  | 1,011 | 588    | 2,202             | 498               | 200   |  |
| Percent                                   |        |        |        |           |           |        |       |        |                   |                   |       |  |
| Referral source.....                      | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Law enforcement.....                      | 94.5   | 94.4   | 94.9   | 99.2      | 96.8      | 94.5   | 91.6  | 94.6   | 95.4              | 92.2              | 92.8  |  |
| School.....                               | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.0       | 0.2       | 0.1    | 0.0   | 0.1    | 0.1               | 0.1               | 0.1   |  |
| Other public agency/individual.....       | 2.5    | 2.6    | 2.2    | 0.0       | 1.4       | 2.5    | 4.0   | 2.3    | 2.2               | 3.8               | 2.6   |  |
| Parent/guardian.....                      | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| Private agency/individual.....            | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0   |  |
| Transfer - other county/state.....        | 1.9    | 1.9    | 2.0    | 0.0       | 0.9       | 2.0    | 2.7   | 1.5    | 1.5               | 2.9               | 3.6   |  |
| Other.....                                | 1.0    | 1.0    | 0.8    | 0.8       | 0.6       | 0.9    | 1.7   | 1.5    | 0.8               | 1.0               | 0.9   |  |
| Referral type.....                        | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| New.....                                  | 78.6   | 76.6   | 85.3   | 99.2      | 89.6      | 78.2   | 65.9  | 84.3   | 75.6              | 77.9              | 88.7  |  |
| Subsequent.....                           | 21.4   | 23.4   | 14.7   | 0.8       | 10.4      | 21.8   | 34.1  | 15.7   | 24.4              | 22.1              | 11.3  |  |
| Referral offense level <sup>1</sup> ..... | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0             | 100.0 |  |
| Felony.....                               | 42.6   | 46.6   | 28.3   | 40.6      | 38.5      | 43.0   | 45.8  | 32.8   | 40.9              | 58.5              | 41.1  |  |
| Misdemeanor.....                          | 50.9   | 47.0   | 65.1   | 57.4      | 58.1      | 51.0   | 42.3  | 61.3   | 51.7              | 36.4              | 54.2  |  |
| Status.....                               | 6.4    | 6.4    | 6.6    | 1.9       | 3.4       | 6.0    | 11.9  | 5.9    | 7.4               | 5.0               | 4.6   |  |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup>As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Table 10

**JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2022**

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

| Offense level and category | Total  |        | Gender |          | Age group |        |       |        | Race/ethnic group |       |       |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------|-------|-------|
|                            | Total  | Male   | Female | Under 12 | 12-14     | 15-17  | 18-24 | White  | Hispanic          | Black | Other |
|                            |        |        |        |          |           |        |       |        |                   |       |       |
| Total.....                 | 54,106 | 42,329 | 11,777 | 155      | 9,400     | 36,079 | 8,472 | 10,010 | 29,838            | 9,951 | 4,307 |
| Felony.....                | 23,075 | 19,738 | 3,337  | 63       | 3,616     | 15,520 | 3,876 | 3,283  | 12,195            | 5,826 | 1,771 |
| Violent offenses.....      | 8,749  | 7,208  | 1,541  | 23       | 1,594     | 5,671  | 1,461 | 1,236  | 4,378             | 2,527 | 608   |
| Property offenses.....     | 3,898  | 3,136  | 762    | 14       | 527       | 2,676  | 681   | 635    | 1,748             | 1,224 | 291   |
| Drug offenses.....         | 487    | 422    | 65     | 0        | 20        | 340    | 127   | 47     | 359               | 40    | 41    |
| Other offenses.....        | 9,941  | 8,972  | 969    | 26       | 1,475     | 6,833  | 1,607 | 1,365  | 5,710             | 2,035 | 831   |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 27,543 | 19,876 | 7,667  | 89       | 5,466     | 18,403 | 3,585 | 6,139  | 15,441            | 3,627 | 2,336 |
| Assault and battery.....   | 9,853  | 6,486  | 3,367  | 42       | 2,565     | 6,327  | 919   | 2,060  | 5,294             | 1,739 | 760   |
| Theft.....                 | 1,425  | 946    | 479    | 5        | 279       | 989    | 152   | 315    | 669               | 308   | 133   |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 2,717  | 1,934  | 783    | 0        | 337       | 1,852  | 528   | 826    | 1,582             | 101   | 208   |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 3,093  | 2,368  | 725    | 29       | 857       | 1,938  | 269   | 775    | 1,637             | 383   | 298   |
| All other.....             | 10,455 | 8,142  | 2,313  | 13       | 1,428     | 7,297  | 1,717 | 2,163  | 6,259             | 1,096 | 937   |
| Status offenses.....       | 3,488  | 2,715  | 773    | 3        | 318       | 2,156  | 1,011 | 588    | 2,202             | 498   | 200   |
| Truancy.....               | 101    | 59     | 42     | 0        | 19        | 79     | 3     | 18     | 67                | 4     | 12    |
| Runaway.....               | 171    | 87     | 84     | 0        | 51        | 115    | 5     | 43     | 100               | 20    | 8     |
| Curfew.....                | 54     | 41     | 13     | 1        | 18        | 34     | 1     | 11     | 39                | 1     | 3     |
| Incorrigible.....          | 73     | 40     | 33     | 2        | 29        | 41     | 1     | 10     | 51                | 7     | 5     |
| Other status offenses..... | 3,089  | 2,488  | 601    | 0        | 201       | 1,887  | 1,001 | 506    | 1,945             | 466   | 172   |
| Total.....                 | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Felony.....                | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Violent offenses.....      | 37.9   | 36.5   | 46.2   | 36.5     | 44.1      | 36.5   | 37.7  | 37.6   | 35.9              | 43.4  | 34.3  |
| Property offenses.....     | 16.9   | 15.9   | 22.8   | 22.2     | 14.6      | 17.2   | 17.6  | 19.3   | 14.3              | 21.0  | 16.4  |
| Drug offenses.....         | 2.1    | 2.1    | 1.9    | 0.0      | 0.6       | 2.2    | 3.3   | 1.4    | 2.9               | 0.7   | 2.3   |
| Other offenses.....        | 43.1   | 45.5   | 29.0   | 41.3     | 40.8      | 44.0   | 41.5  | 41.6   | 46.8              | 34.9  | 46.9  |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Assault and battery.....   | 35.8   | 32.6   | 43.9   | 47.2     | 46.9      | 34.4   | 25.6  | 33.6   | 34.3              | 47.9  | 32.5  |
| Theft.....                 | 5.2    | 4.8    | 6.2    | 5.6      | 5.1       | 5.4    | 4.2   | 5.1    | 4.3               | 8.5   | 5.7   |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 9.9    | 9.7    | 10.2   | 0.0      | 6.2       | 10.1   | 14.7  | 13.5   | 10.2              | 2.8   | 8.9   |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 11.2   | 11.9   | 9.5    | 32.6     | 15.7      | 10.5   | 7.5   | 12.6   | 10.6              | 10.6  | 12.8  |
| All other.....             | 38.0   | 41.0   | 30.2   | 14.6     | 26.1      | 39.7   | 47.9  | 35.2   | 40.5              | 30.2  | 40.1  |
| Status offenses.....       | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Truancy.....               | 2.9    | 2.2    | 5.4    | 0.0      | 6.0       | 3.7    | 0.3   | 3.1    | 3.0               | 0.8   | 6.0   |
| Runaway.....               | 4.9    | 3.2    | 10.9   | 0.0      | 16.0      | 5.3    | 0.5   | 7.3    | 4.5               | 4.0   | 4.0   |
| Curfew.....                | 1.5    | 1.5    | 1.7    | 33.3     | 5.7       | 1.6    | 0.1   | 1.9    | 1.8               | 0.2   | 1.5   |
| Incorrigible.....          | 2.1    | 1.5    | 4.3    | 66.7     | 9.1       | 1.9    | 0.1   | 1.7    | 2.3               | 1.4   | 2.5   |
| Other status offenses..... | 88.6   | 91.6   | 77.7   | 0.0      | 63.2      | 87.5   | 99.0  | 86.1   | 88.3              | 93.6  | 86.0  |

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 11  
**JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2022**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense             | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                  |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                  |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                       | 23,075 | 19,738 | 3,337  | 63        | 3,616 | 15,520 | 3,876 | 3,283             | 12,195   | 5,826 | 1,771 |
| Violent offenses.....            | 8,749  | 7,208  | 1,541  | 23        | 1,594 | 5,671  | 1,461 | 1,236             | 4,378    | 2,527 | 608   |
| Homicide.....                    | 317    | 307    | 10     | 0         | 16    | 188    | 113   | 14                | 201      | 87    | 15    |
| Rape.....                        | 298    | 293    | 5      | 1         | 31    | 163    | 103   | 73                | 156      | 35    | 34    |
| Robbery.....                     | 2,661  | 2,319  | 342    | 5         | 438   | 1,767  | 451   | 174               | 1,167    | 1,179 | 141   |
| Assault.....                     | 5,400  | 4,227  | 1,173  | 17        | 1,107 | 3,498  | 778   | 972               | 2,808    | 1,204 | 416   |
| Kidnapping.....                  | 73     | 62     | 11     | 0         | 2     | 55     | 16    | 3                 | 46       | 22    | 2     |
| Property offenses.....           | 3,898  | 3,136  | 762    | 14        | 527   | 2,676  | 681   | 635               | 1,748    | 1,224 | 291   |
| Burglary.....                    | 1,273  | 1,093  | 180    | 6         | 176   | 811    | 280   | 254               | 574      | 363   | 82    |
| Theft.....                       | 1,499  | 1,147  | 352    | 1         | 203   | 1,049  | 246   | 192               | 608      | 558   | 141   |
| Motor vehicle theft.....         | 947    | 756    | 191    | 1         | 102   | 718    | 126   | 132               | 475      | 288   | 52    |
| Forgery, checks, access cards..  | 48     | 36     | 12     | 0         | 4     | 29     | 15    | 14                | 25       | 2     | 7     |
| Arson.....                       | 131    | 104    | 27     | 6         | 42    | 69     | 14    | 43                | 66       | 13    | 9     |
| Drug offenses.....               | 487    | 422    | 65     | 0         | 20    | 340    | 127   | 47                | 359      | 40    | 41    |
| Narcotics.....                   | 229    | 203    | 26     | 0         | 4     | 164    | 61    | 21                | 170      | 16    | 22    |
| Marijuana.....                   | 52     | 43     | 9      | 0         | 8     | 38     | 6     | 4                 | 36       | 5     | 7     |
| Dangerous drugs.....             | 204    | 175    | 29     | 0         | 7     | 137    | 60    | 21                | 152      | 19    | 12    |
| Other drug violations.....       | 2      | 1      | 1      | 0         | 1     | 1      | 0     | 1                 | 1        | 0     | 0     |
| All other offenses.....          | 9,941  | 8,972  | 969    | 26        | 1,475 | 6,833  | 1,607 | 1,365             | 5,710    | 2,035 | 831   |
| Manslaughter-vehicle.....        | 15     | 12     | 3      | 0         | 0     | 6      | 9     | 3                 | 8        | 3     | 1     |
| Lewd or lascivious.....          | 872    | 824    | 48     | 6         | 184   | 373    | 309   | 188               | 528      | 77    | 79    |
| Other sex.....                   | 961    | 881    | 80     | 3         | 195   | 517    | 246   | 260               | 486      | 92    | 123   |
| Weapons.....                     | 4,650  | 4,384  | 266    | 9         | 512   | 3,615  | 514   | 280               | 2,719    | 1,290 | 361   |
| Driving under the influence..... | 109    | 82     | 27     | 0         | 0     | 63     | 46    | 31                | 69       | 3     | 6     |
| Hit-and-run.....                 | 61     | 45     | 16     | 0         | 3     | 38     | 20    | 13                | 34       | 10    | 4     |
| Escape.....                      | 3      | 3      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 1      | 2     | 1                 | 1        | 1     | 0     |
| Bookmaking.....                  | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Other felonies.....              | 3,270  | 2,741  | 529    | 8         | 581   | 2,220  | 461   | 589               | 1,865    | 559   | 257   |

(continued)



Table 11 - continued  
**JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2022**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense               | Total | Gender  |        | Age group |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|------------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                    |       | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                    |       | Percent |        |           |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                         | 100.0 | 85.5    | 14.5   | 0.3       | 15.7  | 67.3  | 16.8  | 14.2              | 52.8     | 25.2  | 7.7   |
| Violent offenses.....              | 100.0 | 82.4    | 17.6   | 0.3       | 18.2  | 64.8  | 16.7  | 14.1              | 50.0     | 28.9  | 6.9   |
| Homicide.....                      | 100.0 | 96.8    | 3.2    | 0.0       | 5.0   | 59.3  | 35.6  | 4.4               | 63.4     | 27.4  | 4.7   |
| Rape.....                          | 100.0 | 98.3    | 1.7    | 0.3       | 10.4  | 54.7  | 34.6  | 24.5              | 52.3     | 11.7  | 11.4  |
| Robbery.....                       | 100.0 | 87.1    | 12.9   | 0.2       | 16.5  | 66.4  | 16.9  | 6.5               | 43.9     | 44.3  | 5.3   |
| Assault.....                       | 100.0 | 78.3    | 21.7   | 0.3       | 20.5  | 64.8  | 14.4  | 18.0              | 52.0     | 22.3  | 7.7   |
| Kidnapping.....                    | 100.0 | 84.9    | 15.1   | 0.0       | 2.7   | 75.3  | 21.9  | 4.1               | 63.0     | 30.1  | 2.7   |
| Property offenses.....             | 100.0 | 80.5    | 19.5   | 0.4       | 13.5  | 68.7  | 17.5  | 16.3              | 44.8     | 31.4  | 7.5   |
| Burglary.....                      | 100.0 | 85.9    | 14.1   | 0.5       | 13.8  | 63.7  | 22.0  | 20.0              | 45.1     | 28.5  | 6.4   |
| Theft.....                         | 100.0 | 76.5    | 23.5   | 0.1       | 13.5  | 70.0  | 16.4  | 12.8              | 40.6     | 37.2  | 9.4   |
| Motor vehicle theft.....           | 100.0 | 79.8    | 20.2   | 0.1       | 10.8  | 75.8  | 13.3  | 13.9              | 50.2     | 30.4  | 5.5   |
| Forgery, checks, access cards..... | 100.0 | 75.0    | 25.0   | 0.0       | 8.3   | 60.4  | 31.3  | 29.2              | 52.1     | 4.2   | 14.6  |
| Arson.....                         | 100.0 | 79.4    | 20.6   | 4.6       | 32.1  | 52.7  | 10.7  | 32.8              | 50.4     | 9.9   | 6.9   |
| Drug offenses.....                 | 100.0 | 86.7    | 13.3   | 0.0       | 4.1   | 69.8  | 26.1  | 9.7               | 73.7     | 8.2   | 8.4   |
| Narcotics.....                     | 100.0 | 88.6    | 11.4   | 0.0       | 1.7   | 71.6  | 26.6  | 9.2               | 74.2     | 7.0   | 9.6   |
| Marijuana.....                     | 100.0 | 82.7    | 17.3   | 0.0       | 15.4  | 73.1  | 11.5  | 7.7               | 69.2     | 9.6   | 13.5  |
| Dangerous drugs.....               | 100.0 | 85.8    | 14.2   | 0.0       | 3.4   | 67.2  | 29.4  | 10.3              | 74.5     | 9.3   | 5.9   |
| Other drug violations.....         | 100.0 | 50.0    | 50.0   | 0.0       | 50.0  | 50.0  | 0.0   | 50.0              | 50.0     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| All other offenses.....            | 100.0 | 90.3    | 9.7    | 0.3       | 14.8  | 68.7  | 16.2  | 13.7              | 57.4     | 20.5  | 8.4   |
| Manslaughter-vehicle.....          | 100.0 | 80.0    | 20.0   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 40.0  | 60.0  | 20.0              | 53.3     | 20.0  | 6.7   |
| Lewd or lascivious.....            | 100.0 | 94.5    | 5.5    | 0.7       | 21.1  | 42.8  | 35.4  | 21.6              | 60.6     | 8.8   | 9.1   |
| Other sex.....                     | 100.0 | 91.7    | 8.3    | 0.3       | 20.3  | 53.8  | 25.6  | 27.1              | 50.6     | 9.6   | 12.8  |
| Weapons.....                       | 100.0 | 94.3    | 5.7    | 0.2       | 11.0  | 77.7  | 11.1  | 6.0               | 58.5     | 27.7  | 7.8   |
| Driving under the influence.....   | 100.0 | 75.2    | 24.8   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 57.8  | 42.2  | 28.4              | 63.3     | 2.8   | 5.5   |
| Hit-and-run.....                   | 100.0 | 73.8    | 26.2   | 0.0       | 4.9   | 62.3  | 32.8  | 21.3              | 55.7     | 16.4  | 6.6   |
| Escape.....                        | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 33.3  | 66.7  | 33.3              | 33.3     | 33.3  | 0.0   |
| Bookmaking.....                    | 100.0 | -       | -      | -         | -     | -     | -     | -                 | -        | -     | -     |
| Other felonies.....                | 100.0 | 83.8    | 16.2   | 0.2       | 17.8  | 67.9  | 14.1  | 18.0              | 57.0     | 17.1  | 7.9   |

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.  
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 12  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2022**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense                | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                     |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                     |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                          | 27,543 | 19,876 | 7,667  | 89        | 5,466 | 18,403 | 3,585 | 6,139             | 15,441   | 3,627 | 2,336 |
| Assault and battery.....            | 9,853  | 6,486  | 3,367  | 42        | 2,565 | 6,327  | 919   | 2,060             | 5,294    | 1,739 | 760   |
| Theft.....                          | 1,425  | 946    | 479    | 5         | 279   | 989    | 152   | 315               | 669      | 308   | 133   |
| Petty theft.....                    | 1,185  | 755    | 430    | 5         | 237   | 817    | 126   | 280               | 542      | 252   | 111   |
| Other theft.....                    | 240    | 191    | 49     | 0         | 42    | 172    | 26    | 35                | 127      | 56    | 22    |
| Drug and alcohol.....               | 2,717  | 1,934  | 783    | 0         | 337   | 1,852  | 528   | 826               | 1,582    | 101   | 208   |
| Marijuana.....                      | 803    | 636    | 167    | 0         | 187   | 559    | 57    | 206               | 496      | 40    | 61    |
| Other drugs.....                    | 566    | 367    | 199    | 0         | 50    | 413    | 103   | 152               | 343      | 33    | 38    |
| Drunk.....                          | 185    | 107    | 78     | 0         | 27    | 139    | 19    | 52                | 106      | 1     | 26    |
| Liquor laws.....                    | 563    | 370    | 193    | 0         | 70    | 408    | 85    | 236               | 278      | 8     | 41    |
| Driving under the influence.....    | 600    | 454    | 146    | 0         | 3     | 333    | 264   | 180               | 359      | 19    | 42    |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 3,093  | 2,368  | 725    | 29        | 857   | 1,938  | 269   | 775               | 1,637    | 383   | 298   |
| Disorderly conduct.....             | 48     | 40     | 8      | 0         | 8     | 31     | 9     | 11                | 25       | 6     | 6     |
| Disturbing the peace.....           | 805    | 540    | 265    | 8         | 263   | 488    | 46    | 169               | 441      | 104   | 91    |
| Vandalism.....                      | 1,596  | 1,300  | 296    | 21        | 428   | 1,008  | 139   | 418               | 837      | 189   | 152   |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 71     | 66     | 5      | 0         | 6     | 55     | 10    | 7                 | 51       | 6     | 7     |
| Trespassing.....                    | 573    | 422    | 151    | 0         | 152   | 356    | 65    | 170               | 283      | 78    | 42    |
| All other offenses.....             | 10,455 | 8,142  | 2,313  | 13        | 1,428 | 7,297  | 1,717 | 2,163             | 6,259    | 1,096 | 937   |
| Manslaughter - misd.....            | 9      | 4      | 5      | 0         | 0     | 3      | 6     | 2                 | 6        | 0     | 1     |
| Burglary.....                       | 553    | 320    | 233    | 2         | 94    | 387    | 70    | 142               | 230      | 109   | 72    |
| Checks and access cards.....        | 39     | 25     | 14     | 1         | 15    | 21     | 2     | 11                | 20       | 2     | 6     |
| Indecent exposure.....              | 18     | 16     | 2      | 0         | 6     | 10     | 2     | 6                 | 3        | 6     | 3     |
| Annoying children.....              | 187    | 147    | 40     | 1         | 40    | 110    | 36    | 48                | 105      | 25    | 9     |
| Obscene matter.....                 | 103    | 80     | 23     | 0         | 36    | 58     | 9     | 22                | 64       | 8     | 9     |
| Lewd conduct.....                   | 88     | 73     | 15     | 0         | 33    | 49     | 6     | 17                | 47       | 7     | 17    |
| Prostitution.....                   | 3      | 2      | 1      | 0         | 0     | 2      | 1     | 0                 | 2        | 1     | 0     |
| Contributing delinquency minor..... | 45     | 31     | 14     | 0         | 14    | 24     | 7     | 23                | 16       | 2     | 4     |
| Glue sniffing.....                  | 65     | 51     | 14     | 0         | 4     | 44     | 17    | 6                 | 48       | 2     | 9     |
| Weapons.....                        | 1,308  | 1,160  | 148    | 3         | 274   | 897    | 134   | 163               | 846      | 209   | 90    |
| Hit-and-run.....                    | 326    | 251    | 75     | 0         | 24    | 212    | 23    | 54                | 186      | 49    | 37    |
| Selected traffic.....               | 314    | 284    | 30     | 0         | 12    | 233    | 69    | 101               | 171      | 14    | 28    |
| Joy riding.....                     | 100    | 63     | 37     | 0         | 16    | 66     | 18    | 18                | 45       | 25    | 12    |
| Gambling.....                       | 4      | 4      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 4      | 0     | 0                 | 4        | 0     | 0     |
| Nonsupport.....                     | 2      | 2      | 0      | 0         | 1     | 1      | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 2     | 0     |
| City/county ordinances.....         | 1,743  | 1,286  | 457    | 2         | 382   | 1,187  | 172   | 459               | 1,011    | 126   | 147   |
| FTA-non traffic.....                | 18     | 12     | 6      | 0         | 0     | 16     | 2     | 1                 | 5        | 9     | 3     |
| Other misdemeanors.....             | 5,530  | 4,331  | 1,199  | 4         | 477   | 3,973  | 1,076 | 1,090             | 3,450    | 500   | 490   |

(continued)

Table 12 - continued  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2022**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense                | Total | Gender  |        | Age group |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|-------------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                     |       | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                     |       | Percent |        |           |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                          | 100.0 | 72.2    | 27.8   | 0.3       | 19.8  | 66.8  | 13.0  | 22.3              | 56.1     | 13.2  | 8.5   |
| Assault and battery.....            | 100.0 | 65.8    | 34.2   | 0.4       | 26.0  | 64.2  | 9.3   | 20.9              | 53.7     | 17.6  | 7.7   |
| Theft.....                          | 100.0 | 66.4    | 33.6   | 0.4       | 19.6  | 69.4  | 10.7  | 22.1              | 46.9     | 21.6  | 9.3   |
| Petty theft.....                    | 100.0 | 63.7    | 36.3   | 0.4       | 20.0  | 68.9  | 10.6  | 23.6              | 45.7     | 21.3  | 9.4   |
| Other theft.....                    | 100.0 | 79.6    | 20.4   | 0.0       | 17.5  | 71.7  | 10.8  | 14.6              | 52.9     | 23.3  | 9.2   |
| Drug and alcohol.....               | 100.0 | 71.2    | 28.8   | 0.0       | 12.4  | 68.2  | 19.4  | 30.4              | 58.2     | 3.7   | 7.7   |
| Marijuana.....                      | 100.0 | 79.2    | 20.8   | 0.0       | 23.3  | 69.6  | 7.1   | 25.7              | 61.8     | 5.0   | 7.6   |
| Other drugs.....                    | 100.0 | 64.8    | 35.2   | 0.0       | 8.8   | 73.0  | 18.2  | 26.9              | 60.6     | 5.8   | 6.7   |
| Drunk.....                          | 100.0 | 57.8    | 42.2   | 0.0       | 14.6  | 75.1  | 10.3  | 28.1              | 57.3     | 0.5   | 14.1  |
| Liquor laws.....                    | 100.0 | 65.7    | 34.3   | 0.0       | 12.4  | 72.5  | 15.1  | 41.9              | 49.4     | 1.4   | 7.3   |
| Driving under the influence.....    | 100.0 | 75.7    | 24.3   | 0.0       | 0.5   | 55.5  | 44.0  | 30.0              | 59.8     | 3.2   | 7.0   |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 100.0 | 76.6    | 23.4   | 0.9       | 27.7  | 62.7  | 8.7   | 25.1              | 52.9     | 12.4  | 9.6   |
| Disorderly conduct.....             | 100.0 | 83.3    | 16.7   | 0.0       | 16.7  | 64.6  | 18.8  | 22.9              | 52.1     | 12.5  | 12.5  |
| Disturbing the peace.....           | 100.0 | 67.1    | 32.9   | 1.0       | 32.7  | 60.6  | 5.7   | 21.0              | 54.8     | 12.9  | 11.3  |
| Vandalism.....                      | 100.0 | 81.5    | 18.5   | 1.3       | 26.8  | 63.2  | 8.7   | 26.2              | 52.4     | 11.8  | 9.5   |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 100.0 | 93.0    | 7.0    | 0.0       | 8.5   | 77.5  | 14.1  | 9.9               | 71.8     | 8.5   | 9.9   |
| Trespassing.....                    | 100.0 | 73.6    | 26.4   | 0.0       | 26.5  | 62.1  | 11.3  | 29.7              | 49.4     | 13.6  | 7.3   |
| All other offenses.....             | 100.0 | 77.9    | 22.1   | 0.1       | 13.7  | 69.8  | 16.4  | 20.7              | 59.9     | 10.5  | 9.0   |
| Manslaughter - misd.....            | 100.0 | 44.4    | 55.6   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 33.3  | 66.7  | 22.2              | 66.7     | 0.0   | 11.1  |
| Burglary.....                       | 100.0 | 57.9    | 42.1   | 0.4       | 17.0  | 70.0  | 12.7  | 25.7              | 41.6     | 19.7  | 13.0  |
| Checks and access cards.....        | 100.0 | 64.1    | 35.9   | 2.6       | 38.5  | 53.8  | 5.1   | 28.2              | 51.3     | 5.1   | 15.4  |
| Indecent exposure.....              | 100.0 | 88.9    | 11.1   | 0.0       | 33.3  | 55.6  | 11.1  | 33.3              | 16.7     | 33.3  | 16.7  |
| Annoying children.....              | 100.0 | 78.6    | 21.4   | 0.5       | 21.4  | 58.8  | 19.3  | 25.7              | 56.1     | 13.4  | 4.8   |
| Obscene matter.....                 | 100.0 | 77.7    | 22.3   | 0.0       | 35.0  | 56.3  | 8.7   | 21.4              | 62.1     | 7.8   | 8.7   |
| Lewd conduct.....                   | 100.0 | 83.0    | 17.0   | 0.0       | 37.5  | 55.7  | 6.8   | 19.3              | 53.4     | 8.0   | 19.3  |
| Prostitution.....                   | 100.0 | 66.7    | 33.3   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 66.7  | 33.3  | 0.0               | 66.7     | 33.3  | 0.0   |
| Contributing delinquency minor..... | 100.0 | 68.9    | 31.1   | 0.0       | 31.1  | 53.3  | 15.6  | 51.1              | 35.6     | 4.4   | 8.9   |
| Glue sniffing.....                  | 100.0 | 78.5    | 21.5   | 0.0       | 6.2   | 67.7  | 26.2  | 9.2               | 73.8     | 3.1   | 13.8  |
| Weapons.....                        | 100.0 | 88.7    | 11.3   | 0.2       | 20.9  | 68.6  | 10.2  | 12.5              | 64.7     | 16.0  | 6.9   |
| Hit-and-run.....                    | 100.0 | 77.0    | 23.0   | 0.0       | 7.4   | 65.0  | 27.6  | 16.6              | 57.1     | 15.0  | 11.3  |
| Selected traffic.....               | 100.0 | 90.4    | 9.6    | 0.0       | 3.8   | 74.2  | 22.0  | 32.2              | 54.5     | 4.5   | 8.9   |
| Joy riding.....                     | 100.0 | 63.0    | 37.0   | 0.0       | 16.0  | 66.0  | 18.0  | 18.0              | 45.0     | 25.0  | 12.0  |
| Gambling.....                       | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 0.0               | 100.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Nonsupport.....                     | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0       | 50.0  | 50.0  | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0      | 100.0 | 0.0   |
| City/county ordinances.....         | 100.0 | 73.8    | 26.2   | 0.1       | 21.9  | 68.1  | 9.9   | 26.3              | 58.0     | 7.2   | 8.4   |
| FTA-non traffic.....                | 100.0 | 66.7    | 33.3   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 88.9  | 11.1  | 5.6               | 27.8     | 50.0  | 16.7  |
| Other misdemeanors.....             | 100.0 | 78.3    | 21.7   | 0.1       | 8.6   | 71.8  | 19.5  | 19.7              | 62.4     | 9.0   | 8.9   |

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 13  
**JUVENILE REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2022**  
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Offense                    | Total | Gender |        | Age group |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                            |       | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                            |       |        |        |           |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Percent                    |       |        |        |           |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                 | 3,488 | 2,715  | 773    | 3         | 318   | 2,156 | 1,011 | 588               | 2,202    | 498   | 200   |
| Truancy .....              | 101   | 59     | 42     | 0         | 19    | 79    | 3     | 18                | 67       | 4     | 12    |
| Runaway .....              | 171   | 87     | 84     | 0         | 51    | 115   | 5     | 43                | 100      | 20    | 8     |
| Curfew .....               | 54    | 41     | 13     | 1         | 18    | 34    | 1     | 11                | 39       | 1     | 3     |
| Incorrigible .....         | 73    | 40     | 33     | 2         | 29    | 41    | 1     | 10                | 51       | 7     | 5     |
| Other status offenses..... | 3,089 | 2,488  | 601    | 0         | 201   | 1,887 | 1,001 | 506               | 1,945    | 466   | 172   |
| Total.....                 | 100.0 | 77.8   | 22.2   | 0.1       | 9.1   | 61.8  | 29.0  | 16.9              | 63.1     | 14.3  | 5.7   |
| Truancy .....              | 100.0 | 58.4   | 41.6   | 0.0       | 18.8  | 78.2  | 3.0   | 17.8              | 66.3     | 4.0   | 11.9  |
| Runaway .....              | 100.0 | 50.9   | 49.1   | 0.0       | 29.8  | 67.3  | 2.9   | 25.1              | 58.5     | 11.7  | 4.7   |
| Curfew .....               | 100.0 | 75.9   | 24.1   | 1.9       | 33.3  | 63.0  | 1.9   | 20.4              | 72.2     | 1.9   | 5.6   |
| Incorrigible .....         | 100.0 | 54.8   | 45.2   | 2.7       | 39.7  | 56.2  | 1.4   | 13.7              | 69.9     | 9.6   | 6.8   |
| Other status offenses..... | 100.0 | 80.5   | 19.5   | 0.0       | 6.5   | 61.1  | 32.4  | 16.4              | 63.0     | 15.1  | 5.6   |

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 14  
**JUVENILE DETENTIONS AND PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2022**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Detention and Disposition

| Detention and disposition    | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |       |        |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       |  |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|--|
|                              |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other |  |
| Total detentions.....        | 36,640 | 28,106 | 8,534  | 126       | 6,914 | 24,270 | 5,330 | 6,757 | 20,655            | 6,418 | 2,810 |  |
| Unknown.....                 | 2,730  | 2,022  | 708    | 11        | 440   | 1,838  | 441   | 546   | 1,236             | 710   | 238   |  |
| Total known.....             | 33,910 | 26,084 | 7,826  | 115       | 6,474 | 22,432 | 4,889 | 6,211 | 19,419            | 5,708 | 2,572 |  |
| Not detained.....            | 24,525 | 18,120 | 6,405  | 112       | 5,261 | 15,808 | 3,344 | 4,956 | 14,018            | 3,510 | 2,041 |  |
| Detained.....                | 9,385  | 7,964  | 1,421  | 3         | 1,213 | 6,624  | 1,545 | 1,255 | 5,401             | 2,198 | 531   |  |
| Detained.....                | 9,385  | 7,964  | 1,421  | 3         | 1,213 | 6,624  | 1,545 | 1,255 | 5,401             | 2,198 | 531   |  |
| Secure facility.....         | 8,918  | 7,593  | 1,325  | 3         | 1,106 | 6,322  | 1,487 | 1,176 | 5,101             | 2,136 | 505   |  |
| Non-secure facility.....     | 210    | 171    | 39     | 0         | 54    | 127    | 29    | 38    | 135               | 26    | 11    |  |
| Home supervision.....        | 257    | 200    | 57     | 0         | 53    | 175    | 29    | 41    | 165               | 36    | 15    |  |
| Total dispositions.....      | 36,640 | 28,106 | 8,534  | 126       | 6,914 | 24,270 | 5,330 | 6,757 | 20,655            | 6,418 | 2,810 |  |
| Petitions filed.....         | 17,627 | 14,424 | 3,203  | 3         | 2,504 | 11,737 | 3,383 | 2,772 | 9,979             | 3,662 | 1,214 |  |
| Closed at intake.....        | 14,203 | 10,416 | 3,787  | 118       | 3,299 | 9,204  | 1,582 | 2,768 | 7,922             | 2,273 | 1,240 |  |
| Informal probation.....      | 903    | 626    | 277    | 0         | 271   | 573    | 59    | 247   | 497               | 100   | 59    |  |
| Diversion.....               | 2,739  | 1,832  | 907    | 5         | 698   | 1,853  | 183   | 582   | 1,693             | 279   | 185   |  |
| Transferred.....             | 277    | 164    | 113    | 0         | 59    | 196    | 22    | 83    | 94                | 66    | 34    |  |
| Traffic court.....           | 890    | 643    | 247    | 0         | 83    | 706    | 101   | 304   | 470               | 38    | 78    |  |
| Deported.....                | 1      | 1      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 1      | 0     | 1     | 0                 | 0     | 0     |  |
| Percent based on total known |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |       |                   |       |       |  |
| Total known.....             | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Not detained.....            | 72.3   | 69.5   | 81.8   | 97.4      | 81.3  | 70.5   | 68.4  | 79.8  | 72.2              | 61.5  | 79.4  |  |
| Detained.....                | 27.7   | 30.5   | 18.2   | 2.6       | 18.7  | 29.5   | 31.6  | 20.2  | 27.8              | 38.5  | 20.6  |  |
| Detained.....                | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Secure facility.....         | 95.0   | 95.3   | 93.2   | 100.0     | 91.2  | 95.4   | 96.2  | 93.7  | 94.4              | 97.2  | 95.1  |  |
| Non-secure facility.....     | 2.2    | 2.1    | 2.7    | 0.0       | 4.5   | 1.9    | 1.9   | 3.0   | 2.5               | 1.2   | 2.1   |  |
| Home supervision.....        | 2.7    | 2.5    | 4.0    | 0.0       | 4.4   | 2.6    | 1.9   | 3.3   | 3.1               | 1.6   | 2.8   |  |
| Total dispositions.....      | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Petitions filed.....         | 48.1   | 51.3   | 37.5   | 2.4       | 36.2  | 48.4   | 63.5  | 41.0  | 48.3              | 57.1  | 43.2  |  |
| Closed at intake.....        | 38.8   | 37.1   | 44.4   | 93.7      | 47.7  | 37.9   | 29.7  | 41.0  | 38.4              | 35.4  | 44.1  |  |
| Informal probation.....      | 2.5    | 2.2    | 3.2    | 0.0       | 3.9   | 2.4    | 1.1   | 3.7   | 2.4               | 1.6   | 2.1   |  |
| Diversion.....               | 7.5    | 6.5    | 10.6   | 4.0       | 10.1  | 7.6    | 3.4   | 8.6   | 8.2               | 4.3   | 6.6   |  |
| Transferred.....             | 0.8    | 0.6    | 1.3    | 0.0       | 0.9   | 0.8    | 0.4   | 1.2   | 0.5               | 1.0   | 1.2   |  |
| Traffic court.....           | 2.4    | 2.3    | 2.9    | 0.0       | 1.2   | 2.9    | 1.9   | 4.5   | 2.3               | 0.6   | 2.8   |  |
| Deported.....                | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0   | 0.0   |  |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 15  
**JUVENILE DETENTIONS, 2022**  
 Detentions by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Detentions              | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |        |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|--------|
|                         |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |        |
|                         |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       | Number |
| Total.....              | 36,640 | 28,106 | 8,534  | 126       | 6,914 | 24,270 | 5,330 | 6,757             | 20,655   | 6,418 | 2,810 |        |
| Unknown.....            | 2,730  | 2,022  | 708    | 11        | 440   | 1,838  | 441   | 546               | 1,236    | 710   | 238   |        |
| Total known.....        | 33,910 | 26,084 | 7,826  | 115       | 6,474 | 22,432 | 4,889 | 6,211             | 19,419   | 5,708 | 2,572 |        |
| Not detained.....       | 24,525 | 18,120 | 6,405  | 112       | 5,261 | 15,808 | 3,344 | 4,956             | 14,018   | 3,510 | 2,041 |        |
| Detained.....           | 9,385  | 7,964  | 1,421  | 3         | 1,213 | 6,624  | 1,545 | 1,255             | 5,401    | 2,198 | 531   |        |
| Detained.....           | 9,385  | 7,964  | 1,421  | 3         | 1,213 | 6,624  | 1,545 | 1,255             | 5,401    | 2,198 | 531   |        |
| Secure facility.....    | 8,918  | 7,593  | 1,325  | 3         | 1,106 | 6,322  | 1,487 | 1,176             | 5,101    | 2,136 | 505   |        |
| Non-secure facility.... | 210    | 171    | 39     | 0         | 54    | 127    | 29    | 38                | 135      | 26    | 11    |        |
| Home supervision.....   | 257    | 200    | 57     | 0         | 53    | 175    | 29    | 41                | 165      | 36    | 15    |        |
|                         |        |        |        | Percent   |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |        |
| Total.....              | 100.0  | 76.7   | 23.3   | 0.3       | 18.9  | 66.2   | 14.5  | 18.4              | 56.4     | 17.5  | 7.7   |        |
| Unknown.....            | 100.0  | 74.1   | 25.9   | 0.4       | 16.1  | 67.3   | 16.2  | 20.0              | 45.3     | 26.0  | 8.7   |        |
| Total known.....        | 100.0  | 76.9   | 23.1   | 0.3       | 19.1  | 66.2   | 14.4  | 18.3              | 57.3     | 16.8  | 7.6   |        |
| Not detained.....       | 100.0  | 73.9   | 26.1   | 0.5       | 21.5  | 64.5   | 13.6  | 20.2              | 57.2     | 14.3  | 8.3   |        |
| Detained.....           | 100.0  | 84.9   | 15.1   | 0.0       | 12.9  | 70.6   | 16.5  | 13.4              | 57.5     | 23.4  | 5.7   |        |
| Detained.....           | 100.0  | 84.9   | 15.1   | 0.0       | 12.9  | 70.6   | 16.5  | 13.4              | 57.5     | 23.4  | 5.7   |        |
| Secure facility.....    | 100.0  | 85.1   | 14.9   | 0.0       | 12.4  | 70.9   | 16.7  | 13.2              | 57.2     | 24.0  | 5.7   |        |
| Non-secure facility.... | 100.0  | 81.4   | 18.6   | 0.0       | 25.7  | 60.5   | 13.8  | 18.1              | 64.3     | 12.4  | 5.2   |        |
| Home supervision.....   | 100.0  | 77.8   | 22.2   | 0.0       | 20.6  | 68.1   | 11.3  | 16.0              | 64.2     | 14.0  | 5.8   |        |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 16  
**PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2022**  
 Probation Department Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Probation department disposition | Total  | Gender  |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|----------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                  |        | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                  |        |         |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                       | 36,640 | 28,106  | 8,534  | 126       | 6,914 | 24,270 | 5,330 | 6,757             | 20,655   | 6,418 | 2,810 |
| Petitions filed.....             | 17,627 | 14,424  | 3,203  | 3         | 2,504 | 11,737 | 3,383 | 2,772             | 9,979    | 3,662 | 1,214 |
| Closed at intake.....            | 14,203 | 10,416  | 3,787  | 118       | 3,299 | 9,204  | 1,582 | 2,768             | 7,922    | 2,273 | 1,240 |
| Informal probation.....          | 903    | 626     | 277    | 0         | 271   | 573    | 59    | 247               | 497      | 100   | 59    |
| Diversion.....                   | 2,739  | 1,832   | 907    | 5         | 698   | 1,853  | 183   | 582               | 1,693    | 279   | 185   |
| Transferred.....                 | 277    | 164     | 113    | 0         | 59    | 196    | 22    | 83                | 94       | 66    | 34    |
| Traffic court.....               | 890    | 643     | 247    | 0         | 83    | 706    | 101   | 304               | 470      | 38    | 78    |
| Deported.....                    | 1      | 1       | 0      | 0         | 0     | 1      | 0     | 1                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
|                                  |        | Percent |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                       | 100.0  | 76.7    | 23.3   | 0.3       | 18.9  | 66.2   | 14.5  | 18.4              | 56.4     | 17.5  | 7.7   |
| Petitions filed.....             | 100.0  | 81.8    | 18.2   | 0.0       | 14.2  | 66.6   | 19.2  | 15.7              | 56.6     | 20.8  | 6.9   |
| Closed at intake.....            | 100.0  | 73.3    | 26.7   | 0.8       | 23.2  | 64.8   | 11.1  | 19.5              | 55.8     | 16.0  | 8.7   |
| Informal probation.....          | 100.0  | 69.3    | 30.7   | 0.0       | 30.0  | 63.5   | 6.5   | 27.4              | 55.0     | 11.1  | 6.5   |
| Diversion.....                   | 100.0  | 66.9    | 33.1   | 0.2       | 25.5  | 67.7   | 6.7   | 21.2              | 61.8     | 10.2  | 6.8   |
| Transferred.....                 | 100.0  | 59.2    | 40.8   | 0.0       | 21.3  | 70.8   | 7.9   | 30.0              | 33.9     | 23.8  | 12.3  |
| Traffic court.....               | 100.0  | 72.2    | 27.8   | 0.0       | 9.3   | 79.3   | 11.3  | 34.2              | 52.8     | 4.3   | 8.8   |
| Deported.....                    | 100.0  | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 100.0  | 0.0   | 100.0             | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0   |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 17  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FILED, 2022**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Petition Type and Offense Level

| Type and level                            | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |       |        |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       |
|---|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
|   |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other |
| Number                                    |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |       |                   |       |       |
| Petition type.....                        | 17,627 | 14,424 | 3,203  | 3         | 2,504 | 11,737 | 3,383 | 2,772 | 9,979             | 3,662 | 1,214 |
| New.....                                  | 11,489 | 9,214  | 2,275  | 2         | 2,031 | 7,623  | 1,833 | 1,997 | 6,045             | 2,470 | 977   |
| Subsequent.....                           | 6,138  | 5,210  | 928    | 1         | 473   | 4,114  | 1,550 | 775   | 3,934             | 1,192 | 237   |
| Petition offense level <sup>1</sup> ..... | 29,968 | 24,663 | 5,305  | 3         | 4,110 | 20,114 | 5,741 | 4,991 | 16,526            | 6,269 | 2,182 |
| Felony.....                               | 16,024 | 13,833 | 2,191  | 2         | 2,206 | 10,900 | 2,916 | 2,257 | 8,393             | 4,205 | 1,169 |
| Misdemeanor.....                          | 10,961 | 8,419  | 2,542  | 1         | 1,729 | 7,374  | 1,857 | 2,269 | 6,233             | 1,611 | 848   |
| Status.....                               | 2,983  | 2,411  | 572    | 0         | 175   | 1,840  | 968   | 465   | 1,900             | 453   | 165   |
| Percent                                   |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |       |                   |       |       |
| Petition type.....                        | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| New.....                                  | 65.2   | 63.9   | 71.0   | 66.7      | 81.1  | 64.9   | 54.2  | 72.0  | 60.6              | 67.4  | 80.5  |
| Subsequent.....                           | 34.8   | 36.1   | 29.0   | 33.3      | 18.9  | 35.1   | 45.8  | 28.0  | 39.4              | 32.6  | 19.5  |
| Petition offense level.....               | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Felony.....                               | 53.5   | 56.1   | 41.3   | 66.7      | 53.7  | 54.2   | 50.8  | 45.2  | 50.8              | 67.1  | 53.6  |
| Misdemeanor.....                          | 36.6   | 34.1   | 47.9   | 33.3      | 42.1  | 36.7   | 32.3  | 45.5  | 37.7              | 25.7  | 38.9  |
| Status.....                               | 10.0   | 9.8    | 10.8   | 0.0       | 4.3   | 9.1    | 16.9  | 9.3   | 11.5              | 7.2   | 7.6   |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
<sup>1</sup>As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions.



