

**ITEM 6**  
**FINAL STAFF ANALYSIS**  
**AND**  
**PROPOSED STATEWIDE COST ESTIMATE**  
Education Code Sections 81820, 81821(a), (b), (e), and (f)  
Statutes 1980, Chapter 910; Statutes 1981, Chapter 470; Statutes 1981, Chapter 891; and  
Statutes 1995, Chapter 758  
*Community College Construction*  
02-TC-47  
Santa Monica Community College District, Claimant

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## Parameters and Guidelines

Education Code Sections 81820, 81821(a), (b), (e), and (f)  
Statutes 1980, Chapter 910, Statutes 1981, Chapter 470, Statutes 1981, Chapter 891,  
Statutes 1995, Chapter 758;

### *Community College Construction* 02-TC-47

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#### **I. SUMMARY OF THE MANDATE**

On October 27, 2011, the Commission on State Mandates (Commission) adopted a statement of decision finding that the test claim statutes impose a partially reimbursable state-mandated program upon community college districts within the meaning of article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution and Government Code section 17514. The Commission approved this test claim for the following reimbursable activities:

For community college districts to include in their five-year capital construction plans:

- The plans of the district concerning its future student services programs, and the effect on estimated construction needs that may arise because of particular student services to be emphasized. (§ 81821(a).)<sup>1</sup>
- The enrollment projections for each educational center within a community college district, made cooperatively by the Department of Finance and the district. (§ 81821(b).)
- An annual inventory of all land of the district using standard definitions, forms, and instructions adopted by the Board of Governors. (§ 81821(e).)
- An estimate of district funds which shall be made available for capital outlay matching purposes pursuant to regulations adopted by the Board of Governors. (§ 81821(f).)

Community college districts are also eligible for reimbursement to continually review the information bulleted above and to report by February 1 of each year any required modifications or changes with respect to the information to the Board of Governors.

The Commission found that all other statutes and regulations in the test claim did not impose a reimbursable state-mandated program within the meaning of article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution.

#### **II. ELIGIBLE CLAIMANTS**

Any community college district as defined in Government Code section 17519, which incurs increased costs as a result of this mandate, is eligible to claim reimbursement.

<sup>1</sup> All references are to the Education Code unless otherwise indicated.

### III. PERIOD OF REIMBURSEMENT

Government Code section 17557(e) states that a test claim shall be submitted on or before June 30 following a given fiscal year to establish eligibility for that fiscal year. The Santa Monica Community College District filed the test claim on June 27, 2003, establishing eligibility for reimbursement on or after July 1, 2001. Therefore, costs incurred for the activities in these parameters and guidelines are reimbursable on or after July 1, 2001.

Reimbursement for state-mandated costs may be claimed as follows:

1. Actual costs for one fiscal year shall be included in each claim.
2. Pursuant to Government Code section 17561(d)(1)(A), all claims for reimbursement of initial fiscal year costs shall be submitted to the State Controller within 120 days of the issuance date for the claiming instructions.
3. Pursuant to Government Code section 17560(a), a school district may, by February 15 following the fiscal year in which costs were incurred, file an annual reimbursement claim that details the costs actually incurred for that fiscal year.
4. If revised claiming instructions are issued by the Controller pursuant to Government Code section 17558(c), between November 15 and February 15, a school district filing an annual reimbursement claim shall have 120 days following the issuance date of the revised claiming instructions to file a claim. (Government Code section 17560(b).)
5. If the total costs for a given fiscal year do not exceed \$1,000, no reimbursement shall be allowed except as otherwise allowed by Government Code section 17564.
6. There shall be no reimbursement for any period in which the Legislature has suspended the operation of a mandate pursuant to state law.

### IV. REIMBURSABLE ACTIVITIES

To be eligible for mandated cost reimbursement for any fiscal year, only actual costs may be claimed. Actual costs are those costs actually incurred to implement the mandated activities. Actual costs must be traceable to and supported by source documents that show the validity of such costs, when they were incurred, and their relationship to the reimbursable activities. A source document is a document created at or near the same time the actual cost was incurred for the event or activity in question. Source documents may include, but are not limited to, employee time records or time logs, sign-in sheets, invoices, and receipts.

Evidence corroborating the source documents may include, but is not limited to, worksheets, cost allocation reports (system generated), purchase orders, contracts, agendas, and declarations. Declarations must include a certification or declaration stating, "I certify (or declare) under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct," and must further comply with the requirements of Code of Civil Procedure section 2015.5. Evidence corroborating the source documents may include data relevant to the reimbursable activities otherwise in compliance with local, state, and federal government requirements. However, corroborating documents cannot be substituted for source documents.

The claimant is only allowed to claim and be reimbursed for increased costs for reimbursable activities identified below. Increased cost is limited to the cost of an activity that the claimant is required to incur as a result of the mandate.

