

## STATEWIDE COST ESTIMATE

Penal Code Section 148.6, Subdivisions (a)(2) and (a)(3)

Statutes 1995, Chapter 590

Statutes 2000, Chapter 289

*False Reports of Police Misconduct* (00-TC-26)

County of San Bernardino, Claimant

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### Summary of the Mandate

On January 29, 2004, the Commission on State Mandates (Commission) adopted its Statement of Decision for *False Reports of Police Misconduct* (00-TC-26). The Commission found that Penal Code section 148.6, subdivision (a), sections (2) and (3), constitute a new program or higher levels of service and impose a reimbursable state-mandated program upon city and county law enforcement agencies within the meaning of article XIII B, section 6, of the California Constitution, and impose costs mandated by the state pursuant to Government Code section 17514.

The claimant filed the test claim on July 5, 2001. The Commission adopted the Statement of Decision on January 29, 2004, and the parameters and guidelines on March 30, 2005. Eligible claimants were required to file initial reimbursement claims with the State Controller's Office (SCO) by October 4, 2005. The Commission uses these initial claims to develop the statewide cost estimate.

### Reimbursable Activities

The Commission approved the following reimbursable activities for this program:

#### ***Reimbursement Period July 1, 1999 through December 31, 2000<sup>1</sup>:***

In accepting an allegation of peace officer misconduct, requiring the complainant to read and sign the advisory prescribed in Penal Code section 148.6, subdivision (a)(2).<sup>2</sup>

#### A. One-Time Activity

1. Update policies and procedures to implement the reimbursable activities listed in Section IV. B. of the parameters and guidelines.

#### B. Ongoing Activity

1. Provide the complainant with the PC 148.6 advisory form.

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<sup>1</sup> Pursuant to Government Code section 17557, subdivision (c).

<sup>2</sup> Penal Code section 148.6, subdivision (a)(2), as added by Statutes 1995, chapter 590.

***Reimbursement Period Begins January 1, 2001<sup>3</sup>:***

Make the advisory available in multiple languages, utilizing the translations available from the state.<sup>4</sup>

**C. One-Time Activities**

1. Create an electronic and/or paper advisory form folder to file multi-language PC 148.6 advisory forms, which are created and released by the Department of Justice.
2. Update policies and procedures to implement the reimbursable activities listed in Section IV. C. and D. of the parameters and guidelines.

**D. Ongoing Activities**

1. Downloading the PC 148.6 advisory form and saving it to an electronic and/or paper advisory form folder.
2. Update the multi-language advisory form folder as needed, if additional PC 148.6 advisory forms become available through the Department of Justice.
3. Inform the local law enforcement agency employees about the availability of the new (or any changes made to the existing) PC 148.6 advisory forms by the Department of Justice.
4. Provide the complainant with the advisory form written in a language understood by the complainant if the advisory form is available from the Department of Justice.<sup>5</sup>

**Statewide Cost Estimate**

Staff reviewed the claims data submitted by the claimants and compiled by the SCO. The actual claims data showed that eight cities and two counties filed 28 claims between fiscal years 1999-2000 and 2004-2005, for a total of \$90,990. Based on this data, staff made the following assumptions and used the following methodology to develop a statewide cost estimate for this program. This adopted statewide cost estimate will be reported to the Legislature along with staff's assumptions and methodology.

Assumptions

Staff made the following assumptions:

1. *The actual claiming data is unaudited.* The 28 actual claims filed by eight cities and two counties for fiscal years 1999-2000 through 2004-2005 are unaudited and may be inaccurate.<sup>6</sup>
2. *The actual amount claimed will increase if late or amended claims are filed.* Only eight cities and two counties have filed reimbursement claims for this program. Thus, if reimbursement claims are filed by any of the remaining cities and counties, the amount of reimbursement claimed may exceed the statewide cost estimate. For this program, late claims may be filed until October 4, 2006. However, according to claimant representatives, no late claims will be

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<sup>3</sup> Pursuant to Government Code section 17557, subdivision (c).

<sup>4</sup> Penal Code section 148.6, subdivision (a)(3), as added by Statutes 2000, chapter 289.

<sup>5</sup> Penal Code section 148.6, subdivision (a)(2) and (a)(3).

<sup>6</sup> Claims data reported as of November 3, 2005.

filed.

3. *The SCO may reduce any reimbursement claim for this program.* If the SCO audits this program and deems any reimbursement claim to be excessive or unreasonable, it may reduce a claim. Therefore, the total amount of reimbursement for this program may be lower than the statewide cost estimate.
4. *Most cities and counties may not meet the minimum \$1,000 filing threshold that entitles them to claim for reimbursement,* because the Commission denied reimbursement for most of the activities alleged by the claimant.

Methodology

*Fiscal Years 1999-2000 through 2004-2005*

The statewide cost estimate for fiscal years 1999-2000 through 2004-2005 is based on 27 of the 28 actual reimbursement claims filed with the SCO for these years. The claim filed by the City of Merced for fiscal year 2004-2005 was disallowed because it did not meet the minimum \$1,000 filing threshold that entitles it to claim for reimbursement.

*Fiscal Years 2005-2006 and 2006-2007*

Staff estimated fiscal year 2005-2006 costs by multiplying the 2004-2005 estimate by the implicit price deflator for 2004-2005 (3.5%), as forecast by the Department of Finance. Staff estimated fiscal year 2006-2007 costs by multiplying the 2005-2006 estimate by the implicit price deflator for 2005-2006 (3.1%).

The statewide cost estimate includes eight fiscal years for a total of \$126,024. This averages to \$15,753 annually in costs for the state.

Following is a breakdown of estimated total costs per fiscal year:

**Table 1. Breakdown of Estimated Total Costs per Fiscal Year**

<b>Fiscal Year</b>	<b>Number of Claims Filed with SCO</b>	<b>Estimated Cost</b>
1999-2000	6	16,787
2000-2001	5	16,797
2001-2002	5	15,254
2002-2003	4	13,341
2003-2004	3	11,175
2004-2005	4	16,979
2005-2006 (estimated)	N/A	17,573
2006-2007 (estimated)	N/A	18,118
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>126,024</b>