Table 18  
**JUVENILE PETITIONED OFFENSES FILED, 2022**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

| Offense level and category | Total  | Gender  |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |        |
|----------------------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|--------|
|                            |        | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |        |
|                            |        |         |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       | Number |
| Total.....                 | 29,968 | 24,663  | 5,305  | 3         | 4,110 | 20,114 | 5,741 | 4,991             | 16,526   | 6,269 | 2,182 |        |
| Felony.....                | 16,024 | 13,833  | 2,191  | 2         | 2,206 | 10,900 | 2,916 | 2,257             | 8,393    | 4,205 | 1,169 |        |
| Violent offenses.....      | 6,411  | 5,330   | 1,081  | 0         | 1,062 | 4,173  | 1,176 | 904               | 3,228    | 1,845 | 434   |        |
| Property offenses.....     | 2,848  | 2,304   | 544    | 0         | 355   | 1,929  | 564   | 470               | 1,274    | 909   | 195   |        |
| Drug offenses.....         | 270    | 236     | 34     | 0         | 9     | 185    | 76    | 33                | 189      | 23    | 25    |        |
| Other offenses.....        | 6,495  | 5,963   | 532    | 2         | 780   | 4,613  | 1,100 | 850               | 3,702    | 1,428 | 515   |        |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 10,961 | 8,419   | 2,542  | 1         | 1,729 | 7,374  | 1,857 | 2,269             | 6,233    | 1,611 | 848   |        |
| Assault and battery.....   | 4,305  | 3,099   | 1,206  | 0         | 816   | 2,905  | 584   | 871               | 2,379    | 752   | 303   |        |
| Theft.....                 | 665    | 500     | 165    | 0         | 105   | 468    | 92    | 122               | 328      | 161   | 54    |        |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 1,031  | 735     | 296    | 0         | 57    | 680    | 294   | 291               | 630      | 42    | 68    |        |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 1,162  | 942     | 220    | 0         | 240   | 770    | 152   | 301               | 598      | 140   | 123   |        |
| All other.....             | 3,798  | 3,143   | 655    | 1         | 511   | 2,551  | 735   | 684               | 2,298    | 516   | 300   |        |
| Status offenses.....       | 2,983  | 2,411   | 572    | 0         | 175   | 1,840  | 968   | 465               | 1,900    | 453   | 165   |        |
| Truancy.....               | 2      | 2       | 0      | 0         | 0     | 2      | 0     | 0                 | 1        | 0     | 1     |        |
| Runaway.....               | 5      | 3       | 2      | 0         | 0     | 4      | 1     | 0                 | 4        | 1     | 0     |        |
| Curfew.....                | 5      | 5       | 0      | 0         | 0     | 5      | 0     | 2                 | 3        | 0     | 0     |        |
| Incorrigible.....          | 5      | 2       | 3      | 0         | 1     | 4      | 0     | 1                 | 4        | 0     | 0     |        |
| Other status offenses..... | 2,966  | 2,399   | 567    | 0         | 174   | 1,825  | 967   | 462               | 1,888    | 452   | 164   |        |
|                            |        | Percent |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |        |
| Total.....                 | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |        |
| Felony.....                | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |        |
| Violent offenses.....      | 40.0   | 38.5    | 49.3   | 0.0       | 48.1  | 38.3   | 40.3  | 40.1              | 38.5     | 43.9  | 37.1  |        |
| Property offenses.....     | 17.8   | 16.7    | 24.8   | 0.0       | 16.1  | 17.7   | 19.3  | 20.8              | 15.2     | 21.6  | 16.7  |        |
| Drug offenses.....         | 1.7    | 1.7     | 1.6    | 0.0       | 0.4   | 1.7    | 2.6   | 1.5               | 2.3      | 0.5   | 2.1   |        |
| Other offenses.....        | 40.5   | 43.1    | 24.3   | 100.0     | 35.4  | 42.3   | 37.7  | 37.7              | 44.1     | 34.0  | 44.1  |        |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |        |
| Assault and battery.....   | 39.3   | 36.8    | 47.4   | 0.0       | 47.2  | 39.4   | 31.4  | 38.4              | 38.2     | 46.7  | 35.7  |        |
| Theft.....                 | 6.1    | 5.9     | 6.5    | 0.0       | 6.1   | 6.3    | 5.0   | 5.4               | 5.3      | 10.0  | 6.4   |        |
| Drug and alcohol.....      | 9.4    | 8.7     | 11.6   | 0.0       | 3.3   | 9.2    | 15.8  | 12.8              | 10.1     | 2.6   | 8.0   |        |
| Malicious mischief.....    | 10.6   | 11.2    | 8.7    | 0.0       | 13.9  | 10.4   | 8.2   | 13.3              | 9.6      | 8.7   | 14.5  |        |
| All other.....             | 34.7   | 37.3    | 25.8   | 100.0     | 29.6  | 34.6   | 39.6  | 30.1              | 36.9     | 32.0  | 35.4  |        |
| Status offenses.....       | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |        |
| Truancy.....               | 0.1    | 0.1     | 0.0    | -         | 0.0   | 0.1    | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.1      | 0.0   | 0.6   |        |
| Runaway.....               | 0.2    | 0.1     | 0.3    | -         | 0.0   | 0.2    | 0.1   | 0.0               | 0.2      | 0.2   | 0.0   |        |
| Curfew.....                | 0.2    | 0.2     | 0.0    | -         | 0.0   | 0.3    | 0.0   | 0.4               | 0.2      | 0.0   | 0.0   |        |
| Incorrigible.....          | 0.2    | 0.1     | 0.5    | -         | 0.6   | 0.2    | 0.0   | 0.2               | 0.2      | 0.0   | 0.0   |        |
| Other status offenses..... | 99.4   | 99.5    | 99.1   | -         | 99.4  | 99.2   | 99.9  | 99.4              | 99.4     | 99.4  | 99.4  |        |

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 19  
**DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2022**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Representation

| Defense representation       | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                              |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                              |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                   | 17,627 | 14,424 | 3,203  | 3         | 2,504 | 11,737 | 3,383 | 2,772             | 9,979    | 3,662 | 1,214 |
| Unknown.....                 | 4,704  | 3,802  | 902    | 0         | 660   | 3,053  | 991   | 740               | 2,037    | 1,470 | 457   |
| Total known.....             | 12,923 | 10,622 | 2,301  | 3         | 1,844 | 8,684  | 2,392 | 2,032             | 7,942    | 2,192 | 757   |
| Not represented.....         | 292    | 220    | 72     | 1         | 55    | 190    | 46    | 104               | 120      | 42    | 26    |
| Represented.....             | 12,631 | 10,402 | 2,229  | 2         | 1,789 | 8,494  | 2,346 | 1,928             | 7,822    | 2,150 | 731   |
| Represented.....             | 12,631 | 10,402 | 2,229  | 2         | 1,789 | 8,494  | 2,346 | 1,928             | 7,822    | 2,150 | 731   |
| Private counsel.....         | 1,247  | 1,042  | 205    | 1         | 160   | 794    | 292   | 223               | 825      | 115   | 84    |
| Court-appointed counsel..... | 1,942  | 1,647  | 295    | 1         | 247   | 1,401  | 293   | 322               | 959      | 578   | 83    |
| Public defender.....         | 8,919  | 7,238  | 1,681  | 0         | 1,350 | 5,899  | 1,670 | 1,363             | 5,749    | 1,259 | 548   |
| Other.....                   | 523    | 475    | 48     | 0         | 32    | 400    | 91    | 20                | 289      | 198   | 16    |
| Percent based on total known |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total known.....             | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Not represented.....         | 2.3    | 2.1    | 3.1    | 33.3      | 3.0   | 2.2    | 1.9   | 5.1               | 1.5      | 1.9   | 3.4   |
| Represented.....             | 97.7   | 97.9   | 96.9   | 66.7      | 97.0  | 97.8   | 98.1  | 94.9              | 98.5     | 98.1  | 96.6  |
| Represented.....             | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Private counsel.....         | 9.9    | 10.0   | 9.2    | 50.0      | 8.9   | 9.3    | 12.4  | 11.6              | 10.5     | 5.3   | 11.5  |
| Court-appointed counsel..... | 15.4   | 15.8   | 13.2   | 50.0      | 13.8  | 16.5   | 12.5  | 16.7              | 12.3     | 26.9  | 11.4  |
| Public defender.....         | 70.6   | 69.6   | 75.4   | 0.0       | 75.5  | 69.4   | 71.2  | 70.7              | 73.5     | 58.6  | 75.0  |
| Other.....                   | 4.1    | 4.6    | 2.2    | 0.0       | 1.8   | 4.7    | 3.9   | 1.0               | 3.7      | 9.2   | 2.2   |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 20  
**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2022**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Court Disposition

| Court Disposition                 | Total  |        | Gender |          | Age group |        |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
|                                   | Total  | Male   | Female | Number   |           |        |       | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other |
|                                   |        |        |        | Under 12 | 12-14     | 15-17  | 18-24 |       |                   |       |       |
| <b>Total</b> .....                | 17,627 | 14,424 | 3,203  | 3        | 2,504     | 11,737 | 3,383 | 2,772 | 9,979             | 3,662 | 1,214 |
| Dismissed.....                    | 3,947  | 3,085  | 862    | 0        | 514       | 2,293  | 1,140 | 600   | 2,092             | 927   | 328   |
| Transferred.....                  | 588    | 449    | 139    | 0        | 66        | 437    | 85    | 67    | 274               | 205   | 42    |
| Remanded to adult court.....      | 12     | 12     | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0      | 12    | 2     | 7                 | 0     | 3     |
| Deported.....                     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0     | 0     |
| Informal probation.....           | 1,965  | 1,447  | 518    | 1        | 583       | 1,202  | 179   | 386   | 1,182             | 240   | 157   |
| Non-ward probation.....           | 1,285  | 991    | 294    | 0        | 259       | 875    | 151   | 290   | 631               | 266   | 98    |
| Diversion.....                    | 36     | 23     | 13     | 1        | 11        | 21     | 3     | 30    | 1                 | 3     | 2     |
| Deferred entry of judgment.....   | 750    | 669    | 81     | 0        | 104       | 558    | 88    | 181   | 432               | 79    | 58    |
| Wardship probation.....           | 9,044  | 7,748  | 1,296  | 1        | 967       | 6,351  | 1,725 | 1,216 | 5,360             | 1,942 | 526   |
| Wardship probation.....           | 9,044  | 7,748  | 1,296  | 1        | 967       | 6,351  | 1,725 | 1,216 | 5,360             | 1,942 | 526   |
| Own/relative's home.....          | 5,143  | 4,353  | 790    | 1        | 669       | 3,446  | 1,027 | 801   | 2,881             | 1,102 | 359   |
| Secure county facility.....       | 2,476  | 2,164  | 312    | 0        | 166       | 1,789  | 521   | 258   | 1,682             | 424   | 112   |
| Non-secure county facility.....   | 131    | 129    | 2      | 0        | 20        | 98     | 13    | 8     | 84                | 37    | 2     |
| Other public facility.....        | 52     | 37     | 15     | 0        | 7         | 37     | 8     | 17    | 25                | 9     | 1     |
| Other private facility.....       | 855    | 727    | 128    | 0        | 70        | 719    | 66    | 75    | 488               | 270   | 22    |
| Division of Juvenile Justice..... | 80     | 77     | 3      | 0        | 0         | 51     | 29    | 5     | 39                | 32    | 4     |
| Other.....                        | 307    | 261    | 46     | 0        | 35        | 211    | 61    | 52    | 161               | 68    | 26    |
| <b>Total</b> .....                | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Dismissed.....                    | 22.4   | 21.4   | 26.9   | 0.0      | 20.5      | 19.5   | 33.7  | 21.6  | 21.0              | 25.3  | 27.0  |
| Transferred.....                  | 3.3    | 3.1    | 4.3    | 0.0      | 2.6       | 3.7    | 2.5   | 2.4   | 2.7               | 5.6   | 3.5   |
| Remanded to adult court.....      | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0    | 0.4   | 0.1   | 0.1               | 0.0   | 0.2   |
| Deported.....                     | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Informal probation.....           | 11.1   | 10.0   | 16.2   | 33.3     | 23.3      | 10.2   | 5.3   | 13.9  | 11.8              | 6.6   | 12.9  |
| Non-ward probation.....           | 7.3    | 6.9    | 9.2    | 0.0      | 10.3      | 7.5    | 4.5   | 10.5  | 6.3               | 7.3   | 8.1   |
| Diversion.....                    | 0.2    | 0.2    | 0.4    | 33.3     | 0.4       | 0.2    | 0.1   | 1.1   | 0.0               | 0.1   | 0.2   |
| Deferred entry of judgment.....   | 4.3    | 4.6    | 2.5    | 0.0      | 4.2       | 4.8    | 2.6   | 6.5   | 4.3               | 2.2   | 4.8   |
| Wardship probation.....           | 51.3   | 53.7   | 40.5   | 33.3     | 38.6      | 54.1   | 51.0  | 43.9  | 53.7              | 53.0  | 43.3  |
| Wardship probation.....           | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Own/relative's home.....          | 56.9   | 56.2   | 61.0   | 100.0    | 69.2      | 54.3   | 59.5  | 65.9  | 53.8              | 56.7  | 68.3  |
| Secure county facility.....       | 27.4   | 27.9   | 24.1   | 0.0      | 17.2      | 28.2   | 30.2  | 21.2  | 31.4              | 21.8  | 21.3  |
| Non-secure county facility.....   | 1.4    | 1.7    | 0.2    | 0.0      | 2.1       | 1.5    | 0.8   | 0.7   | 1.6               | 1.9   | 0.4   |
| Other public facility.....        | 0.6    | 0.5    | 1.2    | 0.0      | 0.7       | 0.6    | 0.5   | 1.4   | 0.5               | 0.5   | 0.2   |
| Other private facility.....       | 9.5    | 9.4    | 9.9    | 0.0      | 7.2       | 11.3   | 3.8   | 6.2   | 9.1               | 13.9  | 4.2   |
| Division of Juvenile Justice..... | 0.9    | 1.0    | 0.2    | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.8    | 1.7   | 0.4   | 0.7               | 1.6   | 0.8   |
| Other.....                        | 3.4    | 3.4    | 3.5    | 0.0      | 3.6       | 3.3    | 3.5   | 4.3   | 3.0               | 3.5   | 4.9   |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 21  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2022**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense               | Total  |        | Gender |          | Age group |        |       |       |          | Race/ethnic group |       |        |        |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------------------|-------|--------|--------|
|                                    | Total  | Male   | Female | Under 12 | 12-14     | 15-17  | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black             | Other | Number |        |
|                                    |        |        |        |          |           |        |       |       |          |                   |       | Number | Number |
| Total.....                         | 16,024 | 13,833 | 2,191  | 2        | 2,206     | 10,900 | 2,916 | 2,257 | 8,393    | 4,205             | 1,169 |        |        |
| Violent offenses.....              | 6,411  | 5,330  | 1,081  | 0        | 1,062     | 4,173  | 1,176 | 904   | 3,228    | 1,845             | 434   |        |        |
| Homicide.....                      | 255    | 247    | 8      | 0        | 12        | 143    | 100   | 12    | 165      | 64                | 14    |        |        |
| Rape.....                          | 114    | 111    | 3      | 0        | 15        | 54     | 45    | 24    | 61       | 18                | 11    |        |        |
| Robbery.....                       | 2,018  | 1,761  | 257    | 0        | 292       | 1,339  | 387   | 137   | 918      | 856               | 107   |        |        |
| Assault.....                       | 3,972  | 3,167  | 805    | 0        | 742       | 2,600  | 630   | 729   | 2,053    | 889               | 301   |        |        |
| Kidnapping.....                    | 52     | 44     | 8      | 0        | 1         | 37     | 14    | 2     | 31       | 18                | 1     |        |        |
| Property offenses.....             | 2,848  | 2,304  | 544    | 0        | 355       | 1,929  | 564   | 470   | 1,274    | 909               | 195   |        |        |
| Burglary.....                      | 947    | 826    | 121    | 0        | 108       | 601    | 238   | 179   | 435      | 285               | 48    |        |        |
| Theft.....                         | 1,108  | 842    | 266    | 0        | 153       | 757    | 198   | 151   | 429      | 423               | 105   |        |        |
| Motor vehicle theft.....           | 677    | 542    | 135    | 0        | 65        | 505    | 107   | 103   | 346      | 194               | 34    |        |        |
| Forgery, checks, access cards..... | 32     | 26     | 6      | 0        | 3         | 20     | 9     | 11    | 19       | 0                 | 2     |        |        |
| Arson.....                         | 84     | 68     | 16     | 0        | 26        | 46     | 12    | 26    | 45       | 7                 | 6     |        |        |
| Drug offenses.....                 | 270    | 236    | 34     | 0        | 9         | 185    | 76    | 33    | 189      | 23                | 25    |        |        |
| Narcotics.....                     | 122    | 112    | 10     | 0        | 2         | 87     | 33    | 14    | 80       | 12                | 16    |        |        |
| Marijuana.....                     | 11     | 11     | 0      | 0        | 0         | 10     | 1     | 1     | 7        | 2                 | 1     |        |        |
| Dangerous drugs.....               | 135    | 112    | 23     | 0        | 6         | 87     | 42    | 17    | 101      | 9                 | 8     |        |        |
| Other drug offenses.....           | 2      | 1      | 1      | 0        | 1         | 1      | 0     | 1     | 1        | 0                 | 0     |        |        |
| All other offenses.....            | 6,495  | 5,963  | 532    | 2        | 780       | 4,613  | 1,100 | 850   | 3,702    | 1,428             | 515   |        |        |
| Manslaughter-vehicle.....          | 15     | 12     | 3      | 0        | 0         | 6      | 9     | 3     | 8        | 3                 | 1     |        |        |
| Lewd or lascivious.....            | 470    | 455    | 15     | 0        | 90        | 218    | 162   | 118   | 276      | 43                | 33    |        |        |
| Other sex.....                     | 414    | 397    | 17     | 1        | 57        | 224    | 132   | 121   | 200      | 48                | 45    |        |        |
| Weapons.....                       | 3,414  | 3,240  | 174    | 1        | 329       | 2,675  | 409   | 216   | 1,960    | 961               | 277   |        |        |
| Driving under the influence.....   | 85     | 63     | 22     | 0        | 0         | 49     | 36    | 25    | 53       | 3                 | 4     |        |        |
| Hit-and-run.....                   | 48     | 35     | 13     | 0        | 1         | 29     | 18    | 12    | 25       | 7                 | 4     |        |        |
| Escape.....                        | 2      | 2      | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0      | 2     | 1     | 1        | 0                 | 0     |        |        |
| Bookmaking.....                    | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0                 | 0     |        |        |
| Other felonies.....                | 2,047  | 1,759  | 288    | 0        | 303       | 1,412  | 332   | 354   | 1,179    | 363               | 151   |        |        |

(continued)

Table 21 - continued  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2022**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense              | Total | Gender  |        | Age group |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                   |       | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                   |       | Percent |        |           |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                        | 100.0 | 86.3    | 13.7   | 0.0       | 13.8  | 68.0  | 18.2  | 14.1              | 52.4     | 26.2  | 7.3   |
| Violent offenses.....             | 100.0 | 83.1    | 16.9   | 0.0       | 16.6  | 65.1  | 18.3  | 14.1              | 50.4     | 28.8  | 6.8   |
| Homicide.....                     | 100.0 | 96.9    | 3.1    | 0.0       | 4.7   | 56.1  | 39.2  | 4.7               | 64.7     | 25.1  | 5.5   |
| Rape.....                         | 100.0 | 97.4    | 2.6    | 0.0       | 13.2  | 47.4  | 39.5  | 21.1              | 53.5     | 15.8  | 9.6   |
| Robbery.....                      | 100.0 | 87.3    | 12.7   | 0.0       | 14.5  | 66.4  | 19.2  | 6.8               | 45.5     | 42.4  | 5.3   |
| Assault.....                      | 100.0 | 79.7    | 20.3   | 0.0       | 18.7  | 65.5  | 15.9  | 18.4              | 51.7     | 22.4  | 7.6   |
| Kidnapping.....                   | 100.0 | 84.6    | 15.4   | 0.0       | 1.9   | 71.2  | 26.9  | 3.8               | 59.6     | 34.6  | 1.9   |
| Property offenses.....            | 100.0 | 80.9    | 19.1   | 0.0       | 12.5  | 67.7  | 19.8  | 16.5              | 44.7     | 31.9  | 6.8   |
| Burglary.....                     | 100.0 | 87.2    | 12.8   | 0.0       | 11.4  | 63.5  | 25.1  | 18.9              | 45.9     | 30.1  | 5.1   |
| Theft.....                        | 100.0 | 76.0    | 24.0   | 0.0       | 13.8  | 68.3  | 17.9  | 13.6              | 38.7     | 38.2  | 9.5   |
| Motor vehicle theft.....          | 100.0 | 80.1    | 19.9   | 0.0       | 9.6   | 74.6  | 15.8  | 15.2              | 51.1     | 28.7  | 5.0   |
| Forgery, checks, access cards.... | 100.0 | 81.3    | 18.8   | 0.0       | 9.4   | 62.5  | 28.1  | 34.4              | 59.4     | 0.0   | 6.3   |
| Arson.....                        | 100.0 | 81.0    | 19.0   | 0.0       | 31.0  | 54.8  | 14.3  | 31.0              | 53.6     | 8.3   | 7.1   |
| Drug offenses.....                | 100.0 | 87.4    | 12.6   | 0.0       | 3.3   | 68.5  | 28.1  | 12.2              | 70.0     | 8.5   | 9.3   |
| Narcotics.....                    | 100.0 | 91.8    | 8.2    | 0.0       | 1.6   | 71.3  | 27.0  | 11.5              | 65.6     | 9.8   | 13.1  |
| Marijuana.....                    | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 90.9  | 9.1   | 9.1               | 63.6     | 18.2  | 9.1   |
| Dangerous drugs.....              | 100.0 | 83.0    | 17.0   | 0.0       | 4.4   | 64.4  | 31.1  | 12.6              | 74.8     | 6.7   | 5.9   |
| Other drug offenses.....          | 100.0 | 50.0    | 50.0   | 0.0       | 50.0  | 50.0  | 0.0   | 50.0              | 50.0     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| All other offenses.....           | 100.0 | 91.8    | 8.2    | 0.0       | 12.0  | 71.0  | 16.9  | 13.1              | 57.0     | 22.0  | 7.9   |
| Manslaughter-vehicle.....         | 100.0 | 80.0    | 20.0   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 40.0  | 60.0  | 20.0              | 53.3     | 20.0  | 6.7   |
| Lewd or lascivious.....           | 100.0 | 96.8    | 3.2    | 0.0       | 19.1  | 46.4  | 34.5  | 25.1              | 58.7     | 9.1   | 7.0   |
| Other sex.....                    | 100.0 | 95.9    | 4.1    | 0.2       | 13.8  | 54.1  | 31.9  | 29.2              | 48.3     | 11.6  | 10.9  |
| Weapons.....                      | 100.0 | 94.9    | 5.1    | 0.0       | 9.6   | 78.4  | 12.0  | 6.3               | 57.4     | 28.1  | 8.1   |
| Driving under the influence.....  | 100.0 | 74.1    | 25.9   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 57.6  | 42.4  | 29.4              | 62.4     | 3.5   | 4.7   |
| Hit-and-run.....                  | 100.0 | 72.9    | 27.1   | 0.0       | 2.1   | 60.4  | 37.5  | 25.0              | 52.1     | 14.6  | 8.3   |
| Escape.....                       | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0 | 50.0              | 50.0     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Bookmaking.....                   | 100.0 | -       | -      | -         | -     | -     | -     | -                 | -        | -     | -     |
| Other felonies.....               | 100.0 | 85.9    | 14.1   | 0.0       | 14.8  | 69.0  | 16.2  | 17.3              | 57.6     | 17.7  | 7.4   |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 22

**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2022**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense                | Total  |       | Gender |          | Age group |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       |                   |       |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|
|                                     | Total  | Male  | Female | Under 12 | 12-14     | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other | Race/ethnic group |       |
|                                     |        |       |        |          |           |       |       |       |                   |       |       | White             | Black |
|                                     |        |       |        | Number   |           |       |       |       |                   |       |       |                   |       |
| Total.....                          | 10,961 | 8,419 | 2,542  | 1        | 1,729     | 7,374 | 1,857 | 2,269 | 6,233             | 1,611 | 848   |                   |       |
| Assault and battery.....            | 4,305  | 3,099 | 1,206  | 0        | 816       | 2,905 | 584   | 871   | 2,379             | 752   | 303   |                   |       |
| Theft.....                          | 665    | 500   | 165    | 0        | 105       | 468   | 92    | 122   | 328               | 161   | 54    |                   |       |
| Petty theft.....                    | 514    | 372   | 142    | 0        | 81        | 359   | 74    | 104   | 243               | 128   | 39    |                   |       |
| Other theft.....                    | 151    | 128   | 23     | 0        | 24        | 109   | 18    | 18    | 85                | 33    | 15    |                   |       |
| Drug and alcohol.....               | 1,031  | 735   | 296    | 0        | 57        | 680   | 294   | 291   | 630               | 42    | 68    |                   |       |
| Marijuana.....                      | 125    | 102   | 23     | 0        | 16        | 97    | 12    | 29    | 83                | 8     | 5     |                   |       |
| Other drugs.....                    | 245    | 156   | 89     | 0        | 16        | 179   | 50    | 53    | 153               | 21    | 18    |                   |       |
| Drunk.....                          | 64     | 33    | 31     | 0        | 8         | 49    | 7     | 17    | 39                | 1     | 7     |                   |       |
| Liquor laws.....                    | 150    | 107   | 43     | 0        | 15        | 108   | 27    | 45    | 96                | 1     | 8     |                   |       |
| Driving under the influence.....    | 447    | 337   | 110    | 0        | 2         | 247   | 198   | 147   | 259               | 11    | 30    |                   |       |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 1,162  | 942   | 220    | 0        | 240       | 770   | 152   | 301   | 598               | 140   | 123   |                   |       |
| Disorderly conduct.....             | 18     | 15    | 3      | 0        | 3         | 11    | 4     | 7     | 8                 | 0     | 3     |                   |       |
| Disturbing the peace.....           | 186    | 150   | 36     | 0        | 54        | 117   | 15    | 47    | 87                | 22    | 30    |                   |       |
| Vandalism.....                      | 783    | 632   | 151    | 0        | 150       | 537   | 96    | 199   | 412               | 94    | 78    |                   |       |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 44     | 44    | 0      | 0        | 3         | 34    | 7     | 3     | 35                | 3     | 3     |                   |       |
| Trespassing.....                    | 131    | 101   | 30     | 0        | 30        | 71    | 30    | 45    | 56                | 21    | 9     |                   |       |
| Other offenses.....                 | 3,798  | 3,143 | 655    | 1        | 511       | 2,551 | 735   | 684   | 2,298             | 516   | 300   |                   |       |
| Manslaughter - misd.....            | 3      | 1     | 2      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 3     | 0     | 3                 | 0     | 0     |                   |       |
| Burglary.....                       | 187    | 124   | 63     | 0        | 24        | 124   | 39    | 31    | 86                | 43    | 27    |                   |       |
| Checks and access cards.....        | 20     | 16    | 4      | 0        | 5         | 14    | 1     | 3     | 14                | 2     | 1     |                   |       |
| Indecent exposure.....              | 10     | 9     | 1      | 0        | 2         | 7     | 1     | 4     | 2                 | 2     | 2     |                   |       |
| Annoying children.....              | 51     | 46    | 5      | 0        | 11        | 29    | 11    | 13    | 26                | 12    | 0     |                   |       |
| Obscene matter.....                 | 47     | 44    | 3      | 0        | 11        | 31    | 5     | 11    | 28                | 4     | 4     |                   |       |
| Lewd conduct.....                   | 40     | 38    | 2      | 0        | 14        | 22    | 4     | 10    | 18                | 3     | 9     |                   |       |
| Prostitution.....                   | 2      | 1     | 1      | 0        | 0         | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1                 | 1     | 0     |                   |       |
| Contributing delinquency minor..... | 20     | 13    | 7      | 0        | 8         | 7     | 5     | 10    | 7                 | 0     | 3     |                   |       |
| Glue sniffing.....                  | 29     | 24    | 5      | 0        | 0         | 18    | 11    | 0     | 20                | 2     | 7     |                   |       |
| Weapons.....                        | 884    | 802   | 82     | 0        | 150       | 627   | 107   | 101   | 592               | 144   | 47    |                   |       |
| Hit-and-run.....                    | 202    | 161   | 41     | 0        | 17        | 122   | 63    | 32    | 123               | 26    | 21    |                   |       |
| Selected traffic.....               | 91     | 80    | 11     | 0        | 4         | 61    | 26    | 27    | 52                | 5     | 7     |                   |       |
| Joy riding.....                     | 80     | 55    | 25     | 0        | 11        | 52    | 17    | 14    | 36                | 20    | 10    |                   |       |
| Gambling.....                       | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0     | 0     |                   |       |
| Nonsupport.....                     | 1      | 1     | 0      | 0        | 0         | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 1     | 0     |                   |       |
| City/county ordinances.....         | 558    | 433   | 125    | 0        | 94        | 398   | 66    | 146   | 336               | 37    | 39    |                   |       |
| FTA-non traffic.....                | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0     | 0     |                   |       |
| All other misdemeanors.....         | 1,573  | 1,295 | 278    | 1        | 160       | 1,037 | 375   | 282   | 954               | 214   | 123   |                   |       |

(continued)

Table 22 - continued  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2022**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense                | Total | Gender |        | Age group |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|-------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                     |       | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                     |       |        |        |           |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                          | 100.0 | 76.8   | 23.2   | 0.0       | 15.8  | 67.3  | 16.9  | 20.7              | 56.9     | 14.7  | 7.7   |
| Assault and battery.....            | 100.0 | 72.0   | 28.0   | 0.0       | 19.0  | 67.5  | 13.6  | 20.2              | 55.3     | 17.5  | 7.0   |
| Theft.....                          | 100.0 | 75.2   | 24.8   | 0.0       | 15.8  | 70.4  | 13.8  | 18.3              | 49.3     | 24.2  | 8.1   |
| Petty theft.....                    | 100.0 | 72.4   | 27.6   | 0.0       | 15.8  | 69.8  | 14.4  | 20.2              | 47.3     | 24.9  | 7.6   |
| Other theft.....                    | 100.0 | 84.8   | 15.2   | 0.0       | 15.9  | 72.2  | 11.9  | 11.9              | 56.3     | 21.9  | 9.9   |
| Drug and alcohol.....               | 100.0 | 71.3   | 28.7   | 0.0       | 5.5   | 66.0  | 28.5  | 28.2              | 61.1     | 4.1   | 6.6   |
| Marijuana.....                      | 100.0 | 81.6   | 18.4   | 0.0       | 12.8  | 77.6  | 9.6   | 23.2              | 66.4     | 6.4   | 4.0   |
| Other drugs.....                    | 100.0 | 63.7   | 36.3   | 0.0       | 6.5   | 73.1  | 20.4  | 21.6              | 62.4     | 8.6   | 7.3   |
| Drunk.....                          | 100.0 | 51.6   | 48.4   | 0.0       | 12.5  | 76.6  | 10.9  | 26.6              | 60.9     | 1.6   | 10.9  |
| Liquor laws.....                    | 100.0 | 71.3   | 28.7   | 0.0       | 10.0  | 72.0  | 18.0  | 30.0              | 64.0     | 0.7   | 5.3   |
| Driving under the influence.....    | 100.0 | 75.4   | 24.6   | 0.0       | 0.4   | 55.3  | 44.3  | 32.9              | 57.9     | 2.5   | 6.7   |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 100.0 | 81.1   | 18.9   | 0.0       | 20.7  | 66.3  | 13.1  | 25.9              | 51.5     | 12.0  | 10.6  |
| Disorderly conduct.....             | 100.0 | 83.3   | 16.7   | 0.0       | 16.7  | 61.1  | 22.2  | 38.9              | 44.4     | 0.0   | 16.7  |
| Disturbing the peace.....           | 100.0 | 80.6   | 19.4   | 0.0       | 29.0  | 62.9  | 8.1   | 25.3              | 46.8     | 11.8  | 16.1  |
| Vandalism.....                      | 100.0 | 80.7   | 19.3   | 0.0       | 19.2  | 68.6  | 12.3  | 25.4              | 52.6     | 12.0  | 10.0  |
| Malicious mischief.....             | 100.0 | 100.0  | 0.0    | 0.0       | 6.8   | 77.3  | 15.9  | 6.8               | 79.5     | 6.8   | 6.8   |
| Trespassing.....                    | 100.0 | 77.1   | 22.9   | 0.0       | 22.9  | 54.2  | 22.9  | 34.4              | 42.7     | 16.0  | 6.9   |
| Other offenses.....                 | 100.0 | 82.8   | 17.2   | 0.0       | 13.5  | 67.2  | 19.4  | 18.0              | 60.5     | 13.6  | 7.9   |
| Manslaughter - misd.....            | 100.0 | 33.3   | 66.7   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0               | 100.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Burglary.....                       | 100.0 | 66.3   | 33.7   | 0.0       | 12.8  | 66.3  | 20.9  | 16.6              | 46.0     | 23.0  | 14.4  |
| Checks and access cards.....        | 100.0 | 80.0   | 20.0   | 0.0       | 25.0  | 70.0  | 5.0   | 15.0              | 70.0     | 10.0  | 5.0   |
| Indecent exposure.....              | 100.0 | 90.0   | 10.0   | 0.0       | 20.0  | 70.0  | 10.0  | 40.0              | 20.0     | 20.0  | 20.0  |
| Annoying children.....              | 100.0 | 90.2   | 9.8    | 0.0       | 21.6  | 56.9  | 21.6  | 25.5              | 51.0     | 23.5  | 0.0   |
| Obscene matter.....                 | 100.0 | 93.6   | 6.4    | 0.0       | 23.4  | 66.0  | 10.6  | 23.4              | 59.6     | 8.5   | 8.5   |
| Lewd conduct.....                   | 100.0 | 95.0   | 5.0    | 0.0       | 35.0  | 55.0  | 10.0  | 25.0              | 45.0     | 7.5   | 22.5  |
| Prostitution.....                   | 100.0 | 50.0   | 50.0   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 50.0  | 50.0  | 0.0               | 50.0     | 50.0  | 0.0   |
| Contributing delinquency minor..... | 100.0 | 65.0   | 35.0   | 0.0       | 40.0  | 35.0  | 25.0  | 50.0              | 35.0     | 0.0   | 15.0  |
| Glue sniffing.....                  | 100.0 | 82.8   | 17.2   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 62.1  | 37.9  | 0.0               | 69.0     | 6.9   | 24.1  |
| Weapons.....                        | 100.0 | 90.7   | 9.3    | 0.0       | 17.0  | 70.9  | 12.1  | 11.4              | 67.0     | 16.3  | 5.3   |
| Hit-and-run.....                    | 100.0 | 79.7   | 20.3   | 0.0       | 8.4   | 60.4  | 31.2  | 15.8              | 60.9     | 12.9  | 10.4  |
| Selected traffic.....               | 100.0 | 87.9   | 12.1   | 0.0       | 4.4   | 67.0  | 28.6  | 29.7              | 57.1     | 5.5   | 7.7   |
| Joy riding.....                     | 100.0 | 68.8   | 31.3   | 0.0       | 13.8  | 65.0  | 21.3  | 17.5              | 45.0     | 25.0  | 12.5  |
| Gambling.....                       | 100.0 | -      | -      | -         | -     | -     | -     | -                 | -        | -     | -     |
| Nonsupport.....                     | 100.0 | 100.0  | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0      | 100.0 | 0.0   |
| City/county ordinances.....         | 100.0 | 77.6   | 22.4   | 0.0       | 16.8  | 71.3  | 11.8  | 26.2              | 60.2     | 6.6   | 7.0   |
| FTA-non traffic.....                | 100.0 | -      | -      | -         | -     | -     | -     | -                 | -        | -     | -     |
| All other misdemeanors.....         | 100.0 | 82.3   | 17.7   | 0.1       | 10.2  | 65.9  | 23.8  | 17.9              | 60.6     | 13.6  | 7.8   |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 23  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2022**  
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Offense                    | Total | Gender  |        | Age group |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |          |       |       |  |
|----------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--|
|                            |       | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24             | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |  |
|                            |       | Number  |        |           |       |       |                   |       |          |       |       |  |
| Total.....                 | 2,983 | 2,411   | 572    | 0         | 175   | 1,840 | 968               | 465   | 1,900    | 453   | 165   |  |
| Truancy.....               | 2     | 2       | 0      | 0         | 0     | 2     | 0                 | 0     | 1        | 0     | 1     |  |
| Runaway.....               | 5     | 3       | 2      | 0         | 0     | 4     | 1                 | 0     | 4        | 1     | 0     |  |
| Curfew.....                | 5     | 5       | 0      | 0         | 0     | 5     | 0                 | 2     | 3        | 0     | 0     |  |
| Incorrigible.....          | 5     | 2       | 3      | 0         | 1     | 4     | 0                 | 1     | 4        | 0     | 0     |  |
| Other status offenses..... | 2,966 | 2,399   | 567    | 0         | 174   | 1,825 | 967               | 462   | 1,888    | 452   | 164   |  |
|                            |       | Percent |        |           |       |       |                   |       |          |       |       |  |
| Total.....                 | 100.0 | 80.8    | 19.2   | 0.0       | 5.9   | 61.7  | 32.5              | 15.6  | 63.7     | 15.2  | 5.5   |  |
| Truancy.....               | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0               | 0.0   | 50.0     | 0.0   | 50.0  |  |
| Runaway.....               | 100.0 | 60.0    | 40.0   | 0.0       | 0.0   | 80.0  | 20.0              | 0.0   | 80.0     | 20.0  | 0.0   |  |
| Curfew.....                | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0               | 40.0  | 60.0     | 0.0   | 0.0   |  |
| Incorrigible.....          | 100.0 | 40.0    | 60.0   | 0.0       | 20.0  | 80.0  | 0.0               | 20.0  | 80.0     | 0.0   | 0.0   |  |
| Other status offenses..... | 100.0 | 80.9    | 19.1   | 0.0       | 5.9   | 61.5  | 32.6              | 15.6  | 63.7     | 15.2  | 5.5   |  |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.



Table 24  
**DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2022**  
 Representation by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Defense representation       | Total  | Gender  |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |  |
|------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|--|
|                              |        | Gender  |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |  |
|                              |        | Male    | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |  |
|                              |        | Number  |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |  |
| Total.....                   | 17,627 | 14,424  | 3,203  | 3         | 2,504 | 11,737 | 3,383 | 2,772             | 9,979    | 3,662 | 1,214 |  |
| Unknown.....                 | 4,704  | 3,802   | 902    | 0         | 660   | 3,053  | 991   | 740               | 2,037    | 1,470 | 457   |  |
| Total known.....             | 12,923 | 10,622  | 2,301  | 3         | 1,844 | 8,684  | 2,392 | 2,032             | 7,942    | 2,192 | 757   |  |
| Not represented.....         | 292    | 220     | 72     | 1         | 55    | 190    | 46    | 104               | 120      | 42    | 26    |  |
| Represented.....             | 12,631 | 10,402  | 2,229  | 2         | 1,789 | 8,494  | 2,346 | 1,928             | 7,822    | 2,150 | 731   |  |
| Represented.....             | 12,631 | 10,402  | 2,229  | 2         | 1,789 | 8,494  | 2,346 | 1,928             | 7,822    | 2,150 | 731   |  |
| Private counsel.....         | 1,247  | 1,042   | 205    | 1         | 160   | 794    | 292   | 223               | 825      | 115   | 84    |  |
| Court-appointed counsel..... | 1,942  | 1,647   | 295    | 1         | 247   | 1,401  | 293   | 322               | 959      | 578   | 83    |  |
| Public defender.....         | 8,919  | 7,238   | 1,681  | 0         | 1,350 | 5,899  | 1,670 | 1,363             | 5,749    | 1,259 | 548   |  |
| Other.....                   | 523    | 475     | 48     | 0         | 32    | 400    | 91    | 20                | 289      | 198   | 16    |  |
|                              |        | Percent |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |  |
| Total.....                   | 100.0  | 81.8    | 18.2   | 0.0       | 14.2  | 66.6   | 19.2  | 15.7              | 56.6     | 20.8  | 6.9   |  |
| Unknown.....                 | 100.0  | 80.8    | 19.2   | 0.0       | 14.0  | 64.9   | 21.1  | 15.7              | 43.3     | 31.3  | 9.7   |  |
| Total known.....             | 100.0  | 82.2    | 17.8   | 0.0       | 14.3  | 67.2   | 18.5  | 15.7              | 61.5     | 17.0  | 5.9   |  |
| Not represented.....         | 100.0  | 75.3    | 24.7   | 0.3       | 18.8  | 65.1   | 15.8  | 35.6              | 41.1     | 14.4  | 8.9   |  |
| Represented.....             | 100.0  | 82.4    | 17.6   | 0.0       | 14.2  | 67.2   | 18.6  | 15.3              | 61.9     | 17.0  | 5.8   |  |
| Represented.....             | 100.0  | 82.4    | 17.6   | 0.0       | 14.2  | 67.2   | 18.6  | 15.3              | 61.9     | 17.0  | 5.8   |  |
| Private counsel.....         | 100.0  | 83.6    | 16.4   | 0.1       | 12.8  | 63.7   | 23.4  | 17.9              | 66.2     | 9.2   | 6.7   |  |
| Court-appointed counsel..... | 100.0  | 84.8    | 15.2   | 0.1       | 12.7  | 72.1   | 15.1  | 16.6              | 49.4     | 29.8  | 4.3   |  |
| Public defender.....         | 100.0  | 81.2    | 18.8   | 0.0       | 15.1  | 66.1   | 18.7  | 15.3              | 64.5     | 14.1  | 6.1   |  |
| Other.....                   | 100.0  | 90.8    | 9.2    | 0.0       | 6.1   | 76.5   | 17.4  | 3.8               | 55.3     | 37.9  | 3.1   |  |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 25  
**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2022**  
 Court Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Court disposition            | Total  | Gender |        | Age group |       |        |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                              |        | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17  | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                              |        |        |        |           |       |        |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                   | 17,627 | 14,424 | 3,203  | 3         | 2,504 | 11,737 | 3,383 | 2,772             | 9,979    | 3,662 | 1,214 |
| Dismissed.....               | 3,947  | 3,085  | 862    | 0         | 514   | 2,293  | 1,140 | 600               | 2,092    | 927   | 328   |
| Transferred.....             | 588    | 449    | 139    | 0         | 66    | 437    | 85    | 67                | 274      | 205   | 42    |
| Remanded to adult court..... | 12     | 12     | 0      | 0         | 0     | 0      | 12    | 2                 | 7        | 0     | 3     |
| Deported.....                | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0         | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Informal probation.....      | 1,965  | 1,447  | 518    | 1         | 583   | 1,202  | 179   | 386               | 1,182    | 240   | 157   |
| Non-ward probation.....      | 1,285  | 991    | 294    | 0         | 259   | 875    | 151   | 290               | 631      | 266   | 98    |
| Diversion.....               | 36     | 23     | 13     | 1         | 11    | 21     | 3     | 30                | 1        | 3     | 2     |
| Deferred entry of judgment.. | 750    | 669    | 81     | 0         | 104   | 558    | 88    | 181               | 432      | 79    | 58    |
| Wardship probation.....      | 9,044  | 7,748  | 1,296  | 1         | 967   | 6,351  | 1,725 | 1,216             | 5,360    | 1,942 | 526   |

| Court disposition            | Percent |       |        |          |       |       |       |       |          |       |       |
|------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|
|                              | Total   | Male  | Female | Under 12 | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                              |         |       |        |          |       |       |       |       |          |       |       |
| Total.....                   | 100.0   | 81.8  | 18.2   | 0.0      | 14.2  | 66.6  | 19.2  | 15.7  | 56.6     | 20.8  | 6.9   |
| Dismissed.....               | 100.0   | 78.2  | 21.8   | 0.0      | 13.0  | 58.1  | 28.9  | 15.2  | 53.0     | 23.5  | 8.3   |
| Transferred.....             | 100.0   | 76.4  | 23.6   | 0.0      | 11.2  | 74.3  | 14.5  | 11.4  | 46.6     | 34.9  | 7.1   |
| Remanded to adult court....  | 100.0   | 100.0 | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0 | 16.7  | 58.3     | 0.0   | 25.0  |
| Deported.....                | 100.0   | -     | -      | -        | -     | -     | -     | -     | -        | -     | -     |
| Informal probation.....      | 100.0   | 73.6  | 26.4   | 0.1      | 29.7  | 61.2  | 9.1   | 19.6  | 60.2     | 12.2  | 8.0   |
| Non-ward probation.....      | 100.0   | 77.1  | 22.9   | 0.0      | 20.2  | 68.1  | 11.8  | 22.6  | 49.1     | 20.7  | 7.6   |
| Diversion.....               | 100.0   | 63.9  | 36.1   | 2.8      | 30.6  | 58.3  | 8.3   | 83.3  | 2.8      | 8.3   | 5.6   |
| Deferred entry of judgment.. | 100.0   | 89.2  | 10.8   | 0.0      | 13.9  | 74.4  | 11.7  | 24.1  | 57.6     | 10.5  | 7.7   |
| Wardship probation.....      | 100.0   | 85.7  | 14.3   | 0.0      | 10.7  | 70.2  | 19.1  | 13.4  | 59.3     | 21.5  | 5.8   |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 26  
**WARDSHIP PROBATION PLACEMENTS, 2022**  
 Placement Type by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Placement type                    | Total | Gender |        | Age group |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |        |
|-----------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|--------|
|                                   |       | Male   | Female | Under 12  | 12-14 | 15-17 | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |        |
|                                   |       |        |        |           |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       | Number |
| Total.....                        | 9,044 | 7,748  | 1,296  | 1         | 967   | 6,351 | 1,725 | 1,216             | 5,360    | 1,942 | 526   |        |
| Own/relative's home.....          | 5,143 | 4,353  | 790    | 1         | 669   | 3,446 | 1,027 | 801               | 2,881    | 1,102 | 359   |        |
| Secure county facility.....       | 2,476 | 2,164  | 312    | 0         | 166   | 1,789 | 521   | 258               | 1,682    | 424   | 112   |        |
| Non-secure county facility.....   | 131   | 129    | 2      | 0         | 20    | 98    | 13    | 8                 | 84       | 37    | 2     |        |
| Other public facility.....        | 52    | 37     | 15     | 0         | 7     | 37    | 8     | 17                | 25       | 9     | 1     |        |
| Other private facility.....       | 855   | 727    | 128    | 0         | 70    | 719   | 66    | 75                | 488      | 270   | 22    |        |
| Division of Juvenile Justice..... | 80    | 77     | 3      | 0         | 0     | 51    | 29    | 5                 | 39       | 32    | 4     |        |
| Other.....                        | 307   | 261    | 46     | 0         | 35    | 211   | 61    | 52                | 161      | 68    | 26    |        |
|                                   |       |        |        | Percent   |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |        |
| Total.....                        | 100.0 | 85.7   | 14.3   | 0.0       | 10.7  | 70.2  | 19.1  | 13.4              | 59.3     | 21.5  | 5.8   |        |
| Own/relative's home.....          | 100.0 | 84.6   | 15.4   | 0.0       | 13.0  | 67.0  | 20.0  | 15.6              | 56.0     | 21.4  | 7.0   |        |
| Secure county facility.....       | 100.0 | 87.4   | 12.6   | 0.0       | 6.7   | 72.3  | 21.0  | 10.4              | 67.9     | 17.1  | 4.5   |        |
| Non-secure county facility.....   | 100.0 | 98.5   | 1.5    | 0.0       | 15.3  | 74.8  | 9.9   | 6.1               | 64.1     | 28.2  | 1.5   |        |
| Other public facility.....        | 100.0 | 71.2   | 28.8   | 0.0       | 13.5  | 71.2  | 15.4  | 32.7              | 48.1     | 17.3  | 1.9   |        |
| Other private facility.....       | 100.0 | 85.0   | 15.0   | 0.0       | 8.2   | 84.1  | 7.7   | 8.8               | 57.1     | 31.6  | 2.6   |        |
| Division of Juvenile Justice..... | 100.0 | 96.3   | 3.8    | 0.0       | 0.0   | 63.8  | 36.3  | 6.3               | 48.8     | 40.0  | 5.0   |        |
| Other.....                        | 100.0 | 85.0   | 15.0   | 0.0       | 11.4  | 68.7  | 19.9  | 16.9              | 52.4     | 22.1  | 8.5   |        |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 27  
**FITNESS HEARINGS, 2022**  
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome

| Outcome                      | Total | Gender  |        | Age   |       | Race/ethnic group |       |          |       |       |
|------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|
|                              |       | Male    | Female | 16    | 17    | 18-24             | White | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                              |       | Number  |        |       |       |                   |       |          |       |       |
| Total.....                   | 45    | 41      | 4      | 3     | 12    | 30                | 7     | 26       | 8     | 4     |
| Fitness hearing outcome..... | 33    | 29      | 4      | 3     | 12    | 18                | 5     | 19       | 8     | 1     |
| Fit.....                     | 12    | 12      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 12                | 2     | 7        | 0     | 3     |
| Unfit.....                   |       |         |        |       |       |                   |       |          |       |       |
|                              |       | Percent |        |       |       |                   |       |          |       |       |
| Total.....                   | 100.0 | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Fitness hearing outcome..... | 73.3  | 70.7    | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 60.0              | 71.4  | 73.1     | 100.0 | 25.0  |
| Fit.....                     | 26.7  | 29.3    | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 40.0              | 28.6  | 26.9     | 0.0   | 75.0  |
| Unfit.....                   |       |         |        |       |       |                   |       |          |       |       |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 28  
**FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2022**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense        | Total | Gender |        | Age |    |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----|----|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                             |       | Male   | Female | 16  | 17 | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                             |       | Number |        |     |    |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                  | 45    | 41     | 4      | 3   | 12 | 30    | 6                 | 27       | 8     | 4     |
| Felony offenses.....        | 41    | 38     | 3      | 2   | 10 | 29    | 5                 | 24       | 8     | 4     |
| Homicide.....               | 14    | 14     | 0      | 0   | 3  | 11    | 0                 | 11       | 3     | 0     |
| Rape.....                   | 4     | 4      | 0      | 0   | 0  | 4     | 0                 | 0        | 1     | 3     |
| Robbery.....                | 3     | 2      | 1      | 0   | 1  | 2     | 1                 | 1        | 1     | 0     |
| Assault.....                | 13    | 11     | 2      | 1   | 5  | 7     | 2                 | 8        | 2     | 1     |
| Theft.....                  | 1     | 1      | 0      | 1   | 0  | 0     | 1                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Lewd or lascivious.....     | 1     | 1      | 0      | 0   | 0  | 1     | 1                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Weapons.....                | 3     | 3      | 0      | 0   | 1  | 2     | 0                 | 2        | 1     | 0     |
| Other felonies.....         | 2     | 2      | 0      | 0   | 0  | 2     | 0                 | 2        | 0     | 0     |
| Misdemeanor offenses.....   | 3     | 2      | 1      | 1   | 1  | 1     | 1                 | 2        | 0     | 0     |
| Vandalism.....              | 2     | 1      | 1      | 1   | 1  | 0     | 1                 | 1        | 0     | 0     |
| All other misdemeanors..... | 1     | 1      | 0      | 0   | 0  | 1     | 0                 | 1        | 0     | 0     |
| Status offenses.....        | 1     | 1      | 0      | 0   | 1  | 0     | 0                 | 1        | 0     | 0     |

(continued)

Table 28 - continued  
**FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2022**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Category and offense        | Total | Gender  |        | Age   |       |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                             |       | Male    | Female | 16    | 17    | 18-24 | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                             |       | Percent |        |       |       |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                  | 100.0 | 91.1    | 8.9    | 6.7   | 26.7  | 66.7  | 13.3              | 60.0     | 17.8  | 8.9   |
| Felony offenses.....        | 100.0 | 92.7    | 7.3    | 4.9   | 24.4  | 70.7  | 12.2              | 58.5     | 19.5  | 9.8   |
| Homicide.....               | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0   | 21.4  | 78.6  | 0.0               | 78.6     | 21.4  | 0.0   |
| Rape.....                   | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0               | 0.0      | 25.0  | 75.0  |
| Robbery.....                | 100.0 | 66.7    | 33.3   | 0.0   | 33.3  | 66.7  | 33.3              | 33.3     | 33.3  | 0.0   |
| Assault.....                | 100.0 | 84.6    | 15.4   | 7.7   | 38.5  | 53.8  | 15.4              | 61.5     | 15.4  | 7.7   |
| Theft.....                  | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 100.0 | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0             | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Lewd or lascivious.....     | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0 | 100.0             | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Weapons.....                | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0   | 33.3  | 66.7  | 0.0               | 66.7     | 33.3  | 0.0   |
| Other felonies.....         | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0               | 100.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Misdemeanor offenses.....   | 100.0 | 66.7    | 33.3   | 33.3  | 33.3  | 33.3  | 33.3              | 66.7     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Vandalism.....              | 100.0 | 50.0    | 50.0   | 50.0  | 50.0  | 0.0   | 50.0              | 50.0     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| All other misdemeanors..... | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0               | 100.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Status offenses.....        | 100.0 | 100.0   | 0.0    | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0   | 0.0               | 100.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 29  
**JUVENILE JUSTICE, 2017-2022**

Referrals to Probation by Probation Disposition, Court Disposition, and Wardship Placement by Year

|   | 2017   |         | 2018   |         | 2019   |         | 2020   |         | 2021   |         | 2022   |         | Percent change |           |
|---|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------------|-----------|
|   | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | 2017-2022      | 2021-2022 |
| Probation dispositions, court dispositions, and wardship placements | 71,791 | 100.0   | 65,020 | 100.0   | 59,371 | 100.0   | 42,539 | 100.0   | 31,370 | 100.0   | 36,640 | 100.0   | -49.0          | 16.8      |
| Referrals to probation.....   | 24,651 | 34.3    | 21,395 | 32.9    | 21,083 | 35.5    | 16,251 | 38.2    | 10,917 | 34.8    | 14,203 | 38.8    | -42.4          | 30.1      |
| Probation dispositions  | 683    | 1.0     | 593    | 0.9     | 573    | 1.0     | 380    | 0.9     | 289    | 0.9     | 278    | 0.8     | -59.3          | -3.8      |
| Closed at intake.....   | 1,498  | 2.1     | 1,383  | 2.1     | 1,492  | 2.5     | 850    | 2.0     | 644    | 2.1     | 890    | 2.4     | -40.6          | 38.2      |
| Transferred <sup>1</sup> .....                                      | 1,210  | 1.7     | 1,135  | 1.7     | 1,049  | 1.8     | 633    | 1.5     | 501    | 1.6     | 903    | 2.5     | -25.4          | 80.2      |
| Traffic court.....  | 5,517  | 7.7     | 4,754  | 7.3     | 3,457  | 5.8     | 1,778  | 4.2     | 1,606  | 5.1     | 2,739  | 7.5     | -50.4          | 70.5      |
| Informal probation.....   | 38,232 | 53.3    | 35,760 | 55.0    | 31,717 | 53.4    | 22,647 | 53.2    | 17,413 | 55.5    | 17,627 | 48.1    | -53.9          | 1.2       |
| Diversion.....  |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |                |           |
| Petitions filed.....  |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |                |           |
| Juvenile court dispositions   | 6,762  | 9.4     | 6,468  | 9.9     | 5,831  | 9.8     | 5,005  | 11.8    | 4,257  | 13.6    | 3,947  | 10.8    | -41.6          | -7.3      |
| Dismissed.....  | 930    | 1.3     | 1,032  | 1.6     | 992    | 1.7     | 726    | 1.7     | 579    | 1.8     | 588    | 1.6     | -36.8          | 1.6       |
| Transferred <sup>1</sup> .....                                      | 158    | 0.2     | 77     | 0.1     | 64     | 0.1     | 25     | 0.1     | 28     | 0.1     | 12     | 0.0     | -92.4          | -57.1     |
| Remanded to adult court.....  | 2,860  | 4.0     | 2,678  | 4.1     | 2,426  | 4.1     | 1,753  | 4.1     | 1,177  | 3.8     | 1,965  | 5.4     | -31.3          | 66.9      |
| Informal probation.....   | 2,469  | 3.4     | 2,338  | 3.6     | 2,071  | 3.5     | 1,503  | 3.5     | 1,113  | 3.5     | 1,285  | 3.5     | -48.0          | 15.5      |
| Non-ward probation.....   | 69     | 0.1     | 25     | 0.0     | 42     | 0.1     | 4      | 0.0     | 5      | 0.0     | 36     | 0.1     | -47.8          | 620.0     |
| Diversion.....  | 1,295  | 1.8     | 1,384  | 2.1     | 1,075  | 1.8     | 862    | 2.0     | 631    | 2.0     | 750    | 2.0     | -42.1          | 18.9      |
| Deferred entry of judgment.....                                     | 23,689 | 33.0    | 21,758 | 33.5    | 19,216 | 32.4    | 12,769 | 30.0    | 9,623  | 30.7    | 9,044  | 24.7    | -61.8          | -6.0      |
| Wardship probation/DJJ.....   |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |                |           |
| Wardship placements   | 12,536 | 17.5    | 11,673 | 18.0    | 9,833  | 16.6    | 6,860  | 16.1    | 5,351  | 17.1    | 5,143  | 14.0    | -59.0          | -3.9      |
| Own/relative's home.....  | 7,094  | 9.9     | 6,437  | 9.9     | 5,355  | 9.0     | 3,301  | 7.8     | 2,491  | 7.9     | 2,476  | 6.8     | -65.1          | -0.6      |
| Secure county facility.....   | 513    | 0.7     | 488    | 0.8     | 270    | 0.5     | 206    | 0.5     | 153    | 0.5     | 131    | 0.4     | -74.5          | -14.4     |
| Non-secure county facility.....                                     | 90     | 0.1     | 53     | 0.1     | 59     | 0.1     | 38     | 0.1     | 38     | 0.1     | 52     | 0.1     | -42.2          | 36.8      |
| Other public facility.....  | 2,818  | 3.9     | 2,359  | 3.6     | 2,325  | 3.9     | 1,707  | 4.0     | 1,082  | 3.4     | 855    | 2.3     | -69.7          | -21.0     |
| Other private facility.....   | 224    | 0.3     | 317    | 0.5     | 343    | 0.6     | 206    | 0.5     | 191    | 0.6     | 80     | 0.2     | -64.3          | -58.1     |
| Division of Juvenile Justice.....                                   | 414    | 0.6     | 431    | 0.7     | 1,031  | 1.7     | 451    | 1.1     | 317    | 1.0     | 307    | 0.8     | -25.8          | -3.2      |
| Other.....  |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |                |           |

Notes: Data were reported by 56 counties in 2017-2018, and 57 counties in 2019-2022.

Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup> Transferred includes transferred and deported.

Table 30  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2022**  
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition

| Disposition                      | Total | Gender  |        | Age |       |       |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |       |        |       |       |
|----------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
|                                  |       | Male    | Female | 14  | 15    | 16    | 17    | White | Hispanic          | Black | Other |        |       |       |
|                                  |       |         |        |     |       |       |       |       |                   |       |       | Number |       |       |
| Total.....                       | 59    | 57      | 2      | 0   | 1     | 11    | 47    | 4     | 36                | 17    | 2     |        |       |       |
| Dismissed.....                   | 17    | 16      | 1      | 0   | 0     | 4     | 13    | 1     | 10                | 5     | 1     |        |       |       |
| Certified to juvenile court..... | 0     | 0       | 0      | 0   | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0     | 0     |        |       |       |
| Acquitted.....                   | 0     | 0       | 0      | 0   | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0                 | 0     | 0     |        |       |       |
| Convicted.....                   | 42    | 41      | 1      | 0   | 1     | 7     | 34    | 3     | 26                | 12    | 1     |        |       |       |
| Convicted.....                   | 42    | 41      | 1      | 0   | 1     | 7     | 34    | 3     | 26                | 12    | 1     |        |       |       |
| Prison/DJJ.....                  | 34    | 34      | 0      | 0   | 1     | 6     | 27    | 1     | 21                | 11    | 1     |        |       |       |
| Probation.....                   | 1     | 1       | 0      | 0   | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 0                 | 0     | 0     |        |       |       |
| Probation/jail.....              | 4     | 4       | 0      | 0   | 1     | 1     | 3     | 1     | 2                 | 1     | 0     |        |       |       |
| Jail.....                        | 1     | 0       | 1      | 0   | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 1                 | 0     | 0     |        |       |       |
| Other.....                       | 2     | 2       | 0      | 0   | 0     | 0     | 2     | 0     | 2                 | 0     | 0     |        |       |       |
|                                  |       | Percent |        |     |       |       |       |       |                   |       |       |        |       |       |
| Total.....                       | 100.0 | 100.0   | 100.0  | -   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Dismissed.....                   | 28.8  | 28.1    | 50.0   | -   | 0.0   | 36.4  | 27.7  | 25.0  | 27.8              | 29.4  | 50.0  |        |       |       |
| Certified to juvenile court..... | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0    | -   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0   | 0.0   |        |       |       |
| Acquitted.....                   | 0.0   | 0.0     | 0.0    | -   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0               | 0.0   | 0.0   |        |       |       |
| Convicted.....                   | 71.2  | 71.9    | 50.0   | -   | 100.0 | 63.6  | 72.3  | 75.0  | 72.2              | 70.6  | 50.0  |        |       |       |
| Convicted.....                   | 100.0 | 100.0   | 100.0  | -   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0 |        |       |       |
| Prison/DJJ.....                  | 81.0  | 82.9    | 0.0    | -   | 100.0 | 85.7  | 79.4  | 33.3  | 80.8              | 91.7  | 100.0 |        |       |       |
| Probation.....                   | 2.4   | 2.4     | 0.0    | -   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 2.9   | 33.3  | 0.0               | 0.0   | 0.0   |        |       |       |
| Probation/jail.....              | 9.5   | 9.8     | 0.0    | -   | 0.0   | 14.3  | 8.8   | 33.3  | 7.7               | 8.3   | 0.0   |        |       |       |
| Jail.....                        | 2.4   | 0.0     | 100.0  | -   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 2.9   | 0.0   | 3.8               | 0.0   | 0.0   |        |       |       |
| Other.....                       | 4.8   | 4.9     | 0.0    | -   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 5.9   | 0.0   | 7.7               | 0.0   | 0.0   |        |       |       |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated.



Table 31  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2022**  
Disposition by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Disposition                      | Total | Gender |        | Age |     |      |       | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----|-----|------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                  |       | Male   | Female | 14  | 15  | 16   | 17    | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other |
|                                  |       |        |        |     |     |      |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                       | 59    | 57     | 2      | 0   | 1   | 11   | 47    | 4                 | 36       | 17    | 2     |
| Dismissed.....                   | 17    | 16     | 1      | 0   | 0   | 4    | 13    | 1                 | 10       | 5     | 1     |
| Certified to juvenile court..... | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Acquitted.....                   | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Convicted.....                   | 42    | 41     | 1      | 0   | 1   | 7    | 34    | 3                 | 26       | 12    | 1     |
| Convicted.....                   | 42    | 41     | 1      | 0   | 1   | 7    | 34    | 3                 | 26       | 12    | 1     |
| Prison/DJJ.....                  | 34    | 34     | 0      | 0   | 1   | 6    | 27    | 1                 | 21       | 11    | 1     |
| Probation.....                   | 1     | 1      | 0      | 0   | 0   | 0    | 1     | 1                 | 0        | 0     | 0     |
| Probation/jail.....              | 4     | 4      | 0      | 0   | 1   | 1    | 3     | 1                 | 2        | 1     | 0     |
| Jail.....                        | 1     | 0      | 1      | 0   | 0   | 0    | 1     | 0                 | 1        | 0     | 0     |
| Other.....                       | 2     | 2      | 0      | 0   | 0   | 0    | 2     | 0                 | 2        | 0     | 0     |
| Percent                          |       |        |        |     |     |      |       |                   |          |       |       |
| Total.....                       | 100.0 | 96.6   | 3.4    | 0.0 | 1.7 | 18.6 | 79.7  | 6.8               | 61.0     | 28.8  | 3.4   |
| Dismissed.....                   | 100.0 | 94.1   | 5.9    | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23.5 | 76.5  | 5.9               | 58.8     | 29.4  | 5.9   |
| Certified to juvenile court..... | -     | -      | -      | -   | -   | -    | -     | -                 | -        | -     | -     |
| Acquitted.....                   | -     | -      | -      | -   | -   | -    | -     | -                 | -        | -     | -     |
| Convicted.....                   | 100.0 | 97.6   | 2.4    | 0.0 | 2.4 | 16.7 | 81.0  | 7.1               | 61.9     | 28.6  | 2.4   |
| Convicted.....                   | 100.0 | 97.6   | 2.4    | 0.0 | 2.4 | 16.7 | 81.0  | 7.1               | 61.9     | 28.6  | 2.4   |
| Prison/DJJ.....                  | 100.0 | 100.0  | 0.0    | 0.0 | 2.9 | 17.6 | 79.4  | 2.9               | 61.8     | 32.4  | 2.9   |
| Probation.....                   | 100.0 | 100.0  | 0.0    | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 100.0 | 100.0             | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Probation/jail.....              | 100.0 | 100.0  | 0.0    | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 75.0  | 25.0              | 50.0     | 25.0  | 0.0   |
| Jail.....                        | 100.0 | 0.0    | 100.0  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 100.0 | 0.0               | 100.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Other.....                       | 100.0 | 100.0  | 0.0    | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0  | 100.0 | 0.0               | 100.0    | 0.0   | 0.0   |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated.

Table 32  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2022**  
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

| Offense level and category | Total | Gender |        | Age |       |       | Race/ethnic group |       |          |       |         |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|--------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                            |       | Male   | Female | 14  | 15    | 16    | 17                | White | Hispanic | Black | Other   |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                            |       |        |        |     |       |       |                   |       |          |       |         | Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                            |       |        |        |     |       |       |                   |       |          |       | Percent |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total .....                | 59    | 57     | 2      | 0   | 1     | 11    | 47                | 4     | 36       | 17    | 2       |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Felony.....                | 55    | 54     | 1      | 0   | 1     | 11    | 43                | 2     | 34       | 17    | 2       |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 4     | 3      | 1      | 0   | 0     | 0     | 4                 | 2     | 2        | 0     | 0       |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Felony offenses.....       | 55    | 54     | 1      | 0   | 1     | 11    | 43                | 2     | 34       | 17    | 2       |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Violent offenses.....      | 39    | 39     | 0      | 0   | 1     | 10    | 28                | 0     | 23       | 15    | 1       |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Property offenses.....     | 2     | 2      | 0      | 0   | 0     | 0     | 2                 | 0     | 1        | 1     | 0       |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Drug offenses.....         | 1     | 1      | 0      | 0   | 0     | 0     | 1                 | 0     | 1        | 0     | 0       |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other offenses.....        | 13    | 12     | 1      | 0   | 0     | 1     | 12                | 2     | 9        | 1     | 1       |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Misdemeanor offenses.....  | 4     | 3      | 1      | 0   | 0     | 0     | 4                 | 2     | 2        | 0     | 0       |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Assault and Battery.....   | 1     | 1      | 0      | 0   | 0     | 0     | 1                 | 0     | 1        | 0     | 0       |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Theft.....                 | 2     | 1      | 1      | 0   | 0     | 0     | 2                 | 1     | 1        | 0     | 0       |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Joyriding.....             | 1     | 1      | 0      | 0   | 0     | 0     | 1                 | 1     | 0        | 0     | 0       |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                            |       |        |        |     |       |       |                   |       |          |       | Percent |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total .....                | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0  | -   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0   |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Felony.....                | 93.2  | 94.7   | 50.0   | -   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.5              | 50.0  | 94.4     | 100.0 | 100.0   |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Misdemeanor.....           | 6.8   | 5.3    | 50.0   | -   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 8.5               | 50.0  | 5.6      | 0.0   | 0.0     |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Felony offenses.....       | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0  | -   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0   |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Violent offenses.....      | 70.9  | 72.2   | 0.0    | -   | 100.0 | 90.9  | 65.1              | 0.0   | 67.6     | 88.2  | 50.0    |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Property offenses.....     | 3.6   | 3.7    | 0.0    | -   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 4.7               | 0.0   | 2.9      | 5.9   | 0.0     |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Drug offenses.....         | 1.8   | 1.9    | 0.0    | -   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 2.3               | 0.0   | 2.9      | 0.0   | 0.0     |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other offenses.....        | 23.6  | 22.2   | 100.0  | -   | 0.0   | 9.1   | 27.9              | 100.0 | 26.5     | 5.9   | 50.0    |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Misdemeanor offenses.....  | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0  | -   | -     | -     | 100.0             | 100.0 | 100.0    | -     | -       |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Assault and Battery.....   | 25.0  | 33.3   | 0.0    | -   | -     | -     | 25.0              | 0.0   | 50.0     | -     | -       |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Theft.....                 | 50.0  | 33.3   | 100.0  | -   | -     | -     | 50.0              | 50.0  | 50.0     | -     | -       |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Joyriding.....             | 25.0  | 33.3   | 0.0    | -   | -     | -     | 25.0              | 50.0  | 0.0      | -     | -       |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated.

Table 33  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2022**  
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Offense, disposition, and type of sentence | Total  |         | Gender |         | Age    |         | Race/ethnic group |         | Other  |          |        |         |   |      |
|--|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------|---------|--------|----------|--------|---------|---|------|
|  | Number | Percent | Male   | Female  | 14     | 15      | 16                | 17      | White  | Hispanic | Black  | Other   |   |      |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number            | Percent | Number | Percent  | Number | Percent |   |      |
| Total.....                                 | 55     | 100.0   | 54     | 98.2    | 1      | 1.8     | 0                 | 0.0     | 43     | 78.2     | 17     | 30.9    | 2 | 3.6  |
| Violent offenses.....                      | 39     | 100.0   | 39     | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 28     | 71.8     | 15     | 38.5    | 1 | 2.6  |
| Homicide.....                              | 21     | 100.0   | 21     | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 12     | 57.1     | 6      | 28.6    | 0 | 0.0  |
| Dismissed.....                             | 3      | 100.0   | 3      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 2      | 66.7     | 1      | 33.3    | 0 | 0.0  |
| Convicted.....                             | 18     | 100.0   | 18     | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 11     | 61.1     | 5      | 27.8    | 0 | 0.0  |
| Prison.....                                | 16     | 100.0   | 16     | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 9      | 56.3     | 5      | 31.3    | 0 | 0.0  |
| Other.....                                 | 2      | 100.0   | 2      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 2      | 100.0    | 0      | 0.0     | 0 | 0.0  |
| Robbery.....                               | 10     | 100.0   | 10     | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 9      | 90.0     | 7      | 70.0    | 0 | 0.0  |
| Dismissed.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0    | 0      | 0.0     | 0 | 0.0  |
| Convicted.....                             | 9      | 100.0   | 9      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 9      | 100.0    | 6      | 66.7    | 0 | 0.0  |
| Prison.....                                | 7      | 100.0   | 7      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 7      | 100.0    | 5      | 71.4    | 0 | 0.0  |
| Probation/jail.....                        | 2      | 100.0   | 2      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 2      | 100.0    | 1      | 50.0    | 0 | 0.0  |
| Assault.....                               | 8      | 100.0   | 8      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 7      | 87.5     | 2      | 25.0    | 1 | 12.5 |
| Dismissed.....                             | 3      | 100.0   | 3      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 3      | 100.0    | 2      | 66.7    | 1 | 33.3 |
| Convicted.....                             | 5      | 100.0   | 5      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 4      | 80.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0 | 0.0  |
| Prison.....                                | 4      | 100.0   | 4      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0     | 4      | 100.0    | 0      | 0.0     | 0 | 0.0  |
| Probation/jail.....                        | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1                 | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0      | 1      | 100.0   | 0 | 0.0  |

(continued)

Table 33 - continued  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2022**  
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Offense, disposition, and type of sentence | Total  |         | Gender |        | Age |     |    |      | Race/ethnic group |          |       |       |        |         |         |         |
|--|--------|---------|--------|--------|-----|-----|----|------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
|  | Number | Percent | Male   | Female | 14  | 15  | 16 | 17   | White             | Hispanic | Black | Other | Number |         | Percent |         |
|  |        |         |        |        |     |     |    |      |                   |          |       |       | Number | Percent | Number  | Percent |
| Property offenses.....                     | 2      | 100.0   | 2      | 100.0  | 0   | 0.0 | 0  | 0.0  | 0                 | 0.0      | 1     | 50.0  | 0      | 0.0     | 0       | 0.0     |
| Burglary.....                              | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0  | 0   | 0.0 | 0  | 0.0  | 0                 | 0.0      | 1     | 100.0 | 0      | 0.0     | 0       | 0.0     |
| Convicted.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0  | 0   | 0.0 | 0  | 0.0  | 0                 | 0.0      | 1     | 100.0 | 0      | 0.0     | 0       | 0.0     |
| Prison.....                                | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0  | 0   | 0.0 | 0  | 0.0  | 0                 | 0.0      | 1     | 100.0 | 0      | 0.0     | 0       | 0.0     |
| Motor Vehicle Theft.....                   | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0  | 0   | 0.0 | 0  | 0.0  | 0                 | 0.0      | 1     | 100.0 | 0      | 0.0     | 0       | 0.0     |
| Dismissed.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0  | 0   | 0.0 | 0  | 0.0  | 0                 | 0.0      | 1     | 100.0 | 0      | 0.0     | 0       | 0.0     |
| Drug offenses.....                         | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0  | 0   | 0.0 | 0  | 0.0  | 0                 | 0.0      | 1     | 100.0 | 0      | 0.0     | 0       | 0.0     |
| Other Drug Offenses.....                   | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0  | 0   | 0.0 | 0  | 0.0  | 0                 | 0.0      | 1     | 100.0 | 0      | 0.0     | 0       | 0.0     |
| Dismissed.....                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0  | 0   | 0.0 | 0  | 0.0  | 0                 | 0.0      | 1     | 100.0 | 0      | 0.0     | 0       | 0.0     |
| Other offenses.....                        | 13     | 100.0   | 12     | 92.3   | 0   | 0.0 | 1  | 7.7  | 2                 | 15.4     | 9     | 69.2  | 1      | 7.7     | 1       | 7.7     |
| Sex offenses.....                          | 7      | 100.0   | 6      | 85.7   | 0   | 0.0 | 0  | 0.0  | 2                 | 28.6     | 5     | 71.4  | 0      | 0.0     | 0       | 0.0     |
| Convicted.....                             | 4      | 100.0   | 4      | 100.0  | 0   | 0.0 | 0  | 0.0  | 1                 | 25.0     | 3     | 75.0  | 0      | 0.0     | 0       | 0.0     |
| Prison.....                                | 4      | 100.0   | 4      | 100.0  | 0   | 0.0 | 0  | 0.0  | 1                 | 25.0     | 3     | 75.0  | 0      | 0.0     | 0       | 0.0     |
| Dismissed.....                             | 3      | 100.0   | 2      | 66.7   | 0   | 0.0 | 0  | 0.0  | 1                 | 33.3     | 2     | 66.7  | 0      | 0.0     | 0       | 0.0     |
| Weapons.....                               | 2      | 100.0   | 2      | 100.0  | 0   | 0.0 | 1  | 50.0 | 0                 | 0.0      | 1     | 50.0  | 0      | 0.0     | 0       | 0.0     |
| Dismissed.....                             | 2      | 100.0   | 2      | 100.0  | 0   | 0.0 | 1  | 50.0 | 0                 | 0.0      | 1     | 50.0  | 0      | 0.0     | 0       | 0.0     |
| Other felonies.....                        | 4      | 100.0   | 4      | 100.0  | 0   | 0.0 | 0  | 0.0  | 0                 | 0.0      | 3     | 75.0  | 0      | 0.0     | 1       | 25.0    |
| Dismissed.....                             | 2      | 100.0   | 2      | 100.0  | 0   | 0.0 | 0  | 0.0  | 0                 | 0.0      | 2     | 100.0 | 0      | 0.0     | 0       | 0.0     |
| Convicted.....                             | 2      | 100.0   | 2      | 100.0  | 0   | 0.0 | 0  | 0.0  | 0                 | 0.0      | 1     | 50.0  | 0      | 0.0     | 1       | 50.0    |
| Prison.....                                | 2      | 100.0   | 2      | 100.0  | 0   | 0.0 | 0  | 0.0  | 0                 | 0.0      | 1     | 50.0  | 0      | 0.0     | 1       | 50.0    |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 34  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2022**  
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

| Offense, disposition, and type of sentence | Total  |         | Gender |         | Age    |         |        |         | Race/ethnic group |          |        |         |
|--|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------|----------|--------|---------|
|  | Number | Percent | Male   | Female  | 14     | 15      | 16     | 17      | White             | Hispanic | Black  | Other   |
|  |        |         | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number            | Percent  | Number | Percent |
| Total                                      | 4      | 100.0   | 3      | 75.0    | 1      | 25.0    | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0      | 0      | 0.0     |
| Assault and Battery                        | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0      | 0      | 0.0     |
| Dismissed                                  | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0      | 0      | 0.0     |
| Theft                                      | 2      | 100.0   | 1      | 50.0    | 1      | 50.0    | 0      | 0.0     | 1                 | 50.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Convicted                                  | 2      | 100.0   | 1      | 50.0    | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1                 | 50.0     | 0      | 0.0     |
| Probation                                  | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1                 | 100.0    | 0      | 0.0     |
| Jail                                       | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0                 | 0.0      | 0      | 0.0     |
| Joyriding                                  | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1                 | 100.0    | 0      | 0.0     |
| Convicted                                  | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1                 | 100.0    | 0      | 0.0     |
| Probation/jail                             | 1      | 100.0   | 1      | 100.0   | 0      | 0.0     | 0      | 0.0     | 1                 | 100.0    | 0      | 0.0     |

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 35  
**POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2022**  
 Gender and Age by Race/Ethnic Group

| Gender and age | Total      | Race/ethnic group |           |         |           |
|----------------|------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
|                |            | White             | Hispanic  | Black   | Other     |
| Statewide      | 13,534,809 | 4,043,459         | 6,547,186 | 761,542 | 2,182,622 |
| 0 - 9          | 4,707,583  | 1,506,244         | 2,161,454 | 255,377 | 784,508   |
| 10             | 503,478    | 156,108           | 243,621   | 26,938  | 76,811    |
| 11             | 516,417    | 158,733           | 253,811   | 28,431  | 75,442    |
| 12             | 504,366    | 138,754           | 260,902   | 26,389  | 78,321    |
| 13             | 510,608    | 134,039           | 268,377   | 27,257  | 80,935    |
| 14             | 525,001    | 136,280           | 276,825   | 27,975  | 83,921    |
| 15             | 551,945    | 154,784           | 278,893   | 30,909  | 87,359    |
| 16             | 539,314    | 150,697           | 272,900   | 30,383  | 85,334    |
| 17             | 535,044    | 150,119           | 270,309   | 30,211  | 84,405    |
| 18-25          | 4,641,053  | 1,357,701         | 2,260,094 | 277,672 | 745,586   |
| Male           | 6,963,186  | 2,088,297         | 3,359,278 | 396,546 | 1,119,065 |
| 0 - 9          | 2,404,516  | 769,573           | 1,103,434 | 130,971 | 400,538   |
| 10             | 258,698    | 80,452            | 124,677   | 13,889  | 39,680    |
| 11             | 265,736    | 81,666            | 130,102   | 14,656  | 39,312    |
| 12             | 258,705    | 71,368            | 133,435   | 13,527  | 40,375    |
| 13             | 262,197    | 68,954            | 137,664   | 13,890  | 41,689    |
| 14             | 269,544    | 70,147            | 141,973   | 14,284  | 43,140    |
| 15             | 284,111    | 80,054            | 143,259   | 15,870  | 44,928    |
| 16             | 277,261    | 77,933            | 140,096   | 15,539  | 43,693    |
| 17             | 274,935    | 77,161            | 138,753   | 15,625  | 43,396    |
| 18-25          | 2,407,483  | 710,989           | 1,165,885 | 148,295 | 382,314   |
| Female         | 6,571,623  | 1,955,162         | 3,187,908 | 364,996 | 1,063,557 |
| 0 - 9          | 2,303,067  | 736,671           | 1,058,020 | 124,406 | 383,970   |
| 10             | 244,780    | 75,656            | 118,944   | 13,049  | 37,131    |
| 11             | 250,681    | 77,067            | 123,709   | 13,775  | 36,130    |
| 12             | 245,661    | 67,386            | 127,467   | 12,862  | 37,946    |
| 13             | 248,411    | 65,085            | 130,713   | 13,367  | 39,246    |
| 14             | 255,457    | 66,133            | 134,852   | 13,691  | 40,781    |
| 15             | 267,834    | 74,730            | 135,634   | 15,039  | 42,431    |
| 16             | 262,053    | 72,764            | 132,804   | 14,844  | 41,641    |
| 17             | 260,109    | 72,958            | 131,556   | 14,586  | 41,009    |
| 18-25          | 2,233,570  | 646,712           | 1,094,209 | 129,377 | 363,272   |

Source: California Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender.

# APPENDICES

# Appendix 1

## Background

The Criminal Justice Statistics Center of the DOJ began compiling data describing California's juvenile justice system in 1947. In 1969, the DOJ developed the first computerized system for juvenile probation caseloads to collect information on juveniles who were supervised by probation departments or in detention facilities. The system was designed to track referrals within the juvenile probation system and to provide information on its progress through the probation and court processes from the time of referral to final disposition. The information collected links court and probation activities for a single referral.

In 1979, in an effort to upgrade the computerized data collection system, the DOJ developed the JCPSS as a pilot study. Ten counties participated in the initial study, and, in 1980, the pilot system was implemented statewide.

From 1980 to 1989, the JCPSS collected, compiled, and reported statistical data on the administration of juvenile justice in California. The system collected individual records on delinquent juveniles who were referred to California probation departments. These records contained information about the juvenile's referral source, referral offense, pre-adjudication detention, probation, and court disposition, as well as current supervision status and changes in prior supervision status. During this period, transaction reports were submitted at the time a disposition was made or when supervision was terminated.

In 1990, the JCPSS was discontinued because of budget reductions.

In 1995, the Legislature passed Assembly Bill 488 (Chapter 803, Statutes of 1995), directing the DOJ to reestablish the JCPSS. In June 1996, representatives from 14 probation departments and the DOJ met to finalize the reporting standards and began system development. In

January 1997, several probation departments began submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 1999, the Legislative Analyst's Office (LAO) recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2000. At that time, only 22 probation departments were submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 2000, the LAO again recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the TANF funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2001. In May 2000, a permanent JCPSS Advisory Committee was established to improve county participation and to discuss legislative changes affecting the JCPSS; no funds were withheld.

In 2001, the Legislature directed the DOJ, via Senate Bill 314 (Chapter 468, Statutes of 2001), to include in its annual juvenile justice report, statistics on the administrative actions taken by law enforcement agencies regarding juveniles whose cases were transferred to or directly adjudicated in adult criminal court. This legislation also prompted discussions on replacing the existing JCPSS software, provided to probation departments in 1996, with a web-enabled application. In 2002, the DOJ developed the web-enabled JCPSS application, and county probation departments were connected to the DOJ network the same year.

In 2003, the JCPSS web-enabled application became operational. Probation departments received training, and they began to submit data to the DOJ. Currently, 57 of California's 58 counties are connected to the web-enabled application, and all of those counties are submitting data. (The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.)



During the Fiscal Year 2018-2019 budget deliberations, the Legislature discussed whether the JCPSS should be overhauled and whether the DOJ should be required to lead and develop the modernization plan.

The DOJ recognizes that there are many growing and evolving needs for complete criminal history information, for both juveniles and adults, to support the criminal justice community, the Legislature, research organizations, and other entities who are immediately concerned with the prevention or control of crime, the quality of criminal justice, or the custody or correction of offenders.

Chapter 337, Statutes of 2020 (Senate Bill 823) includes language that made the DOJ responsible for developing a JCSPSS Replacement Plan. The Penal Code statute reads: 13015. (a) The Department of Justice shall submit a plan for the replacement of the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS) with a modern database and reporting system. The plan shall be submitted to the Assembly and Senate budget subcommittees on public safety, and the Assembly and Senate Public Safety Committees by January 1, 2023. (b) In devising the plan, department shall convene a working group consisting of key stakeholders and experts, including, but not limited to, representatives from the Juvenile Justice Data Working Group established within the Board of State and Community Corrections pursuant to Section 6032, agencies that are responsible for the collection and submission of juvenile justice data to the department, advocates with experience in the collection, analysis, and utilization of juvenile justice data in California, academic institutions or research organizations with experience in collecting, analyzing, or using juvenile justice data in California, and people directly impacted by the justice system.

# Appendix 2

## California Code Sections

### Welfare and Institutions Code section 285

All probation officers shall make periodic reports to the Attorney General at those times and in the manner prescribed by the Attorney General, provided that no names or social security numbers shall be transmitted regarding any proceeding under Section 300 or 601.

### Penal Code section 13010

It shall be the duty of the department:

(a) To collect data necessary for the work of the department from all persons and agencies mentioned in Section 13020 and from any other appropriate source.

(b) To prepare and distribute to all those persons and agencies cards, forms, or electronic means used in reporting data to the department. The cards, forms, or electronic means may, in addition to other items, include items of information needed by federal bureaus or departments engaged in the development of national and uniform criminal statistics.

(c) To recommend the form and content of records that must be kept by those persons and agencies in order to ensure the correct reporting of data to the department.

(d) To instruct those persons and agencies in the installation, maintenance, and use of those records and in the reporting of data therefrom to the department.

(e) To process, tabulate, analyze, and interpret the data collected from those persons and agencies.

(f) To supply, at their request, to federal bureaus or departments engaged in the collection of national criminal statistics data they need from this state.

(g) To make available to the public, through the department's OpenJustice Web portal, information relating to criminal statistics, to be updated at least once per year, and to present at other times as the Attorney General may approve reports on special aspects of criminal statistics. A sufficient number of copies of a downloadable summary of this information shall be annually prepared to enable the Attorney General to send a copy to the Governor and to all public officials in the state dealing with criminals and to distribute them generally in channels where they will add to the public enlightenment. This subdivision shall not be construed to require more frequent reporting by local agencies than what is required by any other law.

(h) To periodically review the requirements of units of government using criminal justice statistics, and to make recommendations for changes it deems necessary in the design of criminal justice statistics systems, including new techniques of collection and processing made possible by automation.

(i) To evaluate, on an annual basis, the progress of California's transition from summary crime reporting to incident-based crime reporting, in alignment with the federal National Incident-Based Reporting System, and report its findings to the Legislature annually through 2019, pursuant to Section 9795 of the Government Code.

**Penal Code section 13010.5**

(a) The department shall collect data pertaining to the juvenile justice system for criminal history and statistical purposes. This information shall serve to assist the department, through its bureau whose mission is to protect the rights of children, in complying with the reporting requirement of paragraphs (3) and (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, measuring the extent of juvenile delinquency, determining the need for, and effectiveness of, relevant legislation, and identifying long-term trends in juvenile delinquency. Any data collected pursuant to this section may include criminal history information that may be used by the department to comply with the requirements of Section 602.5 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

(b) Statistical data collected pursuant to this section shall be made available to the public through the OpenJustice Web portal. The department may make available data collected pursuant to this section in the same manner as data collected pursuant to Section 13202.

**Penal Code section 13012**

(a) The information published on the OpenJustice Web portal pursuant to Section 13010 shall contain statistics showing all of the following:

- (1) The amount and the types of offenses known to the public authorities.
- (2) The personal and social characteristics of criminals and delinquents.
- (3) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with criminals or delinquents.
- (4) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, prosecutorial, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with minors who are the subject of a petition

or hearing in the juvenile court to transfer their case to the jurisdiction of an adult criminal court or whose cases are directly filed or otherwise initiated in an adult criminal court.

(5) (A) The total number of each of the following:

- (i) Civilian complaints received by law enforcement agencies under Section 832.5.
- (ii) Civilian complaints alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or a misdemeanor.
- (iii) Civilian complaints alleging racial or identity profiling, as defined in subdivision (e) of Section 13519.4. These statistics shall be disaggregated by the specific type of racial or identity profiling alleged, including but not limited to, based on a consideration of race, color, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender identity or expression, sexual orientation, or mental or physical disability.

(B) The statistics reported pursuant to this paragraph shall provide, for each category of complaint identified under subparagraph (A), the number of complaints within each of the following disposition categories:

- (i) "Sustained," which means that the investigation disclosed sufficient evidence to prove the truth of allegation in the complaint by preponderance of the evidence.
- (ii) "Exonerated," which means that the investigation clearly established that the actions of the personnel that formed the basis of the complaint are not a violation of law or agency policy.
- (iii) "Not sustained," which means that the investigation failed to disclose sufficient evidence to clearly prove or disprove the allegation in the complaint.
- (iv) "Unfounded," which means that the investigation clearly established that the allegation is not true.

(C) The reports under subparagraphs (A) and (B) shall be made available to the public and disaggregated for each individual law enforcement agency.

(b) The department shall give adequate interpretation of the statistics and present the information so that it may be of value

in guiding the policies of the Legislature and of those in charge of the apprehension, prosecution, and treatment of criminals and delinquents, or those concerned with the prevention of crime and delinquency. This interpretation shall be presented in clear and informative formats on the OpenJustice Web portal. The Web portal shall also include statistics that are comparable with national uniform criminal statistics published by federal bureaus or departments.

(c) Each year, on an annual basis, the Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board (RIPA), established pursuant to paragraph (1) of subdivision (j) of Section 13519.4, shall analyze the statistics reported pursuant to subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (5) of subdivision (a) of this section. RIPA's analysis of the complaints shall be incorporated into its annual report as required by paragraph (3) of subdivision (j) of Section 13519.4 and shall be published on the OpenJustice Web portal. The reports shall not disclose the identity of peace officers.

### **Penal Code section 13012.5**

(a) The annual report published by the department under Section 13010 shall, in regard to the contents required by paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, include the following statewide information:

(1) The annual number of fitness hearings held in the juvenile courts under Section 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and the outcomes of those hearings including orders to remand to adult criminal court, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are the subject of those fitness hearings.

(2) The annual number of minors whose cases are filed directly in adult criminal court under Sections 602.5 and 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are filed directly to the adult criminal court.

(3) The outcomes of cases involving minors who are prosecuted in adult criminal courts, regardless of how adult court jurisdiction was initiated, including whether the minor was acquitted or convicted, or whether the case was dismissed and returned to juvenile court, including sentencing outcomes, cross-referenced with the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors subject to these court actions.

(b) The department's annual report published under Section 13010 shall include the information described in paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, as further delineated by this section, beginning with the report due on July 1, 2003, for the preceding calendar year.

# Appendix 3

## Felony-Level Offense Codes

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 2022 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code  
CC - Corporations Code  
CI - Civil Code  
EC - Education Code  
FA - Food and Agriculture Code  
FC - Financial Code

FG - Fish and Game Code  
GC - Government Code  
HN - Harbors and Navigation Code  
HS - Health and Safety Code  
IC - Insurance Code  
LC - Labor Code

MV - Military and Veterans Code  
PR - Public Resources Code  
RT - Revenue and Taxation Code  
SH - Streets and Highways Code  
UI - Unemployment Insurance Code  
VC - Vehicle Code  
WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

**Homicide** - 128, 187(a), 192(a), 192(b), 273ab(a), 18755(a)

**Rape** - 220, 220(a)(1), 220(a)(2), 220(b), 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(4)(a), 261(a)(4)(b), 261(a)(4)(c), 261(a)(4)(d), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 264(c)(1), 262.1(a), 264(c)(2), 264.1(a), 264.1(b)(1), 264.1(b)(2), 266c, 269(a)(1), 269(a)(2), 269(a)(3), 269(a)(4), 269(a)(5), 286(b)(1)\*, 286(b)(2), 286(c)(1), 286(c)(2)(a), 286(c)(2)(b), 286(c)(2)(c), 286(c)(3), 286(d)(1), 286(e), 286(f), 286(f)(1), 286(f)(2), 286(f)(3), 286(f)(4), 286(g), 286(h)\*, 286(i), 286(j), 286(k), 287(b)(1)\*, 287(b)(2), 287(c)(1), 287(c)(2)(a), 287(c)(2)(b), 287(c)(2)(c), 287(c)(3), 287(d)(1)(a), 287(d)(1)(b), 287(d)(1)(c), 287(d)(2), 287(d)(3), 287(e)\*, 287(f), 287(f)(1), 287(f)(2), 287(f)(3), 287(f)(4), 287(g), 287(h)\*, 287(i), 287(j), 287(k), 288.7(a), 288.7(b), 289(a)(1)(a), 289(a)(1)(b), 289(a)(1)(c), 289(a)(2), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(d)(1), 289(d)(2), 289(d)(3), 289(d)(4), 289(e), 289(f), 289(g), 289(h)\*, 289(i), 289(j)

**Robbery** - 211, 212.5(a), 212.5(b), 212.5(c), 213(a)(1)(a), 213(a)(2), 214, 215(a)

**Assault** - 69(a)\*, 71(a)(1)\*, 71(a)(2), 76(a)\*, 95.1, 136.7(a)\*, 139(a), 140(a)\*, 146e(b), 148(b)\*, 148(c), 148(d)\*, 148(d)(1), 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a)\*, 149\*, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 186.26(b), 186.26(c), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 218.1\*, 219, 219.1, 219.2\*, 220, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242\*, 243(c), 243(c)(1)\*, 243(c)(2)\*, 243(d), 243.1, 243.3\*, 243.6\*, 243.7, 243.9(a)\*, 244, 244.5(b)\*, 244.5(c)\*, 245(a)(1)\*, 245(a)(2)\*, 245(a)(3), 245(a)(4)\*, 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246\*, 246.3(a)\*, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5\*, 273a(a)\*, 273ab(b), 273d(a)\*, 273.5(a)\*, 273.5(f)(1)\*, 273.5(f)(2)\*, 347(a)(1), 347(b), 368(b)(1)\*, 375(a)\*, 375(d), 401(a), 405a, 417(b)\*, 417(c)\*, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422(a)\*, 422.7(a), 588a\*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/192(a), 1768.8(b) WI, 1768.85(a) WI\*, 1808.4(d) VC, 4131.5, 4500, 4501(a), 4501(b), 4501.1(a), 4501.5, 11412, 11413(a), 11418(a)(1), 11418(a)(2), 11418(b)(1), 11418(b)(2), 11418(b)(3), 11418(b)(4), 11418(c), 11418(d)(1), 11418(d)(2), 11418.1\*, 11418.5(a)\*, 11419(a)\*, 12308, 12309, 15656(a) WI, 18715(a)(1), 18715(a)(2), 18715(a)(3), 18715(a)(4), 18715(a)(5), 18725(a), 18725(b), 18725(c), 18740, 18750, 18755(b), 20110(a), 20110(b), 21464(c) VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

**Kidnapping** - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 209(a), 209(b)(1), 209.5(a), 209.5(b), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 4503

**Burglary** - 459\*, 459.5(a)\*, 460, 460(a), 460(b)\*, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

**Theft** - 72, 72.5(a)\*, 72.5(b)\*, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 155.5(b), 156, 182(a)(4)\*, 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)\*, 334(a)\*, 337.7, 350(a)\*, 350(a)(2)\*, 350(b), 350(c), 368(d)(1)\*, 368(e)(1), 424(a)1, 424(a)2, 424(a)3, 424(a)4, 424(a)5, 424(a)6, 424(a)7, 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(f)\*, 484(a)\*, 484(b)(1)\*, 484b\*, 484c, 484.1(a)\*, 485\*, 487(a)\*, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)\*, 487(b)(3)\*, 487(c)\*, 487(d)(2), 487a(a)\*, 487a(b)\*, 487a(c)\*, 487b, 487d, 487e, 487g, 487h(a), 487i\*, 487j\*, 487k, 487m(a)\*, 490.2\*, 490.4(a)(1)\*, 490.4(a)(2)\*, 490.4(a)(3)\*, 490.4(a)(4)\*, 495, 496(a), 496(b), 496(d)\*, 496a(a), 496c\*, 496d(a), 497, 498(b)(1), 498(b)(2), 498(b)(3), 498(b)(4), 498(b)(5), 498(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500(a), 500(a)(1)\*, 500(a)(2)\*, 500(a)(3)\*, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(3), 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)\*, 502(c)(7)\*, 502(c)(8)\*, 502(c)(10)\*, 502(c)(11)\*, 502(c)(12)\*, 502(c)(13)\*, 502(c)(14)\*, 502.5\*, 502.7(a)(1)\*, 502.7(a)(2)\*, 502.7(a)(3)\*, 502.7(a)(4)\*, 502.7(a)(5)\*, 502.7(b)(1)\*, 502.7(b)(2), 502.7(c)\*, 502.7(d)\*, 502.7(g), 502.8(b)\*, 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 502.8(f), 503\*, 504\*, 504a\*, 504b\*, 505\*, 506\*, 506b, 507\*, 508\*, 514\*, 528, 529(a)\*, 529(a)(1)\*, 529(a)(2)\*, 529(a)(3)\*, 529a\*, 529.5(b), 530\*, 530.5(a)\*, 530.5(c)(2)\*, 530.5(c)(3)\*, 530.5(d)(1)\*, 530.5(d)(2)\*, 532(a)\*, 532a(1)\*, 532a(2)\*, 532a(3)\*, 532a(4)\*, 532f(a)(1)\*, 532f(a)(2)\*, 532f(a)(3)\*, 532f(a)(4)\*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)\*, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)\*, 537e(a), 537e(a)(3), 538\*, 538.5, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 550(b)(4), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(a), 571(b), 577, 578, 580, 581, 593d(b), 620, 642\*, 648\*, 650 BP, 666(a)\*, 666(b)\*, 750(a) IC, 892(a) CI, 1695.6(b)(1) CI, 1733 IC, 1778 LC, 1823 FC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 1871.4(a)(4) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2109 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2116(b) UI, 2121 UI, 2255(b) CC, 2945.4(a) CI, 2945.4(g) CI\*, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 7028.16 BP\*, 7051 HS, 10238.6(c) BP, 10250.52 BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 VC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10855 VC\*, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11320 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI\*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 14014(a) WI\*, 14025(a) WI, 14107(b)(1) WI, 14591(b)(1)(a) PR\*, 14591(b)(1)(b) PR\*, 14591(b)(1)(c) PR\*, 14591(b)(1)(d) PR\*, 14591(b)(1)(e) PR\*, 14591(b)(1)(f) PR\*, 14591(b)(1)(g) PR\*, 17410 WI, 17414(b) FC, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 17551(b) FA, 18848 FA\*, 22430(a) BP, 22753(a) BP\*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25540 CC, 25541 CC, 27443(a) GC, 27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC, 31411 CC, 44209 HS, 94319.14(b) EC, 94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC, 103800 HS

**Motor Vehicle Theft** - 487(d)(1)\*, 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC\*, 10851(b) VC, 10851(e) VC

**Forgery, Check, and Access Cards** - 113, 114, 470(a)\*, 470(b)\*, 470(c), 470(d)\*, 470a\*, 470b, 471, 472, 475(a)\*, 475(b)\*, 475(c)\*, 476\*, 476a(a)\*, 476a(b)\*, 477, 478, 479, 480(a), 484e(a)\*, 484e(b), 484e(d)\*, 484f(a), 484f(b)\*, 484g\*, 484g(a)\*, 484g(b)\*, 484h(a)\*, 484h(b)\*, 484i(b), 484i(c)\*, 617, 10980(e) WI

**Arson** - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a), 451.5(a)(1), 451.5(a)(2)(a), 451.5(a)(3), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a)\*, 454(a)(1), 454(a)(2), 455(a)

**Drug Offenses**

**Narcotic** - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS\*, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

**Marijuana** - 11358(d) HS, 11359(c) HS, 11359(d) HS 11360(a) HS\*, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS, 11362.4(d) HS

**Dangerous Drug** - 4060 BP\*, 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b)(1) HS\*, 11377(a) HS\*, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.2 HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

**All Other** - 4324(a) BP\*, 4324(b) BP\*, 4336(a) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS\*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS\*, 11173(a) HS\*, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS\*, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS\*, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS\*, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS\*, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11383(g) HS, 11383.5(b)(1) HS, 11383.5(e) HS, 11383.7(a) HS, 11383.7(b)(1) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

**Sex Offenses**

**Lewd or Lascivious** - 220, 266j, 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1)\*, 288(c)(2)\*, 288.5(a)

**All Other** - 243.4(a)\*, 243.4(b), 243.4(c)\*, 243.4(d)\*, 243.4(j), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 265, 266\*, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h(a), 266h(b)(1), 266h(b)(2), 266i(a), 266i(a)(1), 266i(a)(2), 266i(a)(3), 266i(a)(4), 266i(a)(5), 266i(a)(6), 266i(b)(1), 266i(b)(2), 267, 285, 288.2(a)(1)\*, 288.2(a)(2)\*, 288.2(b), 288.3, 288.3(a), 288.4(a)(2), 288.4(b), 289.6(a)\*, 289.6(a)(2), 289.6(a)(3), 290(b)\*, 290.002\*, 290.006\*, 290.010\*, 290.011(a)\*, 290.011(b)\*, 290.011(c)\*, 290.011(d)\*, 290.011(f)\*, 290.012(a)\*, 290.012(b)\*, 290.012(c)\*, 290.013(a)\*, 290.013(b), 290.014\*, 290.015\*, 290.018(b), 290.018(d)\*, 290.018(f)\*, 290.018(g)\*, 311.1(a), 311.10(a)\*, 311.11(a)\*, 311.11(b), 311.11(c)(1)\*, 311.11(c)(2)\*, 311.2(a)\*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)\*, 311.2(d), 311.3(a)\*, 311.3(b)(1)\*, 311.3(b)(2)\*, 311.3(b)(3)\*, 311.3(b)(4)\*, 311.3(b)(5)\*, 311.3(b)(6)\*, 311.4(a)\*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5\*, 311.7\*, 313.1(a)\*, 313.1(b)\*, 313.1(c)(1)\*, 313.1(c)(2)\*, 314(1), 647f, 647.6(a)(1)\*, 647.6(a)(2)\*, 647.6(b), 647.6(c)(1), 647.6(c)(2), 729(a)\*

**Driving Under the Influence** - 655(f) HN, 23153(a) VC\*, 23153(b) VC\*, 23153(d) VC, 23153(f) VC\*, 23153(g) VC\*, 23550(a) VC\*, 23550.5(a) VC\*

**Hit-and-Run** - 20001(a) VC, 20001(b)(1) VC\*, 20001(b)(2) VC\*

**Weapons** - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2)\*, 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4)\*, 171b(a)(5)\*, 171b(a)(6)\*, 171c, 171c(a)(1)\*, 171d(a)\*, 171d(b)\*, 186.28(a)\*, 626.9(b)\*, 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.95(a)\*, 626.10(a)(1)\*, 626.10(b)\*, 4502(a), 4502(b), 4574(a), 4574(b), 8101(a) WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1)(b) WI\*, 8103(i) WI\*, 12761 HS\*, 18710(a)\*, 18720, 18730, 18735(a)\*, 18745, 19100\*, 19200(a)\*, 20310\*, 20410\*, 20510\*, 20610\*, 20710\*, 20910\*, 21110\*, 21310\*, 21810\*, 22011\*, 22210\*, 22410\*, 22810(a)\*, 22810(c)\*, 22810(d)\*, 22810(e)(1)\*, 22810(g)(1)\*, 22810(g)(2), 23900, 24310\*, 24410\*, 24510\*, 24610\*, 24710\*, 25100(a)\*, 25300(a), 25400(a)(1)\*, 25400(a)(2)\*, 25400(a)(3)\*, 25400(c)(1), 25400(c)(2), 25400(c)(3), 25400(c)(4), 25400(c)(5)\*, 25400(c)(6)\*, 25400(c)(6)(b)\*, 25800(a)\*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(1), 25850(c)(2), 25850(c)(3), 25850(c)(4), 25850(c)(5)\*, 25850(c)(6)\*, 26100(b)\*, 26100(c), 26100(d)\*, 27500(a), 27500(b)\*, 27505(a)\*, 27510(a)\*, 27515\*, 27520\*, 27545\*, 27585(a), 28210(a)(1)\*, 28250(b)(1), 28250(b)(2), 28250(b)(3), 29610(a), 29610(b), 29650\*, 29800(a)(1), 29800(a)(2), 29800(b), 29805(a)\*, 29805(a)(1)\*, 29805(a)(2)\*, 29805(b)\*, 29805(c)\*, 29815(a)\*, 29820(b)\*, 29825(a)\*, 29900(a)(1), 29900(b)(1), 30210(a)\*, 30210(b)\*, 30305(a)(1)\*, 30315\*, 30320, 30600(a), 30605(a)\*, 30720(a)\*, 30725(b), 31500\*, 32625(a), 32625(b), 32900\*, 33210, 32310(a)\*, 33215\*, 33410, 33600\*

**Escape** - 110, 836.6(a)\*, 836.6(b)\*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7\*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1)\*, 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550(a), 4550(b), 7326 WI

**Bookmaking** - 337.2, 337a(a)(1)\*, 337a(a)(2)\*, 337a(a)(3)\*, 337a(a)(4)\*, 337a(a)(5)\*, 337a(a)(6)\*, 337i, 337j(b)\*, 337j(c)\*

**All Other Felony Offenses**

Notes: These codes are valid for 2022 data and may not be applicable for prior years.  
"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.  
\*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

# Appendix 4

## Misdemeanor-Level Offense Codes

**Manslaughter–Misd.** - 191.5(b)\*, 192(c)(1)\*, 192(c)(2), 192.5(b), 192.5(c)\*, 192.5(d)

**Assault and Battery** – 69(a)\*, 71(a)(1)\*, 76(a)\*, 95.1, 136.7(a)\*, 139(a), 140(a)\*, 147, 148(a)(1), 148(b)\*, 148(d)\*, 148.1(a)\*, 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.10(a)\*, 148.2(1), 148.2.2, 148.2(2), 148.2(3), 148.2(4), 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 149\*, 151(a)(1), 217.1(a), 218.1\*, 219.2\*, 219.3, 240, 241(a), 241(b), 241(c), 241.1\*, 241.2(a), 241.2(a)(1), 241.3(a), 241.4, 241.5(a), 241.6, 242\*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(c)(1)\*, 243(c)(2)\*, 243(d)\*, 243(e)(1), 243.10(a), 243.2(a)(1), 243.25, 243.3\*, 243.35(a), 243.6\*, 243.65(a), 243.8(a), 243.9(a)\*, 244.5(b)\*, 244.5(c)\*, 245(a)(1)\*, 245(a)(2)\*, 245(a)(4)\*, 245.5(c), 246\*, 246.3(a)\*, 246.3(b), 247.5\*, 248, 273a(a)\*, 273a(b), 273d(a)\*, 273.5(a)\*, 273.5(f)(1)\*, 273.5(f)(2)\*, 347(b), 368(b)(1)\*, 368(c), 374c, 375(a)\*, 375(b), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2)(a), 417(a)(2)(b), 417(b)\*, 417(c)\*, 417.25(a), 417.26(a), 417.26(b), 417.4, 422(a)\*, 422.4(a), 422.6(a), 422.7(a), 423.2(a), 423.2(b), 423.2(c), 423.2(d), 423.2(g), 423.2(h), 594.39(a), 1768.85(a) WI\*, 2652, 2652.5, 4501.1(a), 11414(a), 11414(c), 11418.1\*, 11418.5(a)\*, 12680 HS, 15656(b) WI, 20170(a)

**Burglary–Misd.** - 459\*, 459.5(a)\*, 460(b)\*, 490.4(a)(1)\*, 490.4(a)(2)\*, 490.4(a)(3)\*, 490.4(a)(4)\*

**Petty Theft** - 368(d)(1)\*, 368(e)(2), 409(h), 463(b), 463(c), 484(a)\*, 484(b)(1)\*, 484b\*, 484.1(a)\*, 485\*, 487(a)\*, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)\*, 487(b)(3)\*, 487(c)\*, 487a(a)\*, 487a(b)\*, 487a(c)\*, 487c, 487e, 487f, 487h(a), 487i\*, 487j\*, 487m(a)\*, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.2\*, 490.5(a), 490.7(b), 490.7(b)(2), 490.7(b)(3), 490.7(b)(4), 496c\*, 499b(b), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499c(c), 499d, 499g, 502.5\*, 530\*, 530.5(a)\*, 530.5(c)(1)\*, 530.5(c)(2)\*, 530.5(c)(3)\*, 530.5(d)(1)\*, 530.5(d)(2)\*, 530.5(e), 532(a)\*, 538\*, 565, 642\*, 666(a)\*, 666(b)\*, 8726 HS, 22435.1 BP, 22435.2 BP, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b) BP, 22435.2(c), 22435.2(e) BP, 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22753(a) BP\*, 41950(a) PR

**Other Theft** - Includes approximately 200 statute codes that can be identified upon request.

**Checks and Access Cards** - 112(a), 470(a)\*, 470(c), 470(b)\*, 470(d)\*, 470a\*, 470b, 471, 472, 475(a)\*, 475(b)\*, 475(c)\*, 476\*, 476a(a)\*, 476a(b)\*, 484e(a)\*, 484e(b), 484e(c), 484e(d)\*, 484f(b)\*, 484g, 484g(a)\*, 484g(b)\*, 484h(a)\*, 484h(b)\*, 484i(a), 484i(b), 484i(c)\*, 484j

### Drug Offenses

**Marijuana** - 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357.5(a) HS, 11357.5(b) HS, 11358(c) HS, 11359(b) HS, 11360(a) HS\*, 11362.4(c) HS, 11362.77(a) HS, 34014(a) BP, 34016(b) BP, 34016(d) BP, 34016(e) BP