For each eligible claimant, the following activities are reimbursable:

Include the following information in the initial five-year plan for capital construction (for community college districts established on or after July 1, 2001), and continually review and report any required modifications or changes with respect to the following information in the subsequent annual update submitted to the Board of Governors by February 1 of each succeeding year:

- The plans of the district concerning its future student services programs, and the effect on estimated construction needs that may arise because of particular student services to be emphasized. (§ 81821(a).)
- The enrollment projections for each educational center within a community college district, made cooperatively by the Department of Finance and the district. (§ 81821(b).)
- An annual inventory of all land of the district using standard definitions, forms, and instructions adopted by the Board of Governors. (§ 81821(e).)
- An estimate of district funds which shall be made available for capital outlay matching purposes pursuant to regulations adopted by the Board of Governors. (§ 81821(f).)

## **V. CLAIM PREPARATION AND SUBMISSION**

Each of the following cost elements must be identified for each reimbursable activity identified in Section IV, Reimbursable Activities, of this document. Each claimed reimbursable cost must be supported by source documentation as described in Section IV. Additionally, each reimbursement claim must be filed in a timely manner.

### **A. Direct Cost Reporting**

Direct costs are those costs incurred specifically for the reimbursable activities. The following direct costs are eligible for reimbursement.

#### **1. Salaries and Benefits**

Report each employee implementing the reimbursable activities by name, job classification, and productive hourly rate (total wages and related benefits divided by productive hours). Describe the specific reimbursable activities performed and the hours devoted to each reimbursable activity performed.

#### **2. Materials and Supplies**

Report the cost of materials and supplies that have been consumed or expended for the purpose of the reimbursable activities. Purchases shall be claimed at the actual price after deducting discounts, rebates, and allowances received by the claimant. Supplies that are withdrawn from inventory shall be charged on an appropriate and recognized method of costing, consistently applied.

### 3. Contracted Services

Report the name of the contractor and services performed to implement the reimbursable activities. Attach a copy of the contract to the claim. If the contractor bills for time and materials, report the number of hours spent on the activities and all costs charged. If the contract is a fixed price, report the dates when services were performed and itemize all costs for those services.

### 4. Fixed Assets

Report the purchase price paid for fixed assets (including computers) necessary to implement the reimbursable activities. The purchase price includes taxes, delivery costs, and installation costs. If the fixed asset is also used for purposes other than the reimbursable activities, only the pro-rata portion of the purchase price used to implement the reimbursable activities can be claimed.

### 5. Travel

Report the name of the employee traveling for the purpose of the reimbursable activities. Include the date of travel, destination, the specific reimbursable activity requiring travel, and related travel expenses reimbursed to the employee in compliance with the rules of the local jurisdiction. Report employee travel time according to the rules of cost element A.1., Salaries and Benefits, for each applicable reimbursable activity.

## B. Indirect Cost Rate

Indirect costs are costs that have been incurred for common or joint purposes. These costs benefit more than one cost objective and cannot be readily identified with a particular final cost objective without effort disproportionate to the results achieved. After direct costs have been determined and assigned to other activities, as appropriate, indirect costs are those remaining to be allocated to benefited cost objectives. A cost may not be allocated as an indirect cost if any other cost incurred for the same purpose, in like circumstances, has been claimed as a direct cost.

Indirect costs may include: (a) the indirect costs originating in each department or agency of the governmental unit carrying out state mandated programs; and (b) the costs of central governmental services distributed through the central service cost allocation plan and not otherwise treated as direct costs.

Community colleges have the option of using: (1) a federally approved rate, utilizing the cost accounting principles from the Office of Management and Budget Circular A-21, "Cost Principles of Educational Institutions"; (2) the rate calculated on State Controller's Form FAM-29C; or (3) a 7% indirect cost rate.

## **VI. RECORD RETENTION**

Pursuant to Government Code section 17558.5(a), a reimbursement claim for actual costs filed by a local agency or school district pursuant to this chapter<sup>2</sup> is subject to the initiation of an audit by the Controller no later than three years after the date that the actual reimbursement claim is

<sup>2</sup> This refers to Title 2, division 4, part 7, chapter 4 of the Government Code.

filed or last amended, whichever is later. However, if no funds are appropriated or no payment is made to a claimant for the program for the fiscal year for which the claim is filed, the time for the Controller to initiate an audit shall commence to run from the date of initial payment of the claim. In any case, an audit shall be completed not later than two years after the date that the audit is commenced. All documents used to support the reimbursable activities, as described in Section IV, must be retained during the period subject to audit. If an audit has been initiated by the Controller during the period subject to audit, the retention period is extended until the ultimate resolution of any audit findings.