**Other Drugs** - 377, 379, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2242.1(a) BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4051 BP, 4059(a) BP, 4060 BP\*, 4077(a) BP, 4141 BP, 4142 BP, 4148 BP, 4149 BP, 4163 BP, 4323 BP, 4324(a) BP\*, 4324(b) BP\*, 4325(a) BP, 4326(a) BP, 4326(b) BP, 4331(a) BP, 4332 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100(g)(3) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104(c) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS\*, 11150 HS, 11151 HS, 11157 HS\*, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162.5(b), 11162.6(c) HS, 11166 HS\*, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11173(a) HS\*, 11173(d) HS, 11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11350(a) HS\*, 11350(b) HS\*, 11352.1(b) HS, 11355 HS\*, 11364(a) HS, 11364.5(a) HS, 11364.5(b) HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11366 HS\*, 11366.5 (a) HS, 11368 HS\*, 11375(b)(l) HS\*, 11375(b)(2) HS, 11375.5(a) HS, 11377(a) HS\*, 11382 HS\*, 11391 HS, 11473.5 HS, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS, 109575 HS, 109580 HS

**Indecent Exposure** - 314(1), 314(2)

**Annoying Children** - 261.5(b), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 286(b)(1)\*, 288(c)(1)\*, 288.4(a)(1), 289(h)\*, 647.6(a)(1), 647.6(a)(2)

**Obscene Matter** – 288.2(a)(1)\*, 288.2(a)(2)\*, 311.1(a)\*, 311.10(a)\*, 311.11(a), 311.11(c)(1)\*, 311.11(c)(2)\*, 311.2(a)\*, 311.2(c)\*, 311.3(a)\*, 311.3(b), 311.3(b)(1)\*, 311.3(b)(2)\*, 311.3(b)(3)\*, 311.3(b)(4)\*, 311.3(b)(5)\*, 311.3(b)(6)\*, 311.4(a)\*, 311.5\*, 311.6, 311.7\*, 313.1(a)\*, 313.1(b)\*, 313.1(c)(1)\*, 313.1(c)(2), 313.1(e)

**Lewd Conduct** - 288(c)(2)\*, 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(j)(1), 647(j)(2), 647(j)(3)(a), 647(j)(4)(a), 647(j)(4)(b), 647(l)(1), 647(l)(2), 653b(a)

**Prostitution** - 266\*, 315, 316, 647(b), 647(b)(1), 647(b)(2), 647(b)(3), 653.22(a), 653.22(a)(1), 653.23(a)(1), 653.23(a)(2), 25601 BP

**Contribute to Delinquency of Minor** - 272, 272(a)(1), 272(b)(1), 273i(a)

**Drunk** - 647(f)

**Liquor Laws** - 172(a), 172a, 172b(1), 172d(1), 172g(a), 172l, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23224(a) VC, 23224(b) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25177 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25612.5(c)(3) BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25659.5(a) BP, 25659.5(c) BP, 25659.5(d) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661(a) BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25663(b) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP, 120305 HS

**Disorderly Conduct** - 647(c), 647(e), 647(h), 647b, 653b(a)

**Disturbing the Peace** - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404.6(a), 404.6(c)\*, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 409.6(c), 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 602.11(a), 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.8(a)(4), 626.81(a), 626.85(a)(1), 626.85(a)(2), 626.85(a)(3), 640(d)(1), 653c(a), 653c(b), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653x(a), 653y(b)(1), 653y(b)(2), 653y(c), 727, 6311.5 LC, 9051 GC, 11460(a), 11460(b)(1)

**Malicious Mischief** - 623b(b), 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 28051 VC, 28051.5 VC

**Vandalism** - 422.6(b), 423.2(e), 423.2(f), 555.1, 587a, 587(b), 587.1(a), 587.1(b), 588b, 590, 591.5, 592(a), 592(b), 594.35(b), 594.35(c), 594.35(d), 594(a)(1)\*, 594(a)(2)\*, 594(a)(3)\*, 594(b)(1)\*, 594(b)(2)(a), 594(b)(2)(b), 594.3(a)\*, 594.35(a)\*, 594.35(b), 594.35(c), 594.35(d), 594.4(a)\*, 603, 604, 605(1), 605(2), 605(3), 607, 615, 616, 618, 621\*, 622, 622.5, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 623(a)(2), 623(a)(3), 623(a)(4), 623(a)(5), 623(a)(6), 640(d)(5), 640.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.7, 640.8, 11411(a), 11411(b), 11411(c)\*, 11411(d)\*, 23110(a) VC, 27491.3 GC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

**Trespassing** - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369g(b), 369i(a)(1), 369i(b)(1), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h)(1), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k), 602(l)(1), 602(l)(2), 602(l)(3), 602(l)(4), 602(m), 602(n), 602(o), 602(o)(1), 602(o)(2), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t)(1), 602(t)(2), 602(v)(1), 602(w), 602(x)(1), 602(y), 602.1(a), 602.1(b), 602.4(a), 602.5, 602.5(a), 602.5(b), 602.6, 602.8(a), 602.9(a), 602.9(b), 602.12(a), 602.13(a), 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.7(a)(2), 627.7(a)(3), 627.8, 634\*, 1583 FG, 27174.2 SH, 32210 EC, 32211 EC

**Weapons** - 136.2(a)(7)(b)2, 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2)\*, 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4)\*, 171b(a)(5)\*, 171b(a)(6)\*, 171c(a)(1)\*, 171c(a)(2), 171d(a)\*, 171d(b)\*, 171.5(b), 171.5(c)(2), 171.5(c)(3), 171.5(c)(4), 171.5(c)(5), 171.5(c)(6), 171.5(c)(7), 171.5(c)(8), 171.5(c)(9), 171.5(c)(10), 171.5(c)(11), 171.5(c)(12), 171.7(b), 186.28(a)\*, 468, 626.10(a)(1)\*, 626.10(a)(2)\*, 626.10(b)\*, 626.10(i), 626.9(b)\*, 626.95(a)\*, 4574(c), 8103(i) WI\*, 8103(f)(1)(b) WI\*, 12761 HS\*, 17500, 17505, 17510(a)(1), 17510(a)(2), 17510(a)(3), 17512, 18205, 18710(a)\*, 19100\*, 19200(a)\*, 18735(a)\*, 19405, 19910, 19915(a), 20010, 20110(b), 20160(a), 20165, 20310\*, 20410\*, 20510\*, 20610\*, 20710\*, 20810(a), 20910\*, 21110\*, 21310\*, 21510(a), 21510(b), 21510(c), 21710, 21810\*, 22011\*, 22210\*, 22410\*, 22610(a), 22610(b), 22610(c)(1), 22610(d), 22615(a), 22615(b), 22810(a)\*, 22810(b), 22810(c)\*, 22810(d)\*, 22810(e)(1)\*, 22810(e)(3), 22810(g)(1)\*, 22815(a), 22900, 22910(a), 23920, 24310\*, 24410\*, 24510\*, 24610\*, 24710\*, 25100(a)\*, 25100(b), 25100(c), 25135, 25200(a), 25200(b), 25250(a), 25250(b), 25300(a), 25400(a)(1)\*, 25400(a)(2)\*, 25400(a)(3)\*, 25400(c)(5)\*, 25400(c)(6)\*, 25400(c)(6)(b)\*, 25400(f), 25800(a)\*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(5)\*, 25850(c)(6)\*, 26100(a), 26100(b)\*, 26100(d)\*, 26180(a), 26180(b), 26350(a)(2), 26350(a)(1)(a), 26350(a)(1)(b), 26350(a)(1)(c), 26350(a)(2)(b), 26350(a)(2)(c), 26400(a)(1), 26400(a)(2), 26500(a), 27310, 27315, 27330, 27340(b), 27500(b)\*, 27505(a)\*, 27510(a)\*, 27515\*, 27520\*, 27545\*, 27575(a), 27585(a), 28050(a), 28050(b), 28050(c), 28100(a), 28210(a)(1)\*, 28250(a)(1), 28250(a)(3), 29010(a), 29010(c), 29180(b), 29180(c), 29180(d)(1), 29180(e), 29180(f), 29525, 29610(a)\*, 29610(b)\*, 29650\*, 29805(a)\*, 29805(a)(1)\*, 29805(a)(2)\*, 29805(b)\*, 29805(c)\*, 29815(a)\*, 29820(b)\*, 29825(a)\*, 29825(b), 30210(a)\*, 30210(b)\*, 30300(a)(1), 30300(a)(2), 30300(a)(3), 30305(a)(1)\*, 30305(b)(1), 30306(a), 30306(b), 30310(a), 30312(a)(1), 30314(a), 30315\*, 30342, 30342(a), 30352(a), 30352(b), 30352(c), 30352(d), 30355, 30360, 30362(a), 30362(b), 30363, 30605(a)\*, 30610(a), 30720(a)\*, 31500\*, 31615(a)(1), 31615(a)(2), 31620(b), 32000(a), 31620(c), 32310(a), 32310(a)\*, 32311(a), 32900\*, 33215\*, 33600\*

**Driving Under the Influence** - 655(b) HN, 655(c) HN, 655(d) HN, 655(e) HN, 655(f) HN, 11362.3(a)(7) HS, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23152(e) VC, 23152(f) VC, 23152(g) VC, 23153(a) VC\*, 23153(b) VC\*, 23153(f) VC\*, 23153(g) VC\*, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC, 23247(e) VS, 23546(a) VC, 23550(a) VC\*, 23550.5(a) VC\*, 23573(i) VC

**Glue Sniffing** - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 381c(b), 381d(a), 381e(a), 647(f)

**Hit-and-Run** - 20001(b)(1) VC\*, 20001(b)(2) VC\*, 20002(a)(1) VC, 20002(a)(2) VC, 20002(b) VC

**Joy Riding** - 487(d)(1)\*, 499b(a), 10851(a) VC\*

**Selected Traffic Violations** - 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23105(a) VC\*, 23109(a) VC\*, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 23109(d) VC, 23109.1 VC\*, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40508(c) VC, 40519 VC, 42005(e) VC

**Gambling** - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a(a), 330b(a), 330b(1), 330c, 330.1(a), 330.4, 331, 335.336, 337a(a)(1)\*, 337a(a)(2)\*, 337a(a)(3)\*, 337a(a)(4)\*, 337a(a)(5)\*, 337a(a)(6)\*, 337i, 337j(a)(2)\*, 337j(a)(3)\*, 337j(b)\*, 337j(c)\*, 337k(a), 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300, 11302, 11303, 11304, 19921(a) BP, 19940 BP, 19941(a)(1) BP

**Nonsupport** - 270\*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a), 270.6, 271, 271a

**All Other Misdemeanor Offenses**

Notes: These codes are valid for 2022 data and may not be applicable for prior years.  
"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.  
"All Other Misdemeanor Offenses" also includes sections in the California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Election Code, Public Utilities Code, Uniform Fire Code, and Water Code.  
Arrests for attempted offenses are reported in their respective categories with the exception of homicide and manslaughter, which are captured in the felony assault category.

\*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.



# Appendix 5

## Juvenile Justice Glossary

**Caseload** – The number of juveniles under the supervision or jurisdiction of a probation department, excluding courtesy supervision, but including juveniles on diversion, informal probation (Welfare and Institution Code (WIC) Sections (§§) 654 or 654.2), non-ward probation (WIC § 725(a)), or deferred entry of judgment (WIC § 790), and those who are wards of the juvenile court.

**Closed at Intake** – A referral that is closed by the probation department following an investigation of the circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

**Deferred Entry of Judgment** – A treatment program for first-time felony offenders aged 14 to 17 (WIC § 790).

**Deferred Entry of Judgment Failure** – A felony offender who fails the treatment program (WIC § 793).

**Delinquent Act** – An act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court.

**Detention** – The status of a juvenile immediately after arrest and prior to any court action.

**Direct File in Adult Court** – The filing of a juvenile case in a court of criminal jurisdiction (adult court) pursuant to WIC §§ 602(b) or 707(d). (In 2016, voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of direct filing in adult court for juveniles.)

**Dismissed** – A petition dismissed by the juvenile court with no further action taken.

**Disposition** – An action taken by the probation officer or juvenile court because of a referral.

**Diversion** – Any delivery or referral of a minor by the probation department to a public or private agency with which the city or county has an agreement to provide diversion services. Diversion services must meet the following criteria:

- 1) The probation department must have referred the minor and maintained responsibility for that minor's progress.
- 2) Placement and monitoring of the minor must have a beginning and ending date.

**Diversion Dismissed** – The successful completion of a diversion program.

**Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ)** – The state entity that has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from superior courts. (In July 2005, the California Youth Authority was consolidated with the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation and renamed the Division of Juvenile Justice.)

**Fitness Hearing** – A hearing to determine whether the juvenile is a fit and proper subject to be dealt with under the juvenile court law. If the juvenile is found fit, adjudication remains in the juvenile court. If the juvenile is found unfit, adjudication is transferred to the adult court (WIC § 707).

**Incorrigible** – Incapable of being corrected, reformed, amended, or improved. With respect to juvenile offenders, unmanageable by parents or guardians.

**Informal Probation (WIC § 654)** – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a probation officer and a minor's parents or guardian under WIC § 654.

**Informal Probation (WIC § 654.2)** – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of declaring a minor a ward of the court, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a court and a minor’s parents or guardian. The period of supervision may be extended.

**Non-Secure Facility** – A facility where a juvenile is not physically restricted from leaving.

**Non-Ward Probation** – Probation grant, without wardship, from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months (WIC § 725(a)).

**Petition** – The formal presentation to juvenile court of information related to a juvenile’s alleged offense (similar to a criminal complaint for an adult).

**Population at Risk** – That portion of the total population who, because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered “at risk.” For juveniles, all persons between ages 10 and 17 would constitute the at-risk population.

**Private Facility** – A facility operated by a private individual or group.

**Public Facility** – A facility operated by a governmental agency other than a county probation department.

**Referral** – A juvenile who is brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under WIC §§ 601 and 602.

**Remand to Adult Court** – A disposition resulting from a fitness hearing that finds a juvenile unfit for the juvenile system and transfers a juvenile to the adult system.

**Reverse Remand** – Occurs when a case is sent back to the juvenile system from the adult system.

**Reverse Waiver for Sentencing** – Occurs when the adult system sends a juvenile back to the juvenile system for sentencing.

**Secure Facility** – A facility where a juvenile is held behind a locked door, gate, or fence, or in which some person is responsible for physically preventing the juvenile’s escape or departure from the facility. Secure facility includes electronic monitoring.

**Status Offenses** – Acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adults.

**Technical Violation** – Occurs when a juvenile violates a condition of his or her probation but does not commit a new offense.

**Traffic Court** – A disposition indicating the case was transferred to the traffic court for processing.

**Transfer** – A disposition that transfers a juvenile to another county juvenile court or probation department.

**Wardship Probation** – A probation grant in which a minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation.

**WIC** – Welfare and Institutions Code.

## Acknowledgments

The DOJ is mandated by statute to submit an annual *Juvenile Justice in California* report. The department extends its appreciation to all the probation departments and law enforcement agencies that provided complete and timely data. This report would not have been possible without their cooperation.

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California Department of Justice  
California Justice Information Services Division  
Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau  
Criminal Justice Statistics Center  
P.O. Box 903427 • Sacramento, CA 94203-4270  
<https://openjustice.doj.ca.gov>



| <b>JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION<br/>CLAIM FOR PAYMENT FORM</b>   |  | For State Controller's Office Use Only<br>(19) Program Number 00380<br>(20) Date Filed<br>(21) LRS Input |                 | <b>PROGRAM<br/>380</b> |
|--|--|--|-----------------|------------------------|
| (01) Claimant Identification Number 9937   |  | Reimbursement Claim Data   |                 |                        |
| (02) Claimant Name County of San Diego Public Defender   |  | (22)   | FORM 1, (04)(g) | 49,405                 |
| County of Location San Diego   |  | (23)   | FORM 1, (06)    | 10                     |
| Street Address or P.O. Box and Suite 451 A Street, Suite 1100  |  | (24)   | FORM 1, (07)    | 3,035                  |
| City, State, and Zip Code San Diego, CA, 92101   |  | (25)   | FORM 1, (09)    | -                      |
| (03)   | Type of Claim  | (26)   | FORM 1, (10)    | -                      |
| (04)   | (09) Reimbursement <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | (27)   |                 |                        |
| (05)   | (10) Combined <input type="checkbox"/>                 | (28)   |                 |                        |
| (06)   | (11) Amended <input type="checkbox"/>                  | (29)   |                 |                        |
| (07)   | (12) Fiscal Year of Cost 2020-2021                     | (30)   |                 |                        |
| (08)   | (13) Total Claimed Amount \$52,440                     | (31)   |                 |                        |
| (14) Less: 10% Late Penalty 0  |  | (32)   |                 |                        |
| (15) Less: Prior Claim Payment Received 0  |  | (33)   |                 |                        |
| (16) Net Claimed Amount \$52,440   |  | (34)   |                 |                        |
| (17) Due from State \$52,440   |  | (35)   |                 |                        |
| (18) Due to State 0  |  | (36)   |                 |                        |
| <b>(37) CERTIFICATION OF CLAIM</b>   |  |  |                 |                        |
| <p>In accordance with the provisions of Government Code sections 17560 and 17561, I certify that I am the officer authorized by the local agency to file mandated cost claims with the State of California for this program, and certify under penalty of perjury that I have not violated any of the provisions of Article 4, Chapter 1 of Division 4 of Title 1 of the Government Code.</p> <p>I further certify that there was no application other than from the claimant, nor any grant(s) or payment(s) received for reimbursement of costs claimed herein, and claimed costs are for a new program or increased level of services of an existing program. All offsetting revenues and reimbursements set forth in the parameters and guidelines are identified, and all costs claimed are supported by source documentation currently maintained by the claimant.</p> <p>The amount for this reimbursement is hereby claimed from the State for payment of actual costs set forth on the attached statements.</p> <p>I certify under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.</p> |  |  |                 |                        |

|  |  |                  |                               |
|--|--|------------------|-------------------------------|
| Signature of Authorized Officer  |  | Date Signed      |                               |
| <b>Miwa Pumpelly</b><br><small>Digitally signed by Miwa Pumpelly<br/>Date: 2023.10.24 10:47:34 -07'00'</small> |  | Telephone Number | 6193384714                    |
| Type or Print Name and Title of Authorized Signatory   |  | Email Address    | Miwa.Pumpelly@sdcounty.ca.gov |
| Miwa Pumpelly, Chief Admin Services  |  |                  |                               |

|  |                  |                                   |
|--|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| (38) Name of Agency Contact Person for Claim | Telephone Number | 6193384626                        |
| Nicholas Whitacre                            | Email Address    | Nicholas.Whitacre@sdcounty.ca.gov |
| Name of Consulting Firm/Claim Preparer       | Telephone Number | 6193384626                        |
| Nicholas Whitacre                            | Email Address    | Nicholas.Whitacre@sdcounty.ca.gov |

| <b>JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION<br/>CLAIM FOR PAYMENT FORM</b>   |  | For State Controller's Office Use Only<br>(19) Program Number 00380<br>(20) Date Filed<br>(21) LRS Input |                 | <b>PROGRAM<br/>380</b> |
|--|--|--|-----------------|------------------------|
| (01) Claimant Identification Number 9937   |  | Reimbursement Claim Data   |                 |                        |
| (02) Claimant Name County of San Diego Public Defender   |  | (22)   | FORM 1, (04)(g) | 49,405                 |
| County of Location San Diego   |  | (23)   | FORM 1, (06)    | 10                     |
| Street Address or P.O. Box and Suite 451 A Street, Suite 1100  |  | (24)   | FORM 1, (07)    | 3,035                  |
| City, State, and Zip Code San Diego, CA, 92101   |  | (25)   | FORM 1, (09)    | -                      |
| (03)   | Type of Claim  | (26)   | FORM 1, (10)    | -                      |
| (04)   | (09) Reimbursement <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | (27)   |                 |                        |
| (05)   | (10) Combined <input type="checkbox"/>                 | (28)   |                 |                        |
| (06)   | (11) Amended <input type="checkbox"/>                  | (29)   |                 |                        |
| (07)   | (12) Fiscal Year of Cost 2020-2021                     | (30)   |                 |                        |
| (08)   | (13) Total Claimed Amount \$52,440                     | (31)   |                 |                        |
| (14) Less: 10% Late Penalty 0  |  | (32)   |                 |                        |
| (15) Less: Prior Claim Payment Received 0  |  | (33)   |                 |                        |
| (16) Net Claimed Amount \$52,440   |  | (34)   |                 |                        |
| (17) Due from State \$52,440   |  | (35)   |                 |                        |
| (18) Due to State 0  |  | (36)   |                 |                        |
| <b>(37) CERTIFICATION OF CLAIM</b>   |  |  |                 |                        |
| <p>In accordance with the provisions of Government Code sections 17560 and 17561, I certify that I am the officer authorized by the local agency to file mandated cost claims with the State of California for this program, and certify under penalty of perjury that I have not violated any of the provisions of Article 4, Chapter 1 of Division 4 of Title 1 of the Government Code.</p> <p>I further certify that there was no application other than from the claimant, nor any grant(s) or payment(s) received for reimbursement of costs claimed herein, and claimed costs are for a new program or increased level of services of an existing program. All offsetting revenues and reimbursements set forth in the parameters and guidelines are identified, and all costs claimed are supported by source documentation currently maintained by the claimant.</p> <p>The amount for this reimbursement is hereby claimed from the State for payment of actual costs set forth on the attached statements.</p> <p>I certify under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.</p> |  |  |                 |                        |

|  |  |                  |                               |
|--|--|------------------|-------------------------------|
| Signature of Authorized Officer  |  | Date Signed      |                               |
| <b>Miwa Pumpelly</b><br><small>Digitally signed by Miwa Pumpelly<br/>Date: 2023.10.24 10:47:34 -07'00'</small> |  | Telephone Number | 6193384714                    |
| Type or Print Name and Title of Authorized Signatory   |  | Email Address    | Miwa.Pumpelly@sdcounty.ca.gov |
| Miwa Pumpelly, Chief Admin Services  |  |                  |                               |

|  |                  |                                   |
|--|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| (38) Name of Agency Contact Person for Claim | Telephone Number | 6193384626                        |
| Nicholas Whitacre                            | Email Address    | Nicholas.Whitacre@sdcounty.ca.gov |
| Name of Consulting Firm/Claim Preparer       | Telephone Number | 6193384626                        |
| Nicholas Whitacre                            | Email Address    | Nicholas.Whitacre@sdcounty.ca.gov |

|   |  |                 |                                     |                             |                        |                            |                  |
|---|--|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| PROGRAM<br><b>380</b>   | JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION CLAIM SUMMARY |                 |                                     |                             |                        |                            | FORM<br><b>1</b> |
| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego  | (02)   |                 |                                     |                             |                        | Fiscal Year<br>2020 / 2021 |                  |
| (03) Department Public Defender   |  |                 |                                     |                             |                        |                            |                  |
| Claim Statistics  |  |                 |                                     |                             |                        |                            |                  |
| Number of 16 and 17 year olds that required consultation in accordance with the reimbursable activity   |  |                 |                                     |                             |                        | 82                         |                  |
| Direct Costs  |  | Object Accounts |                                     |                             |                        |                            |                  |
| (04) Reimbursable Activity  | (a)<br>Salaries                                  | (b)<br>Benefits | (c)<br>Materials<br>and<br>Supplies | (d)<br>Contract<br>Services | (e)<br>Fixed<br>Assets | (f)<br>Travel              | (g)<br>Total     |
| Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, <i>except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel</i> , consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights.<br>Reimbursement is not required in the following situations:<br><ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ When the 16 or 17 year old affirmatively requests to consult with retained private counsel prior to interrogation and before waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights, which is required by existing state and federal law.</li> <li>□ For school districts or community college districts, who are authorized but not required by state law to employ peace officers.</li> <li>□ When the officer who questioned the youth reasonably believed the information the officer sought was necessary to protect life or property from an imminent threat and the officer's questions were limited to those questions that were reasonably necessary to obtain that information.</li> <li>□ In the normal performance of a probation officer's duties under Welfare and Institutions Code sections 625, 627.5, or 628.</li> </ul> | \$ 30,353.97                                     | \$ 19,050.65    |                                     |                             |                        |                            | \$ 49,404.61     |
| (05) Total Direct Costs   | \$ 30,353.97                                     | \$ 19,050.65    |                                     |                             |                        |                            | \$ 49,404.61     |

|  |   |                            |                         |
|--|---|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>PROGRAM</b><br><b>380</b>                               | <b>JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION CLAIM SUMMARY</b> |                            | <b>FORM</b><br><b>1</b> |
| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego                       | (02)  | Fiscal Year<br>2020 / 2021 |                         |
| (03) Department Public Defender                            |   |                            |                         |
| <b>Indirect Costs</b>                                      |   |                            |                         |
| (06) Indirect Cost Rate                                    | [From ICRP or 10%]                                      | 10%                        |                         |
| (07) Total Indirect Costs                                  | [Refer to Claim Summary Instructions]                   | \$3,035.40                 |                         |
| (08) Total Direct and Indirect Costs                       | [Line (05)(g) plus line (07)]                           | \$52,440.01                |                         |
| <b>Cost Reduction</b>                                      |   |                            |                         |
| (09) Less: Offsetting Revenues ( <i>see Attachment A</i> ) |   |                            | 0                       |
| (10) Less: Other Reimbursements                            |   |                            | 0                       |
| (11) Total Claimed Amount                                  | [Line (08) minus {line (09) plus line (10)}]            | \$52,440.01                |                         |



|   |   |                               |
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| <b>PROGRAM</b><br><b>380</b>  | <b>JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION DETAILED SUMMARY OF OFFSETTING REVENUES</b> | <b>ATTACHMENT</b><br><b>A</b> |
| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego  | (02)  | Fiscal Year<br>2020 / 2021    |
| <b>OFFSETTING REVENUES</b>  |   | Amount                        |
| 1. Funding appropriated from the General Fund by Statutes 2020, chapter 92 (AB 1869) to backfill a county for the revenue lost due to the repeal of former Penal Code section 987.4 and former Government Code section 27712, which provided funding for the costs of defense counsel and legal assistance in criminal proceedings, to the extent that the funds are used to offset a county's costs to comply with the mandate |   | 0                             |
| 2. Funding made available to counties pursuant to Penal Code section 987.6 for providing legal assistance for persons charged with violations of state criminal law or involuntarily detained under the Lanterman-Petris-Short Act and used to offset a county's costs to comply with the mandate   |   | 0                             |
| <b>TOTAL OFFSETTING REVENUES</b>  |   | 0                             |

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| PROGRAM<br><b>380</b> | <b>JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION ACTIVITY COST DETAIL</b> | <b>FORM<br/>2</b> |
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| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego | (02) | Fiscal Year<br>2020 / 2021 |
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(03) Reimbursable Activity:  
 Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, *except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel*, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.

| (04) Description of Expenses   |                                    |                                    | Object Accounts |                 |                                     |                             |                     |               |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| (a)<br>Employee Names, Job Classifications,<br>Functions Performed, and Description of<br>Expenses | (b)<br>Hourly Rate<br>or Unit Cost | (c)<br>Hours Worked<br>or Quantity | (d)<br>Salaries | (e)<br>Benefits | (f)<br>Materials<br>and<br>Supplies | (g)<br>Contract<br>Services | (h)<br>Fixed Assets | (i)<br>Travel |
| Edmonson, Amanda<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 77.56                              | 1.1                                | 85.32           | 50.36           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Edmonson, Amanda<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time                                       | 77.56                              | 14.9                               | 1,155.64        | 682.18          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Hoffman, Amy<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time   | 97.11                              | 0.3                                | 29.13           | 18.63           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Hoffman, Amy<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time  | 97.11                              | 7.7                                | 747.75          | 478.26          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Sommers, Ann<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 85.51                              | 0.3                                | 25.65           | 14.92           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Sommers, Ann<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 85.51                              | 7.7                                | 658.43          | 382.88          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Carey, Bryana<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 77.56                              | 0.3                                | 23.27           | 12.68           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Carey, Bryana<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time  | 77.56                              | 7.7                                | 597.21          | 325.42          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Wacker, Carolyn<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 87.22                              | 0.8                                | 69.78           | 45.04           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Wacker, Carolyn<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time  | 87.22                              | 7.2                                | 627.98          | 405.36          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| (05) Total <input type="checkbox"/> Subtotal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Page: 1 of 8      |                                    |                                    | 4,020.16        | 2,415.73        |                                     |                             |                     |               |

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| PROGRAM<br><b>380</b> | <b>JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION ACTIVITY COST DETAIL</b> | <b>FORM<br/>2</b> |
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| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego | (02) | Fiscal Year<br>2020 / 2021 |
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(03) Reimbursable Activity:  
 Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, *except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel*, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.

| (04) Description of Expenses  |                                    |                                    | Object Accounts |                 |                                     |                             |                     |               |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| (a)<br>Employee Names, Job Classifications,<br>Functions Performed, and Description of<br>Expenses  | (b)<br>Hourly Rate<br>or Unit Cost | (c)<br>Hours Worked<br>or Quantity | (d)<br>Salaries | (e)<br>Benefits | (f)<br>Materials<br>and<br>Supplies | (g)<br>Contract<br>Services | (h)<br>Fixed Assets | (i)<br>Travel |
| Basic, Christine<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 85.51                              | 0.2                                | 17.10           | 12.25           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Basic, Christine<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time  | 85.51                              | 3.8                                | 324.94          | 232.75          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Magana, Connie<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time  | 97.59                              | 0.5                                | 48.80           | 28.37           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Magana, Connie<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time   | 97.59                              | 7.5                                | 731.93          | 425.54          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Barajas, Danaly<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 85.99                              | 0.8                                | 68.79           | 44.49           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Barajas, Danaly<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 85.99                              | 7.7                                | 662.12          | 428.19          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Segura, Daniel<br>Dep Public Defender V<br>Phone Time   | 109.37                             | 0.3                                | 32.81           | 22.58           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Segura, Daniel<br>Dep Public Defender V<br>Stand By Time  | 109.37                             | 5.7                                | 623.41          | 428.97          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Daniels, Dorothy<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time  | 97.11                              | 2.5                                | 242.78          | 155.40          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Daniels, Dorothy<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time   | 97.11                              | 7.5                                | 728.33          | 466.20          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| (05) Total <input type="checkbox"/> Subtotal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Page: 2 of 8 _____ |                                    |                                    | 3,481.00        | 2,244.74        |                                     |                             |                     |               |

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| <b>PROGRAM</b><br><b>380</b> | <b>JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION ACTIVITY COST DETAIL</b> | <b>FORM</b><br><b>2</b> |
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| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego | (02) | Fiscal Year<br>2020 / 2021 |
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(03) Reimbursable Activity:  
 Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, *except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel*, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.

| (04) Description of Expenses  |                                    |                                    | Object Accounts |                 |                                     |                             |                     |               |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| (a)<br>Employee Names, Job Classifications,<br>Functions Performed, and Description of<br>Expenses  | (b)<br>Hourly Rate<br>or Unit Cost | (c)<br>Hours Worked<br>or Quantity | (d)<br>Salaries | (e)<br>Benefits | (f)<br>Materials<br>and<br>Supplies | (g)<br>Contract<br>Services | (h)<br>Fixed Assets | (i)<br>Travel |
| Gray, Gilson<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 85.51                              | 0.2                                | 17.10           | 12.21           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Gray, Gilson<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time  | 85.51                              | 7.8                                | 666.98          | 476.09          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Gerstenzang, Jennifer<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time                                      | 85.51                              | 1.5                                | 128.27          | 74.59           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Gerstenzang, Jennifer<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time                                   | 85.51                              | 3.3                                | 282.18          | 164.09          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Thornton, Jeremy<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 85.51                              | 0.2                                | 17.10           | 11.07           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Thornton, Jeremy<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time  | 85.51                              | 7.8                                | 666.98          | 431.73          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Kovaly, Jill<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time  | 97.11                              | 1.5                                | 145.67          | 101.89          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Kovaly, Jill<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time   | 97.11                              | 7.6                                | 738.04          | 516.26          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Rodriguez, Jimmy<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 85.51                              | 0.2                                | 17.10           | 11.57           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Rodriguez, Jimmy<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time  | 85.51                              | 7.8                                | 666.98          | 451.08          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| (05) Total <input type="checkbox"/> Subtotal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Page: 3 of 8 _____ |                                    |                                    | 3,346.39        | 2,250.57        |                                     |                             |                     |               |

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| PROGRAM<br><b>380</b> | <b>JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION ACTIVITY COST DETAIL</b> | <b>FORM<br/>2</b> |
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| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego | (02) | Fiscal Year<br>2020 / 2021 |
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(03) Reimbursable Activity:  
 Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, *except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel*, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.

| (04) Description of Expenses   |                                    |                                    | Object Accounts |                 |                                     |                             |                     |               |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| (a)<br>Employee Names, Job Classifications,<br>Functions Performed, and Description of<br>Expenses | (b)<br>Hourly Rate<br>or Unit Cost | (c)<br>Hours Worked<br>or Quantity | (d)<br>Salaries | (e)<br>Benefits | (f)<br>Materials<br>and<br>Supplies | (g)<br>Contract<br>Services | (h)<br>Fixed Assets | (i)<br>Travel |
| Green, Jodi<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time  | 99.05                              | 5.9                                | 584.40          | 373.08          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Green, Jodi<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time   | 99.05                              | 2.1                                | 208.01          | 132.79          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Nagler, Katie<br>Dep Public Defeneder III<br>Phone Time  | 77.56                              | 0.3                                | 23.27           | 13.61           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Nagler, Katie<br>Dep Public Defeneder III<br>Stand By Time   | 77.56                              | 7.7                                | 597.21          | 349.43          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Hathaway, Kelsey<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 73.87                              | 1.8                                | 132.97          | 79.81           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Hathaway, Kelsey<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time                                       | 73.87                              | 14.2                               | 1,048.95        | 629.58          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Haden, Kristen<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 85.51                              | 0.8                                | 68.41           | 39.78           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Haden, Kristen<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 85.51                              | 7.2                                | 615.67          | 358.01          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| (05) Total <input type="checkbox"/> Subtotal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Page: 4 of 8      |                                    |                                    | 3,278.88        | 1,976.09        |                                     |                             |                     |               |

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| <b>PROGRAM</b><br><b>380</b> | <b>JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION ACTIVITY COST DETAIL</b> | <b>FORM</b><br><b>2</b> |
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| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego | (02) | Fiscal Year<br>2020 / 2021 |
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(03) Reimbursable Activity:  
 Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, *except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel*, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.

| (04) Description of Expenses   |                                    |                                    | Object Accounts |                 |                                     |                             |                     |               |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| (a)<br>Employee Names, Job Classifications,<br>Functions Performed, and Description of<br>Expenses | (b)<br>Hourly Rate<br>or Unit Cost | (c)<br>Hours Worked<br>or Quantity | (d)<br>Salaries | (e)<br>Benefits | (f)<br>Materials<br>and<br>Supplies | (g)<br>Contract<br>Services | (h)<br>Fixed Assets | (i)<br>Travel |
| Sabatini, Liann<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 85.51                              | 1.6                                | 136.82          | 83.59           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Sabatini, Liann<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stan By Time   | 85.51                              | 6.4                                | 547.26          | 334.38          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Newell (McGregor), Lindsey<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time                                | 85.51                              | 1.8                                | 153.92          | 99.63           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Newell (McGregor), Lindsey<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time                             | 85.51                              | 14.2                               | 1,214.24        | 785.98          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Sagerian(Pella), Andrea<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time                                   | 81.44                              | 0.4                                | 32.58           | 19.00           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Sagerian(Pella), Andrea<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time                                | 81.44                              | 7.6                                | 618.94          | 360.91          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Alvarez, Michelle<br>Dep Public Defender II<br>Phone Time  | 58.42                              | 0.1                                | 5.84            | 3.58            |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Miller, Nathalie<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 81.92                              | 2.3                                | 188.42          | 110.26          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Miller, Nathalie<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time                                       | 81.92                              | 13.7                               | 1,122.30        | 656.77          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| (05) Total <input type="checkbox"/> Subtotal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Page: 5 of 8      |                                    |                                    | 4,020.32        | 2,454.10        |                                     |                             |                     |               |

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| <b>PROGRAM</b><br><b>380</b> | <b>JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION ACTIVITY COST DETAIL</b> | <b>FORM</b><br><b>2</b> |
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| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego | (02) | Fiscal Year<br>2020 / 2021 |
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(03) Reimbursable Activity:  
 Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, *except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel*, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.

| (04) Description of Expenses  |                                    |                                    | Object Accounts |                 |                                     |                             |                     |               |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| (a)<br>Employee Names, Job Classifications,<br>Functions Performed, and Description of<br>Expenses  | (b)<br>Hourly Rate<br>or Unit Cost | (c)<br>Hours Worked<br>or Quantity | (d)<br>Salaries | (e)<br>Benefits | (f)<br>Materials<br>and<br>Supplies | (g)<br>Contract<br>Services | (h)<br>Fixed Assets | (i)<br>Travel |
| Ing, Nicole<br>Dep Pub Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 81.44                              | 0.4                                | 32.58           | 20.08           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Ing, Nicole<br>Dep Pub Defender III<br>Stand By Time  | 81.44                              | 7.6                                | 618.94          | 381.52          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Adams, Olesya<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 73.87                              | 0.5                                | 36.94           | 22.15           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Adams, Olesya<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 73.87                              | 7.5                                | 554.03          | 332.25          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Soto, Onell<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 85.99                              | 0.4                                | 34.40           | 20.10           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Soto, Onell<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 85.99                              | 3.6                                | 309.56          | 180.94          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Stevens, Paige<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 77.56                              | 0.5                                | 38.78           | 22.57           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Stevens, Paige<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time  | 77.56                              | 15.5                               | 1,202.18        | 699.79          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Valdovinos, Patricia<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time                                       | 85.99                              | 1.4                                | 120.39          | 85.63           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Valdovinos, Patricia<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time                                    | 85.99                              | 11.9                               | 1,023.28        | 727.86          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| (05) Total <input type="checkbox"/> Subtotal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Page: 6 of 8 _____ |                                    |                                    | 3,971.07        | 2,492.89        |                                     |                             |                     |               |

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| <b>PROGRAM</b><br><b>380</b> | <b>JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION ACTIVITY COST DETAIL</b> | <b>FORM</b><br><b>2</b> |
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| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego | (02) | Fiscal Year<br>2020 / 2021 |
|--------------------------------------|------|----------------------------|

(03) Reimbursable Activity:  
 Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, *except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel*, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.

| (04) Description of Expenses   |                                    |                                    | Object Accounts |                 |                                     |                             |                     |               |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| (a)<br>Employee Names, Job Classifications,<br>Functions Performed, and Description of<br>Expenses | (b)<br>Hourly Rate<br>or Unit Cost | (c)<br>Hours Worked<br>or Quantity | (d)<br>Salaries | (e)<br>Benefits | (f)<br>Materials<br>and<br>Supplies | (g)<br>Contract<br>Services | (h)<br>Fixed Assets | (i)<br>Travel |
| Salazar, Sharon<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 85.51                              | 2                                  | 171.02          | 122.67          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Shaner, Stacey<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 70.35                              | 0.7                                | 49.25           | 29.44           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Perez, Sue (Suesan)<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time                                       | 85.51                              | 1.5                                | 128.27          | 86.30           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Perez, Sue (Suesan)<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time                                    | 85.51                              | 7.2                                | 615.67          | 414.22          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Kline, Tatiana<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 81.44                              | 2.5                                | 203.60          | 119.33          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Kline, Tatiana<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 81.44                              | 13.5                               | 1,099.44        | 644.38          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Bahr, Thomas<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 85.51                              | 1.3                                | 111.16          | 79.63           |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| Bahr, Thomas<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 85.51                              | 7.7                                | 658.43          | 471.63          |                                     |                             |                     |               |
| (05) Total <input type="checkbox"/> Subtotal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Page: 7 of 8      |                                    |                                    | 3,036.83        | 1,967.60        |                                     |                             |                     |               |



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| PROGRAM<br><b>380</b> | <b>JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION ACTIVITY COST DETAIL</b> | <b>FORM<br/>2</b> |
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| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego | (02) | Fiscal Year<br>2020 / 2021 |
|--------------------------------------|------|----------------------------|

(03) Reimbursable Activity:  
 Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, *except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel*, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any *Miranda* rights.

| (04) Description of Expenses   |                                    |                                    | Object Accounts |              |                                     |                             |                     |               |  |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------|--|
| (a)<br>Employee Names, Job Classifications,<br>Functions Performed, and Description of<br>Expenses | (b)<br>Hourly Rate<br>or Unit Cost | (c)<br>Hours Worked<br>or Quantity | (d) Salaries    | (e) Benefits | (f)<br>Materials<br>and<br>Supplies | (g)<br>Contract<br>Services | (h)<br>Fixed Assets | (i)<br>Travel |  |
| Thornton (Veleker), Sarah<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time                                 | 85.51                              | 0.5                                | 42.76           | 30.53        |                                     |                             |                     |               |  |
| Thornton (Veleker), Sarah<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time                              | 85.51                              | 7.5                                | 641.33          | 457.97       |                                     |                             |                     |               |  |
| Fernandes (Krupka), Vickie<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time                                 | 97.11                              | 0.2                                | 19.42           | 12.55        |                                     |                             |                     |               |  |
| Fernandes (Krupka), Vickie<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time                              | 97.11                              | 7.8                                | 757.46          | 489.62       |                                     |                             |                     |               |  |
| Antrim, Whitney<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time  | 97.11                              | 0.3                                | 29.13           | 20.43        |                                     |                             |                     |               |  |
| Antrim, Whitney<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time   | 97.11                              | 3.7                                | 359.31          | 251.91       |                                     |                             |                     |               |  |
| Aristy, Yahairah<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 89.19                              | 0.3                                | 26.76           | 17.00        |                                     |                             |                     |               |  |
| Aristy, Yahairah<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time                                       | 89.19                              | 7.7                                | 686.76          | 436.37       |                                     |                             |                     |               |  |
| Zehawi, Zaki<br>Dep Public Defender V<br>Phone Time  | 109.85                             | 0.6                                | 65.91           | 38.31        |                                     |                             |                     |               |  |
| Zehawi, Zaki<br>Dep Public Defender V<br>Stand By Time   | 109.85                             | 23.4                               | 2,570.49        | 1,494.23     |                                     |                             |                     |               |  |
| (05) Total <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Subtotal <input type="checkbox"/> Page: 8 of 8      |                                    |                                    | 30,353.97       | 19,050.65    |                                     |                             |                     |               |  |

| <b>JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION<br/>CLAIM FOR PAYMENT FORM</b>   |  | For State Controller's Office Use<br>Only<br>(19) Program Number 00380<br>(20) Date Filed<br>(21) LRS Input | <b>PROGRAM<br/>380</b> |
|--|--|---|------------------------|
| (01) Claimant Identification Number 9377 9937  |  | Reimbursement Claim Data  |                        |
| (02) Claimant Name County of San Diego Public Defender   |  | (22)  | FORM 1, (04)(g) 94,374 |
| County of Location San Diego   |  | (23)  | FORM 1, (06) 10        |
| Street Address or P.O. Box and Suite 451 A Street, Suite 1100  |  | (24)  | FORM 1, (07) 5,728     |
| City, State, and Zip Code San Diego, CA, 92101   |  | (25)  | FORM 1, (09) -         |
| (03)   | Type of Claim  | (26)  | FORM 1, (10) -         |
| (04)   | (09) Reimbursement <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | (27)  |                        |
| (05)   | (10) Combined <input type="checkbox"/>                 | (28)  |                        |
| (06)   | (11) Amended <input type="checkbox"/>                  | (29)  |                        |
| (07)   | (12) Fiscal Year of Cost 2021-2022                     | (30)  |                        |
| (08)   | (13) Total Claimed Amount \$100,102                    | (31)  |                        |
| (14) Less: 10% Late Penalty 0  |  | (32)  |                        |
| (15) Less: Prior Claim Payment Received 0  |  | (33)  |                        |
| (16) Net Claimed Amount \$100,102  |  | (34)  |                        |
| (17) Due from State \$100,102  |  | (35)  |                        |
| (18) Due to State 0  |  | (36)  |                        |
| <b>(37) CERTIFICATION OF CLAIM</b>   |  |   |                        |
| <p>In accordance with the provisions of Government Code sections 17560 and 17561, I certify that I am the officer authorized by the local agency to file mandated cost claims with the State of California for this program, and certify under penalty of perjury that I have not violated any of the provisions of Article 4, Chapter 1 of Division 4 of Title 1 of the Government Code.</p> <p>I further certify that there was no application other than from the claimant, nor any grant(s) or payment(s) received for reimbursement of costs claimed herein, and claimed costs are for a new program or increased level of services of an existing program. All offsetting revenues and reimbursements set forth in the parameters and guidelines are identified, and all costs claimed are supported by source documentation currently maintained by the claimant.</p> <p>The amount for this reimbursement is hereby claimed from the State for payment of actual costs set forth on the attached statements.</p> <p>I certify under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.</p> |  |   |                        |

|   |                  |                               |
|---|------------------|-------------------------------|
| Signature of Authorized Officer<br><b>Miwa Pumpelly</b><br>Digitally signed by Miwa Pumpelly<br>Date: 2023.10.24 10:46:58 -07'00' | Date Signed      |                               |
| Type or Print Name and Title of Authorized Signatory<br>Miwa Pumpelly, Chief Admin Services                                       | Telephone Number | 6193384714                    |
|   | Email Address    | Miwa.Pumpelly@sdcounty.ca.gov |

|   |                  |                                   |
|---|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| (38) Name of Agency Contact Person for Claim<br>Nicholas Whitacre | Telephone Number | 6193384626                        |
| Name of Consulting Firm/Claim Preparer<br>Nicholas Whitacre       | Email Address    | Nicholas.Whitacre@sdcounty.ca.gov |
|   | Telephone Number | 6193384626                        |
|   | Email Address    | Nicholas.Whitacre@sdcounty.ca.gov |

| <b>JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION<br/>CLAIM FOR PAYMENT FORM</b>   |  | For State Controller's Office Use<br>Only<br>(19) Program Number 00380<br>(20) Date Filed<br>(21) LRS Input | <b>PROGRAM<br/>380</b> |
|--|--|---|------------------------|
| (01) Claimant Identification Number 9377   |  | Reimbursement Claim Data  |                        |
| (02) Claimant Name County of San Diego Public Defender   |  | (22)  | FORM 1, (04)(g) 94,374 |
| County of Location San Diego   |  | (23)  | FORM 1, (06) 10        |
| Street Address or P.O. Box and Suite 451 A Street, Suite 1100  |  | (24)  | FORM 1, (07) 5,728     |
| City, State, and Zip Code San Diego, CA, 92101   |  | (25)  | FORM 1, (09) -         |
| (03)   | Type of Claim  | (26)  | FORM 1, (10) -         |
| (04)   | (09) Reimbursement <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | (27)  |                        |
| (05)   | (10) Combined <input type="checkbox"/>                 | (28)  |                        |
| (06)   | (11) Amended <input type="checkbox"/>                  | (29)  |                        |
| (07)   | (12) Fiscal Year of Cost 2021-2022                     | (30)  |                        |
| (08)   | (13) Total Claimed Amount \$100,102                    | (31)  |                        |
| (14) Less: 10% Late Penalty 0  |  | (32)  |                        |
| (15) Less: Prior Claim Payment Received 0  |  | (33)  |                        |
| (16) Net Claimed Amount \$100,102  |  | (34)  |                        |
| (17) Due from State \$100,102  |  | (35)  |                        |
| (18) Due to State 0  |  | (36)  |                        |
| (37) CERTIFICATION OF CLAIM  |  |   |                        |
| <p>In accordance with the provisions of Government Code sections 17560 and 17561, I certify that I am the officer authorized by the local agency to file mandated cost claims with the State of California for this program, and certify under penalty of perjury that I have not violated any of the provisions of Article 4, Chapter 1 of Division 4 of Title 1 of the Government Code.</p> <p>I further certify that there was no application other than from the claimant, nor any grant(s) or payment(s) received for reimbursement of costs claimed herein, and claimed costs are for a new program or increased level of services of an existing program. All offsetting revenues and reimbursements set forth in the parameters and guidelines are identified, and all costs claimed are supported by source documentation currently maintained by the claimant.</p> <p>The amount for this reimbursement is hereby claimed from the State for payment of actual costs set forth on the attached statements.</p> <p>I certify under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.</p> |  |   |                        |

|   |                  |                               |
|---|------------------|-------------------------------|
| Signature of Authorized Officer   | Date Signed      |                               |
| <b>Miwa Pumpelly</b><br><small>Digitally signed by Miwa Pumpelly<br/> Date: 2023.10.24 10:46:58 -07'00'</small> | Telephone Number | 6193384714                    |
| Type or Print Name and Title of Authorized Signatory  | Email Address    | Miwa.Pumpelly@sdcounty.ca.gov |
| Miwa Pumpelly, Chief Admin Services   |                  |                               |

|  |                  |                                   |
|--|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| (38) Name of Agency Contact Person for Claim | Telephone Number | 6193384626                        |
| Nicholas Whitacre                            | Email Address    | Nicholas.Whitacre@sdcounty.ca.gov |
| Name of Consulting Firm/Claim Preparer       | Telephone Number | 6193384626                        |
| Nicholas Whitacre                            | Email Address    | Nicholas.Whitacre@sdcounty.ca.gov |

| PROGRAM<br>380  | JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION CLAIM SUMMARY |              |                            |                       |                  |                            | FORM<br>1    |
|---|--|--------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego  | (02)   |              |                            |                       |                  | Fiscal Year<br>2021 / 2022 |              |
| (03) Department : Public Defender   |  |              |                            |                       |                  |                            |              |
| <b>Claim Statistics</b>   |  |              |                            |                       |                  |                            |              |
| Number of 16 and 17 year olds that required consultation in accordance with the reimbursable activity   |  |              |                            |                       |                  | 159                        |              |
| <b>Direct Costs</b>   |  |              | <b>Object Accounts</b>     |                       |                  |                            |              |
| (04) Reimbursable Activity  | (a) Salaries                                     | (b) Benefits | (c) Materials and Supplies | (d) Contract Services | (e) Fixed Assets | (f) Travel                 | (g) Total    |
| <p>Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, <i>except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel</i>, consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. Reimbursement is not required in the following situations:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>☐ When the 16 or 17 year old affirmatively requests to consult with retained private counsel prior to interrogation and before waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights, which is required by existing state and federal law.</li> <li>☐ For school districts or community college districts, who are authorized but not required by state law to employ peace officers.</li> <li>☐ When the officer who questioned the youth reasonably believed the information the officer sought was necessary to protect life or property from an imminent threat and the officer's questions were limited to those questions that were reasonably necessary to obtain that information.</li> <li>☐ In the normal performance of a probation</li> </ul> | \$ 57,282.12                                     | \$ 37,091.61 |                            |                       |                  |                            | \$ 94,373.74 |
| (05) Total Direct Costs   | \$ 57,282.12                                     | \$ 37,091.61 |                            |                       |                  |                            | \$ 94,373.74 |

|  |   |                            |
|--|---|----------------------------|
| <b>PROGRAM<br/>380</b>                                     | <b>JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION CLAIM SUMMARY</b> | <b>FORM<br/>1</b>          |
| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego                       | (02)  | Fiscal Year<br>2021 / 2022 |
| (03) Department : Public Defender                          |   |                            |
| <b>Indirect Costs</b>                                      |   |                            |
| (06) Indirect Cost Rate                                    | [From ICRP or 10%]                                      | 10%                        |
| (07) Total Indirect Costs                                  | [Refer to Claim Summary Instructions]                   | \$5,728.21                 |
| (08) Total Direct and Indirect Costs                       | [Line (05)(g) plus line (07)]                           | \$100,101.95               |
| <b>Cost Reduction</b>                                      |   |                            |
| (09) Less: Offsetting Revenues ( <i>see Attachment A</i> ) |   | 0                          |
| (10) Less: Other Reimbursements                            |   | 0                          |
| (11) Total Claimed Amount                                  | [Line (08) minus {line (09) plus line (10)}]            | \$100,101.95               |

| PROGRAM<br>380  | JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION DETAILED SUMMARY<br>OF OFFSETTING REVENUES |                            | ATTACHMENT<br>A |
|---|---|----------------------------|-----------------|
| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego  | (02)  | Fiscal Year<br>2021 / 2022 |                 |
| OFFSETTING REVENUES   |   |                            | Amount          |
| 1. Funding appropriated from the General Fund by Statutes 2020, chapter 92 (AB 1869) to backfill a county for the revenue lost due to the repeal of former Penal Code section 987.4 and former Government Code section 27712, which provided funding for the costs of defense counsel and legal assistance in criminal proceedings, to the extent that the funds are used to offset a county's costs to comply with the mandate |   |                            | 0               |
| 2. Funding made available to counties pursuant to Penal Code section 987.6 for providing legal assistance for persons charged with violations of state criminal law or involuntarily detained under the Lanterman-Petris-Short Act and used to offset a county's costs to comply with the mandate   |   |                            | 0               |
| <b>TOTAL OFFSETTING REVENUES</b>  |   |                            | 0               |

| PROGRAM<br>380   | JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION ACTIVITY COST DETAIL |                                 |              |                 |                               |                          | FORM<br>2                  |            |  |
|--|---|---------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------|--|
| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego   |   |                                 |              | (02)            |                               |                          | Fiscal Year<br>2021 / 2022 |            |  |
| (03) Reimbursable Activity:<br>Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, <i>except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel</i> , consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. |   |                                 |              |                 |                               |                          |                            |            |  |
| (04) Description of Expenses   |   |                                 |              | Object Accounts |                               |                          |                            |            |  |
| (a)<br>Employee Names, Job Classifications, Functions Performed, and Description of Expenses   | (b)<br>Hourly Rate or Unit Cost                         | (c)<br>Hours Worked or Quantity | (d) Salaries | (e) Benefits    | (f)<br>Materials and Supplies | (g)<br>Contract Services | (h)<br>Fixed Assets        | (i) Travel |  |
| Edmonson, Amanda<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 83.12   | 0.3                             | 24.94        | 14.60           |                               |                          |                            |            |  |
| Edmonson, Amanda<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 83.12   | 2.4                             | 199.49       | 116.82          |                               |                          |                            |            |  |
| Waddle, Amanda<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 87.27   | 0.5                             | 43.64        | 28.33           |                               |                          |                            |            |  |
| Waddle, Amanda<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 87.27   | 7.5                             | 654.53       | 424.98          |                               |                          |                            |            |  |
| Kirchenschlager, Amber<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time   | 99.11   | 0.5                             | 49.56        | 31.82           |                               |                          |                            |            |  |
| Kirchenschlager, Amber<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time  | 99.11   | 11.5                            | 1,139.77     | 731.84          |                               |                          |                            |            |  |
| Balfe, Amy<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 75.39   | 1.3                             | 98.01        | 57.74           |                               |                          |                            |            |  |
| Balfe, Amy<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 75.39   | 14.7                            | 1,108.23     | 652.86          |                               |                          |                            |            |  |
| Hoffman, Amy<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time   | 99.11   | 0.6                             | 59.47        | 37.93           |                               |                          |                            |            |  |
| Hoffman, Amy<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time  | 99.11   | 15.4                            | 1,526.29     | 973.47          |                               |                          |                            |            |  |
| (12) Total <input type="checkbox"/> Subtotal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Page: 1 of 12   |   |                                 | 4,903.90     | 3,070.39        |                               |                          |                            |            |  |

| PROGRAM<br>380   | JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION ACTIVITY COST DETAIL |                                    |              |                 |                                     |                             |                     | FORM<br>2                  |
|--|---|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego   |   |                                    |              | (02)            |                                     |                             |                     | Fiscal Year<br>2021 / 2022 |
| (03) Reimbursable Activity:<br>Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, <i>except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel</i> , consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. |   |                                    |              |                 |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| (04) Description of Expenses   |   |                                    |              | Object Accounts |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| (a)<br>Employee Names, Job Classifications,<br>Functions Performed, and Description of<br>Expenses   | (b)<br>Hourly Rate<br>or Unit Cost                      | (c)<br>Hours Worked<br>or Quantity | (d) Salaries | (e) Benefits    | (f)<br>Materials<br>and<br>Supplies | (g)<br>Contract<br>Services | (h)<br>Fixed Assets | (i) Travel                 |
| Bollinger, Andre<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time   | 94.87   | 0.5                                | 47.44        | 31.59           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Bollinger, Andre<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time  | 94.87   | 11.5                               | 1,091.01     | 726.50          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Turner, Angela<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 87.27   | 0.8                                | 69.82        | 40.62           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Turner, Angela<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 87.27   | 15.7                               | 1,370.14     | 797.15          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Sommers, Ann<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 87.27   | 0.4                                | 34.91        | 24.75           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Sommers, Ann<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 87.27   | 7.6                                | 663.25       | 470.31          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Kyu, Audrey<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time  | 94.39   | 0.3                                | 28.32        | 18.26           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Kyu, Audrey<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time   | 94.39   | 7.7                                | 726.80       | 468.57          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Theule, Benjamin<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 87.27   | 1.0                                | 87.27        | 48.23           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Theule, Benjamin<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 87.27   | 15.0                               | 1,309.05     | 723.51          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Murphy (Doyle), Brianne<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 87.27   | 0.5                                | 43.64        | 28.35           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| (12) Total <input type="checkbox"/> Subtotal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Page: 2 of 12 _____   |   |                                    | 5,471.63     | 3,377.84        |                                     |                             |                     |                            |



| PROGRAM<br>380   | JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION ACTIVITY COST DETAIL |                                    |              |                 |                                     |                             |                     | FORM<br>2                  |  |  |
|--|---|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego   |   |                                    |              | (02)            |                                     |                             |                     | Fiscal Year<br>2021 / 2022 |  |  |
| (03) Reimbursable Activity:<br>Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, <i>except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel</i> , consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. |   |                                    |              |                 |                                     |                             |                     |                            |  |  |
| (04) Description of Expenses   |   |                                    |              | Object Accounts |                                     |                             |                     |                            |  |  |
| (a)<br>Employee Names, Job Classifications,<br>Functions Performed, and Description of<br>Expenses   | (b)<br>Hourly Rate<br>or Unit Cost                      | (c)<br>Hours Worked<br>or Quantity | (d) Salaries | (e) Benefits    | (f)<br>Materials<br>and<br>Supplies | (g)<br>Contract<br>Services | (h)<br>Fixed Assets | (i) Travel                 |  |  |
| Murphy (Doyle), Brianna<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time  | 87.27   | 7.5                                | 654.53       | 425.31          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |  |  |
| Grigery, Brittany<br>Dep Public Defender II<br>Phone Time  | 59.62   | 1.4                                | 83.47        | 52.08           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |  |  |
| Carey, Bryana<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 83.12   | 0.8                                | 66.50        | 36.13           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |  |  |
| Carey, Bryana<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time  | 83.12   | 7.2                                | 598.46       | 325.15          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |  |  |
| Anderson, Caley<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 87.27   | 0.6                                | 52.36        | 30.93           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |  |  |
| Anderson, Caley<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time  | 87.27   | 15.4                               | 1,343.96     | 793.88          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |  |  |
| Basic, Christine<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 87.27   | 0.2                                | 17.45        | 12.61           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |  |  |
| Basic, Christine<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 87.27   | 7.8                                | 680.71       | 491.81          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |  |  |
| Brady, Christine<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 87.27   | 1.3                                | 113.45       | 72.82           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |  |  |
| Brady, Christine<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 87.27   | 6.7                                | 584.71       | 375.32          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |  |  |
| (12) Total <input type="checkbox"/> Subtotal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Page: 3 of 12   |   |                                    | 4,195.59     | 2,616.04        |                                     |                             |                     |                            |  |  |

| PROGRAM<br>380   | JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION ACTIVITY COST DETAIL |                                    |              |                 |                                     |                             |                            | FORM<br>2  |
|--|---|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------------|
| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego   |   |                                    |              | (02)            |                                     |                             | Fiscal Year<br>2021 / 2022 |            |
| (03) Reimbursable Activity:<br>Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, <i>except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel</i> , consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. |   |                                    |              |                 |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| (04) Description of Expenses   |   |                                    |              | Object Accounts |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| (a)<br>Employee Names, Job Classifications,<br>Functions Performed, and Description of<br>Expenses   | (b)<br>Hourly Rate<br>or Unit Cost                      | (c)<br>Hours Worked<br>or Quantity | (d) Salaries | (e) Benefits    | (f)<br>Materials<br>and<br>Supplies | (g)<br>Contract<br>Services | (h)<br>Fixed Assets        | (i) Travel |
| Magana, Connie<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time   | 99.59   | 0.3                                | 29.88        | 18.77           |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Magana, Connie<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time  | 99.59   | 7.7                                | 766.84       | 481.81          |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Barajas, Danaly<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 87.75   | 0.7                                | 61.43        | 39.67           |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Barajas, Danaly<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time  | 87.75   | 7.8                                | 684.45       | 442.02          |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Thompson, David<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time  | 99.11   | 1.4                                | 138.75       | 88.59           |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Thompson, David<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time   | 99.11   | 18.6                               | 1,843.45     | 1,177.04        |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Sanders, Desirae<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 87.27   | 0.6                                | 52.36        | 35.12           |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Sanders, Desirae<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 87.27   | 11.4                               | 994.88       | 667.36          |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Daniels, Dorothy<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time   | 99.11   | 0.5                                | 49.56        | 31.82           |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Daniels, Dorothy<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time  | 99.11   | 7.9                                | 782.97       | 502.82          |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Wilschke, Elysia<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 87.27   | 0.4                                | 34.91        | 23.04           |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| (12) Total <input type="checkbox"/> Subtotal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Page: 4 of 12   |   |                                    | 5,439.47     | 3,508.07        |                                     |                             |                            |            |

| PROGRAM<br>380   | JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION ACTIVITY COST DETAIL |                                    |              |                 |                                     |                             |                     | FORM<br>2                  |
|--|---|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego   |   |                                    |              | (02)            |                                     |                             |                     | Fiscal Year<br>2021 / 2022 |
| (03) Reimbursable Activity:<br>Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, <i>except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel</i> , consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. |   |                                    |              |                 |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| (04) Description of Expenses   |   |                                    |              | Object Accounts |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| (a)<br>Employee Names, Job Classifications,<br>Functions Performed, and Description of<br>Expenses   | (b)<br>Hourly Rate<br>or Unit Cost                      | (c)<br>Hours Worked<br>or Quantity | (d) Salaries | (e) Benefits    | (f)<br>Materials<br>and<br>Supplies | (g)<br>Contract<br>Services | (h)<br>Fixed Assets | (i) Travel                 |
| Wilschke, Elysia<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 87.27   | 7.6                                | 663.25       | 437.68          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Porter, Grant<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 75.39   | 0.4                                | 30.16        | 17.86           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Gerstenzang, Jennifer<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 87.27   | 1.4                                | 122.18       | 79.38           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Gerstenzang, Jennifer<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time  | 87.27   | 8.6                                | 750.52       | 487.61          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Enriquez, Jessica<br>Dep Public Defender II<br>Phone Time  | 59.62   | 0.4                                | 23.85        | 14.12           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Kovaly, Jill<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time   | 99.11   | 0.8                                | 79.29        | 55.22           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Kovaly, Jill<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time  | 99.11   | 7.2                                | 713.59       | 497.02          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Rodriguez, Jimmy<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time   | 94.39   | 2.4                                | 226.54       | 152.32          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Rodriguez, Jimmy<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time  | 94.39   | 7.8                                | 736.24       | 495.05          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| (12) Total <input type="checkbox"/> Subtotal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Page: 5 of 12 _____   |   |                                    | 3,345.61     | 2,236.26        |                                     |                             |                     |                            |

| PROGRAM<br>380   | JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION ACTIVITY COST DETAIL |                                    |              |                 |                                     |                             |                     | FORM<br>2                  |
|--|---|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego   |   |                                    |              | (02)            |                                     |                             |                     | Fiscal Year<br>2021 / 2022 |
| (03) Reimbursable Activity:<br>Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, <i>except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel</i> , consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. |   |                                    |              |                 |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| (04) Description of Expenses   |   |                                    |              | Object Accounts |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| (a)<br>Employee Names, Job Classifications,<br>Functions Performed, and Description of<br>Expenses   | (b)<br>Hourly Rate<br>or Unit Cost                      | (c)<br>Hours Worked<br>or Quantity | (d) Salaries | (e) Benefits    | (f)<br>Materials<br>and<br>Supplies | (g)<br>Contract<br>Services | (h)<br>Fixed Assets | (i) Travel                 |
| Williams, Joan<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 87.27   | 2.9                                | 253.08       | 163.82          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Williams, Joan<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 87.27   | 13.1                               | 1,143.24     | 740.02          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Wilschke, John<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 87.27   | 0.7                                | 61.09        | 35.81           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Wilschke, John<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 87.27   | 11.3                               | 986.15       | 578.08          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Diebold, Kailey<br>Dep Public Defender II<br>Phone Time  | 56.79   | 2.8                                | 159.01       | 101.74          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| McCarthy, Kaitlyn<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 83.12   | 0.3                                | 24.94        | 15.29           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| McCarthy, Kaitlyn<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time  | 83.12   | 7.7                                | 640.02       | 392.40          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Oien, Kara<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time   | 99.11   | 0.9                                | 89.20        | 57.23           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Oien, Kara<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time  | 99.11   | 15.1                               | 1,496.56     | 960.19          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Lee, Kathleen<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time  | 99.11   | 1.3                                | 128.84       | 90.49           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| (12) Total <input type="checkbox"/> Subtotal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Page: 6 of 12   |   |                                    | 4,982.14     | 3,135.06        |                                     |                             |                     |                            |

| PROGRAM<br>380   | JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION ACTIVITY COST DETAIL |                                    |              |                 |                                     |                             |                            | FORM<br>2  |
|--|---|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------------|
| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego   |   |                                    |              | (02)            |                                     |                             | Fiscal Year<br>2021 / 2022 |            |
| (03) Reimbursable Activity:<br>Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, <i>except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel</i> , consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. |   |                                    |              |                 |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| (04) Description of Expenses   |   |                                    |              | Object Accounts |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| (a)<br>Employee Names, Job Classifications,<br>Functions Performed, and Description of<br>Expenses   | (b)<br>Hourly Rate<br>or Unit Cost                      | (c)<br>Hours Worked<br>or Quantity | (d) Salaries | (e) Benefits    | (f)<br>Materials<br>and<br>Supplies | (g)<br>Contract<br>Services | (h)<br>Fixed Assets        | (i) Travel |
| Lee, Kathleen<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time   | 99.11   | 21.1                               | 2,091.22     | 1,468.66        |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Scogin, Kristin<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time  | 99.11   | 0.3                                | 29.73        | 19.08           |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Scogin, Kristin<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time   | 99.11   | 7.7                                | 763.15       | 489.71          |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Golling, Lacey<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time   | 99.11   | 4.5                                | 446.00       | 286.51          |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Golling, Lacey<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time  | 99.11   | 7.2                                | 713.59       | 458.41          |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Zuniga-Huizar, Laura<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 71.80   | 0.1                                | 7.18         | 3.99            |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Zuniga-Huizar, Laura<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 71.80   | 7.9                                | 567.22       | 314.92          |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Harris-Jimenez, Lauren<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 71.80   | 2.4                                | 172.32       | 109.65          |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Harris-Jimenez, Lauren<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 71.80   | 7.5                                | 538.50       | 342.65          |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Moten, Leena<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 87.27   | 0.6                                | 52.36        | 37.83           |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Moten, Leena<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 87.27   | 19.4                               | 1,693.04     | 1,223.05        |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| (12) Total <input type="checkbox"/> Subtotal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Page: 7 of 12   |   |                                    | 7,074.31     | 4,754.45        |                                     |                             |                            |            |

| PROGRAM<br>380   | JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION ACTIVITY COST DETAIL |                                    |                 |              |                                     |                             |                     | FORM<br>2                  |
|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego   |   |                                    |                 | (02)         |                                     |                             |                     | Fiscal Year<br>2021 / 2022 |
| (03) Reimbursable Activity:<br>Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, <i>except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel</i> , consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. |   |                                    |                 |              |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| (04) Description of Expenses   |   |                                    | Object Accounts |              |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| (a)<br>Employee Names, Job Classifications,<br>Functions Performed, and Description of<br>Expenses   | (b)<br>Hourly Rate<br>or Unit Cost                      | (c)<br>Hours Worked<br>or Quantity | (d) Salaries    | (e) Benefits | (f)<br>Materials<br>and<br>Supplies | (g)<br>Contract<br>Services | (h)<br>Fixed Assets | (i) Travel                 |
| Sabatini, Liann<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 87.27   | 0.5                                | 43.64           | 26.91        |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Sabatini, Liann<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time  | 87.27   | 7.5                                | 654.53          | 403.65       |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| McGregor (Newell), Lindsey<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time   | 94.39   | 0.4                                | 37.76           | 24.35        |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| McGregor (Newell), Lindsey<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time  | 94.39   | 7.6                                | 717.36          | 462.70       |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Garber, Madeleine<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 79.17   | 0.3                                | 23.75           | 15.94        |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Garber, Madeleine<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time  | 79.17   | 7.7                                | 609.61          | 409.17       |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Del Junco, Marie<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 79.17   | 0.3                                | 23.75           | 13.98        |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Del Junco, Marie<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 79.17   | 7.7                                | 609.61          | 358.75       |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Wechter, Matthew<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time   | 94.39   | 0.7                                | 66.07           | 42.33        |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Wechter, Matthew<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time  | 94.39   | 10.0                               | 943.90          | 604.66       |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Tralla, Melissa<br>Dep Public Defender V<br>Phone Time   | 111.63  | 0.7                                | 78.14           | 53.98        |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| (12) Total <input type="checkbox"/> Subtotal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Page: 8 of 12 _____   |   |                                    | 3,808.11        | 2,416.42     |                                     |                             |                     |                            |

| PROGRAM<br>380   | JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION ACTIVITY COST DETAIL |                                    |              |                 |                                     |                             |                     | FORM<br>2                  |
|--|---|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego   |   |                                    |              | (02)            |                                     |                             |                     | Fiscal Year<br>2021 / 2022 |
| (03) Reimbursable Activity:<br>Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, <i>except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel</i> , consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. |   |                                    |              |                 |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| (04) Description of Expenses   |   |                                    |              | Object Accounts |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| (a)<br>Employee Names, Job Classifications,<br>Functions Performed, and Description of<br>Expenses   | (b)<br>Hourly Rate<br>or Unit Cost                      | (c)<br>Hours Worked<br>or Quantity | (d) Salaries | (e) Benefits    | (f)<br>Materials<br>and<br>Supplies | (g)<br>Contract<br>Services | (h)<br>Fixed Assets | (i) Travel                 |
| Tralla, Melissa<br>Dep Public Defender V<br>Stand By Time  | 111.63  | 19.3                               | 2,154.46     | 1,488.30        |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Alvarez, Michelle<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 71.80   | 0.6                                | 43.08        | 23.84           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Karakashian, Nareene<br>Dep Public Defender II<br>Phone Time   | 59.62   | 0.3                                | 17.89        | 10.47           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Miller, Nathalie<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 87.75   | 1.8                                | 157.95       | 97.19           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Miller, Nathalie<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 87.75   | 18.2                               | 1,597.05     | 982.66          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Ing, Nicole<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 87.27   | 0.4                                | 34.91        | 21.52           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Ing, Nicole<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time  | 87.27   | 7.6                                | 663.25       | 408.96          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Soto, Onell<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 87.75   | 0.4                                | 35.10        | 20.63           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| Soto, Onell<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time  | 87.75   | 7.6                                | 666.90       | 392.00          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |
| (12) Total <input type="checkbox"/> Subtotal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Page: 9 of 12 _____   |   |                                    | 5,370.59     | 3,445.59        |                                     |                             |                     |                            |

| PROGRAM<br>380   | JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION ACTIVITY COST DETAIL |                                    |              |                 |                                     |                             | FORM<br>2           |            |
|--|---|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------|
| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego   |   |                                    |              | (02)            |                                     | Fiscal Year<br>2021 / 2022  |                     |            |
| (03) Reimbursable Activity:<br>Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, <i>except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel</i> , consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. |   |                                    |              |                 |                                     |                             |                     |            |
| (04) Description of Expenses   |   |                                    |              | Object Accounts |                                     |                             |                     |            |
| (a)<br>Employee Names, Job Classifications,<br>Functions Performed, and Description of<br>Expenses   | (b)<br>Hourly Rate<br>or Unit Cost                      | (c)<br>Hours Worked<br>or Quantity | (d) Salaries | (e) Benefits    | (f)<br>Materials<br>and<br>Supplies | (g)<br>Contract<br>Services | (h)<br>Fixed Assets | (i) Travel |
| Valdovinos, Patricia<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 87.75   | 2.2                                | 193.05       | 136.72          |                                     |                             |                     |            |
| Valdovinos, Patricia<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 87.75   | 17.9                               | 1,570.73     | 1,112.39        |                                     |                             |                     |            |
| Wagner, Randy<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 83.12   | 0.5                                | 41.56        | 26.18           |                                     |                             |                     |            |
| Wagner, Randy<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time  | 83.12   | 7.5                                | 623.40       | 392.74          |                                     |                             |                     |            |
| Maguire Fong, Ryan<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 87.27   | 0.2                                | 17.45        | 12.46           |                                     |                             |                     |            |
| Maguire Fong, Ryan<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 87.27   | 7.8                                | 680.71       | 485.82          |                                     |                             |                     |            |
| Hane, Sadaf<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 79.17   | 0.1                                | 7.92         | 4.66            |                                     |                             |                     |            |
| Hane, Sadaf<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time  | 79.17   | 7.9                                | 625.44       | 368.01          |                                     |                             |                     |            |
| Thornton, Sarah<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time  | 94.39   | 0.5                                | 47.20        | 33.09           |                                     |                             |                     |            |
| Thornton, Sarah<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time   | 94.39   | 7.5                                | 707.93       | 496.33          |                                     |                             |                     |            |
| Salazar, Sharon<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 87.27   | 4.4                                | 383.99       | 274.17          |                                     |                             |                     |            |
| (12) Total <input type="checkbox"/> Subtotal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Page: 10 of 12 _____  |   |                                    | 4,899.36     | 3,342.56        |                                     |                             |                     |            |



| PROGRAM<br>380   | JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION ACTIVITY COST DETAIL |                                    |              |                 |                                     |                             |                            | FORM<br>2  |
|--|---|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------------|
| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego   |   |                                    |              | (02)            |                                     |                             | Fiscal Year<br>2021 / 2022 |            |
| (03) Reimbursable Activity:<br>Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, <i>except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel</i> , consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. |   |                                    |              |                 |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| (04) Description of Expenses   |   |                                    |              | Object Accounts |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| (a)<br>Employee Names, Job Classifications,<br>Functions Performed, and Description of<br>Expenses   | (b)<br>Hourly Rate<br>or Unit Cost                      | (c)<br>Hours Worked<br>or Quantity | (d) Salaries | (e) Benefits    | (f)<br>Materials<br>and<br>Supplies | (g)<br>Contract<br>Services | (h)<br>Fixed Assets        | (i) Travel |
| Salazar, Sharon<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time  | 87.27   | 13.8                               | 1,204.33     | 859.89          |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| (Vargas) Martin, Siena<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 71.80   | 2.0                                | 143.60       | 85.49           |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| (Vargas) Martin, Siena<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 71.80   | 4.4                                | 315.92       | 188.07          |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Perez, Sue (Suesan)<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 87.27   | 1.3                                | 113.45       | 73.21           |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Perez, Sue (Suesan)<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time  | 87.27   | 9.5                                | 829.07       | 535.00          |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Kline, Tatiana<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 87.27   | 0.5                                | 43.64        | 25.58           |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Kline, Tatiana<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 87.27   | 7.5                                | 654.53       | 383.68          |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Bahr, Thomas<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time   | 94.39   | 0.9                                | 84.95        | 60.37           |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Tavakkoly, Veda<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time   | 83.12   | 0.4                                | 33.25        | 23.87           |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| Tavakkoly, Veda<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time  | 83.12   | 15.6                               | 1,296.67     | 931.01          |                                     |                             |                            |            |
| (12) Total <input type="checkbox"/> Subtotal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Page: 11 of 12 _____  |   |                                    | 4,719.39     | 3,166.17        |                                     |                             |                            |            |

| PROGRAM<br>380   |                                    | JUVENILES: CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION ACTIVITY COST DETAIL |              |                 |                                     |                             |                     |                            | FORM<br>2 |  |
|--|------------------------------------|---|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------|--|
| (01) Claimant<br>County of San Diego   |                                    |   |              |                 | (02)                                |                             |                     | Fiscal Year<br>2021 / 2022 |           |  |
| (03) Reimbursable Activity:<br>Ensure that youths, ages 16 and 17, <i>except for those who affirmatively request to consult with retained legal counsel</i> , consult with legal counsel prior to custodial interrogation and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. In instances where the youth does not exercise their right to retain a private attorney, this includes providing legal counsel to consult with the youth in person, by telephone, or by video conference prior to a custodial interrogation, and before the waiver of any <i>Miranda</i> rights. |                                    |   |              |                 |                                     |                             |                     |                            |           |  |
| (04) Description of Expenses   |                                    |   |              | Object Accounts |                                     |                             |                     |                            |           |  |
| (a)<br>Employee Names, Job Classifications,<br>Functions Performed, and Description of<br>Expenses   | (b)<br>Hourly Rate<br>or Unit Cost | (c)<br>Hours Worked<br>or Quantity                      | (d) Salaries | (e) Benefits    | (f)<br>Materials<br>and<br>Supplies | (g)<br>Contract<br>Services | (h)<br>Fixed Assets | (i) Travel                 |           |  |
| Krupka, Vickie<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time   | 99.11                              | 0.2   | 19.82        | 12.65           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |           |  |
| Krupka, Vickie<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time  | 99.11                              | 7.8   | 773.06       | 493.29          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |           |  |
| Barana, Victoria<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Phone Time   | 94.39                              | 0.4   | 37.76        | 23.99           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |           |  |
| Barana, Victoria<br>Dep Public Defender IV<br>Stand By Time  | 94.39                              | 3.6   | 339.80       | 215.95          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |           |  |
| Aristy, Yahairah<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Phone Time  | 87.75                              | 0.4   | 35.10        | 22.63           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |           |  |
| Aristy, Yahairah<br>Dep Public Defender III<br>Stand By Time   | 87.75                              | 7.6   | 666.90       | 430.02          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |           |  |
| Zehawi, Zaki<br>Dep Public Defender V<br>Phone Time  | 112.11                             | 0.8   | 89.69        | 61.62           |                                     |                             |                     |                            |           |  |
| Zehawi, Zaki<br>Dep Public Defender V<br>Stand By Time   | 112.11                             | 9.9   | 1,109.89     | 762.60          |                                     |                             |                     |                            |           |  |
|  |                                    |   |              |                 |                                     |                             |                     |                            |           |  |
|  |                                    |   |              |                 |                                     |                             |                     |                            |           |  |
|  |                                    |   |              |                 |                                     |                             |                     |                            |           |  |
| (12) Total <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Subtotal <input type="checkbox"/> Page: 12 of 12 _____  |                                    |   | 57,282.12    | 37,091.61       |                                     |                             |                     |                            |           |  |

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# 18-02 - Custodial Interrogation of Juveniles (Revised)

[< 18-03 - Dangers of Fentanyl \(/Viewer/Manuals/15183/Content/20345\)](#)

[18-01 - 2018 Legislative Update \(Revised\) > \(/Viewer/Manuals/15183/Content/15522\)](#)

Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department

## NEWSLETTER

Field Operations Support Services, (323) 890-5411



### CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION OF JUVENILES

#### **BACKGROUND**

As part of a package of seven Senate bills passed in 2017 to address juvenile criminal justice reform, Senate Bill 395 took effect January 1, 2018, and has now been amended due to the enactment of Senate Bill 203. As a result, section 625.6 of the Welfare and Institutions Code (WIC), has been amended creating new requirements for law enforcement when interrogating juveniles in their custody.

Previous law allowed juveniles over the age of 15 to waive their Miranda rights, as long as they were read those rights before questioning while in police custody.

#### **WHAT HAS CHANGED?**

Under the provisions of SB 203, 625.6 WIC consists of simple rules regarding the requirements prior to the custodial interrogation of a juvenile:

##### **625.6 WIC**

**(a) Prior** to a custodial interrogation, **and before** the waiver of any Miranda rights, a youth **17 years of age or younger** shall consult with **legal counsel** in person, by telephone, or by video conference. **The consultation may not be waived.**

If an officer engaged in a custodial interrogation of a juvenile 17 years of age or younger does not comply with 625.6(a) WIC, the statute requires a court to consider the effect of the failure to comply when determining the admissibility of statements made by the juvenile. This means that any statements made by a juvenile who is allowed to waive his/her required consultation and Miranda warnings may not be admissible in court. Additionally, section 625.6(b) has been amended to declare that, "...**the court must consider any willful violation of subdivision (a) in determining the credibility of a law enforcement officer** under Section 780 of the Evidence Code ([http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes\\_displaySection.xhtml?sectionNum=780&lawCode=EVID](http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?sectionNum=780&lawCode=EVID))."

#### **EXCEPTIONS DURING EMERGENT CIRCUMSTANCES**

Under section 625.6 WIC, an officer may ask certain questions of a youth 17 years of age or younger without a legal consultation only if the following criteria is met:

- (1) The officer who questioned the youth reasonably believed the information he or she sought was necessary to protect life or property from an imminent threat; and**
- (2) The officer's questions were limited to those questions that were reasonably necessary to obtain that information.**

#### **SPONTANEOUS STATEMENTS**

Any spontaneous statements made by a juvenile whether or not he or she is under arrest may still be admissible in court and are not affected by this law.

**WHEN THIS LAW DOES NOT APPLY**

This law does not apply when:

- The juvenile is **18 or older**; or
- The juvenile is **not** in custody; or
- The juvenile is **not** being interrogated.

**THE CONSULTATION**

Once a juvenile 17 years of age or younger has been arrested and there is a plan to interrogate him or her, have the juvenile call legal counsel **first**. Deputies should ensure the requirements of this law are met and documented properly. The following may assist in helping to accomplish that task:

- The Los Angeles County Public Defender’s Office has set up a 24-hour hotline to provide juvenile consultations. Call (213) 974-3002 (during business hours) 0800 hours to 1700 hours, Monday through Friday, or (213) 974-1234 (county operator, after hours);
- Ask to have an attorney from the Public Defender’s Office call you regarding a juvenile in your custody needing a consultation;
- Provide a phone number in the station where you and the juvenile can be reached. **Do not** use a personal cell phone number, and;
- Prior to allowing the juvenile to speak with counsel, obtain the name, State Bar number and contact number of the attorney, and time the call was made. Be sure to document this information in the Incident Report.

**ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

Regardless of any communication from an attorney that the juvenile was advised not to speak with law enforcement, an attorney cannot invoke a juvenile’s Fifth Amendment right on their behalf. If after the consultation the juvenile still expresses the desire to speak with law enforcement, it is strongly recommended that deputies or detectives record the juvenile during the Miranda admonition and waiver, and the Gladys R. interview (if under 14).

If you have questions regarding specific circumstances, the Los Angeles County District Attorney, Eastlake Juvenile Division, can be reached Monday through Friday, 0800 hours to 1700 hours, at (323) 226-8955.

Questions regarding the contents of this newsletter may be directed to Field Operations Support Services at (323) 890-5411.

**REFERENCES**

California Senate Bill 395, 2017 ([http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/billNavClient.xhtml?bill\\_id=201720180SB395](http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/billNavClient.xhtml?bill_id=201720180SB395))

California Senate Bill 203, 2020 ([http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/billNavClient.xhtml?bill\\_id=201920200SB203](http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/billNavClient.xhtml?bill_id=201920200SB203))

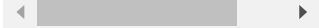
Welfare and Institutions Code, section 625.6 ([http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes\\_displaySection.xhtml?sectionNum=625.6&lawCode=WIC](http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?sectionNum=625.6&lawCode=WIC))

Evidence Code 780 ([http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes\\_displaySection.xhtml?sectionNum=780&lawCode=EVID](http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?sectionNum=780&lawCode=EVID))

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## Occupational Employment and Wages, May 2022

## 33-3021 Detectives and Criminal Investigators

Conduct investigations related to suspected violations of federal, state, or local laws to prevent or solve crimes. Excludes "Private Detectives and Investigators" (33-9021).

[National estimates for Detectives and Criminal Investigators](#)

[Industry profile for Detectives and Criminal Investigators](#)

[Geographic profile for Detectives and Criminal Investigators](#)

**National estimates for Detectives and Criminal Investigators:**

Employment estimate and mean wage estimates for Detectives and Criminal Investigators:

| Employment (1) | Employment RSE (3) | Mean hourly wage | Mean annual wage (2) | Wage RSE (3) |
|----------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| 107,400        | 0.2 %              | \$ 44.04         | \$ 91,610            | 0.2 %        |

Percentile wage estimates for Detectives and Criminal Investigators:

| Percentile      | 10%       | 25%       | 50% (Median) | 75%        | 90%        |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Hourly Wage     | \$ 23.07  | \$ 29.44  | \$ 41.48     | \$ 53.14   | \$ 72.39   |
| Annual Wage (2) | \$ 47,990 | \$ 61,240 | \$ 86,280    | \$ 110,530 | \$ 150,570 |

**Industry profile for Detectives and Criminal Investigators:**

Industries with the highest published employment and wages for Detectives and Criminal Investigators are provided. For a list of all industries with employment in Detectives and Criminal Investigators, see the [Create Customized Tables](#) function.

Industries with the highest levels of employment in Detectives and Criminal Investigators:

| Industry   | Employment (1) | Percent of industry employment | Hourly mean wage | Annual mean wage (2) |
|--|----------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <a href="#">Local Government, excluding schools and hospitals (OEWS Designation)</a> | 44,300         | 0.82                           | \$ 37.88         | \$ 78,800            |
| <a href="#">Federal Executive Branch (OEWS Designation)</a>                          | 40,130         | 1.92                           | \$ 56.05         | \$ 116,590           |
| <a href="#">State Government, excluding schools and hospitals (OEWS Designation)</a> | 22,060         | 1.04                           | \$ 34.56         | \$ 71,880            |
| <a href="#">Postal Service (federal government)</a>                                  | 490            | 0.08                           | \$ 51.70         | \$ 107,530           |
| <a href="#">Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools</a>                     | 350            | 0.01                           | \$ 35.19         | \$ 73,200            |

Industries with the highest concentration of employment in Detectives and Criminal Investigators:

| Industry   | Employment (1) | Percent of industry employment | Hourly mean wage | Annual mean wage (2) |
|--|----------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <a href="#">Federal Executive Branch (OEWS Designation)</a>                          | 40,130         | 1.92                           | \$ 56.05         | \$ 116,590           |
| <a href="#">State Government, excluding schools and hospitals (OEWS Designation)</a> | 22,060         | 1.04                           | \$ 34.56         | \$ 71,880            |

|  |        |      |          |            |
|--|--------|------|----------|------------|
| <a href="#">Local Government, excluding schools and hospitals (OEWS Designation)</a> | 44,300 | 0.82 | \$ 37.88 | \$ 78,800  |
| <a href="#">Postal Service (federal government)</a>                                  | 490    | 0.08 | \$ 51.70 | \$ 107,530 |
| <a href="#">Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals</a>                            | 50     | 0.02 | \$ 38.69 | \$ 80,480  |

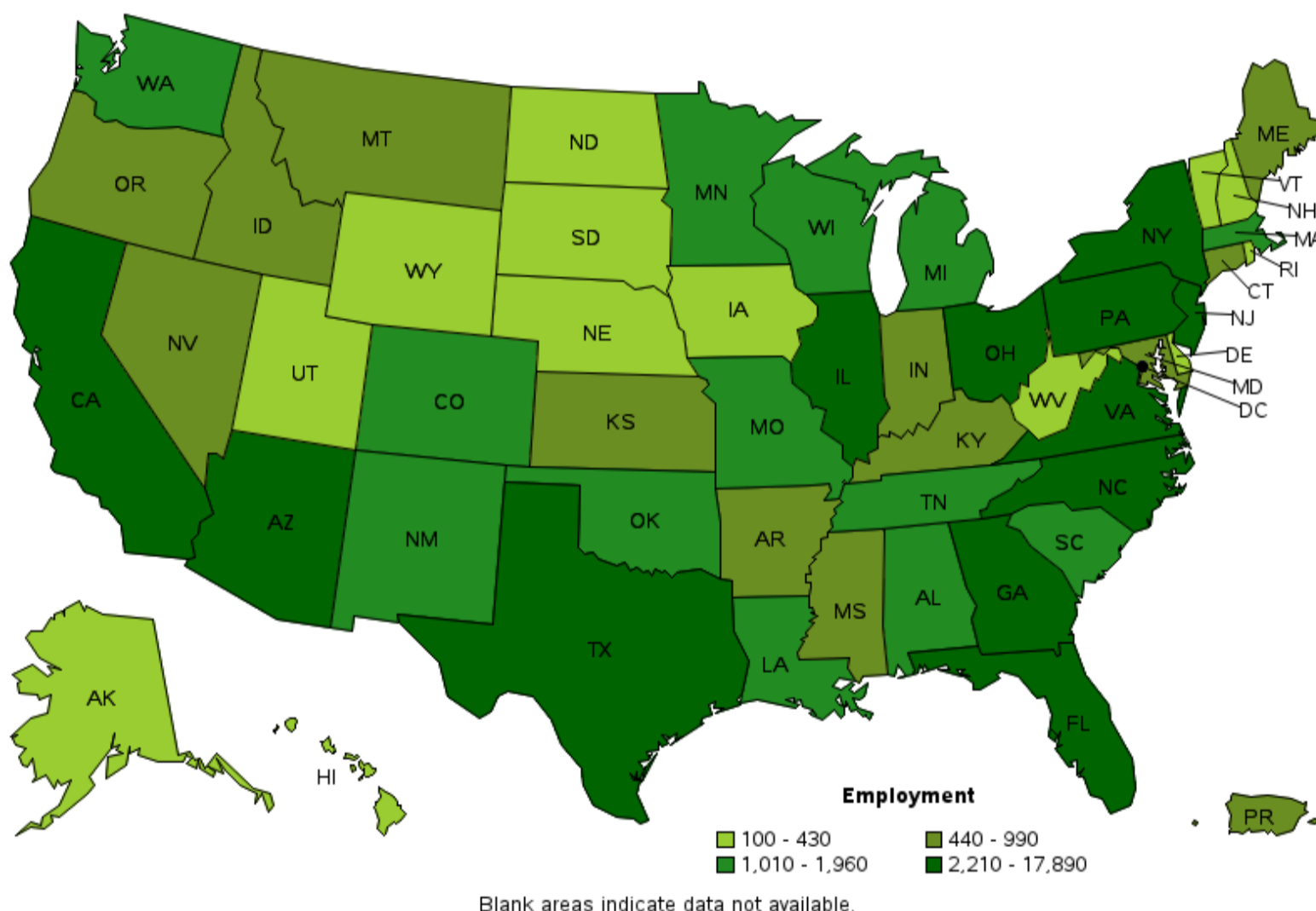
Top paying industries for Detectives and Criminal Investigators:

| Industry   | Employment (1) | Percent of industry employment | Hourly mean wage | Annual mean wage (2) |
|--|----------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <a href="#">Federal Executive Branch (OEWS Designation)</a>                          | 40,130         | 1.92                           | \$ 56.05         | \$ 116,590           |
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| <a href="#">Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals</a>                            | 50             | 0.02                           | \$ 38.69         | \$ 80,480            |
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| <a href="#">Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools</a>                     | 350            | 0.01                           | \$ 35.19         | \$ 73,200            |

**Geographic profile for Detectives and Criminal Investigators:**

States and areas with the highest published employment, location quotients, and wages for Detectives and Criminal Investigators are provided. For a list of all areas with employment in Detectives and Criminal Investigators, see the [Create Customized Tables](#) function.

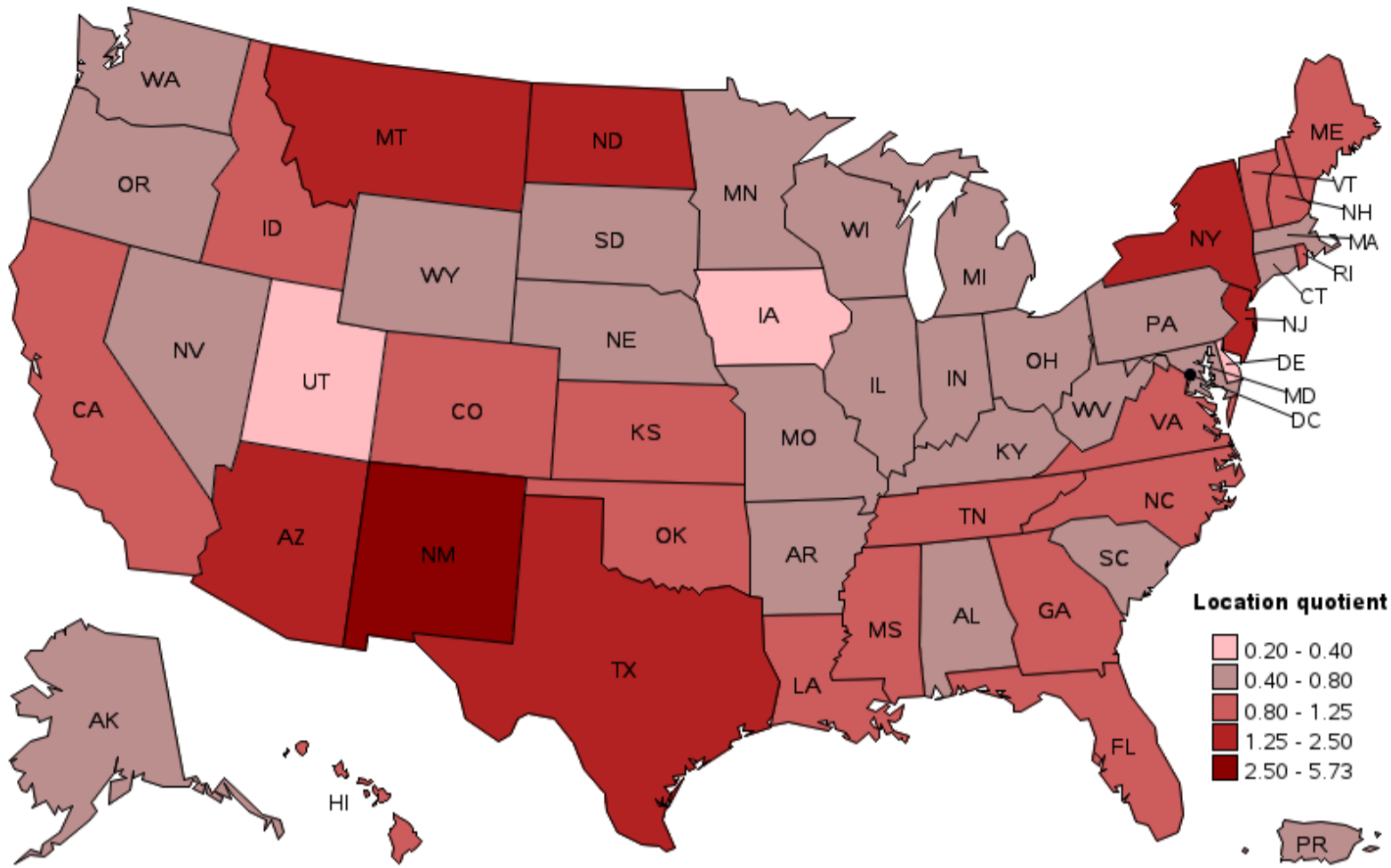
**Employment of detectives and criminal investigators, by state, May 2022**



States with the highest employment level in Detectives and Criminal Investigators:

| State                      | Employment (1) | Employment per thousand jobs | Location quotient (9) | Hourly mean wage | Annual mean wage (2) |
|----------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <a href="#">Texas</a>      | 17,890         | 1.38                         | 1.90                  | \$ 39.90         | \$ 82,990            |
| <a href="#">California</a> | 11,280         | 0.64                         | 0.88                  | \$ 53.04         | \$ 110,320           |
| <a href="#">New York</a>   | 9,950          | 1.09                         | 1.50                  | \$ 53.07         | \$ 110,390           |
| <a href="#">Florida</a>    | 5,950          | 0.65                         | 0.89                  | \$ 41.03         | \$ 85,330            |
| <a href="#">Arizona</a>    | 5,260          | 1.74                         | 2.39                  | \$ 43.28         | \$ 90,010            |

### Location quotient of detectives and criminal investigators, by state, May 2022

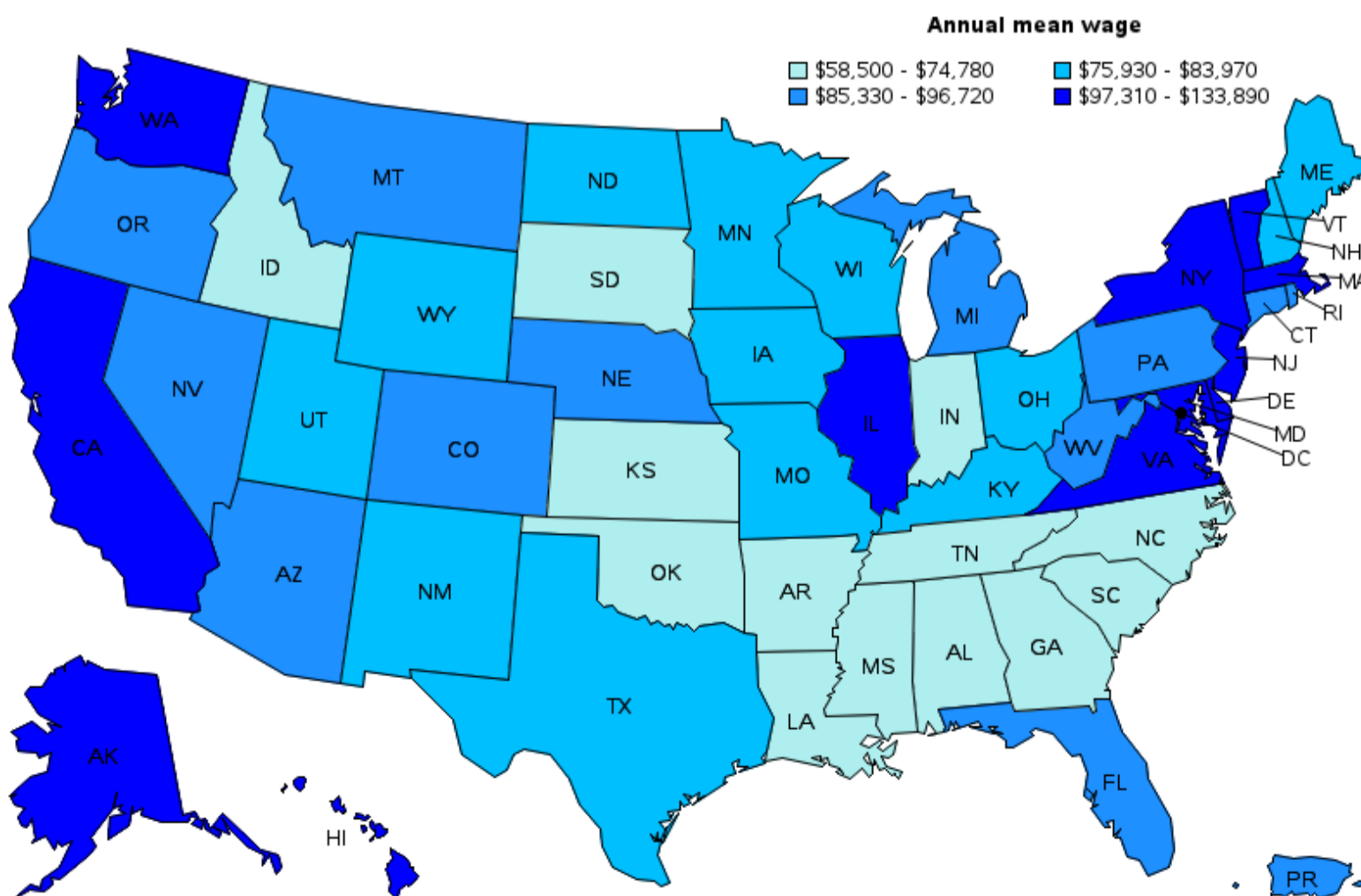


Blank areas indicate data not available.

States with the highest concentration of jobs and location quotients in Detectives and Criminal Investigators:

| State                                | Employment (1) | Employment per thousand jobs | Location quotient (9) | Hourly mean wage | Annual mean wage (2) |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <a href="#">District of Columbia</a> | 2,870          | 4.16                         | 5.73                  | \$ 64.37         | \$ 133,890           |
| <a href="#">New Mexico</a>           | 1,840          | 2.25                         | 3.10                  | \$ 37.25         | \$ 77,480            |
| <a href="#">Arizona</a>              | 5,260          | 1.74                         | 2.39                  | \$ 43.28         | \$ 90,010            |
| <a href="#">Texas</a>                | 17,890         | 1.38                         | 1.90                  | \$ 39.90         | \$ 82,990            |
| <a href="#">New York</a>             | 9,950          | 1.09                         | 1.50                  | \$ 53.07         | \$ 110,390           |

### Annual mean wage of detectives and criminal investigators, by state, May 2022

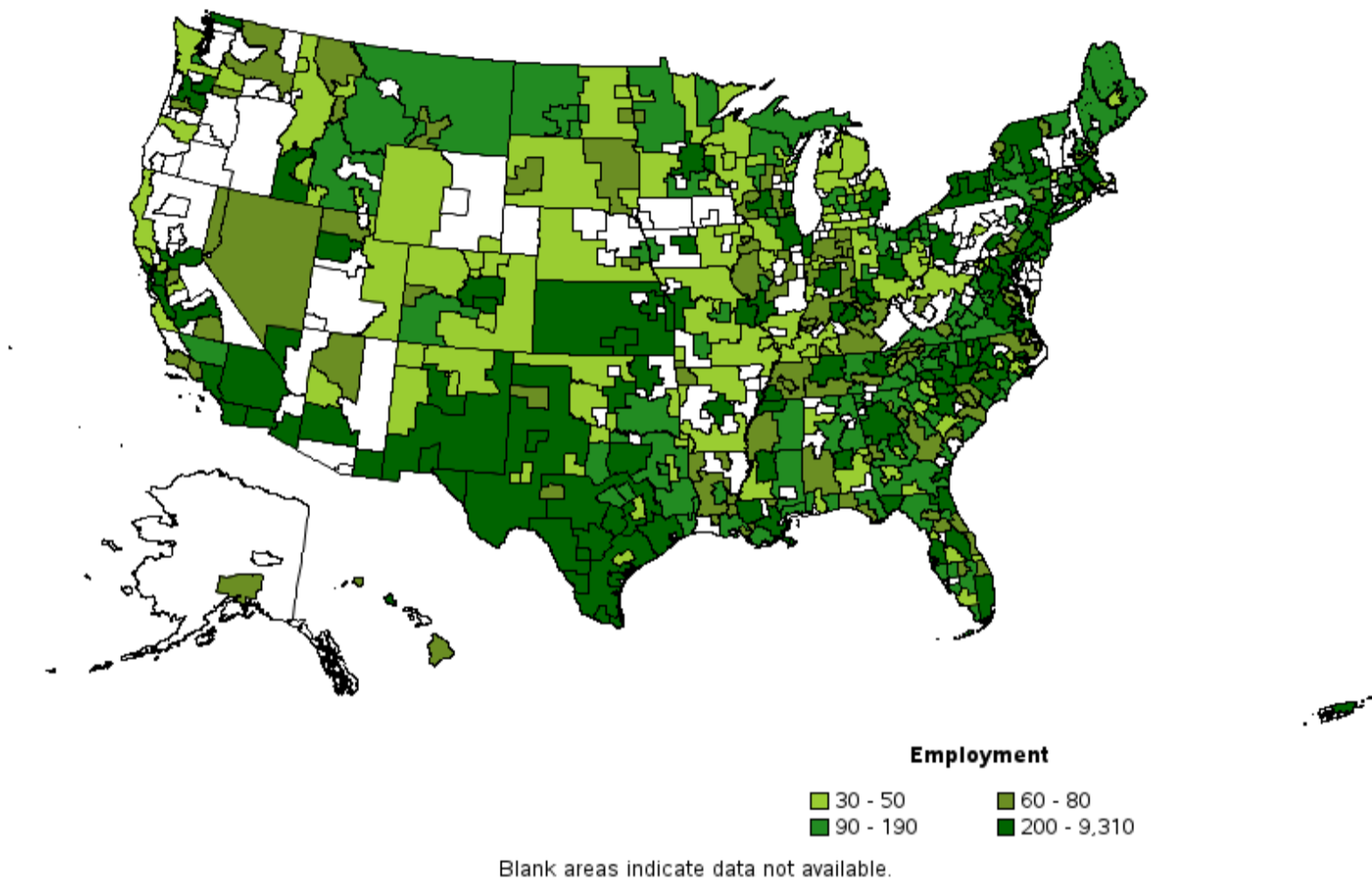


Blank areas indicate data not available.