**VII. OFFSETTING REVENUES AND REIMBURSEMENTS**

Any offsetting revenues the claimant experiences in the same program as a result of the same statutes or executive orders found to contain the mandate shall be deducted from the costs claimed. In addition, reimbursement for this mandate from any source, including but not limited to, service fees collected, federal funds, and other state funds, shall be identified and deducted from this claim.

**VIII. STATE CONTROLLER'S CLAIMING INSTRUCTIONS**

Pursuant to Government Code section 17558(b), the Controller shall issue claiming instructions for each mandate that requires state reimbursement not later than ~~60~~90 days after receiving the adopted parameters and guidelines from the Commission, to assist local agencies and school districts in claiming costs to be reimbursed. The claiming instructions shall be derived from the test claim decision and the parameters and guidelines adopted by the Commission.

Pursuant to Government Code section 17561(d)(1), issuance of the claiming instructions shall constitute a notice of the right of the local agencies and school districts to file reimbursement claims, based upon parameters and guidelines adopted by the Commission.

**IX. REMEDIES BEFORE THE COMMISSION**

Upon request of a local agency or school district, the Commission shall review the claiming instructions issued by the State Controller or any other authorized state agency for reimbursement of mandated costs pursuant to Government Code section 17571. If the Commission determines that the claiming instructions do not conform to the parameters and guidelines, the Commission shall direct the Controller to modify the claiming instructions and the Controller shall modify the claiming instructions to conform to the parameters and guidelines as directed by the Commission.

In addition, requests may be made to amend parameters and guidelines pursuant to Government Code section 17557(d), and California Code of Regulations, title 2, section 1183.2.

**X. LEGAL AND FACTUAL BASIS FOR THE PARAMETERS AND GUIDELINES**

The statement of decision is legally binding on all parties and provides the legal and factual basis for the parameters and guidelines. The support for the legal and factual findings is found in the administrative record for the test claim. The administrative record, including the Statement of Decision, is on file with the Commission.

**Item \_\_\_**  
**Draft Staff Analysis**  
**Proposed Statewide Cost Estimate**  
**\$247,711**

Education Code Sections 81820, 81821(a), (b), (e), and (f)  
 Statutes 1980, Chapter 910; Statutes 1981, Chapter 470; Statutes 1981, Chapter 891; and  
 Statutes 1995, Chapter 758

*Community College Construction*

02-TC-47

Santa Monica Community College District, Claimant

**STAFF ANALYSIS**

**Background and Summary of the Mandate**

This test claim, filed on June 27, 2003, requested reimbursement for capital construction plans of community college districts; capital outlay projects funded with or without the assistance of the state; and state-supported energy conservation projects of a community college district. On October 27, 2011, the Commission adopted a statement of decision partially approving the test claim for new requirements imposed on community college districts with respect to the capital construction plan. Parameters and guidelines were adopted on March 23, 2012.<sup>1</sup>

The Commission's decision recognized that under existing law, the governing board of the community college district is required to prepare and submit to the Board of Governors a plan for capital construction that reflects the capital construction of the district for the five-year period commencing with the next proposed year of funding. The plan is subject to continuing review, is annually extended each year, and any changes to the plan, if any, have to be annually reported to the Board of Governors.<sup>2</sup>

Although the requirement to prepare and submit a five-year plan is not a new program or higher level of service, some of the required contents of the plan were expanded by the test claim statutes. Thus, the Commission found that the test claim statutes imposed a reimbursable state-mandated program by requiring community college districts to include the following new information in their five year plan, subject to continuing review, and report to the Board of Governors on any changes:

- The plans of the district concerning its future student services programs, and the effect on estimated construction needs that may arise because of particular student services to be emphasized. (§ 81821(a).)

<sup>1</sup> Exhibit A.

<sup>2</sup> Former Education Code section 20065 (Stats. 1974, ch. 280), renumbered to section 81820.

- The enrollment projections for each educational center within a community college district, made cooperatively by the Department of Finance and the district. (§ 81821(b).)
- An annual inventory of all land of the district using standard definitions, forms, and instructions adopted by the Board of Governors. (§ 81821(e).)
- An estimate of district funds which shall be made available for capital outlay matching purposes pursuant to regulations adopted by the board of governors. (§ 81821(f).)

All other reimbursement for activities requested by the claimant with respect to capital outlay projects and state-supported energy conservation projects were denied by the Commission.

Eligible claimants were required to file initial reimbursement claims (for costs incurred between July 1, 2001, and June 30, 2011) with the State Controller's Office (SCO) by October 23, 2012. Reimbursement claims for fiscal year 2011-2012 are due by February 15, 2013.

#### Eligible Claimants and Period of Reimbursement

Any community college district as defined in Government Code section 17519, which incurs increased costs as a result of this mandate, is eligible to claim reimbursement.