Top paying states for Detectives and Criminal Investigators:

| State                                | Employment (1) | Employment per thousand jobs | Location quotient (9) | Hourly mean wage | Annual mean wage (2) |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <a href="#">District of Columbia</a> | 2,870          | 4.16                         | 5.73                  | \$ 64.37         | \$ 133,890           |
| <a href="#">Alaska</a>               | 110            | 0.37                         | 0.50                  | \$ 61.74         | \$ 128,410           |
| <a href="#">Hawaii</a>               | 430            | 0.73                         | 1.00                  | \$ 57.35         | \$ 119,290           |
| <a href="#">Maryland</a>             | 890            | 0.34                         | 0.46                  | \$ 56.63         | \$ 117,800           |
| <a href="#">Washington</a>           | 1,560          | 0.46                         | 0.63                  | \$ 53.19         | \$ 110,620           |

## Employment of detectives and criminal investigators, by area, May 2022

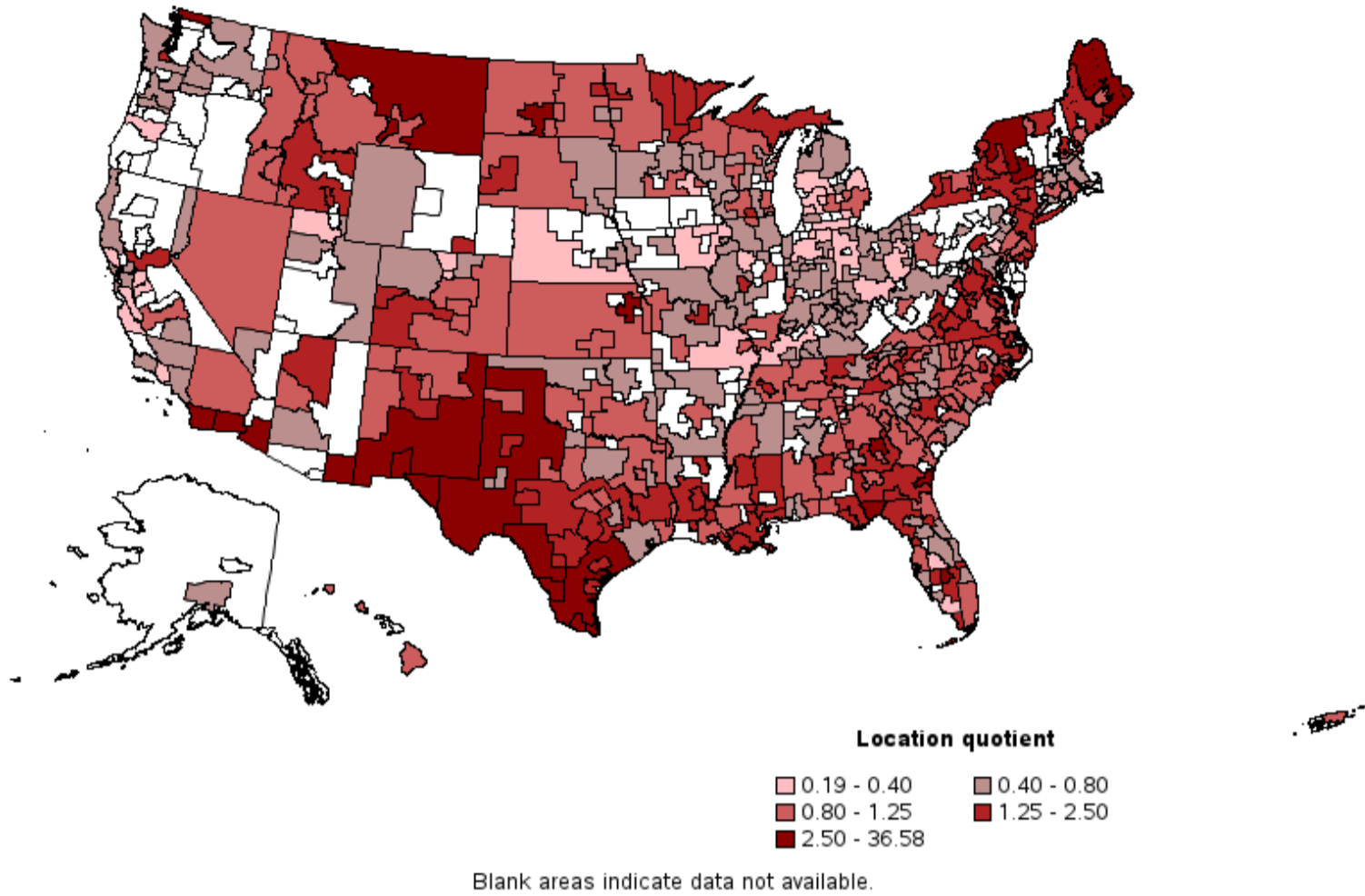


Metropolitan areas with the highest employment level in Detectives and Criminal Investigators:

| Metropolitan area  | Employment (1) | Employment per thousand jobs | Location quotient (9) | Hourly mean wage | Annual mean wage (2) |
|--|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <a href="#">New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA</a>        | 9,310          | 1.01                         | 1.40                  | \$ 56.21         | \$ 116,920           |
| <a href="#">Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV</a> | 4,730          | 1.56                         | 2.15                  | \$ 62.60         | \$ 130,200           |
| <a href="#">Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA</a>           | 2,930          | 0.48                         | 0.66                  | \$ 56.53         | \$ 117,570           |
| <a href="#">San Diego-Carlsbad, CA</a>                       | 2,800          | 1.88                         | 2.59                  | \$ 52.77         | \$ 109,760           |
| <a href="#">Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA</a>            | 2,380          | 0.87                         | 1.20                  | \$ 35.66         | \$ 74,160            |
| <a href="#">Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL</a>    | 2,140          | 0.82                         | 1.13                  | \$ 49.35         | \$ 102,650           |
| <a href="#">Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX</a>              | 2,110          | 0.56                         | 0.76                  | \$ 42.03         | \$ 87,410            |
| <a href="#">Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD</a>  | 2,060          | 0.74                         | 1.03                  | \$ 48.61         | \$ 101,100           |
| <a href="#">Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI</a>           | 1,860          | 0.42                         | 0.58                  | \$ 51.20         | \$ 106,500           |
| <a href="#">El Paso, TX</a>                                  | 1,760          | 5.55                         | 7.65                  | \$ 43.64         | \$ 90,780            |



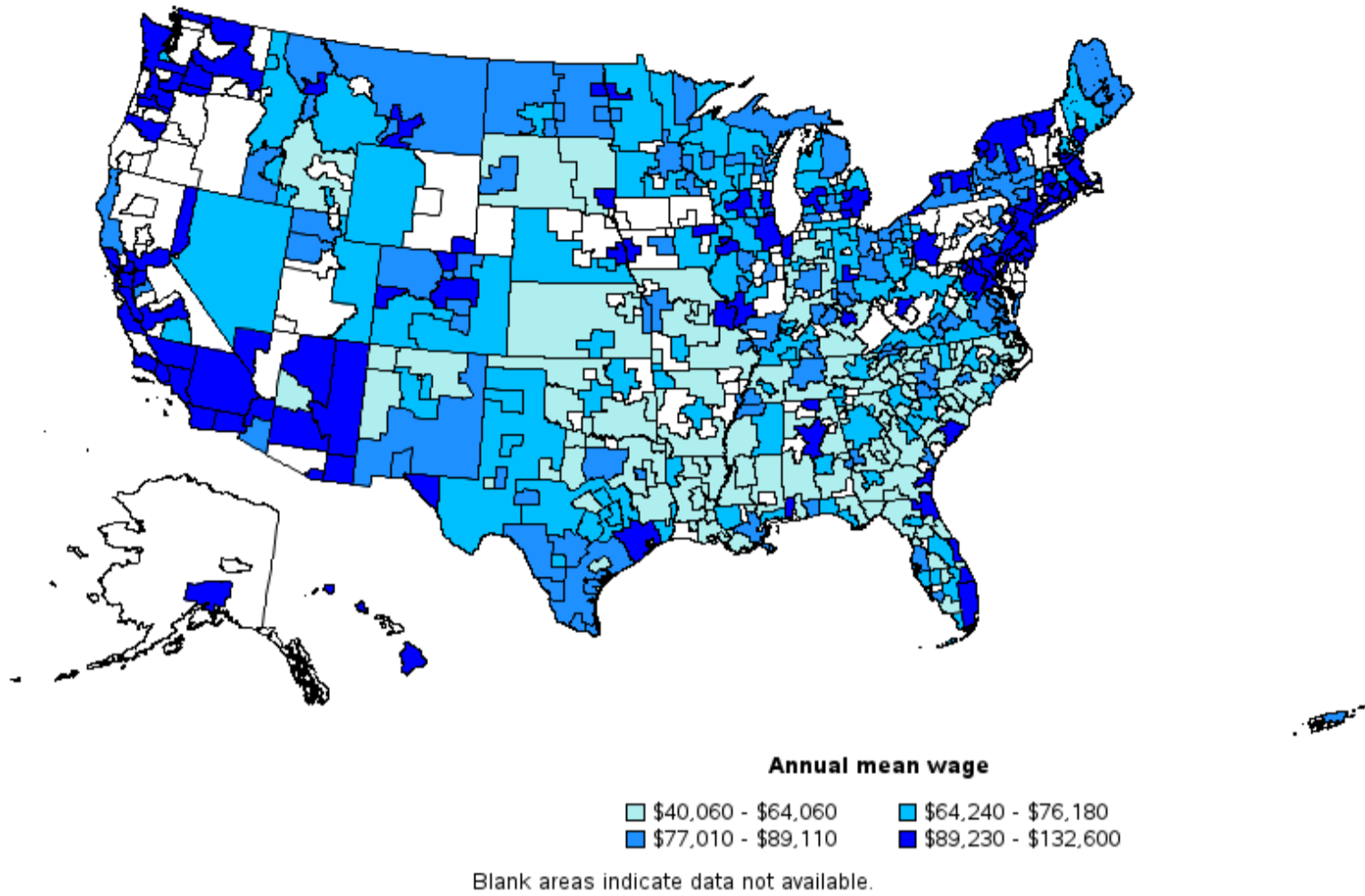
# Location quotient of detectives and criminal investigators, by area, May 2022



Metropolitan areas with the highest concentration of jobs and location quotients in Detectives and Criminal Investigators:

| Metropolitan area                            | Employment (1) | Employment per thousand jobs | Location quotient (9) | Hourly mean wage | Annual mean wage (2) |
|--|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <a href="#">Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ</a>     | 800            | 23.91                        | 32.92                 | \$ 43.79         | \$ 91,090            |
| <a href="#">Laredo, TX</a>                   | 1,290          | 12.67                        | 17.44                 | \$ 41.93         | \$ 87,210            |
| <a href="#">El Centro, CA</a>                | 740            | 11.77                        | 16.21                 | \$ 48.90         | \$ 101,710           |
| <a href="#">Yuma, AZ</a>                     | 730            | 10.76                        | 14.81                 | \$ 39.96         | \$ 83,120            |
| <a href="#">Las Cruces, NM</a>               | 520            | 7.22                         | 9.95                  | \$ 42.52         | \$ 88,430            |
| <a href="#">Brownsville-Harlingen, TX</a>    | 830            | 5.56                         | 7.66                  | \$ 42.25         | \$ 87,880            |
| <a href="#">El Paso, TX</a>                  | 1,760          | 5.55                         | 7.65                  | \$ 43.64         | \$ 90,780            |
| <a href="#">McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX</a> | 1,520          | 5.53                         | 7.61                  | \$ 41.23         | \$ 85,760            |
| <a href="#">Brunswick, GA</a>                | 220            | 5.25                         | 7.24                  | \$ 57.93         | \$ 120,480           |
| <a href="#">Bellingham, WA</a>               | 240            | 2.72                         | 3.74                  | \$ 56.19         | \$ 116,880           |

# Annual mean wage of detectives and criminal investigators, by area, May 2022



Top paying metropolitan areas for Detectives and Criminal Investigators:

| Metropolitan area  | Employment (1) | Employment per thousand jobs | Location quotient (9) | Hourly mean wage | Annual mean wage (2) |
|--|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <a href="#">San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA</a>           | 230            | 0.20                         | 0.28                  | \$ 63.75         | \$ 132,600           |
| <a href="#">Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV</a> | 4,730          | 1.56                         | 2.15                  | \$ 62.60         | \$ 130,200           |
| <a href="#">Anchorage, AK</a>                                | 80             | 0.51                         | 0.70                  | \$ 62.26         | \$ 129,500           |
| <a href="#">Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA</a>                | 60             | 0.30                         | 0.41                  | \$ 59.39         | \$ 123,540           |
| <a href="#">Urban Honolulu, HI</a>                           | 350            | 0.82                         | 1.13                  | \$ 58.46         | \$ 121,590           |
| <a href="#">Brunswick, GA</a>                                | 220            | 5.25                         | 7.24                  | \$ 57.93         | \$ 120,480           |
| <a href="#">San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA</a>            | 720            | 0.30                         | 0.42                  | \$ 56.72         | \$ 117,990           |
| <a href="#">Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA</a>           | 2,930          | 0.48                         | 0.66                  | \$ 56.53         | \$ 117,570           |
| <a href="#">Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA</a>             | 80             | 0.26                         | 0.35                  | \$ 56.45         | \$ 117,410           |
| <a href="#">Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD</a>                | 470            | 0.36                         | 0.50                  | \$ 56.31         | \$ 117,110           |

Nonmetropolitan areas with the highest employment in Detectives and Criminal Investigators:

| Nonmetropolitan area  | Employment (1) | Employment per thousand jobs | Location quotient (9) | Hourly mean wage | Annual mean wage (2) |
|---|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <a href="#">Coastal Plains Region of Texas nonmetropolitan area</a> | 1,580          | 10.81                        | 14.89                 | \$ 38.92         | \$ 80,960            |
| <a href="#">Border Region of Texas nonmetropolitan area</a>         | 1,550          | 26.57                        | 36.58                 | \$ 38.60         | \$ 80,290            |
| <a href="#">Eastern New Mexico nonmetropolitan area</a>             | 630            | 4.07                         | 5.60                  | \$ 39.76         | \$ 82,700            |
| <a href="#">West Texas Region of Texas nonmetropolitan area</a>     | 450            | 2.30                         | 3.17                  | \$ 34.74         | \$ 72,250            |
| <a href="#">Hill Country Region of Texas nonmetropolitan area</a>   | 320            | 1.63                         | 2.24                  | \$ 32.41         | \$ 67,410            |

Nonmetropolitan areas with the highest concentration of jobs and location quotients in Detectives and Criminal Investigators:

| Nonmetropolitan area | Employment (1) | Employment per thousand jobs | Location quotient (9) | Hourly mean wage | Annual mean wage (2) |
|----------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
|----------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|

|   |       |       |       |          |           |
|---|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|
| <a href="#">Border Region of Texas nonmetropolitan area</a>         | 1,550 | 26.57 | 36.58 | \$ 38.60 | \$ 80,290 |
| <a href="#">Coastal Plains Region of Texas nonmetropolitan area</a> | 1,580 | 10.81 | 14.89 | \$ 38.92 | \$ 80,960 |
| <a href="#">Eastern New Mexico nonmetropolitan area</a>             | 630   | 4.07  | 5.60  | \$ 39.76 | \$ 82,700 |
| <a href="#">West Texas Region of Texas nonmetropolitan area</a>     | 450   | 2.30  | 3.17  | \$ 34.74 | \$ 72,250 |
| <a href="#">East-Central Montana nonmetropolitan area</a>           | 140   | 2.23  | 3.08  | \$ 42.46 | \$ 88,310 |

Top paying nonmetropolitan areas for Detectives and Criminal Investigators:

| Nonmetropolitan area   | Employment (1) | Employment per thousand jobs | Location quotient (9) | Hourly mean wage | Annual mean wage (2) |
|--|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <a href="#">Hawaii / Kauai nonmetropolitan area</a>            | 60             | 0.60                         | 0.82                  | \$ 54.69         | \$ 113,760           |
| <a href="#">Western Washington nonmetropolitan area</a>        | 50             | 0.38                         | 0.52                  | \$ 48.89         | \$ 101,680           |
| <a href="#">Eastern Washington nonmetropolitan area</a>        | 60             | 0.55                         | 0.76                  | \$ 44.83         | \$ 93,250            |
| <a href="#">Northern Vermont nonmetropolitan area</a>          | 100            | 1.42                         | 1.95                  | \$ 44.04         | \$ 91,590            |
| <a href="#">Capital/Northern New York nonmetropolitan area</a> | 300            | 2.21                         | 3.04                  | \$ 43.58         | \$ 90,640            |

#### [About May 2022 National, State, Metropolitan, and Nonmetropolitan Area Occupational Employment and Wage Estimates](#)

These estimates are calculated with data collected from employers in all industry sectors, all metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, and all states and the District of Columbia. The top employment and wage figures are provided above. The complete list is available in the [downloadable XLS files](#).

The percentile wage estimate is the value of a wage below which a certain percent of workers fall. The median wage is the 50th percentile wage estimate—50 percent of workers earn less than the median and 50 percent of workers earn more than the median. [More about percentile wages](#).

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(2) Annual wages have been calculated by multiplying the hourly mean wage by a "year-round, full-time" hours figure of 2,080 hours; for those occupations where there is not an hourly wage published, the annual wage has been directly calculated from the reported survey data.

(3) The relative standard error (RSE) is a measure of the reliability of a survey statistic. The smaller the relative standard error, the more precise the estimate.

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## Occupational Employment and Wages, May 2022

## 33-3051 Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers

Maintain order and protect life and property by enforcing local, tribal, state, or federal laws and ordinances. Perform a combination of the following duties: patrol a specific area; direct traffic; issue traffic summonses; investigate accidents; apprehend and arrest suspects, or serve legal processes of courts. Includes police officers working at educational institutions.

[National estimates for Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers](#)
[Industry profile for Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers](#)
[Geographic profile for Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers](#)
**National estimates for Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers:**

Employment estimate and mean wage estimates for Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers:

| Employment (1) | Employment RSE (3) | Mean hourly wage | Mean annual wage (2) | Wage RSE (3) |
|----------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| 655,890        | 0.3 %              | \$ 34.32         | \$ 71,380            | 0.4 %        |

Percentile wage estimates for Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers:

| Percentile      | 10%       | 25%       | 50% (Median) | 75%       | 90%        |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|------------|
| Hourly Wage     | \$ 19.50  | \$ 24.14  | \$ 31.63     | \$ 40.64  | \$ 50.05   |
| Annual Wage (2) | \$ 40,560 | \$ 50,210 | \$ 65,790    | \$ 84,520 | \$ 104,100 |

**Industry profile for Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers:**

Industries with the highest published employment and wages for Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers are provided. For a list of all industries with employment in Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers, see the [Create Customized Tables](#) function.

Industries with the highest levels of employment in Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers:

| Industry   | Employment (1) | Percent of industry employment | Hourly mean wage | Annual mean wage (2) |
|--|----------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <a href="#">Local Government, excluding schools and hospitals (OEWS Designation)</a> | 557,660        | 10.38                          | \$ 34.32         | \$ 71,390            |
| <a href="#">State Government, excluding schools and hospitals (OEWS Designation)</a> | 57,490         | 2.71                           | \$ 37.75         | \$ 78,520            |
| <a href="#">Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools</a>                     | 15,240         | 0.50                           | \$ 28.58         | \$ 59,440            |
| <a href="#">Federal Executive Branch (OEWS Designation)</a>                          | 12,220         | 0.59                           | \$ 32.12         | \$ 66,800            |
| <a href="#">Elementary and Secondary Schools</a>                                     | 6,620          | 0.08                           | \$ 27.97         | \$ 58,180            |

Industries with the highest concentration of employment in Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers:

| Industry   | Employment (1) | Percent of industry employment | Hourly mean wage | Annual mean wage (2) |
|--|----------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <a href="#">Local Government, excluding schools and hospitals (OEWS Designation)</a> | 557,660        | 10.38                          | \$ 34.32         | \$ 71,390            |

|  |        |      |          |           |
|--|--------|------|----------|-----------|
| <a href="#">State Government, excluding schools and hospitals (OEWS Designation)</a> | 57,490 | 2.71 | \$ 37.75 | \$ 78,520 |
| <a href="#">Federal Executive Branch (OEWS Designation)</a>                          | 12,220 | 0.59 | \$ 32.12 | \$ 66,800 |
| <a href="#">Junior Colleges</a>  | 3,490  | 0.56 | \$ 26.26 | \$ 54,630 |
| <a href="#">Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools</a>                     | 15,240 | 0.50 | \$ 28.58 | \$ 59,440 |

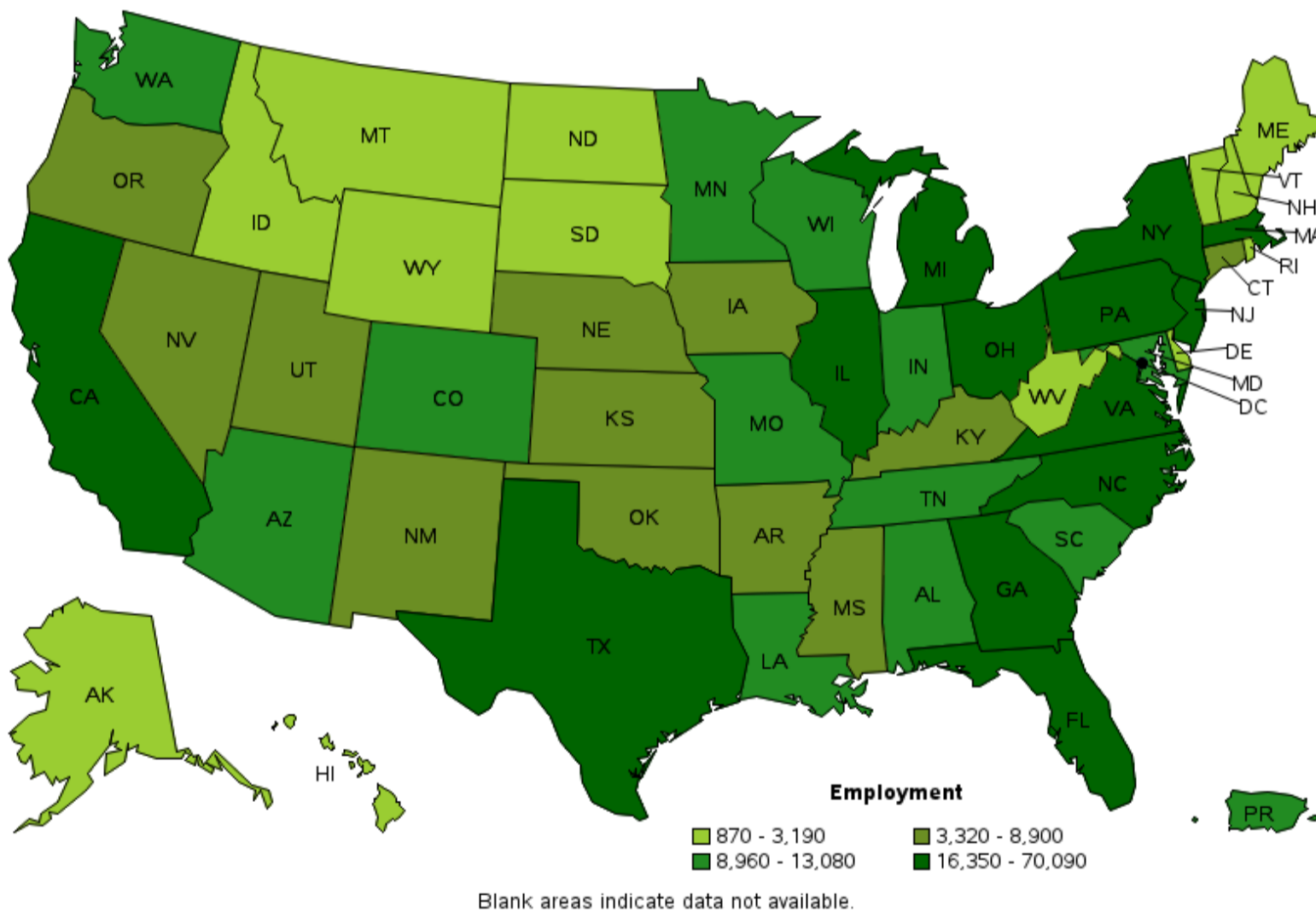
Top paying industries for Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers:

| Industry   | Employment (1) | Percent of industry employment | Hourly mean wage | Annual mean wage (2) |
|--|----------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <a href="#">State Government, excluding schools and hospitals (OEWS Designation)</a> | 57,490         | 2.71                           | \$ 37.75         | \$ 78,520            |
| <a href="#">Local Government, excluding schools and hospitals (OEWS Designation)</a> | 557,660        | 10.38                          | \$ 34.32         | \$ 71,390            |
| <a href="#">Support Activities for Air Transportation</a>                            | (8)            | (8)                            | \$ 34.18         | \$ 71,100            |
| <a href="#">Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals</a>                            | (8)            | (8)                            | \$ 32.42         | \$ 67,440            |
| <a href="#">Federal Executive Branch (OEWS Designation)</a>                          | 12,220         | 0.59                           | \$ 32.12         | \$ 66,800            |

**Geographic profile for Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers:**

States and areas with the highest published employment, location quotients, and wages for Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers are provided. For a list of all areas with employment in Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers, see the [Create Customized Tables](#) function.

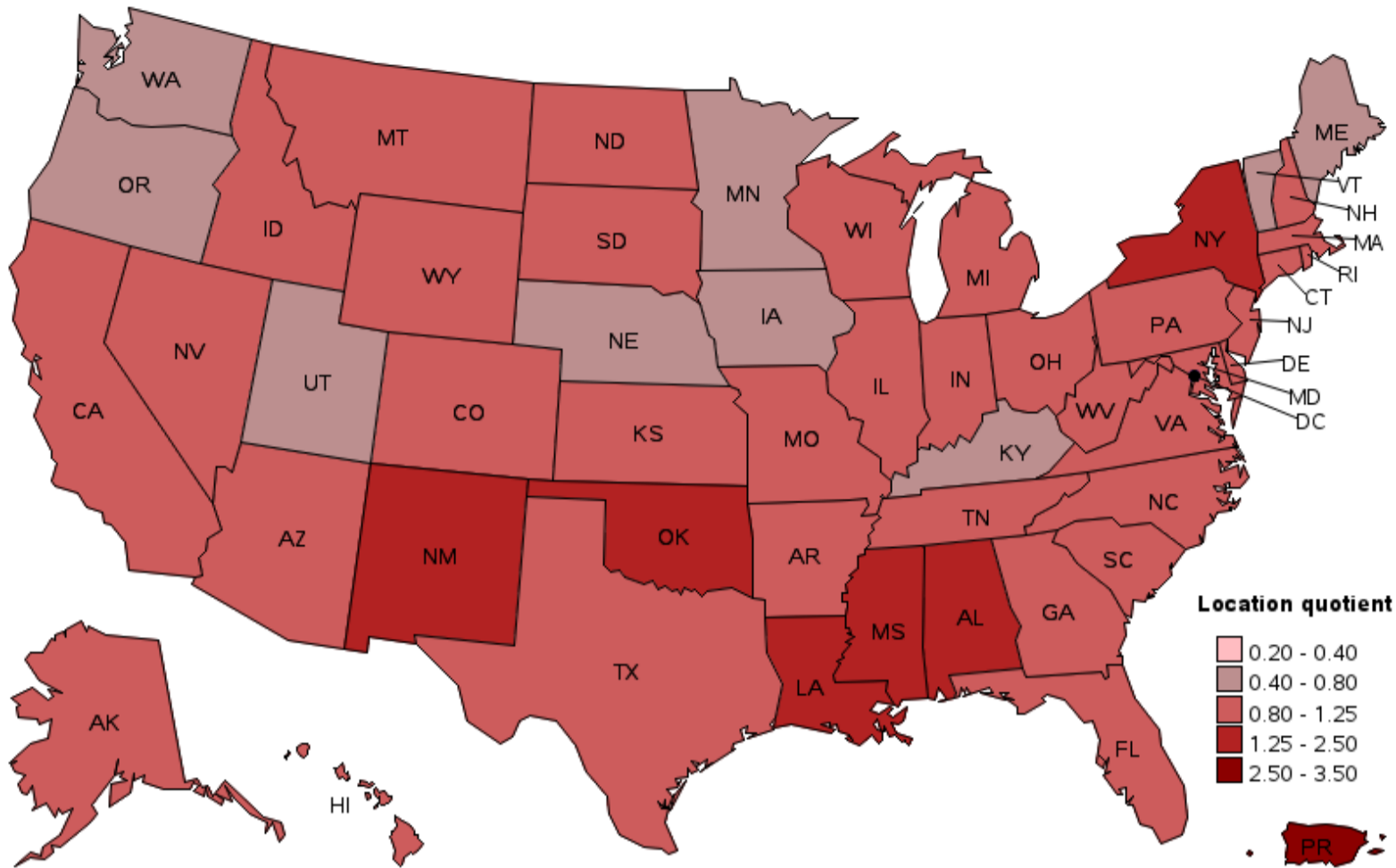
**Employment of police and sheriff's patrol officers, by state, May 2022**



States with the highest employment level in Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers:

| State                      | Employment (1) | Employment per thousand jobs | Location quotient (9) | Hourly mean wage | Annual mean wage (2) |
|----------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <a href="#">California</a> | 70,090         | 3.97                         | 0.90                  | \$ 50.01         | \$ 104,010           |
| <a href="#">Texas</a>      | 59,290         | 4.56                         | 1.03                  | \$ 32.00         | \$ 66,570            |
| <a href="#">New York</a>   | 50,600         | 5.56                         | 1.25                  | \$ 39.30         | \$ 81,750            |
| <a href="#">Florida</a>    | 47,000         | 5.10                         | 1.15                  | \$ 35.26         | \$ 73,350            |
| <a href="#">Illinois</a>   | 29,290         | 4.98                         | 1.12                  | \$ 39.65         | \$ 82,470            |

### Location quotient of police and sheriff's patrol officers, by state, May 2022

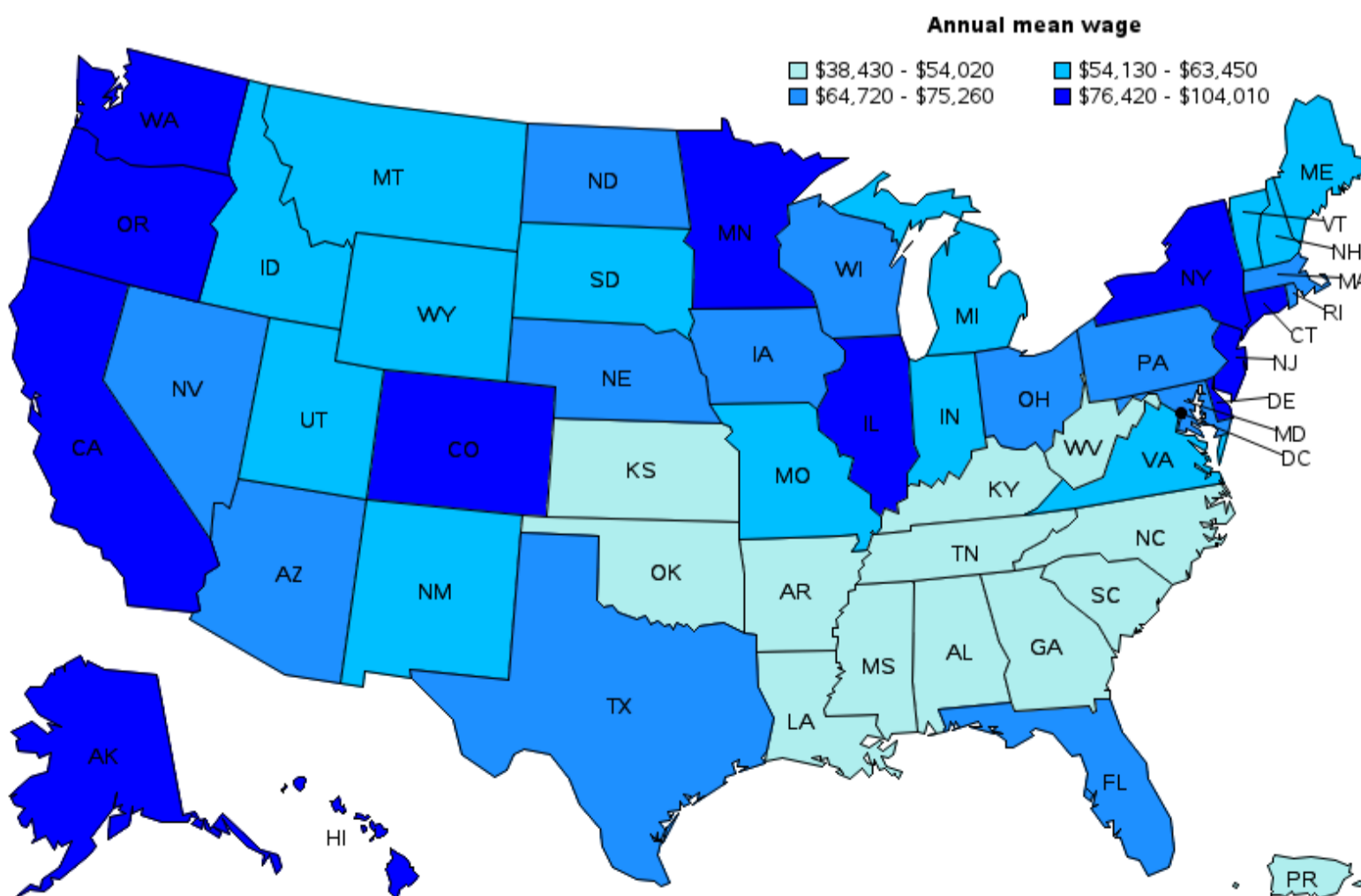


Blank areas indicate data not available.

States with the highest concentration of jobs and location quotients in Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers:

| State                                | Employment (1) | Employment per thousand jobs | Location quotient (9) | Hourly mean wage | Annual mean wage (2) |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <a href="#">District of Columbia</a> | 5,280          | 7.66                         | 1.73                  | \$ 39.02         | \$ 81,160            |
| <a href="#">Louisiana</a>            | 13,080         | 7.08                         | 1.60                  | \$ 21.78         | \$ 45,310            |
| <a href="#">Mississippi</a>          | 7,520          | 6.65                         | 1.50                  | \$ 18.48         | \$ 38,430            |
| <a href="#">Alabama</a>              | 12,570         | 6.27                         | 1.41                  | \$ 23.47         | \$ 48,820            |
| <a href="#">New Mexico</a>           | 4,610          | 5.63                         | 1.27                  | \$ 27.26         | \$ 56,690            |

### Annual mean wage of police and sheriff's patrol officers, by state, May 2022

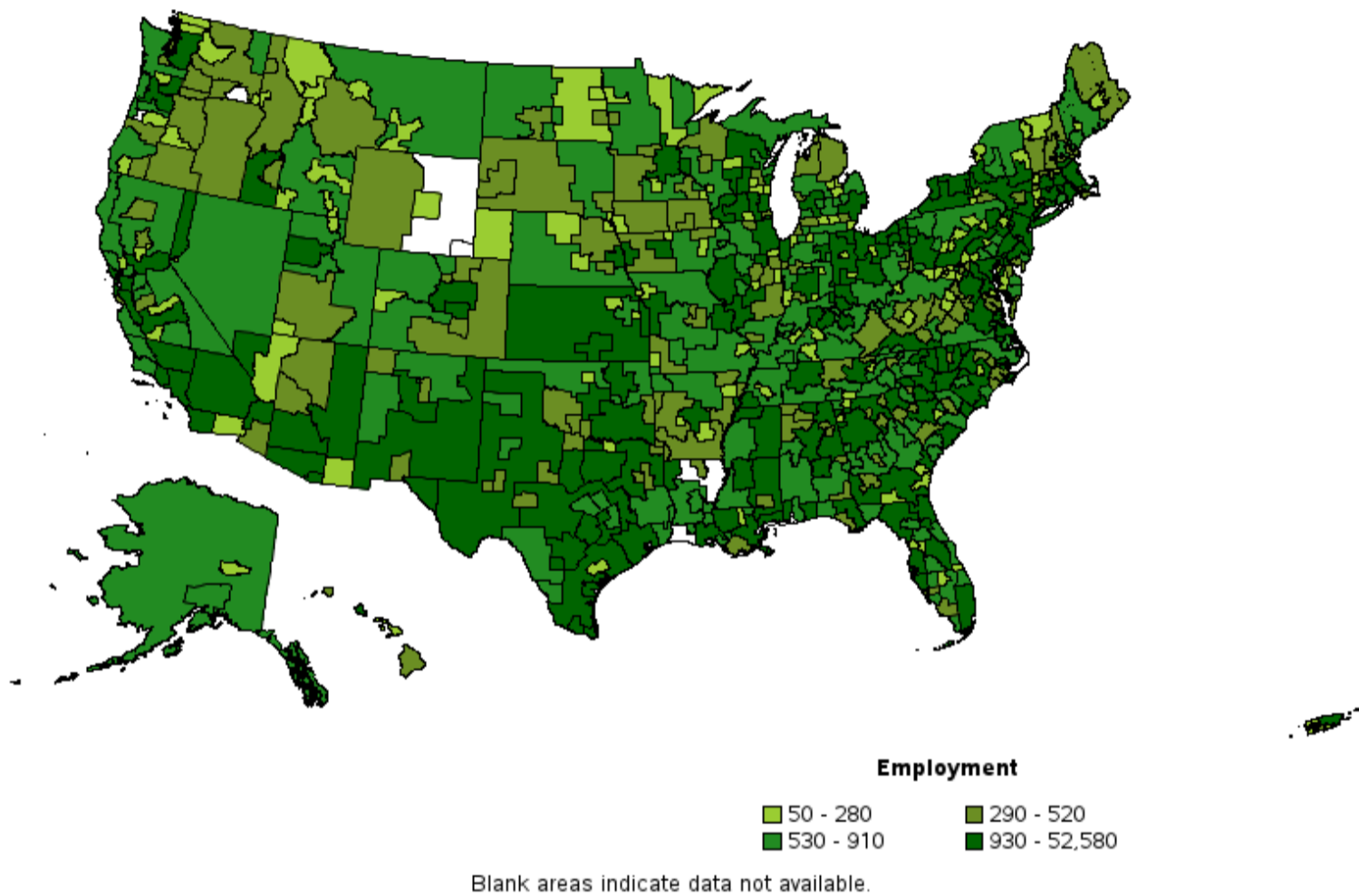


Blank areas indicate data not available.

Top paying states for Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers:

| State                      | Employment (1) | Employment per thousand jobs | Location quotient (9) | Hourly mean wage | Annual mean wage (2) |
|----------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <a href="#">California</a> | 70,090         | 3.97                         | 0.90                  | \$ 50.01         | \$ 104,010           |
| <a href="#">Washington</a> | 8,960          | 2.63                         | 0.59                  | \$ 44.35         | \$ 92,250            |
| <a href="#">New Jersey</a> | 20,510         | 4.99                         | 1.13                  | \$ 43.52         | \$ 90,520            |
| <a href="#">Hawaii</a>     | 2,360          | 3.97                         | 0.89                  | \$ 43.09         | \$ 89,640            |
| <a href="#">Alaska</a>     | 1,310          | 4.28                         | 0.97                  | \$ 41.21         | \$ 85,710            |

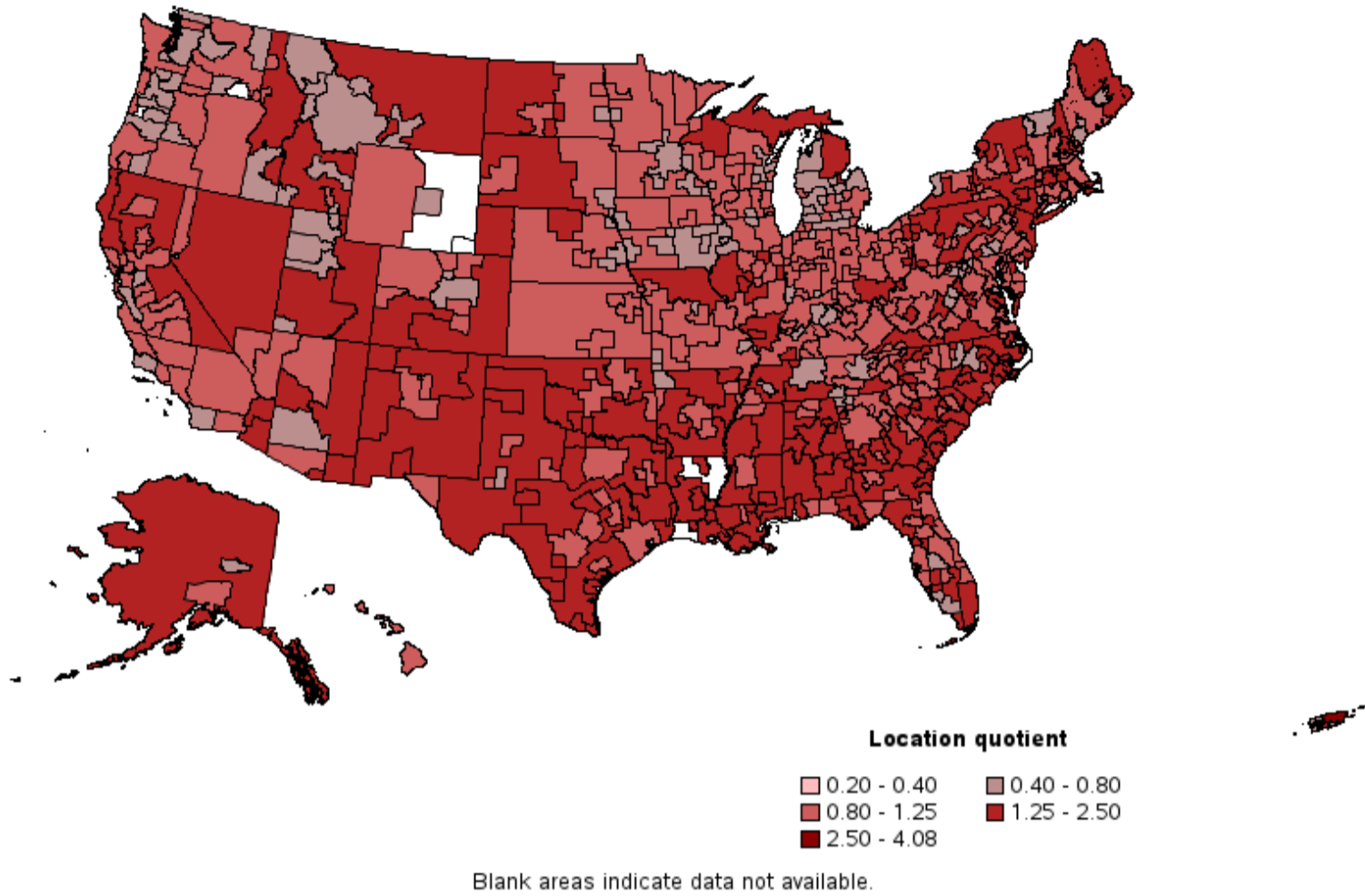
## Employment of police and sheriff's patrol officers, by area, May 2022



Metropolitan areas with the highest employment level in Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers:

| Metropolitan area  | Employment (1) | Employment per thousand jobs | Location quotient (9) | Hourly mean wage | Annual mean wage (2) |
|--|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <a href="#">New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA</a>        | 52,580         | 5.72                         | 1.29                  | \$ 42.43         | \$ 88,260            |
| <a href="#">Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA</a>           | 25,700         | 4.21                         | 0.95                  | \$ 50.13         | \$ 104,270           |
| <a href="#">Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI</a>           | 23,530         | 5.33                         | 1.20                  | \$ 41.59         | \$ 86,500            |
| <a href="#">Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL</a>    | 19,340         | 7.37                         | 1.66                  | \$ 43.87         | \$ 91,250            |
| <a href="#">Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX</a>         | 14,940         | 4.89                         | 1.10                  | \$ 32.31         | \$ 67,210            |
| <a href="#">Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV</a> | 14,920         | 4.93                         | 1.11                  | \$ 37.25         | \$ 77,480            |
| <a href="#">Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX</a>              | 14,210         | 3.74                         | 0.84                  | \$ 35.82         | \$ 74,510            |
| <a href="#">Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD</a>  | 13,020         | 4.70                         | 1.06                  | \$ 37.93         | \$ 78,880            |
| <a href="#">Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH</a>               | 11,760         | 4.35                         | 0.98                  | \$ 36.32         | \$ 75,550            |
| <a href="#">Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA</a>            | 11,630         | 4.26                         | 0.96                  | \$ 26.02         | \$ 54,120            |

# Location quotient of police and sheriff's patrol officers, by area, May 2022

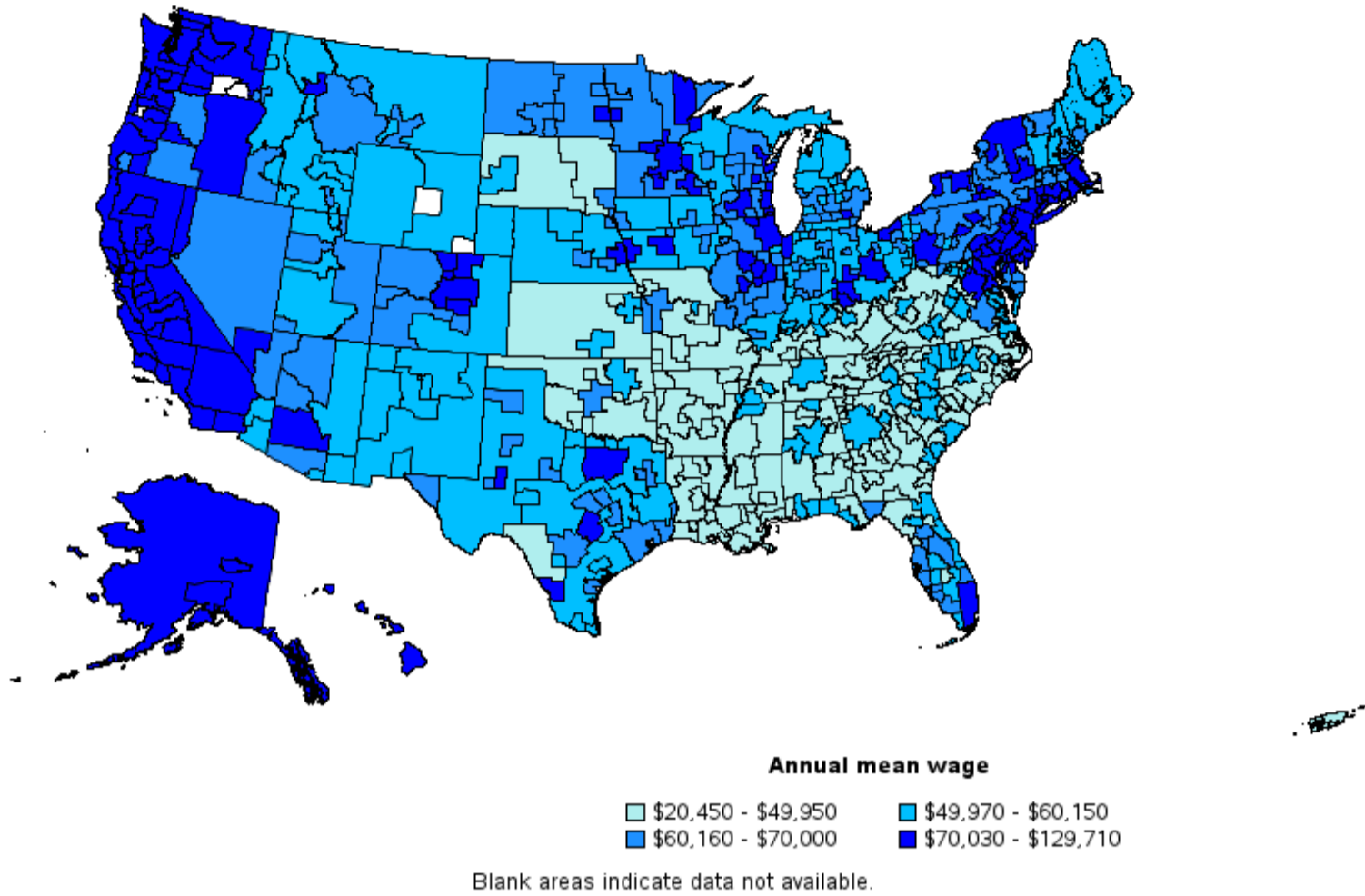


Metropolitan areas with the highest concentration of jobs and location quotients in Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers:

| Metropolitan area                           | Employment (1) | Employment per thousand jobs | Location quotient (9) | Hourly mean wage | Annual mean wage (2) |
|---|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <a href="#">Gadsden, AL</a>                 | 330            | 10.35                        | 2.33                  | \$ 19.78         | \$ 41,140            |
| <a href="#">Alexandria, LA</a>              | 590            | 9.83                         | 2.22                  | \$ 19.02         | \$ 39,570            |
| <a href="#">Hinesville, GA</a>              | 190            | 9.43                         | 2.13                  | \$ 20.56         | \$ 42,760            |
| <a href="#">Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH</a> | 340            | 9.24                         | 2.08                  | \$ 25.22         | \$ 52,460            |
| <a href="#">Punta Gorda, FL</a>             | 440            | 8.45                         | 1.90                  | \$ 30.95         | \$ 64,380            |
| <a href="#">Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ</a>    | 270            | 8.20                         | 1.85                  | \$ 28.64         | \$ 59,580            |
| <a href="#">Shreveport-Bossier City, LA</a> | 1,330          | 7.99                         | 1.80                  | \$ 23.35         | \$ 48,560            |
| <a href="#">Farmington, NM</a>              | 350            | 7.95                         | 1.79                  | \$ 26.73         | \$ 55,600            |
| <a href="#">New Orleans-Metairie, LA</a>    | 4,030          | 7.77                         | 1.75                  | \$ 23.68         | \$ 49,260            |
| <a href="#">The Villages, FL</a>            | 280            | 7.74                         | 1.75                  | \$ 29.48         | \$ 61,310            |



# Annual mean wage of police and sheriff's patrol officers, by area, May 2022



Top paying metropolitan areas for Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers:

| Metropolitan area                                  | Employment (1) | Employment per thousand jobs | Location quotient (9) | Hourly mean wage | Annual mean wage (2) |
|--|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <a href="#">San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA</a> | 2,880          | 2.56                         | 0.58                  | \$ 62.36         | \$ 129,710           |
| <a href="#">San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA</a>  | 9,190          | 3.84                         | 0.87                  | \$ 57.43         | \$ 119,460           |
| <a href="#">Vallejo-Fairfield, CA</a>              | 660            | 4.82                         | 1.09                  | \$ 56.32         | \$ 117,150           |
| <a href="#">Napa, CA</a>                           | 270            | 3.67                         | 0.83                  | \$ 52.75         | \$ 109,730           |
| <a href="#">Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA</a>      | 660            | 3.22                         | 0.72                  | \$ 52.12         | \$ 108,410           |
| <a href="#">Redding, CA</a>                        | 290            | 4.34                         | 0.98                  | \$ 51.76         | \$ 107,650           |
| <a href="#">Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA</a>         | 380            | 3.90                         | 0.88                  | \$ 50.64         | \$ 105,330           |
| <a href="#">Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA</a>   | 1,130          | 3.61                         | 0.81                  | \$ 50.49         | \$ 105,010           |
| <a href="#">Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA</a> | 25,700         | 4.21                         | 0.95                  | \$ 50.13         | \$ 104,270           |
| <a href="#">Salinas, CA</a>                        | 870            | 4.81                         | 1.08                  | \$ 49.89         | \$ 103,770           |

Nonmetropolitan areas with the highest employment in Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers:

| Nonmetropolitan area  | Employment (1) | Employment per thousand jobs | Location quotient (9) | Hourly mean wage | Annual mean wage (2) |
|---|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <a href="#">Kansas nonmetropolitan area</a>                           | 1,950          | 5.09                         | 1.15                  | \$ 20.73         | \$ 43,120            |
| <a href="#">Southeast Oklahoma nonmetropolitan area</a>               | 1,760          | 10.63                        | 2.40                  | \$ 22.04         | \$ 45,840            |
| <a href="#">Southeast Coastal North Carolina nonmetropolitan area</a> | 1,610          | 6.59                         | 1.49                  | \$ 21.14         | \$ 43,970            |
| <a href="#">North Texas Region of Texas nonmetropolitan area</a>      | 1,560          | 5.71                         | 1.29                  | \$ 25.31         | \$ 52,640            |
| <a href="#">West Texas Region of Texas nonmetropolitan area</a>       | 1,440          | 7.35                         | 1.66                  | \$ 25.76         | \$ 53,570            |

Nonmetropolitan areas with the highest concentration of jobs and location quotients in Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers:

| Nonmetropolitan area                                    | Employment (1) | Employment per thousand jobs | Location quotient (9) | Hourly mean wage | Annual mean wage (2) |
|---|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <a href="#">Southeast Oklahoma nonmetropolitan area</a> | 1,760          | 10.63                        | 2.40                  | \$ 22.04         | \$ 45,840            |

|   |     |       |      |          |           |
|---|-----|-------|------|----------|-----------|
| <a href="#">Arizona nonmetropolitan area</a>                  | 960 | 10.49 | 2.36 | \$ 28.57 | \$ 59,430 |
| <a href="#">Border Region of Texas nonmetropolitan area</a>   | 600 | 10.31 | 2.33 | \$ 23.66 | \$ 49,210 |
| <a href="#">Northeast South Carolina nonmetropolitan area</a> | 910 | 9.71  | 2.19 | \$ 18.75 | \$ 39,000 |
| <a href="#">East-Central Montana nonmetropolitan area</a>     | 610 | 9.61  | 2.17 | \$ 27.09 | \$ 56,340 |

Top paying nonmetropolitan areas for Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers:

| Nonmetropolitan area  | Employment (1) | Employment per thousand jobs | Location quotient (9) | Hourly mean wage | Annual mean wage (2) |
|---|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <a href="#">Eastern Sierra-Mother Lode Region of California nonmetropolitan area</a>      | 530            | 8.73                         | 1.97                  | \$ 44.70         | \$ 92,980            |
| <a href="#">Hawaii / Kauai nonmetropolitan area</a>                                       | 480            | 4.95                         | 1.12                  | \$ 44.19         | \$ 91,910            |
| <a href="#">North Valley-Northern Mountains Region of California nonmetropolitan area</a> | 850            | 8.42                         | 1.90                  | \$ 42.78         | \$ 88,990            |
| <a href="#">North Coast Region of California nonmetropolitan area</a>                     | 710            | 6.82                         | 1.54                  | \$ 40.12         | \$ 83,460            |
| <a href="#">Eastern Washington nonmetropolitan area</a>                                   | 450            | 4.54                         | 1.02                  | \$ 37.39         | \$ 77,760            |

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(3) The relative standard error (RSE) is a measure of the reliability of a survey statistic. The smaller the relative standard error, the more precise the estimate.