Government Code section 17557(e) states that a test claim shall be submitted on or before June 30 following a given fiscal year to establish eligibility for that fiscal year. The test claim was filed on June 27, 2003, establishing eligibility for reimbursement for the 2001-2002 fiscal year. Therefore, the costs incurred for compliance with the mandated activities are reimbursable on or after July 1, 2001.

#### **Reimbursable Activities**

The parameters and guidelines authorize reimbursement of each eligible claimant for the following activities:

Include the following information in the initial five-year plan for capital construction (for community college districts established on or after July 1, 2001), and continually review and report any required modifications or changes with respect to the following information in the subsequent annual update submitted to the Board of Governors by February 1 of each succeeding year:

- The plans of the district concerning its future student services programs, and the effect on estimated construction needs that may arise because of particular student services to be emphasized. (§ 81821(a).)
- The enrollment projections for each educational center within a community college district, made cooperatively by the Department of Finance and the district. (§ 81821(b).)
- An annual inventory of all land of the district using standard definitions, forms, and instructions adopted by the Board of Governors. (§ 81821(e).)
- An estimate of district funds which shall be made available for capital outlay matching purposes pursuant to regulations adopted by the Board of Governors. (§ 81821(f).)



## Statewide Cost Estimate

### Assumptions

Staff reviewed the reimbursement claims data submitted by two community college districts (Los Rios and Rancho Santiago) and compiled by the SCO. The actual claims data showed that 13 initial claims were filed for fiscal years 2001-2002 through 2010-2011 and two annual claims for fiscal year 2011-2012 for a total of \$247,711.<sup>4</sup> Based on this data, staff made the following assumptions and used the following methodology to develop a statewide cost estimate for this program.

- *The actual amount claimed for reimbursement may increase and exceed the statewide cost estimate.*
  - There are currently 72 community college districts in California. Of those, only two districts filed initial reimbursement claims totaling \$209,740 for this program for fiscal years 2001-2002 through 2010-2011. If other eligible claimants file late or amended initial claims, the amount of reimbursement claims may exceed the statewide cost estimate. Late initial claims for this program for fiscal years 2001-2002 through 2010-2011 may be filed until October 23, 2013.
  - Also, according to the claims data, those same two districts already filed annual reimbursement claims totaling \$37,971 for fiscal year 2011-2012. Late annual reimbursement claims for fiscal year 2011-2012 may be filed until February 15, 2014.
- *The number of reimbursement claims filed will vary from year to year.*

This program requires community college districts to report modifications or changes, if any, with respect to the new information required to be included in their five-year capital construction plans, to the Board of Governors. Therefore, the total number of reimbursement claims filed with the SCO will increase or decrease based on the number of community college districts that have modifications to report.

- *The Commission approved only a portion of this program as a mandate. Community college districts are only reimbursed for reporting specific information in the initial five-year plan for capital construction (for community college districts established on or after July 1, 2001), and for continually reviewing and reporting any modifications or changes with respect to the new approved activities in an annual update submitted to the Board of Governors. There may be several reasons that the other 70 community college districts did not file for reimbursement, including but not limited to:*
  - No new community college districts were established;
  - Community college districts have not made modifications to their five-year plan with regard to capital construction; or
  - Community college districts did not have supporting documentation to file a reimbursement claim.
- *The total amount of reimbursement for this program may be lower than the statewide cost estimate because the SCO may reduce any reimbursement claim for this program.*

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<sup>4</sup> Claims data reported as of November 1, 2012.

The SCO may conduct audits and reduce any claims it deems to be excessive or unreasonable.

Methodology

*Fiscal Years 2001-2002 through 2011-2012*

The statewide cost estimate for fiscal years 2001-2002 through 2011-2012 was developed by totaling the 15 reimbursement claims filed with the SCO for these years, for a total of \$247,711. This averages to \$22,519 annually in costs for the state over this eleven-year period. Following is a breakdown of estimated total costs per fiscal year:

<b>Fiscal Year<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>Number of Claims Filed with SCO</b>	<b>Estimated Cost</b>
2001-2002	1	\$10,529
2002-2003	1	\$9,243
2003-2004	1	\$7,958
2004-2005	1	\$8,060
2005-2006	1	\$16,881
2006-2007	1	\$23,793
2007-2008	1	\$24,916
2008-2009	2	\$34,087
2009-2010	2	\$35,722
2010-2011	2	\$38,551
2011-2012	2	\$37,971
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>\$247,711</b>

**Staff Recommendation**

Staff recommends the Commission adopt the proposed statewide cost estimate of **\$247,711** for costs incurred in complying with the *Community College Construction* program.

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<sup>5</sup> Initial reimbursement claims were filed for fiscal years 2001-2002 through 2010-2011 and annual reimbursement claims were filed for fiscal year 2011-2012.