(8) Estimate not released.

(9) The location quotient is the ratio of the area concentration of occupational employment to the national average concentration. A location quotient greater than one indicates the occupation has a higher share of employment than average, and a location quotient less than one indicates the occupation is less prevalent in the area than average.

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**Last Modified Date:** April 25, 2023



# Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018 – Statistical Tables

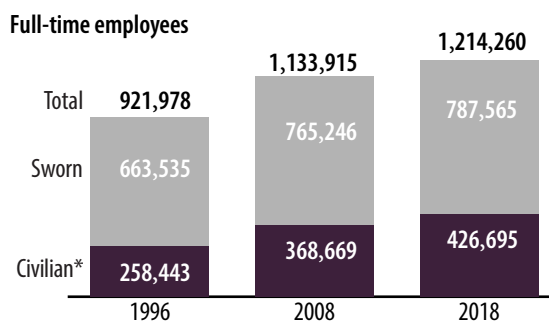
Andrea M. Gardner and Kevin M. Scott, Ph.D., *BJS Statisticians*

On June 30, 2018, state and local governments in the United States operated 17,541 law enforcement agencies that employed at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer with general arrest powers.<sup>1</sup> These agencies employed 1,214,000 persons on a full-time basis, including 788,000 (65%) sworn and 427,000 (35%) civilian personnel.

From 2008 to 2018, state and local law enforcement agencies added 80,000 full-time employees, including 22,000 sworn officers and 58,000 civilians (**figure 1**). From 1996 to 2018, the agencies' full-time civilian personnel (up 65%) increased at triple the rate of full-time

<sup>1</sup>FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers.

**FIGURE 1**  
Full-time state and local law enforcement employees, 1996, 2008, and 2018



Note: See appendix table 1 for estimates and standard errors.

\*Includes officers or deputies with limited or no arrest powers and nonsworn employees.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 1996, 2008, and 2018.

## Highlights

- In June 2018, a total of 17,541 state and local agencies performed law enforcement functions in the United States and employed 1,214,000 full-time sworn and civilian personnel, an increase of about 80,000 (up 7%) since 2008.
- Local police departments accounted for 67% of state and local law enforcement agencies in 2018; sheriffs' offices accounted for 17%; and primary state, tribal, and special jurisdiction agencies, constables, and marshals accounted for 15%.
- In 2018, local police departments employed more than half (59%) of state and local full-time sworn personnel, while sheriffs' offices employed about a quarter (24%).
- From 2008 to 2018, the number of full-time sworn and civilian personnel employed by special jurisdiction agencies increased by 42,000 (up 46%).
- In 2018, the 7,055 agencies employing fewer than 10 full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officers made up 40% of all state and local law enforcement agencies, down from 45% (8,014 agencies) in 2008 and 53% (9,933 agencies) in 1996.
- The 80 agencies (47 local police departments, 19 primary state agencies, 13 sheriffs' offices, and 1 special jurisdiction agency) with 1,000 or more FTE sworn officers in 2018 accounted for 0.5% of all agencies and employed 29% (228,000) of all full-time sworn personnel.
- There was 1 full-time sworn officer for every 415 U.S. residents in 2018, or 241 per 100,000, down from 251 per 100,000 in 2008.
- In 2018, the portion of full-time sworn personnel who were female ranged from 8% at state and local law enforcement agencies with 24 or fewer FTE sworn officers to 15% at those with 500 or more.

sworn personnel (up 19%). While the number of full-time sworn officers per 100,000 U.S. residents was about 250 in 1996 and 2008, it decreased to 241 in 2018.

Local police departments employed 7,700 more full-time sworn personnel (up 2%) in 2018 than in 2008. During the same time, sheriffs' offices added 9,400 full-time sworn (up 5%) and special jurisdiction agencies added 3,900 full-time sworn (up 7%). Special jurisdiction agencies had the largest increase in civilian personnel (up 38,000), followed by sheriffs' offices (up

15,000) and local police departments (up 5,000) from 2008 to 2018.

This report presents findings from the 2018 Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies (CSLLEA). The CSLLEA gathered information on agency responsibilities, employees, and operating budgets from state and local law enforcement agencies. It excluded agencies that were federally operated or did not employ at least one FTE sworn officer.

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**APPENDIX TABLE 3.** Standard errors for table 3: State and local law enforcement agencies and full-time employees, by state, 2018

**APPENDIX TABLE 4.** Estimates for figure 2: Full-time state and local law enforcement employees per 100,000 U.S. residents, 1996, 2008, and 2018

**APPENDIX TABLE 5.** Standard errors for table 4: State and local law enforcement employees, by size of agency, 2018

**APPENDIX TABLE 6.** Estimates and standard errors for figure 3: Percent of state and local law enforcement agencies, by size of agency, 1996, 2008, and 2018

**APPENDIX TABLE 7.** Standard errors for table 5: Percent of full-time sworn state and local law enforcement officers who were female, by type and size of agency, 2018

**APPENDIX TABLE 8.** Estimates for map 2: Percent of full-time sworn state law enforcement officers who were female, by state, 2018

**APPENDIX TABLE 9.** Standard errors for table 6: Number of full-time sworn special jurisdiction personnel and percent who were female, by jurisdiction of agency, 2018

**APPENDIX TABLE 10.** Standard errors for table 7: Local police department employees, by size of department, 2018

**APPENDIX TABLE 11.** Standard errors for table 8: Local police department employees, by size of population served, 2018

**APPENDIX TABLE 12.** Estimates and standard errors for figure 4: Full-time employees in local police departments, 1996, 2008, and 2018

**APPENDIX TABLE 13.** Standard errors for table 9: Tribal police department employees, by size of department, 2018

**APPENDIX TABLE 14.** Standard errors for table 11: Sheriff's office employees, by size of office, 2018

**APPENDIX TABLE 15.** Estimates for figure 5: Full-time employees in sheriffs' offices, 1996, 2008, and 2018

**APPENDIX TABLE 16.** Standard errors for table 15: Special jurisdiction law enforcement agencies and full-time sworn personnel, by jurisdiction detail, 2018

## State and local law enforcement agency characteristics

- As of June 2018, a total of 17,541 state and local law enforcement agencies employed at least one FTE sworn officer, including—
  - 11,824 local police departments (67% of all agencies)
  - 3,051 sheriffs' offices (17%)
  - 1,753 special jurisdiction law enforcement agencies (10%)
  - 647 constable or marshal offices (4%)
  - 217 tribal law enforcement agencies (1%)
  - 49 primary state law enforcement agencies (0.3%) (table 1).
- From 2008 to 2018, the number of state and local law enforcement agencies decreased by 444 (down 2%), mostly due to a reduction in the number of local police departments (not shown in tables).
- In 2018, a total of 1,753 law enforcement agencies served a special geographic jurisdiction or had special enforcement responsibilities, and those agencies had 132,000 full-time employees, including 61,000 (46%) sworn and 71,000 (54%) civilian personnel.

- Local police departments made up 67% of state and local law enforcement agencies and employed 59% (466,000) of the full-time sworn personnel and 32% (135,000) of the full-time civilian employees in state and local law enforcement agencies in 2018.
- Sheriffs' offices made up 17% of state and local law enforcement agencies and employed 24% (192,000) of the full-time sworn personnel and 43% (185,000) of the full-time civilian personnel in state and local law enforcement agencies in 2018.

## State and local law enforcement personnel, 2018

- In June 2018, state and local law enforcement agencies employed 1,214,000 persons on a full-time basis and 119,000 persons on a part-time basis.
- About 65% (788,000) of the full-time employees at state and local law enforcement agencies and 42% (50,000) of the part-time employees were sworn personnel.
- Local police departments were the largest employers of state and local law enforcement personnel, with 601,000 full-time employees, of which 78% (466,000) were sworn officers with general arrest powers.
- Sheriffs' offices employed 43% (185,000) of the full-time civilian employees and 24% (192,000) of the full-time sworn personnel at state and local law enforcement agencies in 2018.

**TABLE 1**  
**State and local law enforcement employees, by type of agency, 2018**

| Type of agency       | Agencies | Full-time employees |         |           | Part-time employees |        |           |
|----------------------|----------|---------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------|--------|-----------|
|                      |          | Total               | Sworn   | Civilian* | Total               | Sworn  | Civilian* |
| All types            | 17,541   | 1,214,260           | 787,565 | 426,695   | 118,824             | 50,134 | 68,690    |
| Local police         | 11,824   | 601,011             | 465,891 | 135,121   | 66,222              | 31,414 | 34,807    |
| Sheriff's office     | 3,051    | 377,682             | 192,380 | 185,302   | 29,948              | 12,864 | 17,083    |
| Primary state        | 49       | 92,756              | 60,451  | 32,305    | 690                 | 139    | 551       |
| Tribal police        | 217      | 5,652               | 3,789   | 1,863     | 174                 | 107    | 67        |
| Special jurisdiction | 1,753    | 132,030             | 60,833  | 71,198    | 21,055              | 5,040  | 16,015    |
| Constable/marshal    | 647      | 5,128               | 4,221   | 906       | 736                 | 569    | 167       |

Note: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers. See appendix table 2 for standard errors.

\*Includes officers and deputies with limited or no arrest powers and nonsworn employees.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

## State and local law enforcement personnel, 1996–2018

- From 1996 to 2018, full-time employment by state and local law enforcement agencies increased by 292,000 (up 32%), with agencies adding 124,000 (up 19%) sworn personnel and 168,000 (up 65%) civilian employees.
- Sworn personnel made up 65% (788,000) of all full-time state and local law enforcement employees in 2018, compared to 67% (765,000) in 2008 and 72% (664,000) in 1996.

- State and local law enforcement agencies had 80,000 more full-time employees in 2018 than in 2008, and nearly 52% (42,000) of that growth was in special jurisdiction agencies (table 2).
- Growth in the number of civilian employees accounted for 72% of the net increase in full-time state and local law enforcement employees from 2008 to 2018.

**TABLE 2**  
Full-time state and local law enforcement employees, by type of agency, 2018

| Type of agency            | Full-time employees |                   |                           | Full-time sworn personnel |                   |                           | Full-time civilian personnel* |                   |                           |
|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
|                           | Total               | Change, 2008–2018 | Percent change, 2008–2018 | Total                     | Change, 2008–2018 | Percent change, 2008–2018 | Total                         | Change, 2008–2018 | Percent change, 2008–2018 |
| All types                 | 1,214,260           | 80,345            | 7.1%                      | 787,565                   | 22,319            | 2.9%                      | 426,695                       | 58,026            | 15.7%                     |
| Local police <sup>a</sup> | 601,011             | 12,292            | 2.1                       | 465,891                   | 7,663             | 1.7                       | 135,121                       | 4,630             | 3.5                       |
| Sheriff's office          | 377,682             | 24,221            | 6.9                       | 192,380                   | 9,401             | 5.1                       | 185,302                       | 14,820            | 8.7                       |
| Primary state             | 92,756              | -392              | -0.4                      | 60,451                    | -321              | -0.5                      | 32,305                        | -71               | -0.2                      |
| Tribal police             | 5,652               | 1,358             | 31.6                      | 3,789                     | 954               | 33.7                      | 1,863                         | 404               | 27.7                      |
| Special jurisdiction      | 132,030             | 41,768            | 46.3                      | 60,833                    | 3,865             | 6.8                       | 71,198                        | 37,904            | 113.8                     |
| Constable/marshal         | 5,128               | 1,097             | 27.2                      | 4,221                     | 757               | 21.9                      | 906                           | 339               | 59.9                      |

Note: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers. See appendix table 2 for standard errors.

\*Includes officers and deputies with limited or no arrest powers and nonsworn employees.

<sup>a</sup>Tribal police departments and personnel counts were grouped with local police departments in previous CSLLEA reports. To make accurate comparisons to the 2018 data, the 2008 counts reported here do not include personnel employed by tribal police departments and thus differ from previously published counts.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2008 and 2018.

**TABLE 3**  
State and local law enforcement agencies and full-time employees, by state, 2018

| State                | State and local law enforcement agencies |                     |                             |         |                             |                          |         |         |                   |         |         |
|----------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|
|                      | Agencies                                 | Full-time employees |                             |         |                             | Local police departments |         |         | Sheriffs' offices |         |         |
|                      |  | Total               | Total per 100,000 residents | Sworn   | Sworn per 100,000 residents | Agencies                 | Total   | Sworn   | Agencies          | Total   | Sworn   |
| U.S. total           | 17,541                                   | 1,214,260           | 372                         | 787,565 | 241                         | 11,824                   | 601,011 | 465,891 | 3,051             | 377,682 | 192,380 |
| Alabama              | 401                                      | 19,156              | 392                         | 12,127  | 248                         | 297                      | 10,034  | 7,707   | 62                | 6,076   | 2,834   |
| Alaska               | 49                                       | 2,374               | 323                         | 1,457   | 198                         | 37                       | 1,375   | 898     | ~                 | ~       | ~       |
| Arizona              | 131                                      | 26,865              | 375                         | 13,715  | 192                         | 78                       | 13,027  | 8,801   | 14                | 7,426   | 2,092   |
| Arkansas             | 364                                      | 12,106              | 402                         | 7,342   | 244                         | 255                      | 5,417   | 4,189   | 77                | 4,601   | 1,845   |
| California           | 531                                      | 130,451             | 331                         | 79,038  | 200                         | 336                      | 54,295  | 38,912  | 60                | 54,820  | 27,779  |
| Colorado             | 239                                      | 20,804              | 366                         | 13,120  | 231                         | 155                      | 10,099  | 7,597   | 62                | 6,886   | 3,901   |
| Connecticut          | 135                                      | 10,046              | 281                         | 7,843   | 220                         | 113                      | 7,814   | 6,477   | ~                 | ~       | ~       |
| Delaware             | 43                                       | 3,384               | 350                         | 2,196   | 227                         | 34                       | 1,414   | 1,196   | ~                 | ~       | ~       |
| District of Columbia | 3  | 5,485               | 782                         | 4,436   | 632                         | 1                        | 4,583   | 3,907   | ~                 | ~       | ~       |
| Florida              | 373                                      | 85,234              | 401                         | 47,177  | 222                         | 261                      | 31,683  | 22,884  | 67                | 43,741  | 18,912  |
| Georgia              | 608                                      | 42,112              | 401                         | 27,949  | 266                         | 346                      | 15,934  | 12,883  | 156               | 19,087  | 10,696  |
| Hawaii               | 8  | 4,445               | 313                         | 3,486   | 245                         | 4                        | 3,866   | 2,958   | ~                 | ~       | ~       |
| Idaho                | 112                                      | 6,067               | 347                         | 3,209   | 183                         | 63                       | 1,970   | 1,532   | 40                | 2,911   | 1,190   |
| Illinois             | 846                                      | 48,240              | 379                         | 38,539  | 303                         | 676                      | 31,492  | 27,540  | 104               | 12,250  | 7,931   |
| Indiana              | 476                                      | 20,742              | 310                         | 13,835  | 207                         | 354                      | 9,818   | 8,472   | 95                | 8,153   | 3,207   |

Continued on next page

**TABLE 3 (continued)****State and local law enforcement agencies and full-time employees, by state, 2018**

| State          | State and local law enforcement agencies |                     |                             |        |                             |                          |        |        |                   |        |        |
|----------------|--|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|
|                | Agencies                                 | Full-time employees |                             |        |                             | Local police departments |        |        | Sheriffs' offices |        |        |
|                |  | Total               | Total per 100,000 residents | Sworn  | Sworn per 100,000 residents | Agencies                 | Total  | Sworn  | Agencies          | Total  | Sworn  |
| Iowa           | 424                                      | 9,253               | 294                         | 6,106  | 194                         | 264                      | 4,033  | 3,447  | 101               | 3,894  | 1,681  |
| Kansas         | 364                                      | 12,020              | 413                         | 7,927  | 272                         | 217                      | 5,448  | 4,306  | 106               | 4,443  | 2,329  |
| Kentucky       | 357                                      | 10,993              | 246                         | 8,131  | 182                         | 216                      | 5,865  | 4,976  | 115               | 2,282  | 1,748  |
| Louisiana      | 326                                      | 25,157              | 540                         | 18,004 | 386                         | 222                      | 7,498  | 5,999  | 63                | 14,679 | 9,730  |
| Maine          | 144                                      | 4,278               | 319                         | 2,831  | 211                         | 109                      | 2,064  | 1,658  | 17                | 1,152  | 429    |
| Maryland       | 138                                      | 27,793              | 460                         | 16,459 | 273                         | 81                       | 12,982 | 10,526 | 24                | 4,279  | 2,623  |
| Massachusetts  | 374                                      | 27,489              | 399                         | 19,578 | 284                         | 325                      | 16,823 | 13,678 | 14                | 6,798  | 2,755  |
| Michigan       | 564                                      | 25,742              | 258                         | 18,193 | 182                         | 427                      | 12,534 | 10,474 | 86                | 8,655  | 4,513  |
| Minnesota      | 417                                      | 16,394              | 292                         | 10,349 | 185                         | 304                      | 7,323  | 6,021  | 87                | 6,713  | 2,883  |
| Mississippi    | 351                                      | 12,924              | 434                         | 7,810  | 262                         | 191                      | 4,712  | 3,618  | 82                | 4,727  | 2,177  |
| Missouri       | 558                                      | 21,782              | 356                         | 15,215 | 249                         | 415                      | 13,262 | 10,236 | 113               | 5,190  | 2,951  |
| Montana        | 121                                      | 3,855               | 363                         | 2,275  | 214                         | 49                       | 1,074  | 849    | 56                | 1,890  | 807    |
| Nebraska       | 210                                      | 6,071               | 315                         | 4,035  | 210                         | 108                      | 2,851  | 2,315  | 89                | 2,054  | 1,102  |
| Nevada         | 65                                       | 10,733              | 355                         | 6,565  | 217                         | 14                       | 7,341  | 4,318  | 17                | 1,682  | 1,090  |
| New Hampshire  | 212                                      | 4,176               | 309                         | 3,096  | 229                         | 193                      | 3,103  | 2,489  | 11                | 268    | 146    |
| New Jersey     | 507                                      | 43,955              | 495                         | 30,261 | 341                         | 458                      | 25,048 | 20,429 | 20                | 5,136  | 3,629  |
| New Mexico     | 140                                      | 8,067               | 385                         | 5,272  | 252                         | 69                       | 3,873  | 2,636  | 32                | 1,942  | 1,266  |
| New York       | 528                                      | 103,882             | 532                         | 68,810 | 352                         | 396                      | 79,689 | 54,214 | 58                | 12,010 | 5,227  |
| North Carolina | 516                                      | 36,692              | 353                         | 25,557 | 246                         | 344                      | 15,991 | 13,245 | 101               | 14,837 | 8,429  |
| North Dakota   | 113                                      | 2,637               | 348                         | 1,870  | 247                         | 50                       | 1,076  | 897    | 53                | 1,083  | 649    |
| Ohio           | 806                                      | 35,898              | 307                         | 25,669 | 220                         | 654                      | 20,199 | 16,872 | 90                | 10,826 | 5,502  |
| Oklahoma       | 456                                      | 21,268              | 540                         | 9,560  | 243                         | 311                      | 7,364  | 5,649  | 75                | 4,259  | 1,789  |
| Oregon         | 167                                      | 13,262              | 317                         | 6,706  | 160                         | 116                      | 4,953  | 3,744  | 35                | 4,504  | 2,035  |
| Pennsylvania   | 995                                      | 33,291              | 260                         | 26,914 | 210                         | 896                      | 21,380 | 19,146 | 59                | 2,095  | 1,722  |
| Rhode Island   | 49                                       | 3,615               | 342                         | 2,762  | 261                         | 39                       | 2,686  | 2,151  | 1                 | 184    | 180    |
| South Carolina | 262                                      | 19,361              | 381                         | 12,517 | 246                         | 176                      | 6,395  | 5,225  | 45                | 7,844  | 5,022  |
| South Dakota   | 145                                      | 3,424               | 390                         | 1,972  | 224                         | 64                       | 1,142  | 903    | 68                | 1,461  | 560    |
| Tennessee      | 363                                      | 26,749              | 395                         | 17,544 | 259                         | 243                      | 11,754 | 9,659  | 90                | 12,016 | 5,663  |
| Texas          | 1,935                                    | 119,322             | 417                         | 69,504 | 243                         | 788                      | 49,961 | 38,445 | 252               | 33,870 | 14,039 |
| Utah           | 140                                      | 8,248               | 262                         | 5,302  | 168                         | 91                       | 3,645  | 2,922  | 29                | 3,226  | 1,448  |
| Vermont        | 73                                       | 1,752               | 281                         | 1,264  | 202                         | 52                       | 833    | 660    | 14                | 199    | 158    |
| Virginia       | 339                                      | 30,323              | 357                         | 23,742 | 279                         | 166                      | 14,283 | 11,398 | 122               | 10,745 | 8,765  |
| Washington     | 254                                      | 18,232              | 242                         | 11,645 | 155                         | 169                      | 8,497  | 6,412  | 40                | 6,014  | 3,183  |
| West Virginia  | 212                                      | 4,721               | 262                         | 3,559  | 197                         | 139                      | 1,691  | 1,477  | 56                | 1,656  | 1,142  |
| Wisconsin      | 519                                      | 20,378              | 351                         | 13,431 | 231                         | 411                      | 9,804  | 8,196  | 74                | 7,815  | 4,049  |
| Wyoming        | 77                                       | 3,016               | 522                         | 1,661  | 288                         | 48                       | 1,013  | 747    | 22                | 1,301  | 574    |

Note: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers. See appendix table 3 for standard errors.

~Not applicable. No sheriffs' offices had primary law enforcement responsibility in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, or the District of Columbia.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018; and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico, 2018.



## State and local law enforcement personnel per 100,000 U.S. residents

- In 2018, there were 372 full-time state and local law enforcement employees per 100,000 U.S. residents, including 241 sworn personnel per 100,000 (table 3).
- From 1996 to 2018, the number of full-time sworn officers per 100,000 U.S. residents decreased from 250 to 241 (down 4%) and the number of full-time civilian employees per 100,000 U.S. residents increased from 97 to 131 (up 35%) (figure 2).
- State and local law enforcement agencies employed an average of 1 full-time sworn officer for every 415 U.S. residents in 2018, compared to 1 for every 398 in 2008.
- In 2018, the District of Columbia had the most full-time sworn personnel per capita (632 per 100,000) and Washington state had the least (155 per 100,000) (map 1).

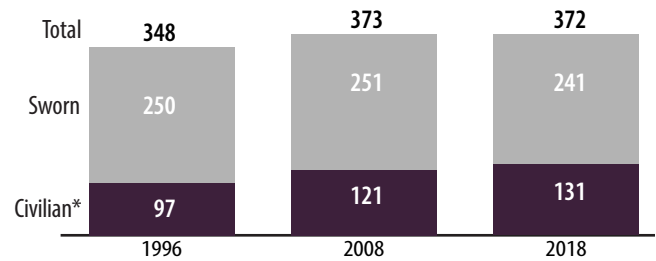
## State and local law enforcement personnel, by state

- In 2018, more state and local law enforcement agencies operated in Texas (1,935) than in any other state, followed by Pennsylvania (995) and Illinois (846).
- State and local law enforcement agencies in California employed 79,000 full-time sworn personnel in 2018, more than any other state.
- Pennsylvania (896) had more local police departments than any other state in 2018, followed by Texas (788), Illinois (676), Ohio (654), and New Jersey (458).
- Hawaii (4), Nevada (14), Delaware (34), Alaska (37), and Rhode Island (39) were the states with the fewest local police departments in 2018.
- Texas (252) had the most sheriffs' offices in 2018, followed by Georgia (156), Virginia (122), Kentucky (115), and Missouri (113).

**FIGURE 2**

## Full-time state and local law enforcement employees per 100,000 U.S. residents, 1996, 2008, and 2018

Full-time employees per 100,000



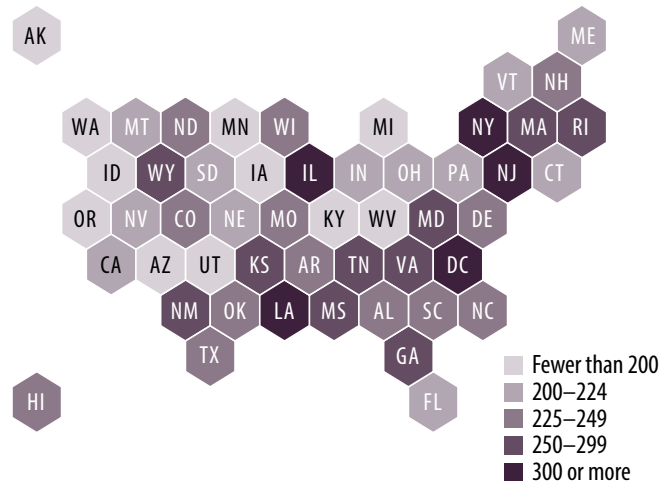
Note: See appendix table 4 for estimates.

\*Includes officers and deputies with limited or no arrest powers and nonsworn employees.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 1996, 2008, and 2018; and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico, 2018.

**MAP 1**

## Full-time sworn state and local law enforcement personnel per 100,000 U.S. residents, by state, 2018



Note: Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers. See table 3 for estimates.

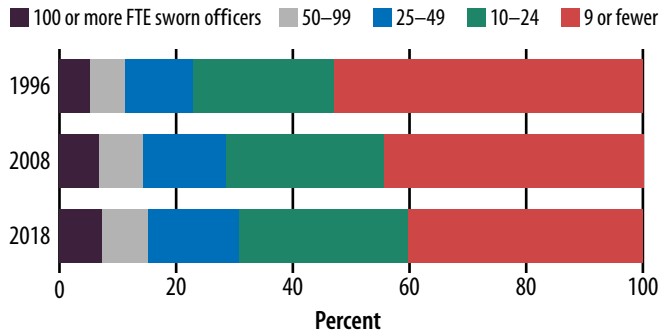
Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018; and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico, 2018.

### State and local law enforcement personnel, by size of agency

- The majority (69%) of state and local law enforcement agencies employed 24 or fewer FTE sworn officers in 2018 (table 4).
- In 2018, about 7% (1,268) of state and local law enforcement agencies employed 100 or more FTE sworn officers and less than 1% (80) of agencies employed 1,000 or more.
- Agencies with 100 or more FTE sworn officers employed nearly two-thirds of the full-time sworn (64%) and civilian (63%) personnel at state and local law enforcement agencies, and agencies with 1,000 or more FTE sworn officers employed 29% of the full-time sworn and 24% of the full-time civilian personnel.
- Forty percent (7,055) of state and local law enforcement agencies employed nine or fewer FTE sworn officers in 2018, and those agencies employed about 3% of all state and local full-time law enforcement employees, including 26,000 sworn and 11,000 civilian personnel.

- From 1996 to 2018, the portion of state and local agencies employing 9 or fewer FTE sworn officers decreased from 53% to 40%, while the portion employing 10 to 24 increased from 24% to 29% (figure 3).

**FIGURE 3**  
Percent of state and local law enforcement agencies, by size of agency, 1996, 2008, and 2018



Note: Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers. See appendix table 6 for estimates and standard errors.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 1996, 2008, and 2018.

**TABLE 4**  
State and local law enforcement employees, by size of agency, 2018

| Size of agency                   | Agencies | Full-time employees |         |           | Part-time employees |        |           |
|----------------------------------|----------|---------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------|--------|-----------|
|                                  |          | Total               | Sworn   | Civilian* | Total               | Sworn  | Civilian* |
| All sizes                        | 17,541   | 1,214,260           | 787,565 | 426,695   | 118,824             | 50,134 | 68,690    |
| 1,000 or more FTE sworn officers | 80       | 332,299             | 227,884 | 104,415   | 10,848              | 608    | 10,241    |
| 500-999                          | 107      | 110,482             | 72,178  | 38,304    | 7,949               | 1,556  | 6,394     |
| 250-499                          | 243      | 140,474             | 83,514  | 56,960    | 7,973               | 2,784  | 5,189     |
| 100-249                          | 838      | 193,252             | 122,939 | 70,314    | 13,440              | 3,795  | 9,645     |
| 50-99                            | 1,395    | 150,644             | 93,196  | 57,448    | 13,779              | 4,481  | 9,298     |
| 25-49                            | 2,719    | 136,152             | 90,132  | 46,020    | 18,035              | 6,901  | 11,134    |
| 10-24                            | 5,104    | 113,410             | 71,569  | 41,842    | 26,664              | 14,801 | 11,863    |
| 5-9                              | 3,869    | 28,916              | 20,383  | 8,533     | 14,807              | 11,384 | 3,423     |
| 2-4                              | 2,391    | 6,496               | 5,002   | 1,494     | 5,093               | 3,772  | 1,321     |
| 1                                | 795      | 2,133               | 768     | 1,365     | 235                 | 52     | 182       |

Note: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers. See appendix table 5 for standard errors.

\*Includes officers and deputies with limited or no arrest powers and nonsworn employees.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

## Female state and local law enforcement personnel

- Women made up about 12% of the full-time sworn personnel employed by state and local law enforcement agencies in 2018 (table 5).
- Primary state agencies had the smallest percentage of full-time sworn personnel who were female (7%) of all state and local agency types.
- In 2018, the Oregon State Police had the highest percentage of female full-time sworn officers (20%), followed by the Delaware State Police (13%) and Vermont State Police (11%) (map 2).

- Women accounted for 2% or less of full-time sworn personnel in the Oklahoma Highway Patrol (2%), Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol (2%), Alabama Law Enforcement Agency (2%), and Kentucky State Police (1%).
- Fourteen percent of full-time sworn personnel employed in special jurisdiction agencies in 2018 were female, and agencies with jurisdiction over public buildings and facilities employed the largest proportion of female full-time sworn officers (17%) of all types of special jurisdiction agencies (table 6).

**TABLE 5**  
Percent of full-time sworn state and local law enforcement officers who were female, by type and size of agency, 2018

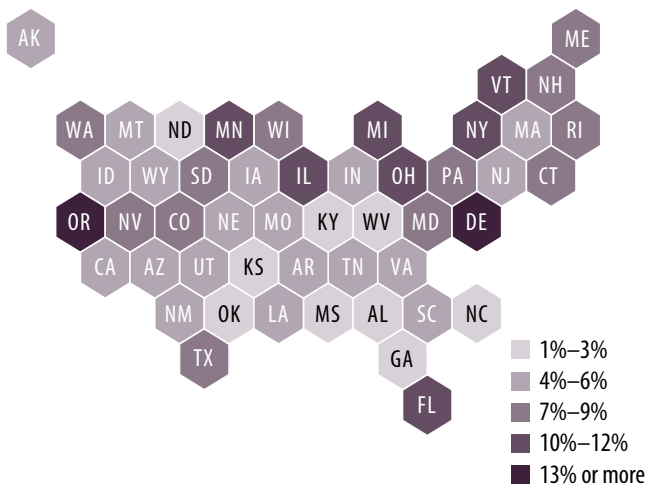
| Size of agency                 | All types | Local police | Sheriff's office | Primary state | Tribal | Special jurisdiction | Constable/marshal |
|--------------------------------|-----------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------|----------------------|-------------------|
| All sizes                      | 12.3%     | 12.4%        | 13.2%            | 6.9%          | 11.0%  | 14.2%                | 13.7%             |
| 500 or more FTE sworn officers | 14.8      | 16.7         | 16.5             | 7.0           | :      | 13.3                 | 17.7              |
| 250–499                        | 14.0      | 13.1         | 16.0             | 6.0           | :      | 14.0                 | 17.7              |
| 100–249                        | 11.8      | 10.7         | 13.0             | 6.3           | 16.5   | 14.1                 | 16.2              |
| 50–99                          | 10.7      | 9.5          | 11.4             | :             | 8.9    | 15.7                 | 16.0              |
| 25–49                          | 9.6       | 8.8          | 8.9              | :             | 11.3   | 14.4                 | 12.7              |
| 24 or fewer                    | 7.9       | 7.4          | 6.2              | :             | 9.0    | 13.4                 | 9.9               |

Note: Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers. See appendix table 7 for standard errors.

:Not calculated. No agencies of this type and size were reported.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

**MAP 2**  
Percent of full-time sworn state law enforcement officers who were female, by state, 2018



Note: Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers. Excludes Hawaii because it did not have a primary state police department. See appendix table 8 for estimates.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

**TABLE 6**  
Number of full-time sworn special jurisdiction personnel and percent who were female, by jurisdiction of agency, 2018

| Jurisdiction of agency            | Agencies | Full-time sworn personnel |                |
|-----------------------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------------|
|                                   |          | Number                    | Percent female |
| All jurisdictions                 | 1,753    | 60,833                    | 14.2%          |
| Public buildings/facilities       | 1,171    | 25,322                    | 17.4           |
| Natural resources                 | 245      | 13,390                    | 10.0           |
| Transportation systems/facilities | 145      | 11,486                    | 11.4           |
| Criminal investigations           | 92       | 6,440                     | 15.1           |
| Special enforcement               | 86       | 3,091                     | 15.5           |
| Other                             | 15       | 1,104                     | 10.3           |

Note: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers. See appendix table 9 for standard errors.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

### Local police departments, 2018

- In 2018, municipal (city, town, or township), county, and regional (multijurisdictional) governments operated 11,824 local police departments (table 7).
- About 73% (8,624) of all local police departments employed 24 or fewer FTE sworn officers in 2018, and 44% (5,204) employed 9 or fewer.
- Local police departments with 24 or fewer FTE sworn officers employed 14% of all full-time sworn local police officers in 2018.
- In 2018, the 6% (670) of local police departments with 100 or more FTE sworn officers employed 61% (287,000) of the full-time sworn officers and 69% (94,000) of the full-time civilian personnel in local police departments.
- Most (77%) part-time sworn officers in local police departments were employed by departments with 24 or fewer FTE sworn officers in 2018, while 7% were employed by departments with 100 or more.

**TABLE 7**  
Local police department employees, by size of department, 2018

| Size of department               | Local police departments | Full-time employees |         |           | Part-time employees |        |           |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------|--------|-----------|
|                                  |                          | Total               | Sworn   | Civilian* | Total               | Sworn  | Civilian* |
| All sizes                        | 11,824                   | 601,011             | 465,891 | 135,121   | 66,222              | 31,414 | 34,807    |
| 1,000 or more FTE sworn officers | 47                       | 200,221             | 148,624 | 51,597    | 9,149               | 356    | 8,793     |
| 500-999                          | 49                       | 44,062              | 34,402  | 9,661     | 1,718               | 316    | 1,402     |
| 250-499                          | 100                      | 45,325              | 34,904  | 10,421    | 1,871               | 352    | 1,519     |
| 100-249                          | 474                      | 90,598              | 68,577  | 22,021    | 5,542               | 1,232  | 4,311     |
| 50-99                            | 843                      | 72,607              | 56,747  | 15,861    | 6,215               | 1,668  | 4,547     |
| 25-49                            | 1,688                    | 69,936              | 56,424  | 13,512    | 9,236               | 3,400  | 5,836     |
| 10-24                            | 3,420                    | 56,743              | 47,279  | 9,464     | 16,366              | 10,453 | 5,913     |
| 5-9                              | 2,999                    | 17,136              | 15,016  | 2,120     | 11,921              | 10,131 | 1,789     |
| 2-4                              | 1,866                    | 4,029               | 3,606   | 423       | 4,070               | 3,453  | 617       |
| 1                                | 339                      | 353                 | 312     | 41        | 133                 | 52     | 80        |

Note: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers. See appendix table 10 for standard errors.

\*Includes officers with limited or no arrest powers and nonsworn employees.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

### Local police departments personnel, 1996–2018

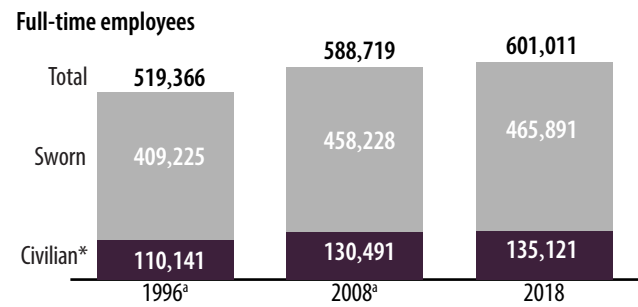
- The number of full-time sworn officers employed by local police departments increased by 7,700 (up 2%) from 2008 to 2018, while the number of full-time civilian personnel increased by 4,600 (up 4%) (figure 4).
- While the total number of full-time sworn personnel employed in local police departments increased 2% from 2008 to 2018, the number of officers working in departments with 1,000 or more FTE sworn officers decreased 1% (not shown in tables).

### Local police departments, by population served

- The 18 police departments that served 1 million or more residents employed about a fifth (21% or 96,000) of the full-time sworn officers in local police departments in 2018 (table 8).
- In 2018, departments serving 99,999 or fewer residents employed nearly half (48% or 225,000) of all full-time sworn officers in local police departments.

**FIGURE 4**

### Full-time employees in local police departments, 1996, 2008, and 2018



Note: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers. See appendix table 12 for estimates and standard errors.

\*Includes officers with limited or no arrest powers and nonsworn employees.

<sup>a</sup>Tribal police departments and personnel counts were grouped with local police departments in previous CSLLEA reports. To make accurate comparisons to the 2018 data, the 1996 and 2008 counts reported here do not include personnel employed by tribal police departments and thus differ from previously published counts.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 1996, 2008, and 2018.

**TABLE 8**

### Local police department employees, by size of population served, 2018

| Population served                 | Local police departments | Full-time employees |         |           | Part-time employees |        |           |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------|--------|-----------|
|                                   |                          | Total               | Sworn   | Civilian* | Total               | Sworn  | Civilian* |
| All sizes                         | 11,824                   | 601,011             | 465,891 | 135,121   | 66,222              | 31,414 | 34,807    |
| 1 million or more local residents | 18                       | 131,913             | 95,914  | 35,999    | 6,577               | 0      | 6,577     |
| 500,000–999,999                   | 38                       | 68,766              | 52,397  | 16,369    | 2,638               | 317    | 2,321     |
| 250,000–499,999                   | 58                       | 48,723              | 37,603  | 11,120    | 1,814               | 423    | 1,391     |
| 100,000–249,999                   | 221                      | 71,766              | 54,833  | 16,933    | 2,937               | 422    | 2,514     |
| 50,000–99,999                     | 470                      | 69,739              | 53,257  | 16,482    | 4,714               | 917    | 3,796     |
| 25,000–49,999                     | 885                      | 65,697              | 52,315  | 13,382    | 5,445               | 1,344  | 4,101     |
| 10,000–24,999                     | 1,889                    | 70,876              | 57,326  | 13,550    | 9,529               | 3,713  | 5,816     |
| 2,500–9,999                       | 3,945                    | 55,888              | 46,760  | 9,127     | 17,561              | 11,405 | 6,156     |
| 2,499 or fewer                    | 4,301                    | 17,645              | 15,487  | 2,158     | 15,009              | 12,873 | 2,136     |

Note: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers. See appendix table 11 for standard errors.

\*Includes officers with limited or no arrest powers and nonsworn employees.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018; and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico, 2018.

## Tribal police departments, 2018

- In 2018, tribal governments operated 217 police departments (table 9).
- About 82% (179) of police departments operated by tribal governments employed 24 or fewer FTE sworn officers in 2018, and 44% (95) employed 9 or fewer.
- Tribal police departments employed 5,652 full-time employees in 2018, of whom 67% (3,789) were sworn deputies and 33% (1,863) were civilians.
- In 2018, the 5% (11) of tribal police departments with 50 or more FTE sworn officers employed 30% (1,120) of the full-time sworn officers and 33% (614) of the full-time civilian personnel in police departments operated by tribal governments.
- In 2018, four of the five largest police departments operated by tribal governments were located in Arizona (table 10).

**TABLE 10**

## Largest tribal police departments, by number of full-time sworn personnel, 2018

| Agency   | Full-time sworn personnel |
|--|---------------------------|
| Navajo Department of Law Enforcement (AZ)        | 230                       |
| Seminole Police Department (FL)                  | 155                       |
| Salt River Tribal Police Department (AZ)         | 132                       |
| Gila River Tribal Police Department (AZ)         | 127                       |
| Tohono O'odham Tribal Police (AZ)                | 90                        |
| Cherokee Police Department (NC)                  | 77                        |
| Chickasaw Lighthorse Police Department (OK)      | 63                        |
| Pine Ridge Police Department (SD)                | 54                        |
| Pokagon Tribal Police Department (MI)            | 52                        |
| Muscogee Creek Lighthorse Police Department (FL) | 47                        |
| Poarch Creek Police Department (AL)              | 47                        |
| Laguna Tribal Police Department (NM)             | 44                        |
| Choctaw Police Department (MS)                   | 44                        |
| Miccosukee Police Department (FL)                | 42                        |
| Tulalip Tribal Police Department (WA)            | 41                        |
| Choctaw Nation Tribal Police Department (OK)     | 38                        |
| Oneida Indian Nation Police Department (NY)      | 36                        |
| Fort Hall Tribal Police Department (ID)          | 35                        |
| Shiprock Department of Law Enforcement (NM)      | 35                        |
| Red Lake Department of Public Safety (MN)        | 34                        |
| Cherokee Nation Marshal Service (OK)             | 33                        |
| Colville Tribal Police Department (WA)           | 30                        |
| Rosebud Sioux Tribal Police (SD)                 | 30                        |
| Saint Regis Mohawk Police Department (NY)        | 30                        |
| Citizen Potawatomi Nation Tribal Police (OK)     | 29                        |
| Leech Lake Tribal Police Department (MN)         | 29                        |

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

**TABLE 9**

## Tribal police department employees, by size of department, 2018

| Size of department | Tribal Police Departments | Full-time employees |       |           | Part-time employees |       |           |
|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------|-----------|---------------------|-------|-----------|
|                    |                           | Total               | Sworn | Civilian* | Total               | Sworn | Civilian* |
| All sizes          | 217                       | 5,652               | 3,789 | 1,863     | 174                 | 107   | 67        |
| 100–249            | 5                         | 1,142               | 738   | 404       | 6                   | 6     | 0         |
| 50–99              | 6                         | 592                 | 382   | 210       | 0                   | 0     | 0         |
| 25–49              | 28                        | 1,479               | 944   | 535       | 34                  | 19    | 15        |
| 10–24              | 84                        | 1,766               | 1,241 | 525       | 52                  | 26    | 26        |
| 5–9                | 57                        | 514                 | 370   | 145       | 68                  | 53    | 15        |
| 2–4                | 36                        | 155                 | 112   | 43        | 14                  | 4     | 11        |
| 1                  | 2                         | 4                   | 2     | 1         | 0                   | 0     | 0         |

Note: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. Excludes agencies that do not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers. See appendix table 13 for standard errors.

\*Includes officers with limited or no arrest powers and nonsworn employees.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

## Sheriffs' offices, 2018

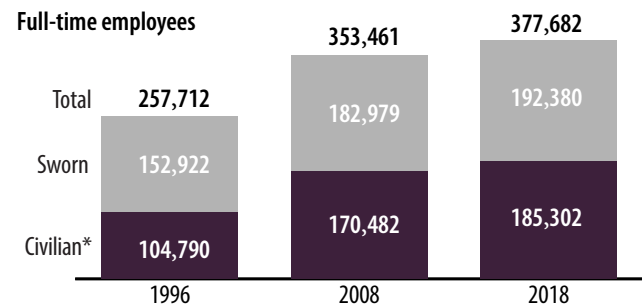
- A total of 3,051 sheriffs' offices performed law enforcement functions across the United States in 2018 (table 11).
- In 2018, sheriffs' offices employed 378,000 full-time employees, of whom 51% (192,000) were sworn deputies and 49% (185,000) were civilians.
- About 52% (1,584) of sheriffs' offices had 24 or fewer FTE sworn deputies in 2018, and these agencies accounted for 9% (17,000) of all full-time sworn sheriffs' deputies.
- In 2018, the 13% of sheriffs' offices with 100 or more FTE sworn officers employed about two-thirds (64%) of all full-time sheriff's office personnel, including 128,000 sworn deputies and 115,000 civilian employees.
- Sheriffs' offices with 99 or fewer FTE sworn officers employed more civilians (71,000) than sworn deputies (65,000) on a full-time basis in 2018.

## Sheriffs' offices personnel, 1996–2018

- From 1996 to 2018, the number of full-time employees in sheriffs' offices increased by 120,000 (up 47%), from 258,000 to 378,000 (figure 5).

**FIGURE 5**

## Full-time employees in sheriffs' offices, 1996, 2008, and 2018



Note: Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers. See appendix table 15 for estimates and appendix table 14 for standard errors of 2018 data.

\*Includes officers and deputies with limited or no arrest powers and nonsworn employees.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 1996, 2008, and 2018.

- Full-time sworn personnel employed in sheriffs' offices increased by 39,000 (up 26%) from 1996 to 2018, and full-time civilian personnel increased by 81,000 (up 77%).
- Sheriffs' offices employed 9,400 (5%) more full-time sworn deputies in 2018 than in 2008.

**TABLE 11**

## Sheriff's office employees, by size of office, 2018

| Size of office                 | Sheriffs' offices | Full-time employees |         |           | Part-time employees |        |           |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------|--------|-----------|
|                                |                   | Total               | Sworn   | Civilian* | Total               | Sworn  | Civilian* |
| All sizes                      | 3,051             | 377,682             | 192,380 | 185,302   | 29,948              | 12,864 | 17,083    |
| 500 or more FTE sworn officers | 48                | 102,298             | 54,385  | 47,913    | 3,651               | 1,351  | 2,300     |
| 250–499                        | 102               | 66,341              | 34,916  | 31,424    | 3,848               | 1,444  | 2,404     |
| 100–249                        | 261               | 73,604              | 38,270  | 35,334    | 4,448               | 2,052  | 2,396     |
| 50–99                          | 393               | 54,004              | 25,805  | 28,200    | 4,699               | 2,256  | 2,444     |
| 25–49                          | 664               | 43,991              | 21,596  | 22,395    | 5,590               | 2,495  | 3,095     |
| 24 or fewer                    | 1,584             | 37,444              | 17,408  | 20,036    | 7,712               | 3,267  | 4,445     |

Note: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers. See appendix table 14 for standard errors.

\*Includes deputies with limited or no arrest powers and nonsworn employees.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

### Primary state law enforcement agencies, 2018

- In June 2018, the 49 primary state law enforcement agencies operating in every state except Hawaii had 93,000 full-time employees, of which 60,000 were sworn personnel (table 12).
- In 2018, two-thirds (65%) of full-time primary state agency employees were sworn personnel.
- The 19 primary state agencies with 1,000 or more FTE sworn officers in 2018 employed 75% of the full-time sworn (45,000) and 74% of the full-time civilian (24,000) personnel in primary state law enforcement agencies.
- The five primary state agencies with 249 or fewer FTE sworn officers in 2018 employed less than 2% of the full-time sworn (970) and civilian (386) employees at primary state law enforcement agencies.

**TABLE 12**  
**Full-time primary state law enforcement agency employees, by size of agency, 2018**

| Size of agency <sup>a</sup>      | Primary state agencies | Full-time employees |        |           | Part-time employees |       |           |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------|-----------|---------------------|-------|-----------|
|                                  |                        | Total               | Sworn  | Civilian* | Total               | Sworn | Civilian* |
| All sizes                        | 49                     | 92,756              | 60,451 | 32,305    | 690                 | 139   | 551       |
| 1,000 or more FTE sworn officers | 19                     | 69,126              | 45,141 | 23,985    | 187                 | 0     | 187       |
| 500–999                          | 14                     | 15,720              | 10,153 | 5,567     | 356                 | 75    | 281       |
| 250–499                          | 11                     | 6,554               | 4,187  | 2,367     | 132                 | 64    | 68        |
| 100–249                          | 5                      | 1,356               | 970    | 386       | 15                  | 0     | 15        |

Note: Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers. Excludes Hawaii because it did not have a primary state police department.

\*Includes officers with limited or no arrest powers and nonsworn employees.

<sup>a</sup>No primary state law enforcement agency has fewer than 100 FTE sworn officers.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.



**Primary state law enforcement agencies, personnel 2008–2018**

- In 2018, the largest primary state law enforcement agency was the California Highway Patrol (7,400 full-time sworn personnel), followed by the New York State Police (4,900) and the Texas Highway Patrol (4,300) (table 13).
- From 2008 to 2018, three primary state agencies increased their number of full-time sworn employees by 20% or more: the New Mexico State Police (up 26%), Texas Highway Patrol (up 22%), and Missouri Highway Patrol (up 20%).

- Twenty-two primary state agencies reported fewer full-time sworn personnel in 2018 than in 2008, but these results should be viewed with caution because the 2008 Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies included counts for several departments of public safety, which may have included personnel who were not employees of the state police or highway patrol.

**TABLE 13**  
**Full-time sworn personnel, by primary state law enforcement agency, 2018**

| Primary state agency              | Full-time sworn personnel |                           | Primary state agency                | Full-time sworn personnel |                           |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
|                                   | Number                    | Percent change, 2008–2018 |                                     | Number                    | Percent change, 2008–2018 |
| Total                             | 60,451                    | -0.1%                     | Montana Highway Patrol              | 231                       | 6.0                       |
| Alabama Law Enforcement Agency*   | 460                       | -39.7                     | Nebraska State Patrol               | 424                       | -13.6                     |
| Alaska State Troopers             | 283                       | 3.3                       | Nevada Highway Patrol               | 411                       | -1.4                      |
| Arizona Highway Patrol*           | 1,185                     | -4.7                      | New Hampshire State Police          | 353                       | 0.9                       |
| Arkansas State Police             | 532                       | 1.3                       | New Jersey State Police             | 2,806                     | -8.1                      |
| California Highway Patrol         | 7,386                     | 2.6                       | New Mexico State Police             | 663                       | 25.6                      |
| Colorado State Patrol             | 783                       | 5.5                       | New York State Police               | 4,898                     | 1.1                       |
| Connecticut State Police          | 940                       | -23.4                     | North Carolina State Highway Patrol | 1,800                     | -1.5                      |
| Delaware State Police             | 725                       | 10.2                      | North Dakota Highway Patrol         | 161                       | 15.8                      |
| Florida Highway Patrol            | 1,817                     | 13.1                      | Ohio State Highway Patrol           | 1,740                     | 11.5                      |
| Georgia State Patrol*             | 1,095                     | 4.5                       | Oklahoma Highway Patrol*            | 789                       | -4.4                      |
| Idaho State Police                | 278                       | 5.3                       | Oregon State Police                 | 678                       | 13.8                      |
| Illinois State Police             | 1,631                     | -22.5                     | Pennsylvania State Police           | 4,192                     | -6.0                      |
| Indiana State Police              | 1,266                     | -3.7                      | Rhode Island State Police           | 227                       | 12.9                      |
| Iowa State Patrol*                | 370                       | -44.7                     | South Carolina Highway Patrol       | 977                       | 1.0                       |
| Kansas Highway Patrol             | 559                       | 6.5                       | South Dakota Highway Patrol         | 172                       | 13.2                      |
| Kentucky State Police             | 812                       | -7.9                      | Tennessee Highway Patrol*           | 921                       | -2.2                      |
| Louisiana State Police            | 1,266                     | 4.2                       | Texas Highway Patrol*               | 4,297                     | 21.8                      |
| Maine State Police                | 322                       | -3.6                      | Utah Highway Patrol*                | 519                       | 9.3                       |
| Maryland State Police             | 1,418                     | -1.5                      | Vermont State Police                | 325                       | 5.9                       |
| Massachusetts State Police        | 2,138                     | -7.4                      | Virginia State Police               | 1,958                     | 4.5                       |
| Michigan State Police             | 1,969                     | 13.7                      | Washington State Patrol             | 1,043                     | -7.9                      |
| Minnesota State Patrol            | 618                       | 16.6                      | West Virginia State Police          | 637                       | -4.5                      |
| Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol | 494                       | -16.8                     | Wisconsin State Patrol              | 467                       | -5.1                      |
| Missouri State Highway Patrol     | 1,236                     | 20.2                      | Wyoming Highway Patrol              | 179                       | -12.3                     |

Note: Excludes Hawaii because it did not have a primary state police department.

\*Classified as a department of public safety in the 2008 Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2008 and 2018.

## Special jurisdiction law enforcement agencies

- In 2018, a total of 1,753 state and local law enforcement agencies served a special geographic jurisdiction or had special enforcement or investigative responsibilities (**table 14**).
- Special jurisdiction law enforcement agencies employed 132,000 persons on a full-time basis in 2018, including 61,000 sworn officers.
- Two-thirds (67%) of special jurisdiction law enforcement agencies served public buildings and facilities in 2018, and those agencies employed 42% of the full-time sworn personnel serving special jurisdictions.
- Of the 25,000 full-time sworn officers serving public buildings and facilities in 2018, about half (13,000) were employed by one of the 510 campus police departments serving 4-year public universities and colleges (**table 15**).
- In 2018, the 303 police departments that served public school districts employed 5,600 full-time sworn officers.
- In 2018, about 13,000 full-time sworn special jurisdiction personnel were employed in one of the 245 agencies dedicated to protecting natural resources.

**TABLE 14**  
Special jurisdiction law enforcement agencies and full-time sworn personnel, by type of jurisdiction, 2018

| Type of jurisdiction              | Agencies |                           | Full-time sworn personnel |                           |
|-----------------------------------|----------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
|                                   | Number   | Percent change, 2008–2018 | Number                    | Percent change, 2008–2018 |
| All types                         | 1,753    | 1.2%                      | 60,833                    | 6.8%                      |
| Public buildings/facilities       | 1,171    | 4.0                       | 25,322                    | 18.2                      |
| Natural resources                 | 245      | -0.4                      | 13,390                    | -8.1                      |
| Transportation systems/facilities | 145      | -13.2                     | 11,486                    | -0.2                      |
| Criminal investigations           | 92       | -34.3                     | 6,440                     | -11.9                     |
| Special enforcement               | 86       | 59.3                      | 3,091                     | 43.0                      |
| Other                             | 15       | ...                       | 1,104                     | ...                       |

Note: Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers. See appendix table 16 for standard errors.

...Not available. Other special jurisdiction agencies were not included in 2008.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2008 and 2018.

**TABLE 15**  
Special jurisdiction law enforcement agencies and full-time sworn personnel, by jurisdiction detail, 2018

| Jurisdiction detail                      | Agencies | Full-time sworn personnel |
|--|----------|---------------------------|
| <b>Total</b>                             | 1,753    | 60,833                    |
| <b>Public buildings/facilities</b>       | 1,171    | 25,322                    |
| 4-year university/college                | 510      | 13,161                    |
| 2-year college                           | 267      | 3,490                     |
| Public school district                   | 303      | 5,613                     |
| State government buildings               | 28       | 944                       |
| Medical school/campus                    | 10       | 873                       |
| Public hospital/health facility          | 30       | 818                       |
| Public housing                           | 10       | 240                       |
| Other state-owned facilities             | 11       | 183                       |
| <b>Natural resources</b>                 | 245      | 13,390                    |
| Fish and wildlife conservation laws      | 81       | 5,188                     |
| Parks and recreational areas             | 86       | 2,393                     |
| Environmental laws                       | 6        | 362                       |
| Water resources                          | 25       | 514                       |
| Forest resources                         | 10       | 235                       |
| Levee district                           | 5        | 64                        |
| Multifunction natural resources          | 32       | 4,634                     |
| <b>Transportation systems/facilities</b> | 145      | 11,486                    |
| Airports                                 | 85       | 2,766                     |
| Railroad only                            | 2        | 412                       |
| Mass transit system                      | 19       | 3,892                     |
| Commercial vehicles                      | 2        | 839                       |
| Harbor/port facilities                   | 27       | 2,784                     |
| Bridges/tunnels                          | 4        | 106                       |
| Multiple types                           | 5        | 687                       |
| <b>Criminal investigations</b>           | 92       | 6,440                     |
| State bureau of investigation            | 17       | 3,158                     |
| County/city investigations               | 1        | 175                       |
| Fraud investigations                     | 14       | 577                       |
| Tax/revenue enforcement                  | 10       | 225                       |
| Attorney general                         | 30       | 1,586                     |
| Other/multiple types                     | 20       | 720                       |
| <b>Special enforcement</b>               | 86       | 3,091                     |
| Alcohol/tobacco laws                     | 27       | 881                       |
| Agricultural laws                        | 12       | 339                       |
| Narcotics laws                           | 5        | 285                       |
| Gaming laws                              | 16       | 502                       |
| Racing laws                              | 3        | 9                         |
| Motor vehicle/DMV                        | 6        | 419                       |
| Other/multiple types                     | 17       | 656                       |
| <b>Other</b>                             | 15       | 1,104                     |

Note: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers. See appendix table 16 for standard errors.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

- In 2018, a total of 145 transportation-related jurisdictions, such as airports, port facilities, and mass transit systems, employed 19% (11,000) of all full-time sworn special jurisdiction personnel.
- The largest campus law enforcement agency serving a 4-year public university or college was the University of Texas System Police, which employed 617 full-time sworn personnel in 2018 (table 16).

**TABLE 16**  
**Largest law enforcement agencies serving public colleges and universities, by number of full-time sworn personnel, 2018**

| Agency  | Full-time sworn personnel |
|---|---------------------------|
| University of Texas System Police                                   | 617                       |
| Georgia State University Police                                     | 181                       |
| Temple University Campus Safety Services                            | 146                       |
| Indiana University Police Department                                | 143                       |
| Penn State University Police and Public Safety                      | 141                       |
| University of Alabama Birmingham Police Department                  | 117                       |
| Lone Star College Police Department                                 | 115                       |
| University of Connecticut Police Department                         | 98                        |
| University of Alabama Police Department                             | 91                        |
| Michigan State University Police Department                         | 88                        |
| Arizona State University Police Department                          | 87                        |
| University of Maryland Police Department                            | 86                        |
| University of Georgia Police Department                             | 83                        |
| University of Pittsburgh Police Department                          | 81                        |
| University of Florida Police Department                             | 79                        |
| Georgia Tech Police Department                                      | 78                        |
| University of South Carolina Division of Law Enforcement and Safety | 78                        |
| Virginia Commonwealth University Police Department                  | 78                        |
| CUNY Hunter College Department of Public Safety                     | 77                        |
| University of Cincinnati Health – Department of Public Safety       | 77                        |
| CUNY City College of New York Department of Public Safety           | 75                        |
| Florida State University Police Department                          | 75                        |
| University of Central Florida Police Department                     | 75                        |
| University of Illinois at Chicago Police Department                 | 73                        |
| Texas Tech Police Department  | 72                        |

Note: Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers. CUNY denotes City University of New York.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

- In 2018, the Los Angeles School Police Department employed 390 full-time sworn officers, almost twice as many as the Houston Independent School District Police (200), the second-largest agency serving a public school district (table 17).

**TABLE 17**  
**Largest law enforcement agencies serving public school districts, by number of full-time sworn personnel, 2018**

| Agency   | Full-time sworn personnel |
|--|---------------------------|
| Los Angeles School Police Department (CA)                                | 394                       |
| Houston Independent School District Police (TX)                          | 204                       |
| Miami-Dade Schools Police Department (FL)                                | 179                       |
| Clark County School District Police Department (NV)                      | 171                       |
| Palm Beach County School District Police Department (FL)                 | 145                       |
| Dallas Independent School District Police Department (TX)                | 120                       |
| Cypress-Fairbanks Independent School District Police Department (TX)     | 103                       |
| Northside Independent School District Police Department (TX)             | 101                       |
| Gwinnett County School Police (GA)                                       | 89                        |
| Baltimore City School Police (MD)  | 87                        |
| United Independent School District Police Department (TX)                | 86                        |
| Dekalb County Schools Department of Public Safety (GA)                   | 83                        |
| Duval County School Police (FL)  | 81                        |
| Edinburg Consolidated Independent School District Police Department (TX) | 81                        |
| Austin Independent School District Police Department (TX)                | 78                        |
| Boston School Police (MA)  | 75                        |
| Atlanta Public Schools Police Department (GA)                            | 74                        |
| Fulton County Schools Police Department (GA)                             | 74                        |
| North East Independent School District Police Department (TX)            | 70                        |
| Cobb County School District Police Department (GA)                       | 66                        |
| La Joya Independent School District Police Department (TX)               | 64                        |
| Aldine Independent School District Police Department (TX)                | 62                        |
| Conroe Independent School District Police Department (TX)                | 61                        |
| Spring Independent School District Police Department (TX)                | 57                        |
| Fort Bend Independent School District Police Department (TX)             | 56                        |
| Katy Independent School District Police Department (TX)                  | 56                        |

Note: Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

- Of the state and local special jurisdiction agencies protecting natural resources, the Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission (820) employed the most full-time sworn personnel in 2018, followed by the Texas Parks and Wildlife Department (550) and the California Department of Parks and Recreation (490) (table 18).

**TABLE 18**

**Largest state and local natural resource law enforcement agencies, by number of full-time sworn personnel, 2018**

| Agency  | Full-time sworn personnel |
|---|---------------------------|
| Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission – Division of Law Enforcement | 823                       |
| Texas Parks and Wildlife Department Game Wardens                                | 551                       |
| California Department of Parks and Recreation                                   | 493                       |
| New York City Parks Enforcement Patrol  | 400                       |
| California Department of Fish and Wildlife – Law Enforcement Division           | 392                       |
| Colorado Parks and Wildlife   | 362                       |
| New York State Department of Environmental Conservation Police                  | 333                       |
| Tennessee Wildlife Resources Agency Law Enforcement                             | 285                       |
| Maryland Department of Natural Resources Police                                 | 278                       |
| South Carolina Department of Natural Resources                                  | 252                       |
| New York State Park Police  | 242                       |
| Tennessee Department of Environment and Conservation                            | 240                       |
| North Carolina Wildlife Resources Commission Division of Law Enforcement        | 228                       |
| Michigan Department of Natural Resources  | 222                       |
| New York City Department of Environmental Protection Police                     | 221                       |
| Louisiana Department of Wildlife and Fisheries – Enforcement Division           | 216                       |
| Georgia Department of Natural Resources   | 214                       |
| Minnesota Department of Natural Resources                                       | 206                       |
| North Carolina Division of Parks and Recreation                                 | 203                       |
| Missouri Department of Conservation   | 200                       |
| Washington State Parks and Recreation Commission                                | 200                       |
| Pennsylvania Game Commission – Law Enforcement                                  | 198                       |
| Mississippi Department of Wildlife, Fisheries, and Parks                        | 197                       |
| Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources – Law Enforcement                     | 197                       |
| Indiana Department of Natural Resources   | 185                       |

Note: Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

- The Port Authority of New York and New Jersey was the transportation-related jurisdiction with the largest police force in 2018, employing 1,700 full-time sworn personnel. The next-largest were the New York State Metropolitan Transportation Authority (700); Los Angeles Airport (520); Texas Department of Public Safety Commercial Vehicle Enforcement (480); and Washington, D.C. Metropolitan Area Transit Authority (460) (table 19).

**TABLE 19**

**Largest state and local law enforcement agencies with transportation-related jurisdictions, by number of full-time sworn personnel, 2018**

| Agency  | Full-time sworn personnel |
|---|---------------------------|
| Port Authority of New York and New Jersey Police Department (NJ)                  | 1,737                     |
| Metropolitan Transportation Authority Police Department (NY)                      | 695                       |
| Los Angeles Airport Police Department (CA)  | 523                       |
| Texas Department of Public Safety – Commercial Vehicle Enforcement (TX)           | 479                       |
| Washington Metro Area Transit Authority Police (DC)                               | 463                       |
| Maryland Transportation Authority Police (MD)                                     | 421                       |
| Metropolitan Atlanta Rapid Transit Authority Police Department (GA)               | 314                       |
| New Jersey Transit Police Department (NJ)   | 267                       |
| Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority Police Department (MA)                 | 264                       |
| Georgia Motor Carrier Compliance Division (GA)                                    | 261                       |
| Dallas Area Rapid Transit Police (TX)   | 256                       |
| Southeastern Pennsylvania Transportation Authority Transit Police Department (PA) | 249                       |
| Mississippi Department of Transportation (MS)                                     | 203                       |
| Metropolitan Washington Airports Authority Police Department (VA)                 | 201                       |
| Dallas-Fort Worth Airport Department of Public Safety (TX)                        | 195                       |
| Bay Area Rapid Transit Police Department (CA)                                     | 193                       |
| North Carolina Department of Transportation (NC)                                  | 180                       |
| Maryland Transit Administration Police (MD)                                       | 173                       |
| Metropolitan Transit Authority of Harris County Police (TX)                       | 172                       |
| Port of San Diego Harbor Police Department (CA)                                   | 140                       |
| Los Angeles Port Police Department (CA)   | 130                       |
| Metra Police Department (IL)  | 121                       |
| Arkansas Highway Police (AR)  | 120                       |
| Greater Cleveland Regional Transit Authority (OH)                                 | 119                       |
| Metropolitan Transit Police Department (MN)                                       | 117                       |

Note: Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

## Methodology

The frame for the 2018 Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies (CSLLEA) was derived from the Law Enforcement Agency Roster (LEAR) database. The LEAR originated from a variety of sources, including the 2008 and 2014 CSLLEA, the 2013 and 2016 Law Enforcement Management and Administrative Statistics (LEMAS) surveys, and the 2016 Body Worn Camera LEMAS Supplement. In addition, the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) reviewed all special jurisdiction agencies on the LEAR to determine in-service status prior to survey administration.

At the time of the 2018 CSLLEA, the LEAR included 19,091 agencies: 12,874 local, county, and regional police departments; 3,071 sheriffs' offices; 50 primary state police departments (49 were eligible because Hawaii did not have a primary state police department); 289 tribal law enforcement agencies; and 2,013 special jurisdiction law enforcement agencies, including those serving special jurisdictions (such as colleges and universities, schools, airports, or parks) or with special enforcement responsibilities (such as enforcing conservation laws or alcohol laws). Sheriffs' offices without law enforcement jurisdiction in the counties they served and federal law enforcement agencies were ineligible for the CSLLEA.

The 2018 CSLLEA was fielded from September 2018 to June 2019 and sent to 19,091 agencies. Responses to the eligibility screener indicated 1,370 agencies that received the survey were not eligible to participate in the CSLLEA. Of the remaining 17,721 agencies that received the survey, 16,391 completed the survey and 1,330 did not return the survey, for a response rate of 92.5%.

Data were collected using two self-administered modes—web and paper surveys—based on agency preference. Eighty-seven percent of agencies completed the survey by web, 8% on paper, and 5% by telephone during nonresponse follow-up.

### Adjusting for unit nonresponse

The CSLLEA analysis dataset accounts for both unit nonresponse and, for a subset of cases, unknown eligibility. Agency size and type are the primary variables available on the frame used for modeling both eligibility and nonresponse. Agency size is defined as the number of full-time equivalent (FTE) officers on the frame. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-

**TABLE 20**

### Response rates for the Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, by type of agency, 2018

| Type of agency                    | Response rate |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| Local/county/regional police      | 92.8%         |
| Sheriff's office                  | 94.0%         |
| Primary state police              | 100%          |
| Tribal                            | 81.1%         |
| <b>Special jurisdiction</b>       |               |
| Public buildings/facilities       | 95.0%         |
| Natural resources                 | 94.7          |
| Transportation systems/facilities | 94.5          |
| Criminal investigations           | 92.6          |
| Special enforcement               | 94.2          |
| Other                             | 80.0          |
| Constable                         | 76.0%         |
| Marshal                           | 93.8%         |

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

time sworn officers. This information is available for 95.2% of agencies on the frame. To account for unit nonresponse, agencies were assigned to strata based on agency type and size. Quartiles based on the number of FTE officers in each agency type and an adjustment factor unique to each of those strata to account for nonresponse were created (**table 20**). These adjustments for nonresponse ranged from 1.0 to 1.5.

### Adjusting for item nonresponse

Agency responses were considered complete if the agency answered at least four of six questions (1 - agency type, 2 - budget, 4 - personnel counts, 5 - personnel by sex, 6 - number of school resource officers, and 7 - personnel by function) and 70% of the questions on agency functions. Two agencies that were considered to have provided complete responses did not provide total personnel counts. For those agencies, the number of full-time sworn personnel was imputed from other survey answers. No additional imputation was done. The ratios of personnel per 100,000 U.S. residents were calculated using population estimates published by the U.S. Census Bureau.

### Accuracy of the estimates

The accuracy of the estimates presented in this report depends on nonsampling error. Nonsampling error can be attributed to many sources, such as the inability to obtain information about all cases in the universe, inability to obtain complete and correct information from the administrative records, and processing errors. The full extent of the nonsampling error is difficult to measure in any survey.

Variance and standard error estimates for the 2018 CSLLEA were generated using the IBM SPSS Complex Samples statistical software package. The Taylor linearization method for a “stratified without replacement” design was used for these calculations. (See the appendix tables for standard error estimates.)

Standard error estimates may be used to construct confidence intervals around numerical variables such as personnel counts. For example, the 95% confidence interval around the number of full-time sworn officers is approximately  $787,565 \pm (5,451 \times 1.96)$  or (776,882 to 798,248).

**APPENDIX TABLE 1****Estimates and standard errors for figure 1: Full-time state and local law enforcement employees, 1996, 2008, and 2018**

| Year | Full-time employees |         |           |                |         |          |
|------|---------------------|---------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|
|      | Estimate            |         |           | Standard error |         |          |
|      | Total               | Sworn   | Civilian* | Total          | Sworn   | Civilian |
| 1996 | 921,978             | 663,535 | 258,443   | ~              | ~       | ~        |
| 2008 | 1,133,915           | 765,246 | 368,669   | ~              | ~       | ~        |
| 2018 | 1,214,260           | 787,565 | 426,695   | 9,016.6        | 5,450.7 | 4,606.3  |

~Not applicable.

\*Includes officers and deputies with limited or no arrest powers and nonsworn employees.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 1996, 2008, and 2018.

**APPENDIX TABLE 2****Standard errors for table 1: State and local law enforcement employees, by type of agency, 2018**

| Type of agency       | Full-time employees |         |          | Part-time employees |       |          |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------|----------|---------------------|-------|----------|
|                      | Total               | Sworn   | Civilian | Total               | Sworn | Civilian |
| All types            | 9,016.6             | 5,450.7 | 4,606.3  | 1,186.4             | 231.6 | 1,175.7  |
| Local police         | 7,601.2             | 5,060.1 | 2,662.8  | 667.3               | 120.9 | 686.8    |
| Sheriff's office     | 3,427.3             | 1,929.6 | 1,809.4  | 214.4               | 116.2 | 180.8    |
| Primary state        | ~                   | ~       | ~        | ~                   | ~     | ~        |
| Tribal police        | 207.8               | 121.4   | 99.9     | 10.7                | 8.2   | 5.5      |
| Special jurisdiction | 3,412.6             | 553.7   | 3,292.5  | 956.1               | 153.3 | 936.8    |
| Constable/marshal    | 291.7               | 247.4   | 57.5     | 45.4                | 44.0  | 15.4     |

~Not applicable.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

**APPENDIX TABLE 3****Standard errors for table 3: State and local law enforcement agencies and full-time employees, by state, 2018**

| State                | State and local law enforcement agencies |                     |         | Local police departments |                     |         | Sheriff's offices |                     |         |
|----------------------|--|---------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|-------------------|---------------------|---------|
|                      | Agencies                                 | Full-time employees |         | Agencies                 | Full-time employees |         | Agencies          | Full-time employees |         |
|                      |  | Total               | Sworn   |                          | Total               | Sworn   |                   | Total               | Sworn   |
| U.S. total           | <0.05                                    | 9,016.6             | 5,450.7 | <0.1                     | 7,601.2             | 5,060.1 | <0.1              | 3,427.3             | 1,929.6 |
| Alabama              | 4.7                                      | 305.1               | 194.7   | 4.2                      | 205.4               | 157.4   | 1.7               | 204.3               | 107.0   |
| Alaska               | 1.7                                      | 85.4                | 57.4    | 1.6                      | 77.1                | 55.7    | ~                 | ~                   | ~       |
| Arizona              | 2.5                                      | 917.6               | 433.8   | 1.6                      | 579.6               | 384.1   | 0.7               | 603.7               | 147.6   |
| Arkansas             | 5.0                                      | 211.0               | 116.2   | 4.5                      | 120.0               | 94.6    | 2.0               | 162.4               | 57.3    |
| California           | 4.0                                      | 3,471.7             | 2,141.1 | 2.9                      | 1,681.9             | 1,290.3 | 1.4               | 3,015.4             | 1,698.5 |
| Colorado             | 3.6                                      | 450.3               | 296.8   | 3.0                      | 301.2               | 239.9   | 1.8               | 288.1               | 173.4   |
| Connecticut          | 2.2                                      | 155.3               | 124.5   | 1.9                      | 140.9               | 120.2   | ~                 | ~                   | ~       |
| Delaware             | 1.4                                      | 138.1               | 64.7    | 1.3                      | 71.1                | 61.7    | ~                 | ~                   | ~       |
| District of Columbia | 0.4                                      | 579.1               | 481.2   | 0.1                      | 546.9               | 466.2   | ~                 | ~                   | ~       |
| Florida              | 3.4                                      | 1,698.9             | 770.0   | 2.8                      | 739.8               | 486.5   | 1.5               | 1,476.0             | 586.0   |
| Georgia              | 5.5                                      | 676.4               | 481.1   | 4.3                      | 488.5               | 393.8   | 2.6               | 415.9               | 233.7   |
| Hawaii               | 0.4                                      | 319.5               | 246.1   | 0.2                      | 319.2               | 245.8   | ~                 | ~                   | ~       |
| Idaho                | 2.6                                      | 162.4               | 73.5    | 1.9                      | 64.3                | 49.0    | 1.4               | 147.1               | 51.8    |
| Illinois             | 6.6                                      | 1,903.3             | 1,760.4 | 6.0                      | 1,657.6             | 1,559.7 | 2.3               | 932.0               | 814.6   |
| Indiana              | 5.6                                      | 356.7               | 257.7   | 5.0                      | 259.3               | 228.7   | 2.2               | 237.2               | 109.2   |
| Iowa                 | 5.3                                      | 164.8               | 97.2    | 4.5                      | 87.7                | 72.5    | 2.4               | 127.9               | 50.8    |
| Kansas               | 5.0                                      | 238.7               | 150.5   | 4.0                      | 143.4               | 111.7   | 2.5               | 156.3               | 96.1    |
| Kentucky             | 4.7                                      | 245.2               | 190.9   | 3.8                      | 217.7               | 179.2   | 2.6               | 71.2                | 61.0    |
| Louisiana            | 4.4                                      | 509.9               | 354.9   | 4.0                      | 237.1               | 188.9   | 1.4               | 449.7               | 299.0   |
| Maine                | 2.7                                      | 101.1               | 55.6    | 2.3                      | 47.3                | 36.5    | 0.9               | 71.0                | 24.1    |

Continued on next page

**APPENDIX TABLE 3 (continued)****Standard errors for table 3: State and local law enforcement agencies and full-time employees, by state, 2018**

| State          | State and local law enforcement agencies |                     |         | Local police departments |                     |         | Sheriff's offices |                     |       |
|----------------|--|---------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|-------------------|---------------------|-------|
|                | Agencies                                 | Full-time employees |         | Agencies                 | Full-time employees |         | Agencies          | Full-time employees |       |
|                |  | Total               | Sworn   |                          | Total               | Sworn   |                   | Total               | Sworn |
| Maryland       | 2.5                                      | 2,143.4             | 503.2   | 1.9                      | 569.2               | 471.7   | 0.9               | 190.3               | 111.4 |
| Massachusetts  | 3.7                                      | 550.7               | 351.1   | 3.4                      | 382.8               | 287.0   | 0.7               | 379.0               | 170.2 |
| Michigan       | 5.6                                      | 497.5               | 363.5   | 4.9                      | 392.7               | 308.4   | 2.0               | 299.8               | 186.1 |
| Minnesota      | 5.1                                      | 320.5               | 178.3   | 4.4                      | 181.8               | 144.1   | 2.1               | 214.5               | 91.3  |
| Mississippi    | 4.5                                      | 219.4               | 119.5   | 3.5                      | 93.6                | 68.5    | 2.1               | 147.4               | 63.8  |
| Missouri       | 5.8                                      | 377.9               | 265.7   | 5.2                      | 351.8               | 253.3   | 2.5               | 134.2               | 76.2  |
| Montana        | 2.8                                      | 94.5                | 49.8    | 1.8                      | 38.9                | 30.3    | 1.9               | 76.9                | 31.1  |
| Nebraska       | 3.9                                      | 167.3               | 121.9   | 2.9                      | 138.2               | 113.8   | 2.3               | 74.3                | 41.0  |
| Nevada         | 2.0                                      | 674.8               | 375.5   | 0.7                      | 657.6               | 363.7   | 0.9               | 133.5               | 79.8  |
| New Hampshire  | 3.6                                      | 78.0                | 52.0    | 3.5                      | 63.4                | 49.8    | 0.8               | 20.5                | 11.4  |
| New Jersey     | 3.8                                      | 1,442.6             | 541.7   | 3.5                      | 297.0               | 234.5   | 0.8               | 239.0               | 176.6 |
| New Mexico     | 3.1                                      | 234.9               | 138.6   | 2.0                      | 182.9               | 114.7   | 1.3               | 122.6               | 68.0  |
| New York       | 4.7                                      | 7,035.9             | 4,441.2 | 4.1                      | 7,016.4             | 4,427.5 | 1.5               | 408.9               | 241.7 |
| North Carolina | 4.7                                      | 525.3               | 362.1   | 3.9                      | 378.4               | 302.2   | 1.9               | 341.1               | 179.8 |
| North Dakota   | 3.0                                      | 74.9                | 48.7    | 2.2                      | 43.1                | 35.7    | 1.9               | 56.7                | 31.8  |
| Ohio           | 6.3                                      | 538.2               | 383.1   | 5.8                      | 409.3               | 343.9   | 1.9               | 328.7               | 158.4 |
| Oklahoma       | 5.7                                      | 1,549.7             | 197.7   | 4.8                      | 221.1               | 175.5   | 2.1               | 186.5               | 70.9  |
| Oregon         | 3.0                                      | 438.3               | 158.8   | 2.4                      | 163.3               | 125.7   | 1.3               | 211.5               | 95.1  |
| Pennsylvania   | 7.4                                      | 939.0               | 815.2   | 7.1                      | 898.9               | 802.9   | 1.8               | 88.5                | 73.3  |
| Rhode Island   | 1.2                                      | 108.5               | 75.3    | 1.0                      | 83.5                | 67.6    | 0.2               | 29.7                | 29.0  |
| South Carolina | 3.6                                      | 471.9               | 209.7   | 3.1                      | 128.8               | 106.7   | 1.3               | 263.4               | 177.9 |
| South Dakota   | 3.4                                      | 126.6               | 63.9    | 2.4                      | 48.4                | 39.2    | 2.1               | 89.3                | 28.0  |
| Tennessee      | 4.3                                      | 572.3               | 356.3   | 3.7                      | 390.2               | 312.6   | 2.0               | 416.8               | 169.5 |
| Texas          | 8.2                                      | 2,376.1             | 1,032.6 | 6.5                      | 1,088.2             | 866.1   | 3.5               | 1,047.1             | 451.6 |
| Utah           | 2.6                                      | 202.1               | 118.7   | 2.0                      | 99.2                | 77.6    | 1.2               | 162.2               | 85.3  |
| Vermont        | 2.1                                      | 34.1                | 26.3    | 1.7                      | 27.6                | 21.0    | 0.9               | 13.2                | 10.6  |
| Virginia       | 4.0                                      | 473.8               | 368.8   | 2.9                      | 359.9               | 287.3   | 2.3               | 263.7               | 220.0 |
| Washington     | 3.7                                      | 394.7               | 250.5   | 2.8                      | 268.8               | 188.6   | 1.3               | 281.9               | 159.0 |
| West Virginia  | 3.9                                      | 77.9                | 57.0    | 3.4                      | 42.1                | 36.8    | 1.8               | 62.5                | 41.1  |
| Wisconsin      | 5.7                                      | 383.7               | 277.3   | 5.2                      | 304.1               | 243.4   | 1.8               | 223.9               | 124.6 |
| Wyoming        | 2.2                                      | 79.2                | 40.7    | 1.8                      | 35.2                | 25.9    | 1.1               | 70.7                | 31.1  |

~Not applicable.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

**APPENDIX TABLE 4****Estimates for figure 2: Full-time state and local law enforcement employees per 100,000 U.S. residents, 1996, 2008, and 2018**

| Year | Full-time employees per 100,000 U.S. residents |       |           |
|------|--|-------|-----------|
|      | Total  | Sworn | Civilian* |
| 1996 | 348  | 250   | 97        |
| 2008 | 373  | 251   | 121       |
| 2018 | 372  | 241   | 131       |

\*Includes officers and deputies with limited or no arrest powers and nonsworn employees.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 1996, 2008, and 2018; and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico, 2018.



**APPENDIX TABLE 5****Standard errors for table 4: State and local law enforcement employees, by size of agency, 2018**

| Size of agency                   | Agencies | Full-time employees |         |          | Part-time employees |       |          |
|----------------------------------|----------|---------------------|---------|----------|---------------------|-------|----------|
|                                  |          | Total               | Sworn   | Civilian | Total               | Sworn | Civilian |
| All sizes                        | <0.05    | 9,016.6             | 5,450.7 | 4,606.3  | 1,186.4             | 231.6 | 1,175.7  |
| 1,000 or more FTE sworn officers | 1.0      | 8,401.8             | 5,488.7 | 3,144.8  | 654.7               | 46.7  | 684.5    |
| 500–999                          | 1.5      | 1,553.7             | 948.1   | 807.7    | 869.8               | 78.0  | 860.9    |
| 250–499                          | 2.1      | 2,162.9             | 722.8   | 1,789.1  | 262.0               | 144.8 | 207.0    |
| 100–249                          | 3.2      | 1,542.6             | 481.1   | 1,329.1  | 284.5               | 73.5  | 264.4    |
| 50–99                            | 4.1      | 2,148.9             | 272.6   | 2,082.3  | 293.0               | 69.0  | 273.1    |
| 25–49                            | 6.3      | 535.4               | 205.3   | 425.1    | 144.8               | 78.3  | 115.6    |
| 10–24                            | 9.7      | 1,573.6             | 135.3   | 1,557.5  | 139.7               | 89.2  | 99.4     |
| 5–9                              | 11.7     | 365.9               | 65.2    | 373.1    | 85.6                | 70.3  | 43.3     |
| 2–4                              | 11.4     | 80.4                | 29.3    | 71.2     | 57.5                | 36.9  | 42.8     |
| 1                                | 7.9      | 170.7               | 7.8     | 170.0    | 14.5                | 4.0   | 14.3     |

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

**APPENDIX TABLE 6****Estimates and standard errors for figure 3: Percent of state and local law enforcement agencies, by size of agency, 1996, 2008, and 2018**

| Size of agency                 | 1996   |         | 2008   |         | 2018   |         | Standard error |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------------|
|                                | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |                |
| All sizes                      | 18,769 | 100%    | 17,985 | 100%    | 17,541 | 100%    | ~              |
| 100 or more FTE sworn officers | 971    | 5.2     | 1,215  | 6.8     | 1,269  | 7.2     | 0.02%          |
| 50–99                          | 1,122  | 6.0     | 1,344  | 7.5     | 1,395  | 8.0     | 0.02           |
| 25–49                          | 2,175  | 11.6    | 2,529  | 14.1    | 2,719  | 15.5    | 0.04           |
| 10–24                          | 4,568  | 24.3    | 4,883  | 27.2    | 5,104  | 29.1    | 0.06           |
| 9 or fewer                     | 9,933  | 52.9    | 8,014  | 44.6    | 7,055  | 40.2    | 0.05           |

Note: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers. Standard errors do not apply to 1996 and 2008 data because they are based on complete censuses.

~Not applicable.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 1996, 2008, and 2018.

**APPENDIX TABLE 7****Standard errors for table 5: Percent of full-time sworn state and local law enforcement officers who were female, by type and size of agency, 2018**

| Size of agency                 | All types | Local police | Sheriff's office | Primary state | Tribal | Special jurisdiction | Constable/marshal |
|--------------------------------|-----------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------|----------------------|-------------------|
| All sizes                      | 0.06%     | 0.08%        | 0.11%            | ~             | 0.41%  | 0.09%                | 0.35%             |
| 500 or more FTE sworn officers | 0.10      | 0.08         | 0.27             | ~             | :      | 0.51                 | <0.05             |
| 250–499                        | 0.09      | 0.07         | 0.18             | ~             | :      | 0.23                 | 0.44              |
| 100–249                        | 0.05      | <0.05        | 0.11             | ~             | 1.12   | 0.26                 | 0.71              |
| 50–99                          | <0.05     | <0.05        | 0.10             | :             | 0.71   | 0.19                 | 1.12              |
| 25–49                          | <0.05     | <0.05        | 0.07             | :             | 0.69   | 0.10                 | 0.38              |
| 24 or fewer                    | <0.05     | <0.05        | 0.05             | :             | 0.31   | 0.08                 | 0.43              |

~Not applicable. Counts were not estimated.

:Not calculated. No agencies of this type and size were reported.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

**APPENDIX TABLE 8****Estimates for map 2: Percent of full-time sworn state law enforcement officers who were female, by state, 2018**

| State       | Percent female | State          | Percent female | State          | Percent female |
|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| U.S. total  | 6.9%           | Louisiana      | 5.3            | Ohio           | 10.2           |
| Alabama     | 1.7            | Maine          | 7.8            | Oklahoma       | 2.0            |
| Alaska      | 5.3            | Maryland       | 7.1            | Oregon         | 19.9           |
| Arizona     | 3.9            | Massachusetts  | 5.7            | Pennsylvania   | 6.5            |
| Arkansas    | 3.9            | Michigan       | 9.6            | Rhode Island   | 9.3            |
| California  | 6.2            | Minnesota      | 9.7            | South Carolina | 5.7            |
| Colorado    | 8.0            | Mississippi    | 1.8            | South Dakota   | 7.0            |
| Connecticut | 8.9            | Missouri       | 5.1            | Tennessee      | 6.0            |
| Delaware    | 13.1           | Montana        | 6.5            | Texas          | 7.3            |
| Florida     | 9.8            | Nebraska       | 6.4            | Utah           | 4.0            |
| Georgia     | 2.6            | Nevada         | 6.8            | Vermont        | 11.1           |
| Idaho       | 5.4            | New Hampshire  | 7.6            | Virginia       | 6.4            |
| Illinois    | 10.2           | New Jersey     | 4.8            | Washington     | 9.0            |
| Indiana     | 4.5            | New Mexico     | 6.5            | West Virginia  | 2.7            |
| Iowa        | 5.4            | New York       | 10.5           | Wisconsin      | 8.8            |
| Kansas      | 3.2            | North Carolina | 2.8            | Wyoming        | 4.5            |
| Kentucky    | 1.2            | North Dakota   | 3.1            |                |                |

Note: Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers. Excludes Hawaii because it did not have a primary state police department.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

**APPENDIX TABLE 9****Standard errors for table 6: Number of full-time sworn special jurisdiction personnel and percent who were female, by jurisdiction of agency, 2018**

| Jurisdiction of agency            | Full-time sworn personnel |                |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|
|                                   | Number                    | Percent female |
| All jurisdictions                 | 553.7                     | 0.09%          |
| Public buildings/facilities       | 231.8                     | 0.17           |
| Natural resources                 | 54.2                      | 0.05           |
| Transportation systems/facilities | 475.3                     | 0.17           |
| Criminal investigations           | 118.4                     | 0.23           |
| Special enforcement               | 80.8                      | 0.30           |
| Other                             | 59.2                      | 0.56           |

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

**APPENDIX TABLE 10****Standard errors for table 7: Local police department employees, by size of department, 2018**

| Size of department               | Local police departments | Full-time employees |         |          | Part-time employees |       |          |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|----------|---------------------|-------|----------|
|                                  |                          | Total               | Sworn   | Civilian | Total               | Sworn | Civilian |
| All sizes                        | ~                        | 7,601.2             | 5,060.1 | 2,662.8  | 667.3               | 120.9 | 686.8    |
| 1,000 or more FTE sworn officers | 0.8                      | 7,665.1             | 5,112.5 | 2,671.5  | 645.3               | 39.7  | 674.7    |
| 500–999                          | 1.0                      | 816.5               | 641.4   | 193.0    | 77.1                | 34.7  | 69.7     |
| 250–499                          | 1.1                      | 514.3               | 393.0   | 132.5    | 63.0                | 23.1  | 55.2     |
| 100–249                          | 1.7                      | 343.6               | 250.6   | 116.1    | 79.1                | 34.0  | 67.6     |
| 50–99                            | 2.0                      | 172.5               | 130.6   | 59.5     | 81.6                | 27.6  | 77.8     |
| 25–49                            | 3.7                      | 147.1               | 115.9   | 45.6     | 74.5                | 42.3  | 56.0     |
| 10–24                            | 7.2                      | 116.8               | 93.1    | 39.4     | 89.9                | 70.5  | 50.6     |
| 5–9                              | 10.0                     | 63.8                | 52.9    | 22.2     | 73.9                | 66.5  | 26.3     |
| 2–4                              | 9.7                      | 29.4                | 24.2    | 12.9     | 39.4                | 34.5  | 15.5     |
| 1                                | 6.3                      | 7.8                 | 6.1     | 4.1      | 9.2                 | 4.0   | 8.3      |

~Not applicable.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

**APPENDIX TABLE 11****Standard errors for table 8: Local police department employees, by size of population served, 2018**

| Population served                 | Local police departments | Full-time employees |         |          | Part-time employees |       |          |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|----------|---------------------|-------|----------|
|                                   |                          | Total               | Sworn   | Civilian | Total               | Sworn | Civilian |
| All sizes                         | ~                        | 7,601.2             | 5,060.1 | 2,662.8  | 667.3               | 120.9 | 686.8    |
| 1 million or more local residents | 0.5                      | 7,528.1             | 4,993.8 | 2,640.4  | 624.6               | ~     | 656.7    |
| 500,000–999,999                   | 0.7                      | 1,538.6             | 1,157.2 | 436.2    | 166.6               | 34.7  | 160.7    |
| 250,000–499,999                   | 0.9                      | 825.1               | 640.7   | 197.5    | 77.2                | 41.8  | 66.2     |
| 100,000–249,999                   | 1.6                      | 641.9               | 510.6   | 153.5    | 70.1                | 17.4  | 66.8     |
| 50,000–99,999                     | 2.2                      | 343.3               | 260.1   | 97.5     | 68.2                | 26.9  | 59.5     |
| 25,000–49,999                     | 3.3                      | 244.0               | 191.5   | 65.2     | 61.5                | 25.8  | 52.8     |
| 10,000–24,999                     | 5.5                      | 196.5               | 156.4   | 53.0     | 74.3                | 43.2  | 55.5     |
| 2,500–9,999                       | 9.8                      | 140.6               | 114.1   | 41.1     | 114.4               | 71.1  | 82.8     |
| 2,499 or fewer                    | 8.9                      | 74.0                | 61.0    | 25.2     | 83.9                | 75.1  | 30.5     |

~Not applicable.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

**APPENDIX TABLE 12****Estimates and standard errors for figure 4: Full-time employees in local police departments, 1996, 2008, and 2018**

| Year              | Full-time employees |         |           |                |         |          |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|
|                   | Estimate            |         |           | Standard error |         |          |
|                   | Total               | Sworn   | Civilian* | Total          | Sworn   | Civilian |
| 1996 <sup>a</sup> | 519,366             | 409,225 | 110,141   | ~              | ~       | ~        |
| 2008 <sup>a</sup> | 588,719             | 458,228 | 130,491   | ~              | ~       | ~        |
| 2018              | 601,011             | 465,891 | 135,121   | 7,601.2        | 5,060.1 | 2,662.8  |

Note: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers.

~Not applicable.

\*Includes officers with limited or no arrest powers and nonsworn employees.

<sup>a</sup>Tribal police departments and personnel counts were grouped with local police departments in previous CSLLEA reports. To make accurate comparisons to the 2018 data, the 1996 and 2008 counts reported here do not include personnel employed by tribal police departments and thus differ from previously published counts.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 1996, 2008, and 2018.

**APPENDIX TABLE 13****Standard errors for table 9: Tribal police department employees, by size of department, 2018**

| Size of department | Tribal police departments | Full-time employees |       |          | Part-time employees |       |          |
|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------|----------|---------------------|-------|----------|
|                    |                           | Total               | Sworn | Civilian | Total               | Sworn | Civilian |
| All sizes          | ~                         | 207.8               | 121.4 | 99.9     | 10.7                | 8.2   | 5.5      |
| 100–249            | 0.8                       | 218.0               | 134.0 | 87.5     | 1.5                 | 1.5   | :        |
| 50–99              | 0.9                       | 103.5               | 60.5  | 47.7     | :                   | :     | :        |
| 25–49              | 1.6                       | 94.2                | 54.7  | 51.3     | 6.5                 | 4.1   | 3.0      |
| 10–24              | 2.5                       | 60.4                | 39.6  | 28.8     | 5.2                 | 3.5   | 3.6      |
| 5–9                | 2.4                       | 25.1                | 16.0  | 13.2     | 7.4                 | 6.5   | 2.6      |
| 2–4                | 2.0                       | 9.6                 | 6.4   | 5.1      | 2.4                 | 0.9   | 2.1      |
| 1                  | 0.6                       | 1.0                 | 0.6   | 0.5      | :                   | :     | :        |

~Not applicable.

:Not calculated. No agencies of this type and size were reported.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

**APPENDIX TABLE 14****Standard errors for table 11: Sheriff's office employees, by size of office, 2018**

| Size of office                 | Sheriffs' offices | Full-time employees |         |          | Part-time employees |       |          |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------|----------|---------------------|-------|----------|
|                                |                   | Total               | Sworn   | Civilian | Total               | Sworn | Civilian |
| All sizes                      | ~                 | 3,427.3             | 1,929.6 | 1,809.4  | 214.4               | 116.2 | 180.8    |
| 500 or more FTE sworn officers | 1.1               | 3,570.7             | 2,017.8 | 1,799.3  | 146.3               | 72.9  | 128.7    |
| 250–499                        | 1.4               | 1,045.4             | 501.2   | 659.4    | 115.3               | 55.5  | 97.8     |
| 100–249                        | 2.0               | 644.9               | 299.3   | 422.2    | 82.4                | 45.2  | 56.0     |
| 50–99                          | 2.5               | 418.6               | 163.3   | 315.2    | 79.4                | 47.3  | 52.8     |
| 25–49                          | 3.9               | 281.6               | 124.7   | 184.2    | 77.3                | 41.4  | 55.0     |
| 24 or fewer                    | 3.4               | 180.6               | 63.1    | 139.2    | 63.9                | 35.9  | 47.4     |

~Not applicable.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.

**APPENDIX TABLE 15****Estimates for figure 5: Full-time employees in sheriffs' offices, 1996, 2008, and 2018**

| Year | Full-time employees |         |           |
|------|---------------------|---------|-----------|
|      | Total               | Sworn   | Civilian* |
| 1996 | 257,712             | 152,922 | 104,790   |
| 2008 | 353,461             | 182,979 | 170,482   |
| 2018 | 377,682             | 192,380 | 185,302   |

Note: Excludes agencies that did not employ at least one full-time equivalent (FTE) sworn officer. FTE is the number of full-time sworn officers plus half the number of part-time sworn officers. See appendix table 14 for 2018 standard errors. Standard errors do not apply to 1996 or 2008 data because they are based on complete censuses.

\*Includes deputies with limited or no arrest powers and nonsworn employees.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 1996, 2008, and 2018.

**APPENDIX TABLE 16****Standard errors for table 15: Special jurisdiction law enforcement agencies and full-time sworn personnel, by jurisdiction detail, 2018**

| Jurisdiction detail                      | Agencies | Full-time sworn personnel |
|--|----------|---------------------------|
| <b>Total</b>                             | <0.05    | 553.7                     |
| <b>Public buildings/facilities</b>       | <0.05    | 231.8                     |
| 4-year university/college                | 3.0      | 152.2                     |
| 2-year college                           | 2.9      | 63.3                      |
| Public school district                   | 3.1      | 137.6                     |
| State government buildings               | 1.1      | 52.3                      |
| Medical school/campus                    | 0.7      | 158.9                     |
| Public hospital/health facility          | 1.2      | 40.2                      |
| Public housing                           | 0.6      | 21.5                      |
| Other state-owned facilities             | 0.6      | 12.8                      |
| <b>Natural resources</b>                 | <0.05    | 54.2                      |
| Fish and wildlife conservation laws      | 1.2      | 18.8                      |
| Parks and recreational areas             | 1.3      | 43.0                      |
| Environmental laws                       | 0.4      | 10.2                      |
| Water resources                          | 0.9      | 29.3                      |
| Forest resources                         | 0.6      | 10.2                      |
| Levee district                           | 0.4      | 7.2                       |
| Multifunction natural resources          | 0.8      | 39.5                      |
| <b>Transportation systems/facilities</b> | <0.05    | 475.3                     |
| Airports                                 | 1.0      | 150.1                     |
| Railroad only                            | 0.4      | 74.5                      |
| Mass transit system                      | 0.9      | 269.8                     |
| Commercial vehicles                      | 0.5      | 168.1                     |
| Harbor/port facilities                   | 0.8      | 446.8                     |
| Bridges/tunnels                          | 0.5      | 15.6                      |
| Multiple types                           | 0.6      | 96.8                      |
| <b>Criminal investigations</b>           | <0.05    | 118.4                     |
| State bureau of investigation            | 0.7      | 40.9                      |
| County/city investigations               | 0.3      | 52.6                      |
| Fraud investigations                     | 0.9      | 47.6                      |
| Tax/revenue enforcement                  | 0.9      | 15.7                      |
| Attorney general                         | 1.0      | 106.5                     |
| Other/multiple types                     | 0.9      | 44.4                      |
| <b>Special enforcement</b>               | <0.05    | 80.8                      |
| Alcohol/tobacco laws                     | 1.2      | 79.8                      |
| Agricultural laws                        | 0.9      | 56.8                      |
| Narcotics laws                           | 0.4      | 30.2                      |
| Gaming laws                              | 0.9      | 26.3                      |
| Racing laws                              | 0.5      | 0.5                       |
| Motor vehicle/DMV                        | 0.5      | 51.6                      |
| Other/multiple types                     | 0.9      | 53.0                      |
| <b>Other</b>                             | <0.05    | 59.2                      |

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018.



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